Practical No 10

Data Visualization III

Download the Iris flower dataset or any other dataset into a DataFrame. (e.g.,

https://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/datasets/Iris ). Scan the dataset and
give the inference as:

- 1. List down the features and their types (e.g., numeric, nominal) available in the dataset.
- 2. Create a histogram for each feature in the dataset to illustrate the feature distributions.
- 3. Create a boxplot for each feature in the dataset.
- 4. Compare distributions and identify outliers

import numpy as np

import pandas as pd

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

import seaborn as sns

data =

pd.read\_csv('https://gist.githubusercontent.com/curran/a08a1080b88344b
0c8a7/raw/0e7a9b0a5d22642a06d3d5b9bcbad9890c8ee534/iris.csv')
data

	sepal_length	sepal_width	petal_length	petal_width	species
0	5.1	3.5	1.4	0.2	setosa
1	4.9	3.0	1.4	0.2	setosa
2	4.7	3.2	1.3	0.2	setosa
3	4.6	3.1	1.5	0.2	setosa
4	5.0	3.6	1.4	0.2	setosa
145	6.7	3.0	5.2	2.3	virginica
146	6.3	2.5	5.0	1.9	virginica
147	6.5	3.0	5.2	2.0	virginica
148	6.2	3.4	5.4	2.3	virginica
149	5.9	3.0	5.1	1.8	virginica

[150 rows x 5 columns]

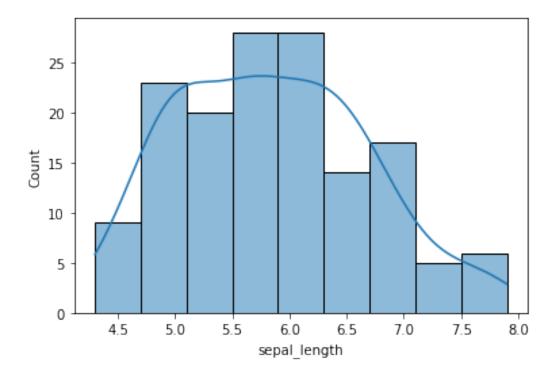
data.head()

	sepal_length	sepal_width	petal_length	petal_width	species
0	5.1	3.5	1.4	0.2	setosa
1	4.9	3.0	1.4	0.2	setosa
2	4.7	3.2	1.3	0.2	setosa
3	4.6	3.1	1.5	0.2	setosa
4	5.0	3.6	1.4	0.2	setosa

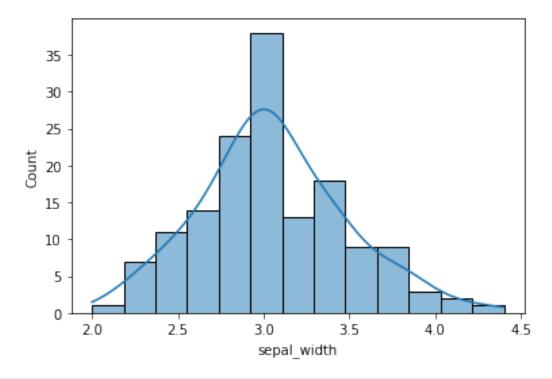
data.describe()

sepal\_length sepal\_width petal\_length petal\_width count 150.000000 150.000000 150.000000 150.000000

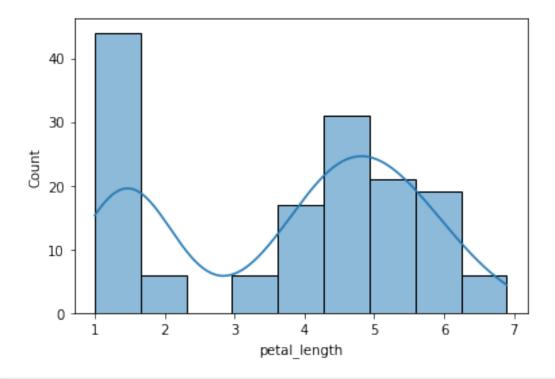
```
3.054000
                                         3.758667
           5.843333
                                                       1.198667
mean
std
           0.828066
                          0.433594
                                         1.764420
                                                       0.763161
min
           4.300000
                          2.000000
                                         1.000000
                                                       0.100000
25%
           5.100000
                          2.800000
                                         1.600000
                                                       0.300000
50%
           5.800000
                          3.000000
                                         4.350000
                                                       1.300000
75%
            6.400000
                          3.300000
                                         5.100000
                                                       1.800000
           7.900000
                          4.400000
                                         6.900000
                                                       2.500000
max
data.describe(include = 'object')
       species
count
           150
              3
unique
top
        setosa
freq
             50
data.isnull().sum()
sepal length
                 0
sepal width
                 0
petal length
                 0
petal width
                 0
                 0
species
dtype: int64
print("\n\nThe features in the dataset are as follows : ")
print("1. Sepal length : ", data['sepal_length'].dtype)
print("2. Sepal width : ", data['sepal_width'].dtype)
print("3. Petal length : ", data['petal_length'].dtype)
print("4. Petal width : ", data['petal_width'].dtype)
print("5. Species : ", data['species'].dtype)
The features in the dataset are as follows :
1. Sepal length: float64
2. Sepal width: float64
3. Petal length: float64
4. Petal width : float64
5. Species : object
sns.histplot(x = data['sepal length'], kde=True)
<matplotlib.axes. subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7fe839f4d9d0>
```



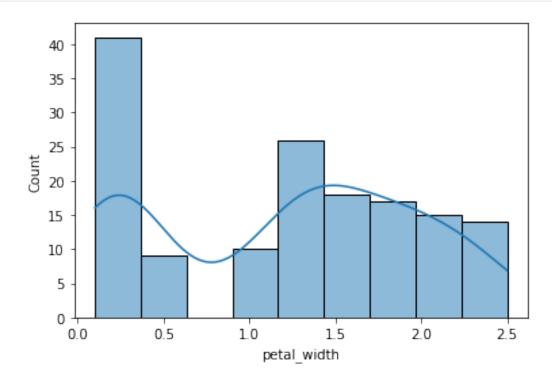
sns.histplot(x = data['sepal\_width'], kde=True)
<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7fe839343e90>



sns.histplot(x = data['petal\_length'], kde=True)



sns.histplot(x = data['petal\_width'], kde=True)
<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7fe836c64f50>

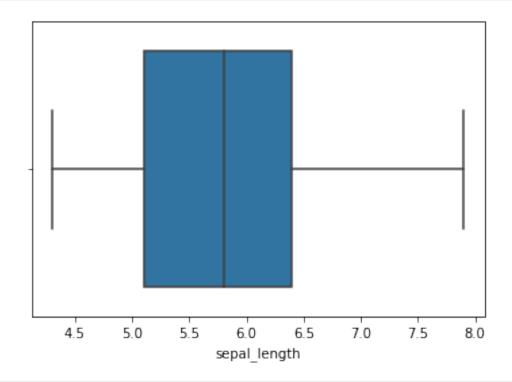


sns.boxplot(data['sepal length'])

/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/seaborn/\_decorators.py:43: FutureWarning: Pass the following variable as a keyword arg: x. From version 0.12, the only valid positional argument will be `data`, and passing other arguments without an explicit keyword will result in an error or misinterpretation.

FutureWarning

<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7fe836b8a8d0>

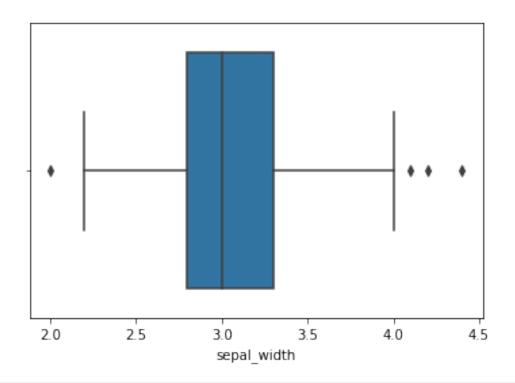


sns.boxplot(data['sepal width'])

/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/seaborn/\_decorators.py:43: FutureWarning: Pass the following variable as a keyword arg: x. From version 0.12, the only valid positional argument will be `data`, and passing other arguments without an explicit keyword will result in an error or misinterpretation.

FutureWarning

<matplotlib.axes. subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7fe836c79ed0>

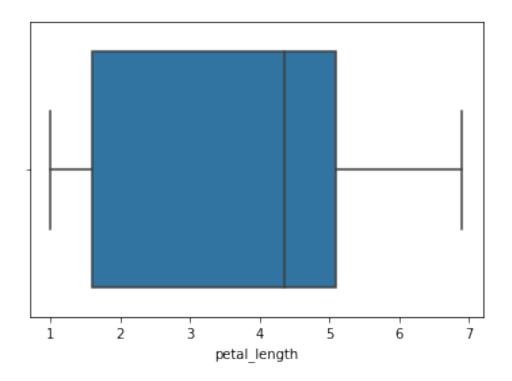


sns.boxplot(data['petal length'])

/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/seaborn/\_decorators.py:43: FutureWarning: Pass the following variable as a keyword arg: x. From version 0.12, the only valid positional argument will be `data`, and passing other arguments without an explicit keyword will result in an error or misinterpretation.

FutureWarning

<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7fe836bf8290>

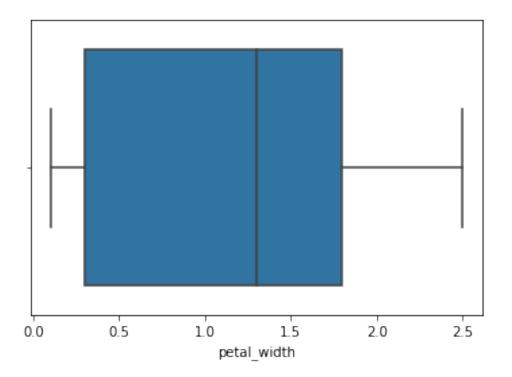


sns.boxplot(data['petal width'])

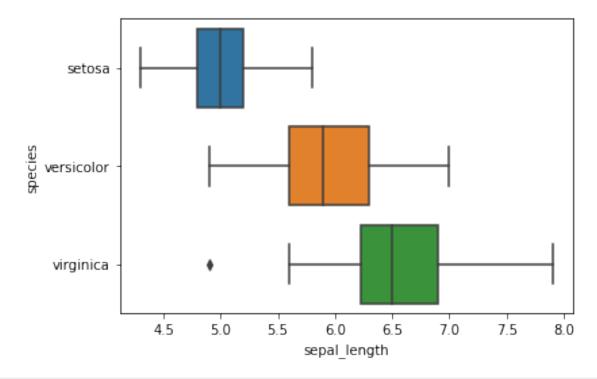
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/seaborn/\_decorators.py:43: FutureWarning: Pass the following variable as a keyword arg: x. From version 0.12, the only valid positional argument will be `data`, and passing other arguments without an explicit keyword will result in an error or misinterpretation.

FutureWarning

<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7fe836a5f850>

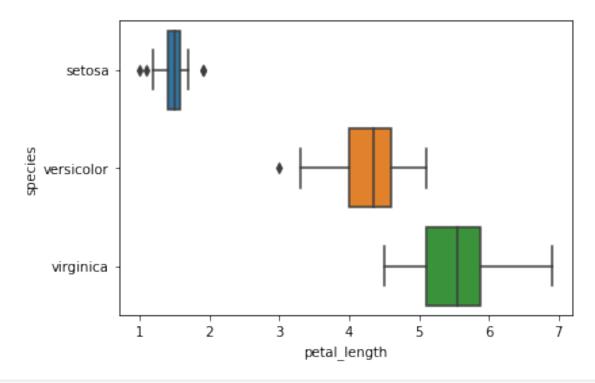


sns.boxplot(x='sepal\_length',y='species',data=data)
<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7fe836a3ca90>



sns.boxplot(x='petal\_length',y='species',data=data)

## <matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7fe83696b950>



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