## **User Management - continue - logout**

```
def logout(request):
    request.session.clear()
    return redirect('/login/')
```

```
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                                                <a href="/login/">Login</a>
                                                class="dropdown">
                                                            <a href="#" class="dropdown-toggle" data-toggle="dropdown"
                                                                    aria-expanded="false">Dropdown <span class="caret"></span class="caret">
                                                            class="dropdown-menu">
                                                                       <a href="#">Action</a>
                                                                       <a href="#">Another action</a>
 43
                                                                       <a href="#">Something else here</a>
                                                                       <a href="<u>/logout/</u>">Logout</a>
                                                 </div><!-- /.navbar-collapse -->
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              J Django_user_manage ×
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                     [14/May/2023 20:30:17] "GET /logout/ HTTP/1.1" 302 0
                     [14/May/2023 20:30:17] "GET /login/ HTTP/1.1" 200 1582
                     [14/May/2023 20:30:28] "POST /login/ HTTP/1.1" 302 0
                     [14/May/2023 20:30:28] "GET /admin/list/ HTTP/1.1" 200 6185
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```

## verification code for login

```
Python生成随机验证码 - 武沛齐 - 博客园
```

Python生成随机验证码,需要使用PIL模块. 安装: 基本使用 1. 创建图片 2. 创建画笔,用于在图片上画任意内容 3. 画点 4. 画线 5. 画圆 6. 写文本 7. 特殊字体文字 图片验证码 注意:字体文件下载,猛击这里

A https://www.cnblogs.com/wupeiqi/articles/5812291.html

```
from app01.utils.code import check_code
from io import BytesI0

def image_code(request):
    img, code_string = check_code()
    print(code_string)
    stream = BytesIO()
    img.save(stream, 'png')
```

```
stream.getvalue()
return HttpResponse(stream.getvalue())
```



## verify

add to session

```
def login(request):
    if request.method == 'GET':
        form = LoginForm()
        return render(request, 'login.html', {'form': form})
    form = LoginForm(data=request.POST)
    if form.is_valid():
        user_input_code = form.cleaned_data.pop('code')
        code = request.session.get('image_code', "")
        if code.upper() != user_input_code.upper():
            form.add_error("code", "Verification Code incorrect")
return render(request, 'login.html', {'form': form})
        # form.cleaned_data (type:dict)
        # find record in dict where username, password = username, password
        admin_object = models.Admin.objects.filter(**form.cleaned_data).first()
        if not admin_object:
            form.add_error("password", "Username or Password incorrect")
            return render(request, 'login.html', {'form': form})
        # add cookie & session
        request.session['info'] = {'id': admin_object.id, 'name': admin_object.username}
        # reset expiry time
        request.session.set_expiry(60 * 60 * 24 * 7)
        return redirect("/admin/list/")
    return render(request, 'login.html', {'form': form})
```

