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In [ ]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import pickle
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import tensorflow as tf
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
from keras.models import Model, load_model, Sequential
from keras.layers import Input, Dense
from keras.callbacks import ModelCheckpoint, TensorBoard
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In [ ]: %matplotlib inline
sns.set(style='whitegrid')
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In [ ]: df = pd.read_csv("creditcard.csv")
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In [ ]: df = df.drop(['Time'], axis=1)
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In [ ]: df['Amount'] = StandardScaler().fit_transform(df['Amount'].values.reshape(-1, 1))
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In [ ]: df_fraud = df[df['Class']==1]
df_normal = df[df['Class']==0]
df_normal = df_normal.sample(frac = 1.0).reset_index(drop = True) #Just shuffling
df_normal_1 = df_normal.iloc[:int(df_normal.shape[0]*0.8),:] #80% of normal data for training
df_normal_2 = df_normal.iloc[int(df_normal.shape[0]*0.8):,:] #20% of normal data to merge with fraudulent (test
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In [ ]: X_test = pd.concat([df_fraud,df_normal_2], axis = 0)
X_test = X_test.sample(frac = 1.0).reset_index(drop = True) #Just shuffling

#Separate in input and target variables
X_train = df_normal_1[df_normal_1['Class'] == 0]
X_train = X_train.drop(['Class'], axis=1)

y_test = X_test['Class']
X_test = X_test.drop(['Class'], axis=1)
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In [ ]: #Build the Neural Network
input_dim = X_train.shape[1]
encoding_dim = 14

model = Sequential()
model.add(Dense(29,input_dim = input_dim, activation="relu"))
model.add(Dense(14, activation="relu"))
model.add(Dense(7, activation="relu"))
model.add(Dense(14, activation="relu"))
model.add(Dense(input_dim, activation="sigmoid"))
model.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='mean_squared_error', metrics=['accuracy'])
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In [ ]: model.summary()
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In [ ]: #Fit the autoencoder and check loss for train and test
checkpointer = ModelCheckpoint(filepath="nae.h5", verbose=0, save_best_only=True)
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In [ ]: #Save history to plot learning curves
history = model.fit(X_train, X_train,
epochs=10,
batch_size=32,
shuffle=True,
validation_data=(X_test, X_test),
verbose=1,
callbacks=[checkpointer]).history

autoencoder = load_model('nae.h5')
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In [ ]: #Plot Losses
plt.plot(history['loss'])
plt.plot(history['val_loss'])
plt.title('model loss')
plt.ylabel('loss')
plt.xlabel('epoch')
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In [ ]: #Predict on test set
predictions = model.predict(X_test)

mse = np.mean(np.power(X_test - predictions, 2), axis=1)
error_df = pd.DataFrame({'mse': mse, 'fraud': y_test})
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In [ ]: #Set an error threshold above which a transaction is considered fraud
threshold = 4.5
error_df['pred_01'] = [1 if e > threshold else 0 for e in error_df['mse'].values]
conf_mat = confusion_matrix(error_df['fraud'], error_df['pred_01'])
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In [ ]: #Print confusion matrix for the given threshold
ax= plt.subplot()
sns.heatmap(conf_mat, annot=True, fmt="g", cmap="YlGnBu")
# labels, title and ticks
ax.set_xlabel('Predicted labels');ax.set_ylabel('True labels');
ax.set_title('Confusion Matrix');
ax.set_ylim([0,2])
ax.xaxis.set_ticklabels(["Normal", "Fraud"]); ax.yaxis.set_ticklabels(["Normal", "Fraud"])
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