# Yahoo Troll Question Detection

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Early
Preprocessing
steps (Round-1)

Converting text to lower case



Remove brackets



Remove punctuations



Remove words containing numbers



Punctuation

Get rid of additional punctuations

Lines

• Removing "\n" escape sequenes

URL

• Remove hyperlink URLs

HTML

• Remove HTML tags



### Word Tokenization

This technique breaks down a given sentence into a list of words which can be then processed upon independently making stuff like the upcoming lemmatization and stop word removal easy.

## Stop Words Removal

Some words tend to amass a large percentage of the sentence but contain little to no important information regarding the question at hand. This process removes them

### Lemmatization

This process converts words having the similar root meaning into the same root. For example, "go, went, gone" all will be converted to "go"





# Vectorization

 As text strings are hard to use, the strings are converted to numbers. Here we are using the Count vectorizer.

 Here we used the n\_gram parameter as well to consider phrases of lengths varying from 1 to 3.

## Train –test split

We used train\_test\_split of sklearn library to split our dataset into training and testing dataset so that we take care to not overfit the dataset with any model.

Here we have split the dataset in the proportion train:test:: 0.7:0.3.

Here we also used the stratify parameter to make our training data less biased.

# Models Used



# 1) Multinomial Naïve Bayes

We used multinomial Naïve Bayes model from sklearn library.

#### **Metrics used:-**

We have used f1 score as a metric for measuring the output of the model.

#### **Our Observations:-**

train f1 score: 0.8663474656987669

test f1 score: 0.4531286815443132

## 2) Logistic Regression

We used multinomial Naïve Bayes model from sklearn library.

#### **Metrics used:-**

We have used f1 score as a metric for measuring the output of the model.

#### **Our Observations:-**

train f1 score: 0.9501582278481012

test f1 score: 0.6029784943480379



# 3) XG Boost Classifier

We used multinomial XGBClassifier model from xgboost library.

#### **Metrics used:-**

We have used f1 score as a metric for measuring the output of the model.

#### **Our Observations:-**

train f1 score: 0.6551203410442477

test f1 score: 0.5341063045464571