<u>Peer Assessments (https://class.coursera.org/europeanbusinesslaw-001/human\_grading/)</u> / Assignment 1 - The Presentation Help (https://accounts.coursera.org/i/zendesk/courserahelp?return\_to=https://courserahelp.zendesk.com/hc)

### due in 3hr 23m

### Submission Phase

1. Do assignment **☑** (/europeanbusinesslaw-001/human\_grading/view/courses/972909/assessments/4/submissions)

### **Evaluation Phase**

- 2. Evaluate peers ☐ (/europeanbusinesslaw-001/human\_grading/view/courses/972909/assessments/4/peerGradingSets)

### Results Phase

Your work was submitted. Review your work (https://class.coursera.org/europeanbusinesslaw-001/human\_grading/view/courses/972909/assessments/4/submissions/181) to make sure everything looks OK.

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In accordance with the Honor Code, I certify that my answers here are my own work, and that I have appropriately acknowledged all external sources (if any) that were used in this work.

Re-submit for grading

# **Assignment 1 - The Presentation**

The presentation is the first step of the peer review assignment and shall consist of the following elements:

Max words: 500 words in total (word count of your entire document incl. e.g. footnotes) with clear references and citations of central premises. Be careful with the rules on copying. They are strict.

### 1. Select a case from the annexed list

List of cases (https://d396gusza40orc.cloudfront.net/europeanbusinesslaw/Assignments/Assignment%20Case%20Law.pdf)

# 2. The presentation of the case

On the basis of the case you have chosen, introduce the topic and specify the issue and the purpose of your report.

- Describe a specific question, which arises in the case. A case can consist of various questions, you are to choose one. Be very clear on what issue in the case that is of importance for your presentation.
- The purpose should be presented in one sentence, where every word has a meaning and matters. Try to problematize. It cannot be enough underlined how important an absolutely clear purpose is for any type of assignment. The purpose is the read thread in your presentation.
- Introduce the issue that you have chosen taking in consideration that the Board and your fellow students are not familiar with your topic. Briefly describe the circumstances and facts from the case that represent the foundation of the problem that you have chosen.

#### 3. Define Method

When you know exactly what you shall investigate, you must already up front decide how you shall go about it. You have to define your method and your perspectives. See annexed method discussion paper and develop your own approach.

<u>Method and perspectives (https://d396qusza40orc.cloudfront.net/europeanbusinesslaw</u>/Assignment%20-%20Method%20and%20Perspectives.pdf)

Now, if your purpose is overly broad, you always have a possibility to provide separate delimitations. Describe what may fit under the Introduction to European Business Law | Coursera address. https://class.coursera.org/europeanbusinesslaw-001/human\_grading/view/course...

### 5. Provide references - external sources

In the making of you presentation, remember that it is important to indicate what sources you rely on. You shall provide at least ten relevant references, primarily from the case that you have chosen but you can also use external sources. If you find it necessary you might also discuss how trustworthy they are. See the linked document below to learn how to refer to your sources correctly.

Introduction lecture to EU sources (https://class.coursera.org/europeanbusinesslaw-001/lecture)

Assignment A - The Presentation

- 1. Select a case from the annexed list
- 2. The presentation of the case

On the basis of the case you have chosen, introduce the topic and specify the issue and the purpose of your report. - Describe a specific question, which arises in the case. A case can consist of various questions, you are to choose one. Be very clear on what issue in the case that is of importance for your presentation. - The purpose should be presented in one sentence, where every word has a meaning and matters. Try to problematize. It cannot be enough underlined how important an absolutely clear purpose is for any type of assignment. The purpose is the line of argument in your presentation.

Introduce the issue that you have chosen taking in consideration that your fellow students are not familiar with your topic. Briefly describe the circumstances and facts from the case that represent the foundation of the problem that you have chosen.

3. Define Method When you know exactly what you shall investigate, you must already up front decide how you shall go about it. You have to define your method and your perspectives. See annexed method discussion paper and develop your own approach.

- 4. Delimitations Now, if your purpose is overly broad, you always have a possibility to provide separate delimitations. Describe what may Introduction to European Business Law | Coursera | Coursera
  - 5. Provide references external sources In the making of you presentation, remember that it is important to indicate what sources you rely on. You shall provide at least ten relevant references, primarily from the case that you have chosen but you can also use external sources. If you find it necessary you might also discuss how trustworthy they are. See the linked document below to learn how to refer to your sources correctly.

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2. **Introduction of Topic:** Should a higher import duty be placed on ureaformaldehyde originating in Germany imported to the Netherlands (1962)?

Specification of Issue: The Netherland and Belgian National Courts thought they had the jurisdiction to determine the raising of the import tax on ureaformaldehyde, and the EEC claimed that given they were member nations that it was their decision to make. This issue was called "Tariefcommissie" and the first question was whether Article 12 of the EEC Treaty had direct application to nationals of the Netherlands and Belgium may on the basis of the article lay claim to rights that their national courts should protect. The treaty objective was to make a common market, the functioning of which is the concern of all member European nations and their people. It endowed institutions of sovereign rights which effects member nations and their citizens, with the intermediaries the European Parliament, Economic and Social Committee. Under their Court of Justice Article 177, they must have uniform interpretation of the treaty for all member nations. Article 9 bases the community on a customs union, including an essential provision of the prohibition of the customs duties and charges, explained in Article 12. It has a clear and unconditional prohibition which is not positive, directly effecting member nations and their citizens. Article 12 does not require intervention of member states. The negative obligation does not mean the member nations will not benefit from it. Articles 169 and 170 allow the member citizens to argue these rights and their national courts must support them. Van Gend and Loos differed from the Inspector of Customs and Excise, saying a classification of aminoplasts caused the tax raise, and this was outside the jurisdiction conferred on the Court of Justice of the European Communities. A tax increase as a result of a tariff description change, rather than a rate increase to the EEC Courts was their decision on the customs duties applied. The final decision was that national courts will make the decision, because the it was not under their jurisdiction of EEC Courts to decide the conflicting views on the tariff description tax increase.

**Purpose of Report:** Does Article 12 of the EEC Treaty have direct application within the Netherlands Territory or may nationals from the Netherlands and the Belgian Government lay claim to national rights their courts should protect in regard to this EEC Import Duty on their ureaformaldehyde?

3. **Method:** Today I used the "traditional legal (dogmatic) method of investigation and perspectives. I searched for Case C26/62 on the Eur-Lex database.

Words: 499 / 500

Attach a file

(supports: txt, png, jpg, gif, pdf)

# Evaluation/feedback on the above work

**Note**: this section can only be filled out during the evaluation phase.

# 1. The presentation of the case:

Asses and score the student's ability to (1) introduce the topic and (2) specify the issue and (3) the purpose of the report, on the basis of the case the student has chosen.

- 3 points The student has accurately and relevantly made a presentation of the three required elements.
- 2 points The presentation consists of at least two of the three required elements but lacks one element or other aspects of relevance.
- 1 points The presentation consists of at least one of the three required elements but lacks two element or other aspects of relevance.
- 0 points The presentation lacks all the required elements.

# 2. Purpose and methodology:

Asses and score the student's ability to define the purpose and the methodology of their legal report based on the criteria specified below.

- 3 points The production has a clear and focused purpose and a clear description of the method and is otherwise well elaborated.
- 2 points The presentation of the purpose and method is understandable, but can be defined much more

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# Overall evaluation/feedback

what the student needs to improve and should bring up the following points:
- Has the student specified the issue and the purpose is a clear and suitable way?
- Has the student given a relevant and understandable presentation of the issue?
- Has the student motivated their choice of methods and materials?
- What did the student do really well and what can the student improve?
- Any tips for the final report?
You need at least 100 more words

✓ Submitted. You can still make changes and re-submit before the deadline.

In accordance with the Honor Code, I certify that my answers here are my own work, and that I have appropriately acknowledged all external sources (if any) that were used in this work.

Re-submit for grading

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