Types and Grammar

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Explicit and Implicit

Link

Type Coercion: Primitives

Built-ins

→ [[ToNumber]]

→ [[ToString]]

→ [[ToBoolean]]

Any => Boolean

!!

[[ToBoolean]]

- Falsy values => false
    - NaN; +0, -0; undefined; null; ''
- Others are true

Cases:

- Ternary Expression
- If, for, while
- || and &&

Boolean => Number

[[ToNumber]]

- False => 0
- True => 1

String <=> Number

+

➜ If one of the operands is string => string

-, *, /

➜ Coerces to number

Select Operators

a && b ~ a ? b : a

a || b ~ a ? a : b

Abstract comparisons

==

➔   X == Y

Abstract Comparisons

Link

Abstract Relational Comparisons

Link

Practice (GTU-primitives)

Link

Type Coercion: Reference Types

Reference => String | Number

[Link](#)

Reference Type:

➜ Abstract Comparisons
➜ Abstract Relation Comparison
➜ +, -, /, *

Link

Practice (GTU-reference)

[Link](#)

JSON

([JavaScript Object Notation](#)) is a lightweight data-interchange format

Date API