

Assignment no. 05

Aim [

1. Logistic Regression

2. Differentiate between Linear and Logistic Regression

3. Sigmoid Function

4. Types of LogisticRegression

5. Confusion Matrix Evaluation Metrics

```
import numpy as np
```

```
import pandas as pd
```

```
df = pd.read_csv("C:/Users/CNLAB04/Desktop/diabetes.csv")
```

```
df.head()
```

|       | Pregnancies | Glucose | BloodPressure | SkinThickness | Insulin |      |
|-------|-------------|---------|---------------|---------------|---------|------|
| BMI \ |             |         |               |               |         |      |
| 0     | 6           | 148     | 72            | 35            | 0       | 33.6 |
| 1     | 1           | 85      | 66            | 29            | 0       | 26.6 |
| 2     | 8           | 183     | 64            | 0             | 0       | 23.3 |
| 3     | 1           | 89      | 66            | 23            | 94      | 28.1 |
| 4     | 0           | 137     | 40            | 35            | 168     | 43.1 |

|   | DiabetesPedigreeFunction | Age | Outcome |
|---|--------------------------|-----|---------|
| 0 | 0.627                    | 50  | 1       |
| 1 | 0.351                    | 31  | 0       |
| 2 | 0.672                    | 32  | 1       |
| 3 | 0.167                    | 21  | 0       |
| 4 | 2.288                    | 33  | 1       |

```
df.isnull()
```

|       | Pregnancies | Glucose | BloodPressure | SkinThickness | Insulin |    |
|-------|-------------|---------|---------------|---------------|---------|----|
| BMI \ |             |         |               |               |         |    |
| 0     | False       | False   | False         | False         | False   |    |
| False |             |         |               |               |         |    |
| 1     | False       | False   | False         | False         | False   |    |
| False |             |         |               |               |         |    |
| 2     | False       | False   | False         | False         | False   |    |
| False |             |         |               |               |         |    |
| 3     | False       | False   | False         | False         | False   |    |
| False |             |         |               |               |         |    |
| 4     | False       | False   | False         | False         | False   |    |
| False |             |         |               |               |         |    |
| ..    | ...         | ...     | ...           | ...           | ...     | .. |
| .     |             |         |               |               |         |    |
| 763   | False       | False   | False         | False         | False   |    |

|       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| False |       |       |       |       |       |
| 764   | False | False | False | False | False |
| False |       |       |       |       |       |
| 765   | False | False | False | False | False |
| False |       |       |       |       |       |
| 766   | False | False | False | False | False |
| False |       |       |       |       |       |
| 767   | False | False | False | False | False |
| False |       |       |       |       |       |

|     | DiabetesPedigreeFunction | Age   | Outcome |
|-----|--------------------------|-------|---------|
| 0   | False                    | False | False   |
| 1   | False                    | False | False   |
| 2   | False                    | False | False   |
| 3   | False                    | False | False   |
| 4   | False                    | False | False   |
| ..  | ...                      | ...   | ...     |
| 763 | False                    | False | False   |
| 764 | False                    | False | False   |
| 765 | False                    | False | False   |
| 766 | False                    | False | False   |
| 767 | False                    | False | False   |

[768 rows x 9 columns]

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```

```
X = data1.drop('Outcome', axis=1)
Y = data1['Outcome']
```

```
X_train, X_test, Y_train, Y_test = train_test_split(X, Y,
test_size=0.2, random_state=42)
```

```
print(f"Training data shape (X_train): {X_train.shape}")
print(f"Testing data shape (X_test): {X_test.shape}")
print(f"Training data shape (Y_train): {Y_train.shape}")
print(f"Testing data shape (Y_test): {Y_test.shape}")
```

```
Training data shape (X_train): (614, 8)
Testing data shape (X_test): (154, 8)
Training data shape (Y_train): (614,)
Testing data shape (Y_test): (154,)
```

```
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
```

```
logreg = LogisticRegression(max_iter=800)
```

```
logreg.fit(X_train,Y_train)
```

```
LogisticRegression(max_iter=800)
```

```

y_testpred=logreg.predict(X_test)
y_trainpred = logreg.predict(X_train)

from sklearn.metrics import precision_score, confusion_matrix,
accuracy_score, recall_score

train_accuracy = accuracy_score(Y_train, y_trainpred)
train_precision = precision_score(Y_train, y_trainpred)
train_recall = recall_score(Y_train, y_trainpred)
train_cm = confusion_matrix(Y_train, y_trainpred)
test_accuracy = accuracy_score(Y_test, y_testpred)
test_precision = precision_score(Y_test, y_testpred)
test_recall = recall_score(Y_test, y_testpred)
test_cm = confusion_matrix(Y_test, y_testpred)
print("Training Accuracy: ", train_accuracy)
print("Training Precision: ", train_precision)
print("Training Recall: ", train_recall)
print("Training Confusion Matrix:\n", train_cm)
print("\nTesting Accuracy: ", test_accuracy)
print("Testing Precision: ", test_precision)
print("Testing Recall: ", test_recall)
print("Testing Confusion Matrix:\n", test_cm)

```

```

Training Accuracy:  0.7703583061889251
Training Precision:  0.7142857142857143
Training Recall:    0.5633802816901409
Training Confusion Matrix:
[[353  48]
 [ 93 120]]

```

```

Testing Accuracy:  0.7467532467532467
Testing Precision:  0.6379310344827587
Testing Recall:    0.6727272727272727
Testing Confusion Matrix:
[[78 21]
 [18 37]]

```

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