

$$y^{(4)} - 2y^{(3)} + 2y'' = (6x - e^x)^2$$

Решим однородное  $y^{(4)} - 2y^{(3)} + 2y'' = 0$ .

$$y = e^{\lambda x}$$

$$e^{\lambda x} (\lambda^4 - 2\lambda^3 + 2\lambda^2) = 0$$

$$\lambda^2 (\lambda^2 - 2\lambda + 2) = 0$$

$$\lambda_{1,2} = 0$$

$$\lambda_{3,4} = 1 \pm i$$

$$y = C_1 + C_2 x + C_3 e^{(1+i)x} + C_4 e^{(1-i)x}$$

$$y = C_1 + C_2 x + C_3 (e^x \cos x + i e^x \sin x) + C_4 (e^x \cos x - i e^x \sin x)$$

$$y = (C_3 + C_4) e^x \cos x + i(C_3 - C_4) e^x \sin x + C_1 + C_2 x$$

$$y = C_1 + C_2 x + C_3 e^x \cos x + C_4 e^x \sin x$$

Менее определенное коряво.

$$y^{(4)} - 2y^{(3)} + 2y'' = (-e^x + 6x)^2$$

$$y^{(4)} - 2y^{(3)} + 2y'' = e^{2x} - 12e^x \cdot x + 36x^2$$

$$y^{(4)} - 2y^{(3)} + 2y'' = 36x^2$$

$$y^{(4)} - 2y^{(3)} + 2y'' = e^{2x}$$

$$y^{(4)} - 2y^{(3)} + 2y'' = -12e^x \cdot x$$



$$1) y^{(4)} - 2y^{(3)} + 2y'' = 36x^2$$

$$y_1 = x^2(a_1 + a_2x + a_3x^2)$$

$$2) y^{(4)} - 2y^{(3)} + 2y'' = e^{2x}$$

$$y_2 = a_4 e^{2x}$$

$$3) y^{(4)} - 2y^{(3)} + 2y'' = -12e^x \cdot x$$

$$y_3 = a_5 e^x + a_6 e^x x$$

$$y = y_1 + y_2 + y_3 = a_1 x^2 + a_2 x^3 + a_3 x^4 + a_4 e^{2x} + a_5 e^x + a_6 e^x x$$

$$y' = 2a_1 + 6a_2 x + 12a_3 x^2 + 4e^{2x} a_4 + e^x a_5 + (2e^x + e^x x) a_6$$

$$y^{(3)} = 6a_2 + 24a_3 x + 8e^{2x} a_4 + e^x a_5 + (3e^x + e^x x) a_6$$

$$y^{(4)} = 24a_3 + 16e^{2x} a_4 + e^x a_5 + (4e^x + e^x x) a_6$$

Лоренцелин:

$$24a_3 + 16a_4 e^{2x} + a_5 \cdot e^x + a_6 (4e^x + e^x x) -$$

$$- 2(6a_2 + 24a_3 x + 8a_4 \cdot e^{2x} + a_5 e^x + a_6 (3e^x + e^x x)) +$$

$$+ 2(2a_1 + 6a_2 x + 12a_3 x^2 + 4a_4 e^{2x} + a_5 e^x +$$

$$+ a_6 (2e^x + e^x x)) = e^{2x} + 36x^2 - 12e^x - x$$

$$4a_4 // 12a_2 + 24a_3 + (a_5 + 2a_6)e^x + 8a_4 e^{2x} +$$

$$(12a_2 - 48a_3)x + a_6 e^x \cdot x + 24a_3 x^2 = e^{2x} - 12e^x + 36x^2$$

$$4a_4 - 12a_2 + 24a_3 = 0$$

$$a_5 + 2a_6 = 0$$

$$8a_4 = 1$$

$$12a_2 - 48a_3 = 0$$

$$a_6 = -12$$

$$24a_3 = 36$$



$$a_1 = 9 \quad a_2 = 6 \quad a_3 = 3/2 \quad a_4 = 1/8 \quad a_5 = 24 \quad a_6 = -12$$

$$\text{Итак } y = \frac{e^{2x}}{8} + 24e^x + \frac{3x^4}{2} + 6x^3 + 9x^2 - 12e^x x$$

Или общее решение системы однородного

и частного  $y$  неоднородного

$$\text{т.е. } y = C_1 + C_2 x + C_3 \cdot e^x \cdot \cos x + C_4 e^x \cdot \sin x + \frac{1}{8} \cdot e^{2x} + 24e^x + \frac{3}{2} \cdot x^4 + 6x^3 + 9x^2 - 12e^x x$$

Решая задачу Коши

$$y' = \frac{e^{2x}}{4} + 12e^x + 6x^3 + 18x^2 + 18x - 12e^x \cdot x +$$

$$C_2 + C_3 \cdot e^x \cdot \cos x - C_3 e^x \cdot \sin x + C_4 \cdot e^x \cos x + C_4 \cdot e^x \sin x$$

$$y'' = \frac{e^{2x}}{2} + 18x^2 + 56x - 12e^x \cdot x - 2C_3 \cdot e^x \sin x + 2C_4 \cdot e^x \cos x + 18$$

$$y''' = e^{2x} - 12e^x + 56x - 12e^x \cdot x - 2C_3 \cdot e^x \cos(x) -$$

$$- 2C_3 \cdot e^x \sin(x) + 2C_4 \cdot e^x \cos(x) - 2C_4 \cdot e^x \sin x +$$

$$y(0) = \frac{193}{8} \quad C_1 + C_3 + 8 = \frac{193}{8}$$

$$y'(0) = \frac{53}{4} \quad C_2 + C_3 + C_4 + \frac{49}{4} = \frac{53}{4}$$

$$y''(0) = \frac{37}{2} \quad 2C_4 + \frac{37}{2} = \frac{37}{2}$$

$$y'''(0) = 25 \quad -2C_3 + 2C_4 + 25 = 25$$

$$C_1 = 0, \quad C_2 = 1, \quad C_3 = 0, \quad C_4 = 0$$