Rules regarding the representational authority on behalf of the company fall into two groups. Which?

One group of rules tells us when a representant has acted wrongly  (No)

Well done!

One group of rules identifies the conditions, under which a person or set of persons is empowered to effect changes in the company´s external legal relations  (Yes)

Well done! Rules falling under (a) and (c) follow directly from rules regarding the decision making authority. Thus: a representant A is forbidden to perform a legal act X if and only if a lawful company decision does not exist with regard to the performance of X.

One group of rules tells us when a representant is allowed to perform legal acts on behalf of the company (No)

Well done!

One group of rules draws the limit between valid and invalid legal acts which a representant has performed on behalf of the company (Yes)

Well done! Rules falling under (a) and (c) follow directly from rules regarding the decision making authority. Thus: a representant A is forbidden to perform a legal act X if and only if a lawful company decision does not exist with regard to the performance of X.