Forecast report

Round: 2024 Sept main round, time: 03-Sep-2024 12:11:43.

1 Forecast tables

Main indicators

	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4	2026Q1	2026Q2	2026Q3	2026Q4	2027Q1	2027Q2	2027Q3	2027Q4
CPI, y-on-y change	8.92	4.69	5.09	6.77	9.60	15.15	17.88	17.07	14.51	11.29	8.19	5.65	3.84	2.73	2.22	2.15	2.38
GDP, y-on-y change	9.98	9.67	10.80	8.00	-3.45	-12.39	-19.32	-25.48	-22.79	-20.57	-17.83	-13.31	-9.72	-6.40	-3.71	-2.37	-1.45
Interbank rate, pct	8.25	8.28	8.29	7.50	10.02	11.43	11.96	11.80	11.25	10.52	9.78	9.13	8.59	8.20	7.91	7.74	7.66
Exchange rate, y-on-y change	17.74	17.34	14.58	11.87	8.92	8.23	9.32	9.57	10.96	11.48	11.20	10.33	9.12	7.79	6.51	5.39	4.47
Deficit, $\%$ of GDP	9.21	14.82	11.90	8.50	8.50	9.30	9.30	7.80	7.70	7.50	7.40	9.10	9.54	9.81	9.96	10.02	10.03
Govt revenue, $\%$ of GDP	16.78	15.20	19.14	18.20	18.40	18.40	18.60	19.10	19.40	19.60	19.90	18.94	19.00	19.06	19.13	19.20	19.27
Govt demand G&S $\%$ of GDP	20.87	23.60	25.61	21.36	21.52	22.29	22.47	21.44	21.62	21.62	21.82	22.58	23.10	23.46	23.70	23.86	23.96
Other spending, $\%$ of GDP	5.11	6.42	5.43	5.34	5.38	5.41	5.43	5.46	5.48	5.48	5.48	5.46	5.44	5.41	5.39	5.36	5.34

GDP growth, y-on-y percentage changes

	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4	2026Q1	2026Q2	2026Q3	2026Q4	2027Q1	2027Q2	2027Q3	2027Q4
GDP, y-on-y change in %	9.98	•	10.80	•									-9.72			-2.37	-1.45
Consumption, y-on-y change	14.68	26.80	23.05	22.14	12.46	1.19	-1.15	-14.66	-13.92	-12.87	-11.29	-8.24	-5.07	-1.98	0.81	2.55	3.74
Investment, y-on-y change	-20.20	108.42	135.33	17.06	71.05	-27.13	-22.26	-20.68	-17.79	-15.23	-12.66	-9.27	-5.95	-2.82	-0.05	1.83	3.17
Gov. dem., y-on-y change	8.33	11.86	-12.65	8.40	-2.13	-17.41	-29.23	-25.23	-22.45	-22.77	-20.01	-9.08	-3.99	1.06	4.12	2.95	2.14
Export, y-on-y change	42.24	49.43	28.25	25.14	-10.69	-30.38	-24.80	-25.41	-18.98	-13.61	-9.14	-5.51	-2.70	-0.63	0.78	1.65	2.13
Import, y-on-y change	27.48	122.54	69.05	58.37	54.18	-5.60	10.08	3.47	3.97	3.25	4.03	8.74	11.66	14.68	16.99	17.39	17.56

GDP growth, q-on-q change in %

	$2023\mathrm{Q}4$	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	$2024\mathrm{Q}4$	$2025\mathrm{Q}1$	2025Q2	2025Q3	$2025\mathrm{Q}4$	$2026\mathrm{Q}1$	2026Q2	$2026\mathrm{Q}3$	$2026\mathrm{Q}4$	2027Q1	2027Q2	2027Q3	2027Q4
GDP, q-on-q change in %	10.68	10.89	6.62	3.97	-29.30	-24.84	-23.32	-24.32	-18.52	-15.79	-12.18	-6.26	-4.19	-2.68	-1.64	-0.95	-0.51
Consumption, q-on-q change	17.60	30.53	-5.45	53.35	-15.50	-14.43	-13.90	-14.81	-12.52	-10.18	-7.48	-2.48	0.19	2.14	3.50	4.41	4.96
Investment, q-on-q change	-83.66	2288.12	-37.03	-23.59	-25.50	-21.35	-18.43	-17.18	-14.04	-11.09	-8.05	-3.56	-0.75	1.36	2.87	3.91	4.58
Gov. dem., q-on-q change	9.28	68.64	46.51	-48.86	-27.38	-14.48	-21.03	-36.27	-15.94	-15.89	-9.16	6.41	4.51	3.24	2.36	1.73	1.25
Export, q-on-q change	147.50	95.58	-42.03	-12.62	-35.78	-27.77	-21.11	-15.43	-10.60	-6.62	-3.46	-1.10	0.52	1.57	2.15	2.39	2.42
Import, q-on-q change	14.74	672.11	-43.02	24.63	3.06	8.50	5.36	-2.72	5.09	5.50	8.60	16.12	16.84	17.37	17.65	17.70	17.54

	$2023\mathrm{Q4}$	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	$2025\mathrm{Q4}$	2026Q1	2026Q2	2026Q3	2026Q4	2027Q1	2027Q2	2027Q3	2027Q4
Headline CPI, y-on-y change	8.92	4.69	5.09	6.77	9.60	15.15	17.88	17.07	14.51	11.29	8.19	5.65	3.84	2.73	2.22	2.15	2.38
Core CPI, y-on-y change	7.62	5.30	5.89	8.59	12.36	18.22	22.06	20.90	17.28	12.86	8.68	5.34	2.98	1.58	0.96	0.92	1.26
Food CPI, y-on-y change	18.72	2.53	1.49	-1.11	-1.54	4.09	2.50	2.68	3.58	4.47	5.17	5.67	5.93	6.02	5.99	5.92	5.84
Energy CPI, y-on-y change	2.27	2.74	4.56	5.29	5.81	7.73	9.50	9.97	10.02	9.88	9.62	9.30	8.93	8.57	8.21	7.88	7.57

CPI, q-on-q change in %

	$2023\mathrm{Q4}$	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	$2025\mathrm{Q4}$	2026Q1	2026Q2	2026Q3	$2026\mathrm{Q4}$	2027Q1	2027Q2	2027Q3	2027Q4
Headline CPI, q-on-q change	7.71	-2.16	6.20	16.13	19.56	19.22	16.64	12.98	9.43	6.39	4.14	2.77	2.09	1.92	2.10	2.50	3.02
Core CPI, q-on-q change	6.45	2.74	5.76	19.65	24.58	23.91	20.18	15.15	10.32	6.28	3.35	1.61	0.78	0.60	0.87	1.43	2.13
Food CPI, q-on-q change	3.14	-18.28	9.74	3.38	1.38	2.08	3.18	4.07	5.00	5.65	5.97	6.07	6.04	5.99	5.88	5.78	5.71
Energy CPI, q-on-q change	7.46	2.41	3.19	8.20	9.62	10.06	10.15	10.04	9.82	9.50	9.13	8.74	8.37	8.04	7.71	7.41	7.15

Fiscal indicators

	$2023\mathrm{Q}4$	$2024\mathrm{Q1}^{1}$	2024Q2	2024Q3	$2024\mathrm{Q}4$	$2025\mathrm{Q}1$	2025Q2	$2025\mathrm{Q}3$	$2025\mathrm{Q4}$	$2026\mathrm{Q}1$	2026Q2	$2026\mathrm{Q}3$	$2026\mathrm{Q4}$	2027Q1	2027Q2	2027Q3	$2027\mathrm{Q}_4$
Deficit, percent of GDP	9.21	14.82	11.90	8.50	8.50	9.30	9.30	7.80	7.70	7.50	7.40	9.10	9.54	9.81	9.96	10.02	10.03
Str. deficit, percent of GDP	11.82	11.83	11.69	11.56	11.43	11.31	11.19	11.08	10.97	10.86	10.76	10.66	10.57	10.48	10.39	10.30	10.22
Cyc. deficit, percent of GDP	-0.56	-1.25	-1.39	-1.74	-1.34	-1.02	-0.71	-0.36	-0.12	0.07	0.21	0.24	0.24	0.22	0.18	0.15	0.11
Discr. deficit, percent of GDP	-2.04	4.24	1.60	-1.32	-1.59	-0.99	-1.18	-2.91	-3.14	-3.43	-3.57	-1.80	-1.26	-0.88	-0.62	-0.43	-0.30
Fiscal impulse, percent of GDP	-2.05	4.25	1.46	-1.45	-1.72	-1.11	-1.29	-3.03	-3.25	-3.54	-3.67	-1.90	-1.35	-0.97	-0.70	-0.52	-0.38

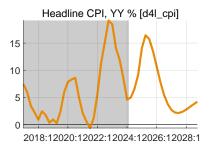
Auxiliary model results

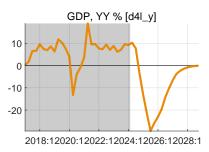
	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4	2026Q1	2026Q2	2026Q3	2026Q4	2027Q1	2027Q2	20270
Deficit, % of GDP	9.21	14.82	11.90	8.50	8.50	9.30	9.30	7.80	7.70	7.50	7.40	9.10	9.54	9.81	9.96	10.0
Grants, % of GDP	3.97	3.63	3.31	3.16	3.08	3.04	3.02	3.01	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.0
Net for eign financing deficit, $\%$ of GDP	7.86	2.43	7.24	4.16	4.57	4.95	4.70	3.28	3.10	2.93	2.91	4.44	4.95	5.30	5.53	5.6
Net domestic financing deficit, $\%$ of GDP	-2.61	8.76	1.35	1.19	0.85	1.31	1.58	1.51	1.59	1.57	1.49	1.66	1.60	1.51	1.43	1.5
Debt in foreign currency, $\%$ of GDP	56.65	55.84	55.71	56.40	57.89	60.10	63.36	67.98	72.73	3 77.74	82.83	87.74	92.22	96.05	99.20	101.8
Debt in local currency, % of GDP	13.32	12.86	12.55	12.45	12.55	12.81	13.30	14.08	14.88	3 15.72	16.58	17.40	18.13	18.74	19.22	19.
Resource balance ratio $\%$ of GDP	-13.49	-24.45	-21.00	-24.54	-29.61	-34.50	-38.85	-42.31	-46.67	7 -51.05	-55.75	-61.21	-66.66	-72.04	-77.33	-82.
Net private capital flows, mln USD	517.02	108.45	-43.95	227.37	136.79	1.39	-74.08	-86.53	-53.37	7 - 7.59	45.73	95.00	136.81	164.21	181.48	190.

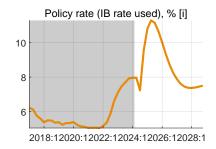
	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	$2025\mathrm{Q4}$	2026Q1	2026Q2	2026Q3	2026Q4	2027Q1	2027Q2	20270
Money demand, annualized growth, in %	28.75	13.76	16.90	23.73	14.02	7.01	0.85	-5.46	-8.65	-10.53	-10.83	-8.97	-6.79	-4.54	-2.35	-0.3
log change GDP deflator (from CPI, PM)	4.12	2.91	5.26	15.48	20.16	19.50	16.39	12.28	8.36	5.09	2.72	1.39	0.87	0.94	1.38	2.0

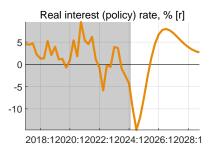
2 Forecast charts

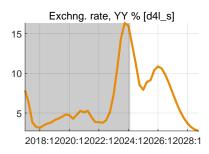
Main indicators

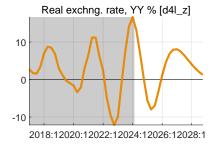


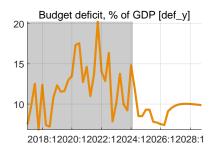






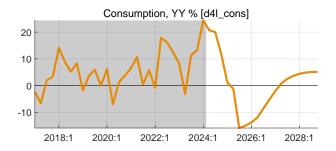


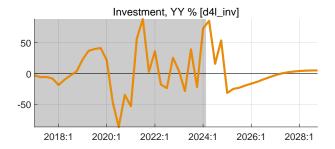


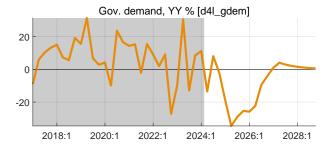


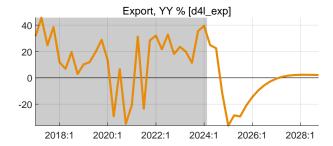
GDP growth, y-on-y

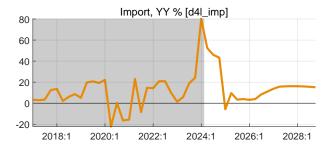






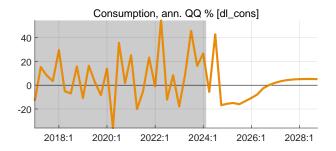


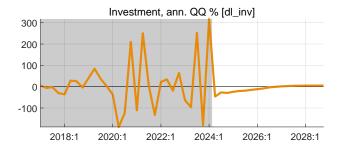


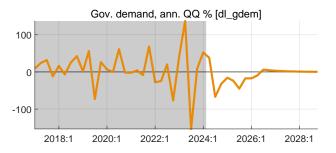


GDP growth, q-on-q

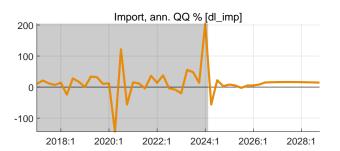




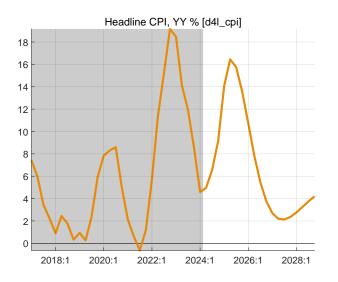


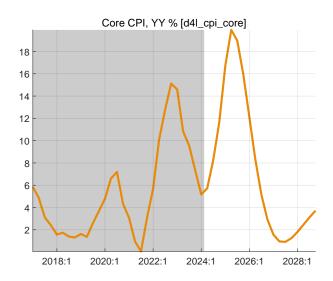


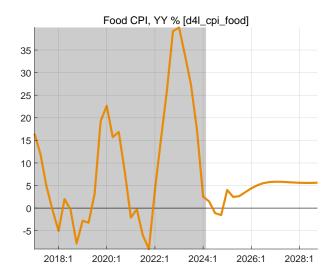


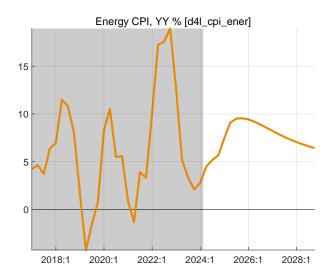


Inflation, y-on-y

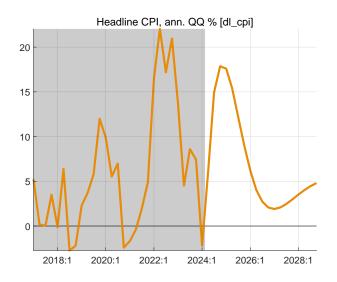


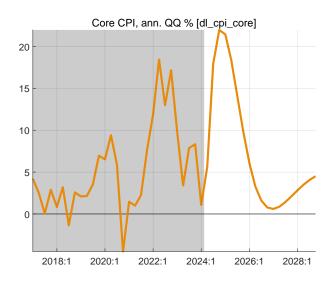


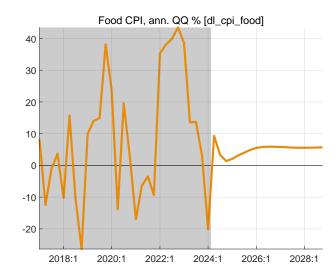


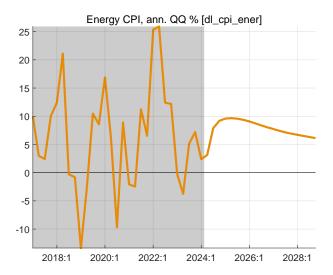


Inflation, q-on-q

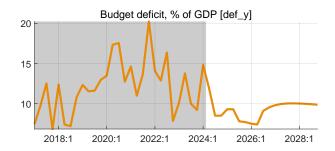


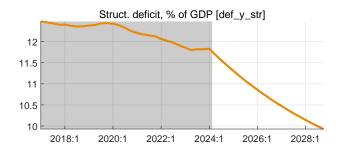




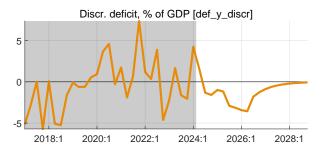


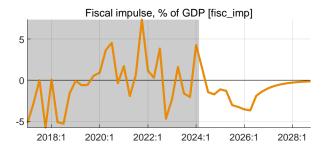
Budget deficit



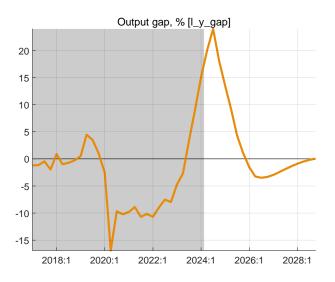


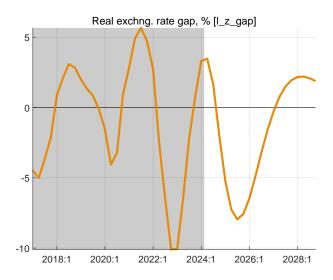


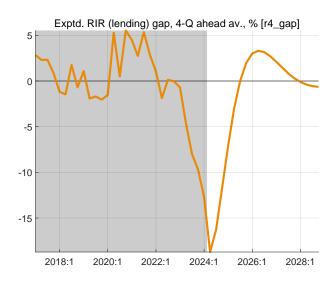




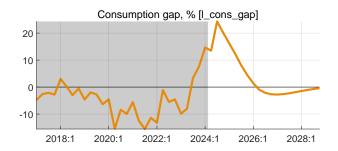
Main cyclical indicators

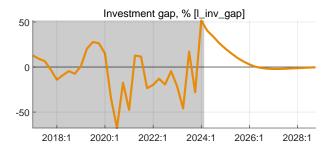


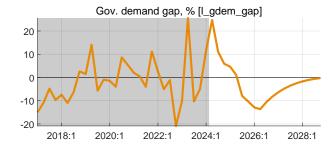




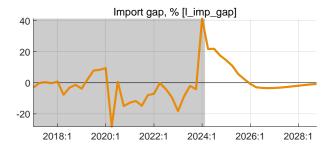
GDP cyclical indicators



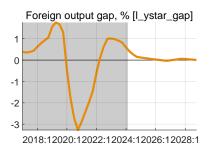


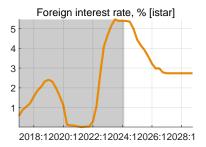




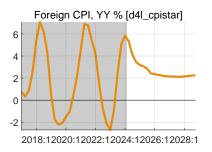


External variables



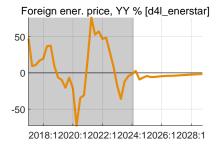


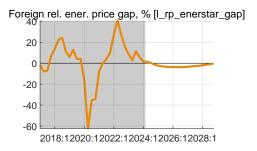






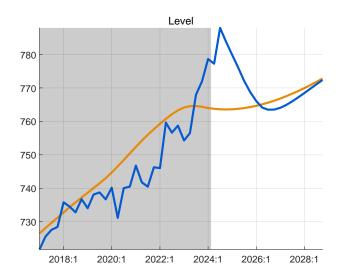


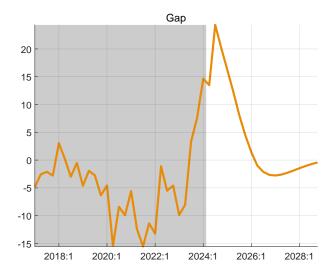


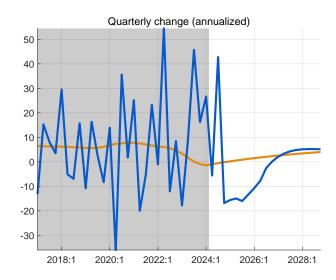


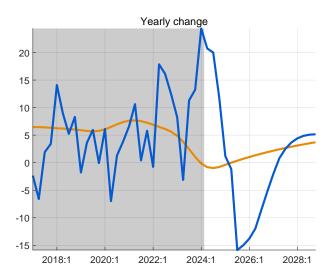
3 Trends and gaps

Consumption, $100*\log [l_cons]$

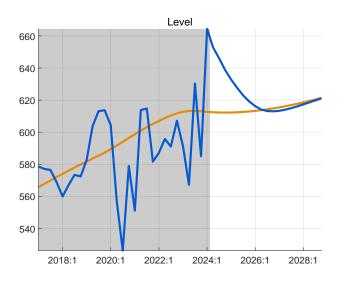


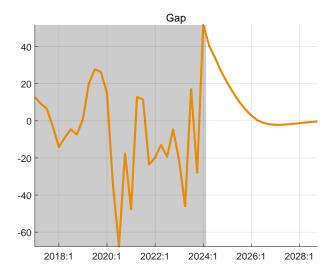


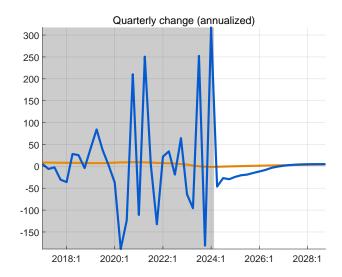


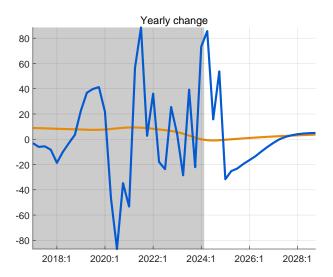


Investment, 100*log [l_inv]

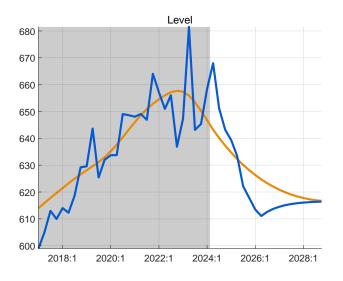


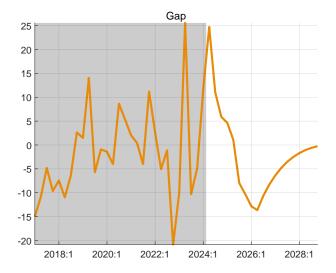


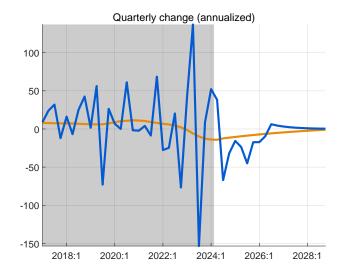


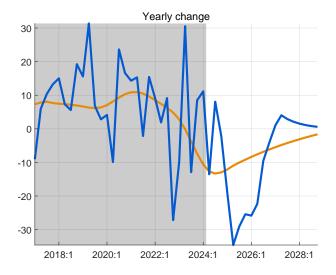


Gov. demand, $100*\log [l_gdem]$

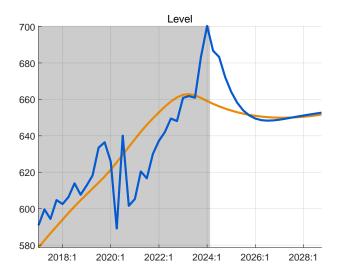


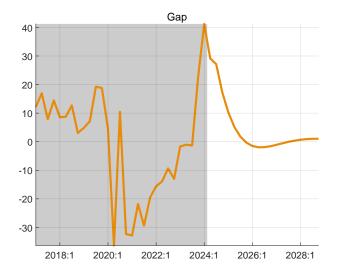


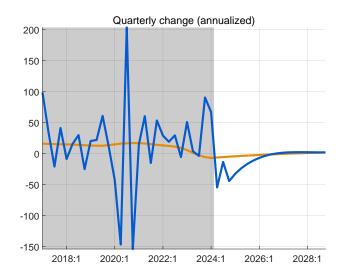


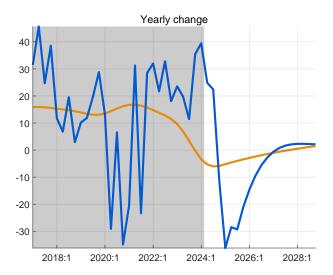


Export, $100*\log [l_exp]$

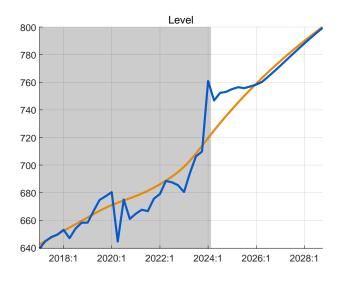


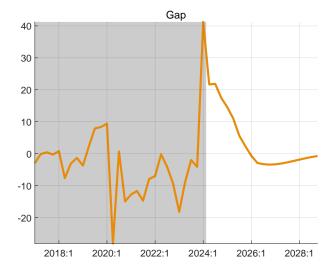


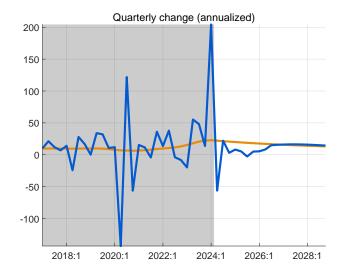


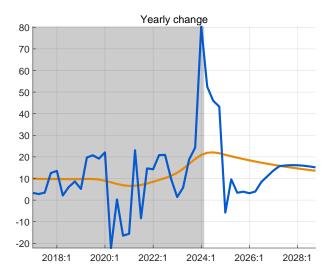


Import, $100*\log [l_imp]$

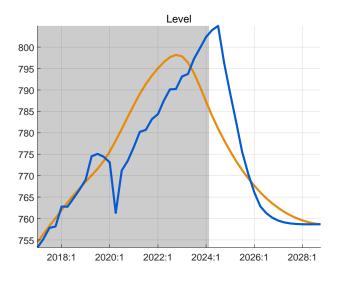


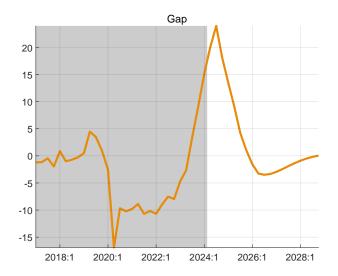


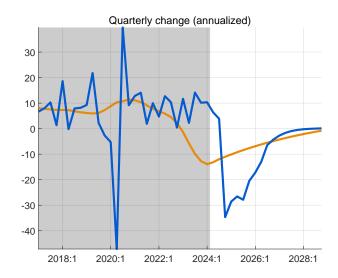


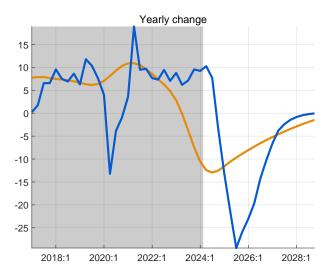


GDP, $100*\log [l_y]$

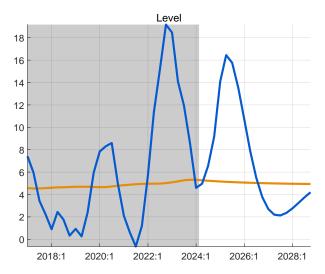




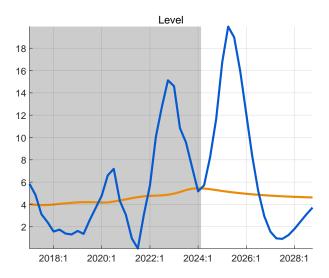




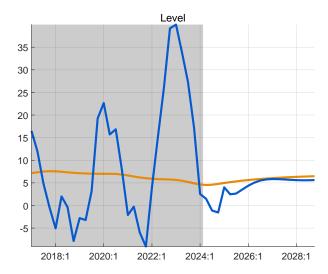
Headline CPI, YY % [d4l_cpi]



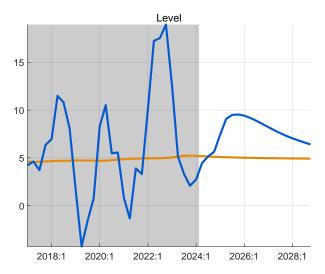
Core CPI, YY % [d4l_cpi_core]



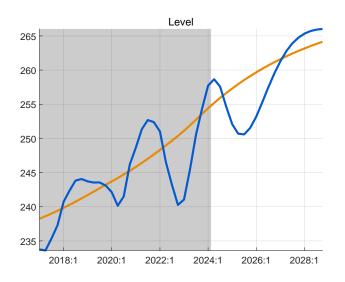
Food CPI, YY % [d4l_cpi_food]

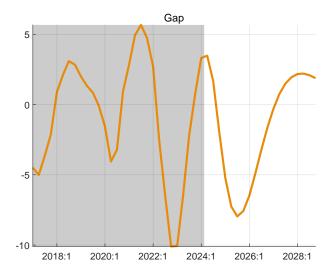


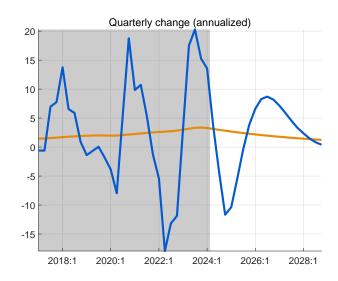
Energy CPI, YY % [d4l_cpi_ener]

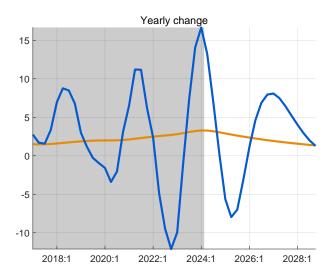


Real exchag. rate, 100*log [l_z]

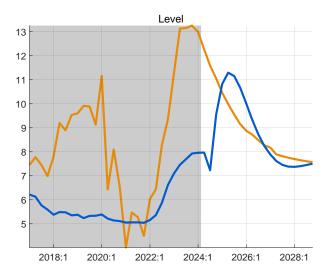




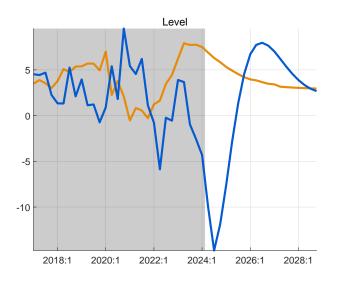


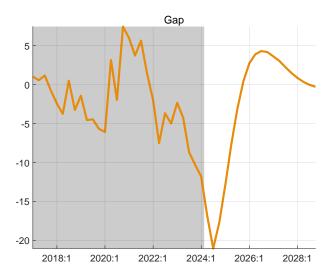


Policy rate (IB rate used), % [i]

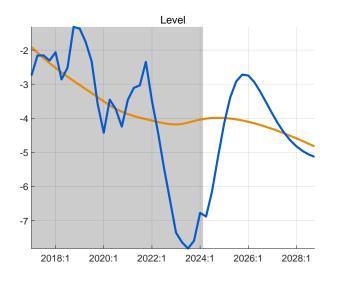


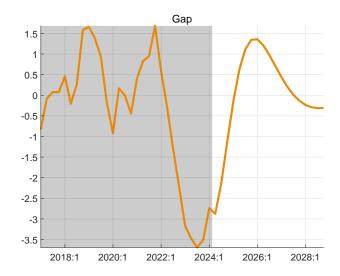
Real interest (policy) rate, % [r]

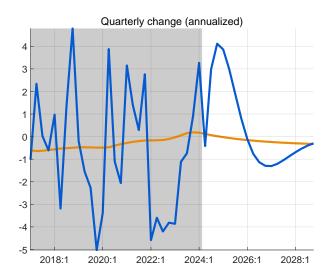


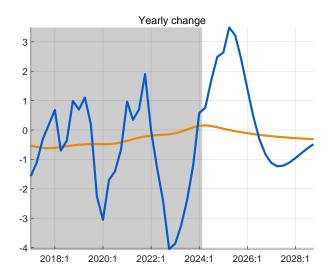


Core rel. price, $100*\log [l_rp_cpi_core]$

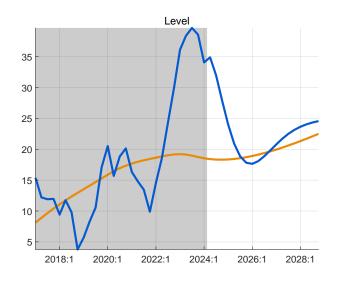


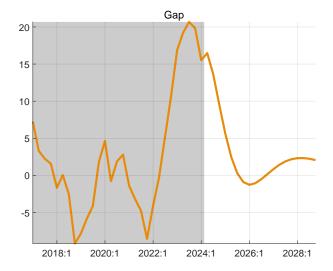


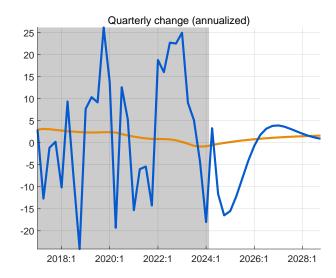


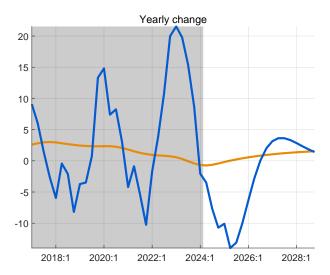


Food rel. price, $100*\log[l_rp_cpi_food]$

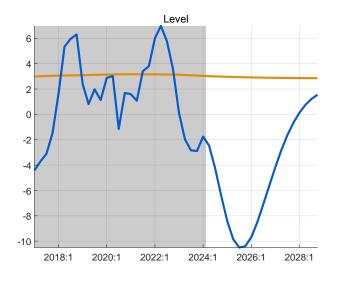


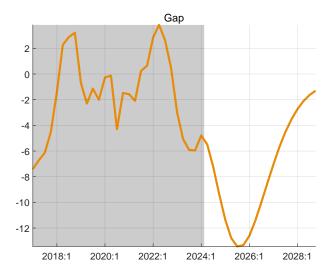


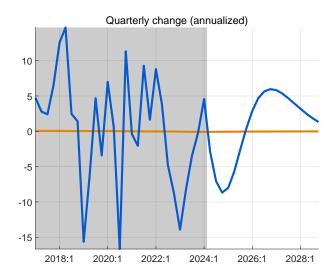


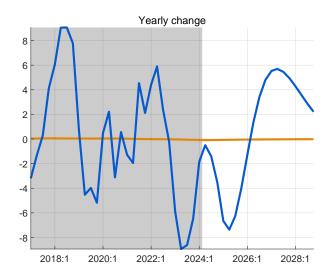


Energy rel. price, 100*log [l_rp_cpi_ener]

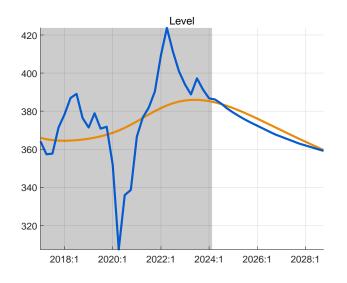


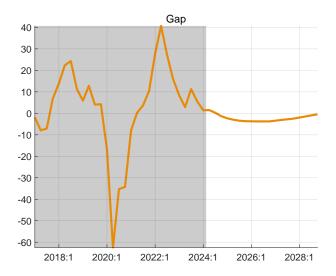


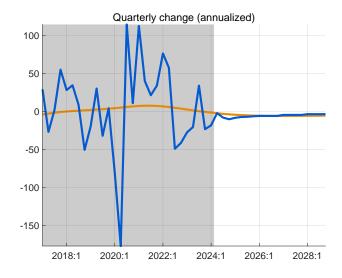


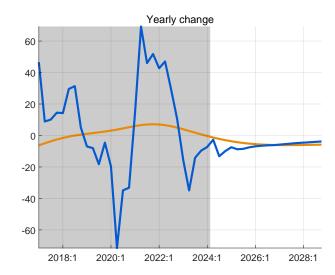


Foreign rel. ener. price, $100*\log [l_rp_enerstar]$

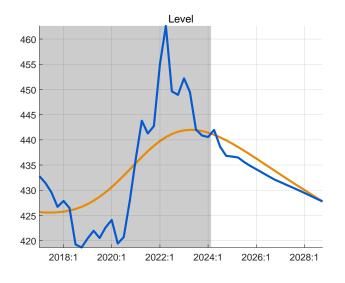


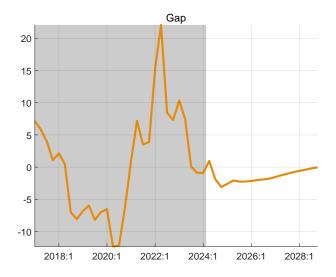


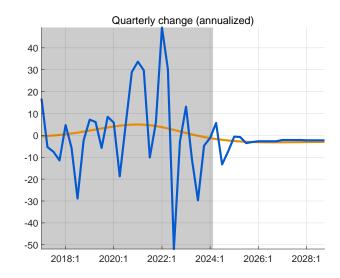


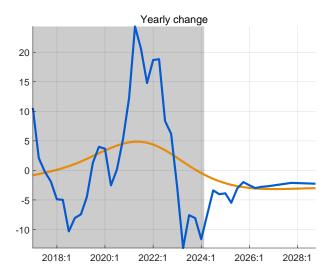


Foreign rel. food price, $100*\log[l_rp_foodstar]$

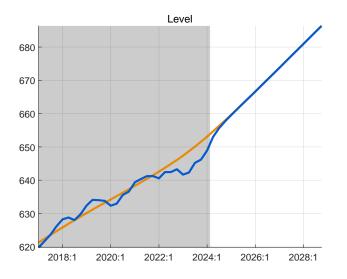


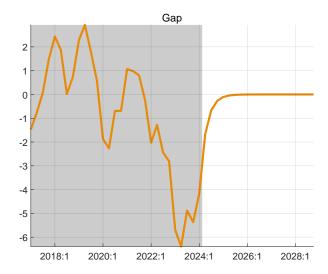


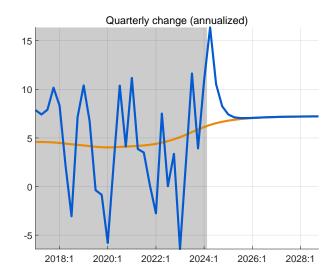


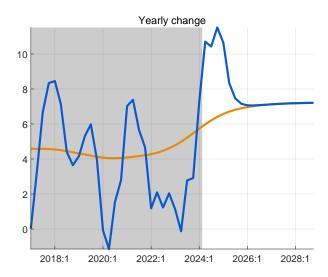


Agric. GDP, $100*\log [l_y_agr]$

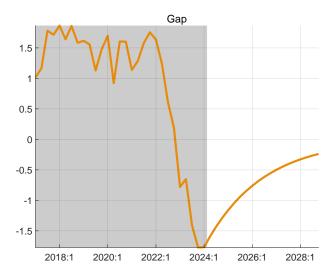




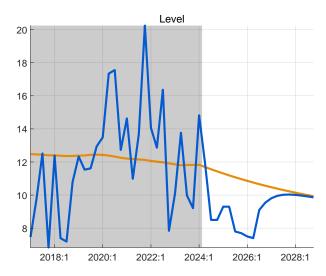




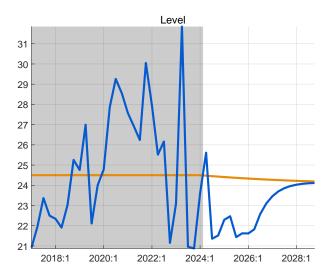
Lending premium, % [prem_d]



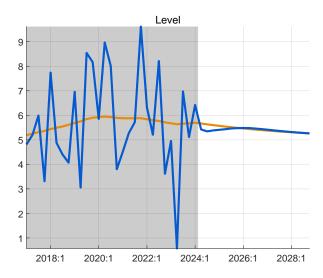
Budget deficit, % of GDP [def_y]



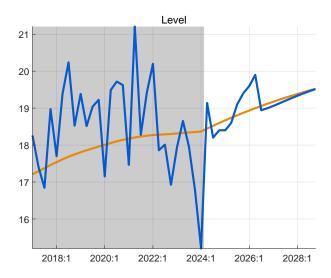
Govt. demand (G&S), % GDP [gdem_y]



Other govt. exp., % to GDP [oexp_y]

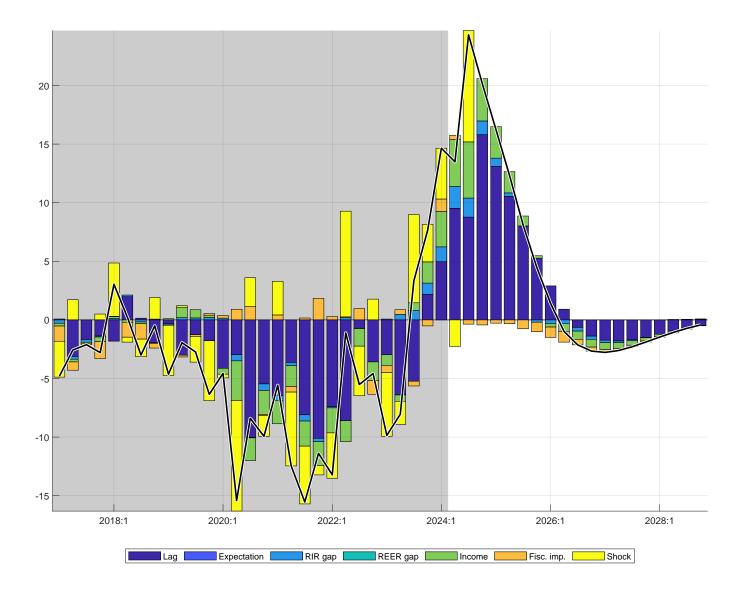


Govt. rev., % of GDP [grev_y]

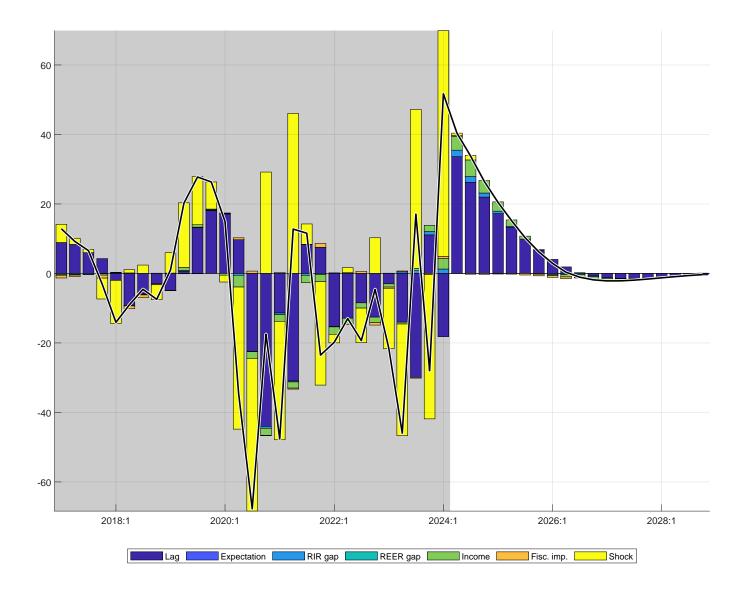


4 Decomposition of equations: charts

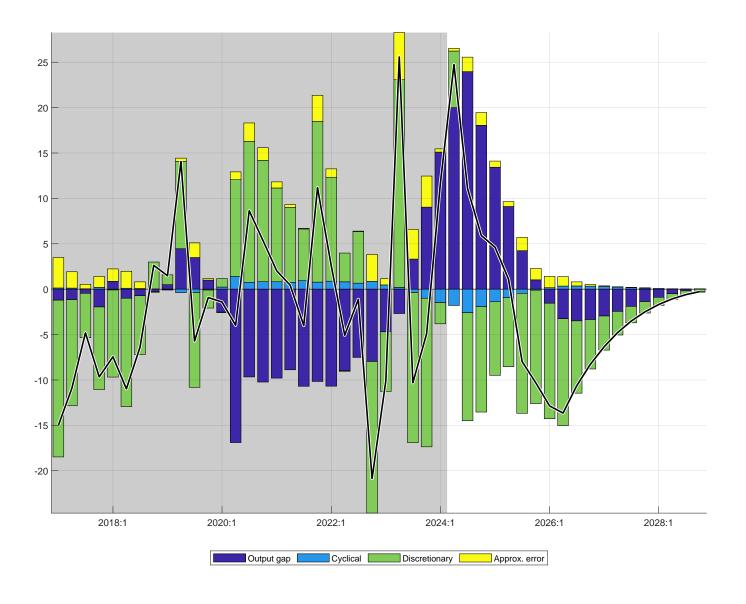
$Consumption~gap,~\%~[l_cons_gap]$



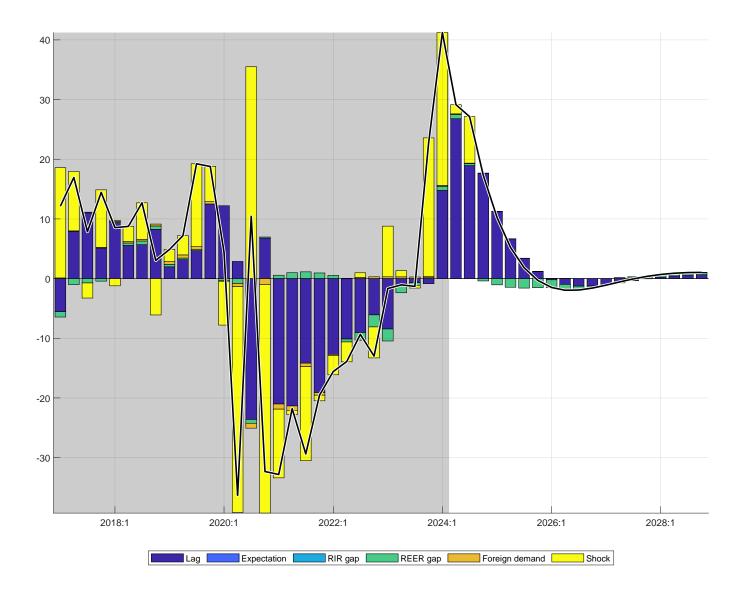
Investment gap, % [l_inv_gap]



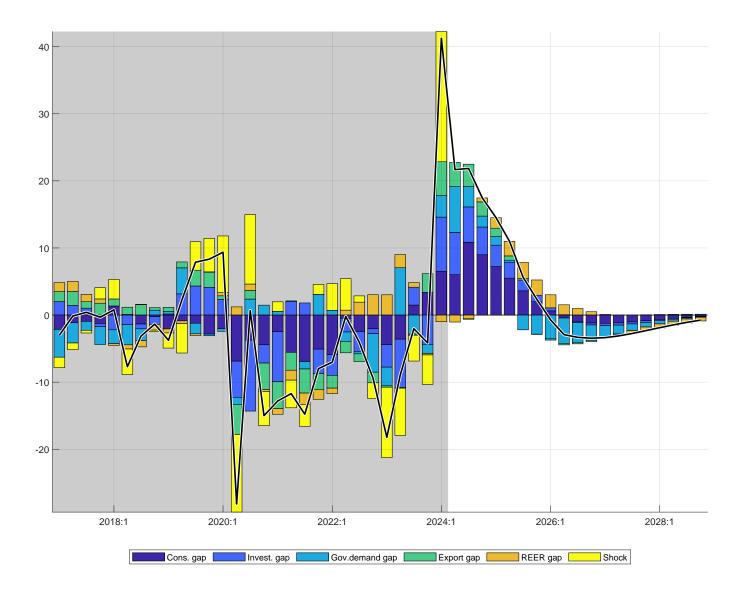
Gov. demand gap, % [l_gdem_gap]



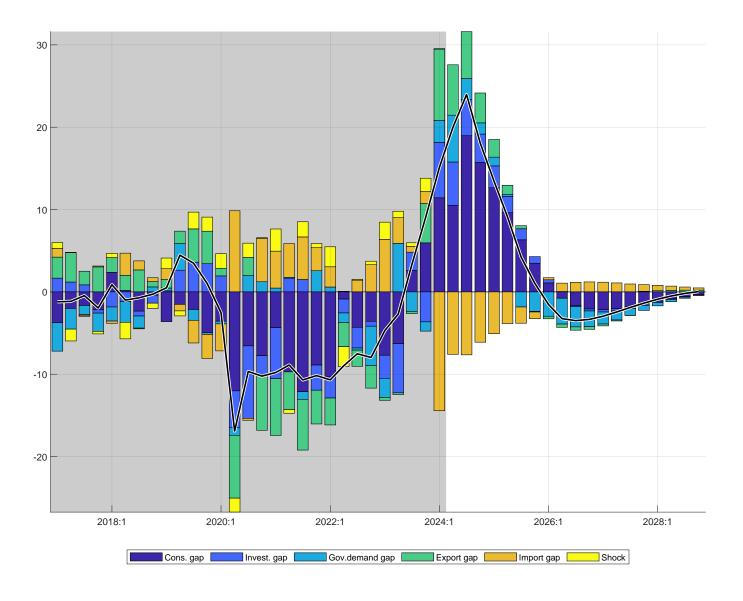
Export gap, % [l_exp_gap]



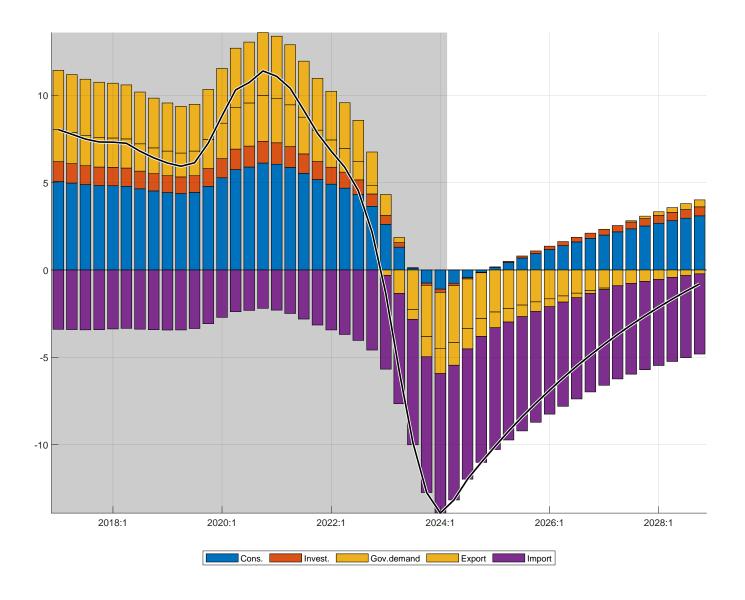
Import gap, % [l_imp_gap]



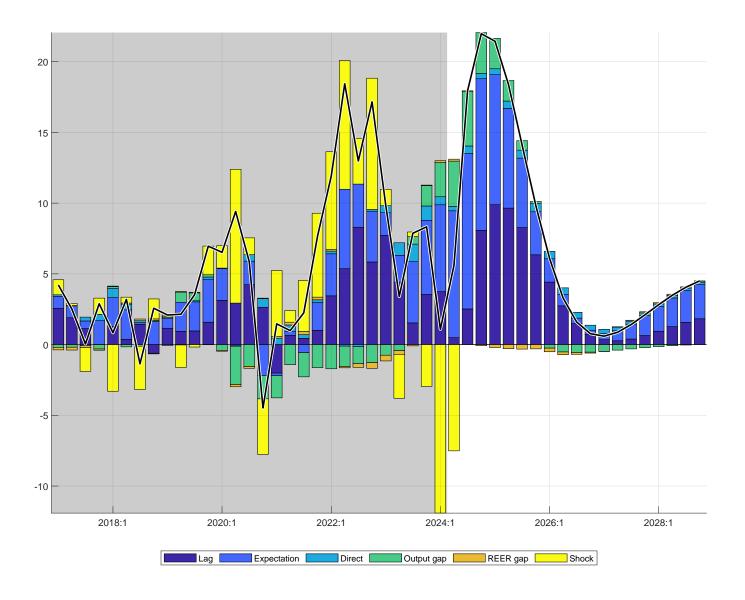
Output gap, % [l_y_gap]



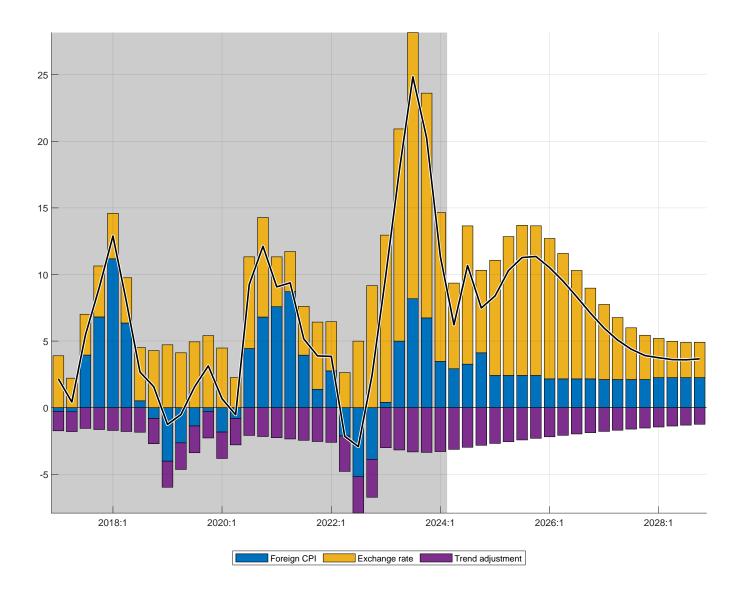
GDP tnd., ann. QQ % [dl_y_tnd]



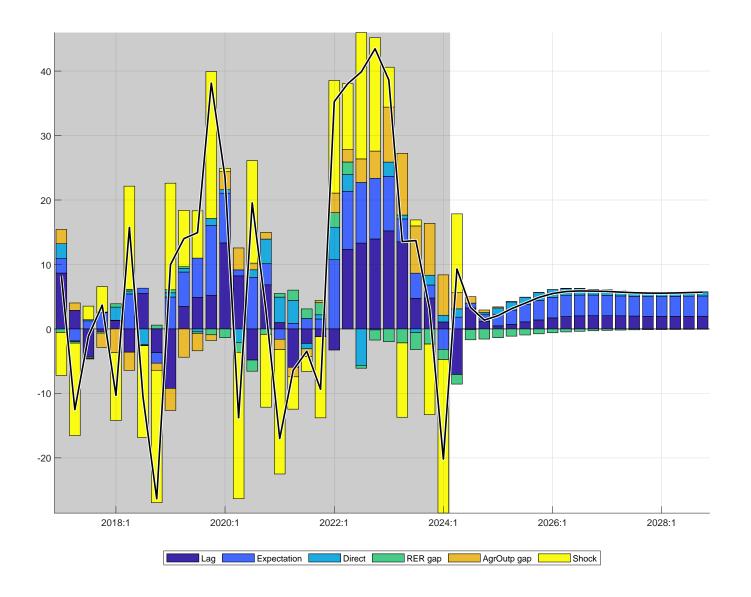
Core CPI, ann. QQ % [dl_cpi_core]



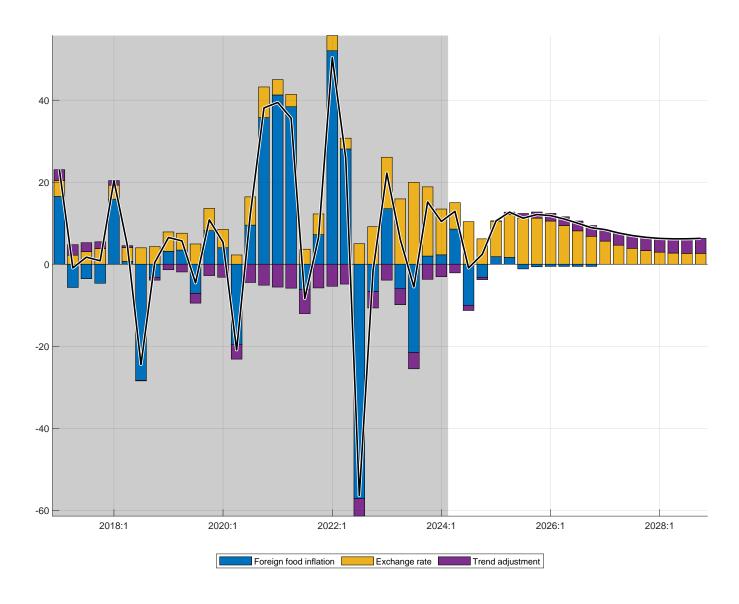
Dir. ext. eff. in core, ann. QQ % [dl_cpi_core_direct]



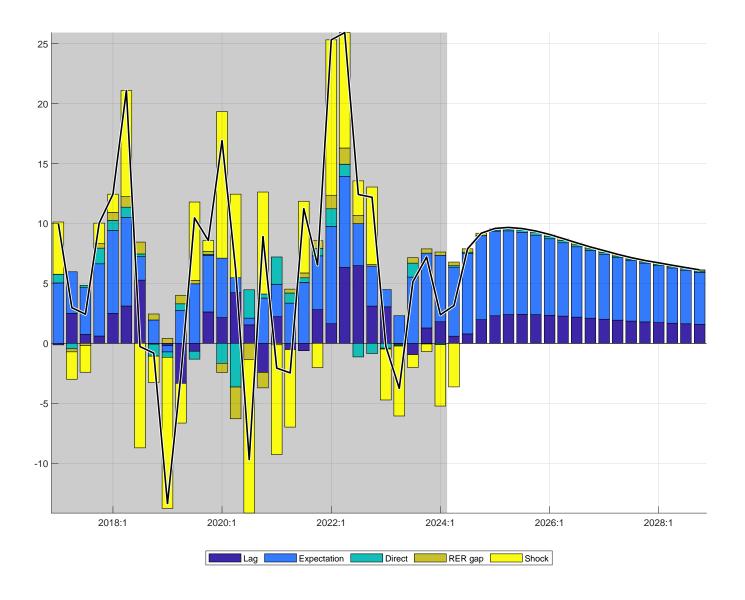
Food CPI, ann. QQ % [dl_cpi_food]



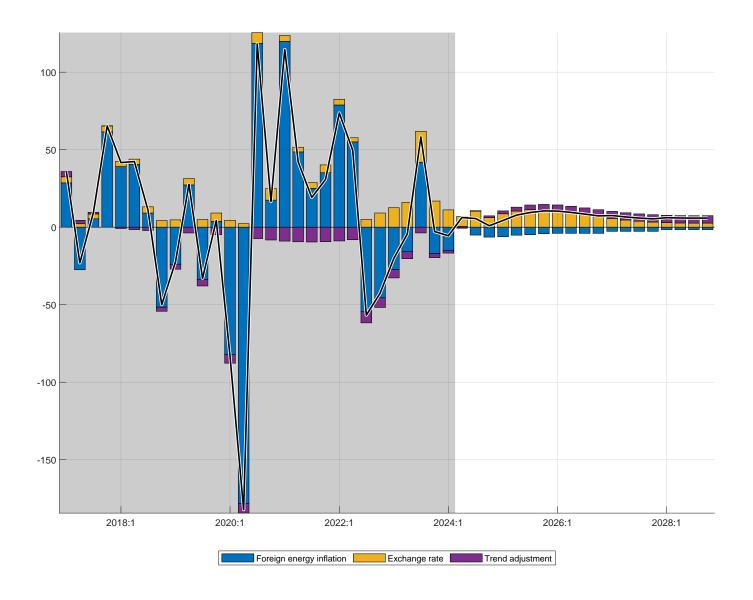
Dir. ext. eff. in food, ann. QQ % [dl_cpi_food_direct]



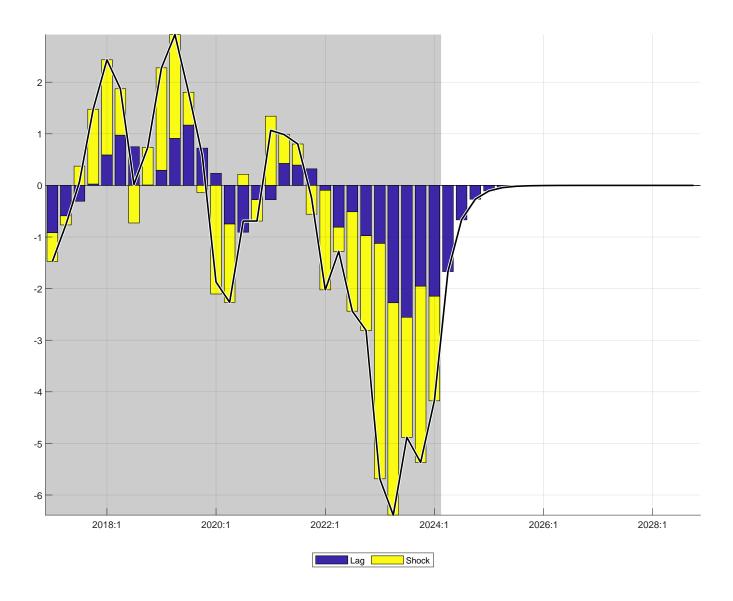
Energy CPI, ann. QQ % [dl_cpi_ener]



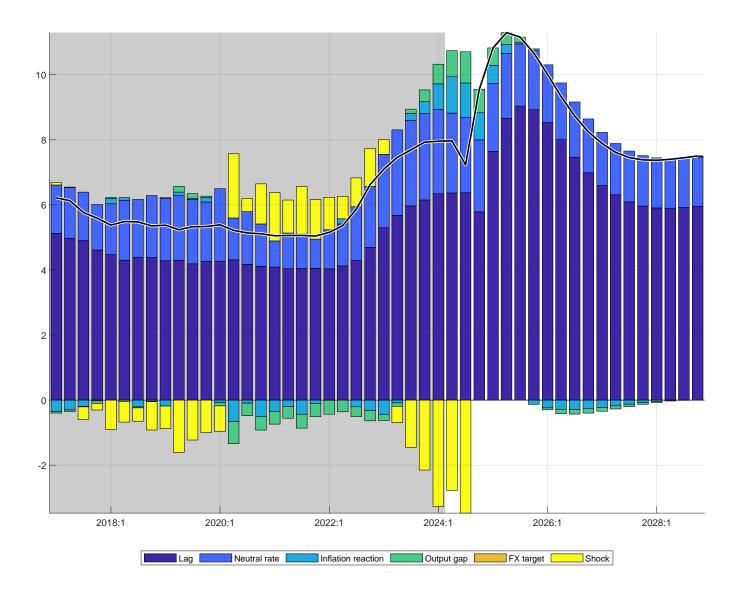
Dir. ext. eff. in energy, ann. QQ % [dl_cpi_ener_direct]



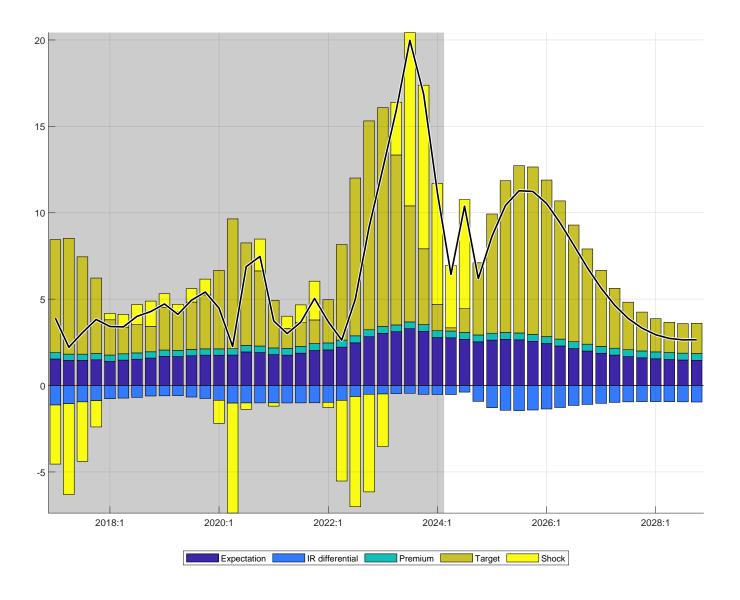
Agric. output gap, % [l_y_agr_gap]



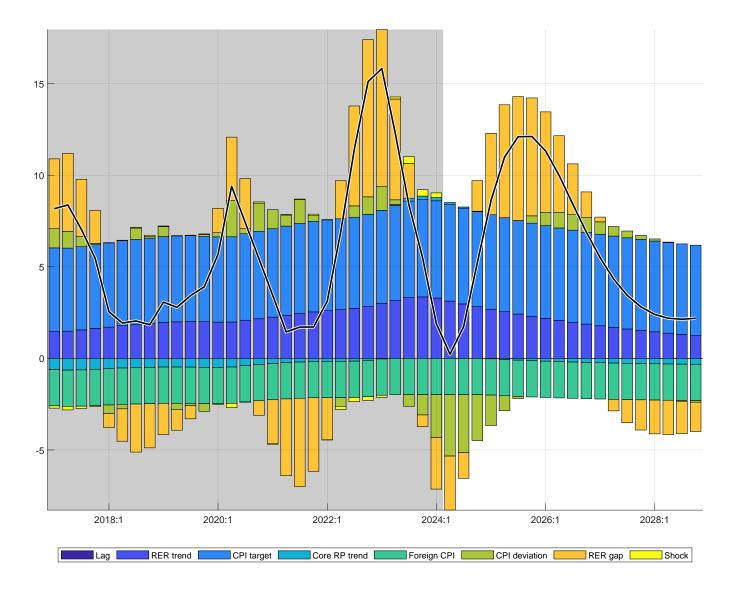
Policy rate (IB rate used), % [i]



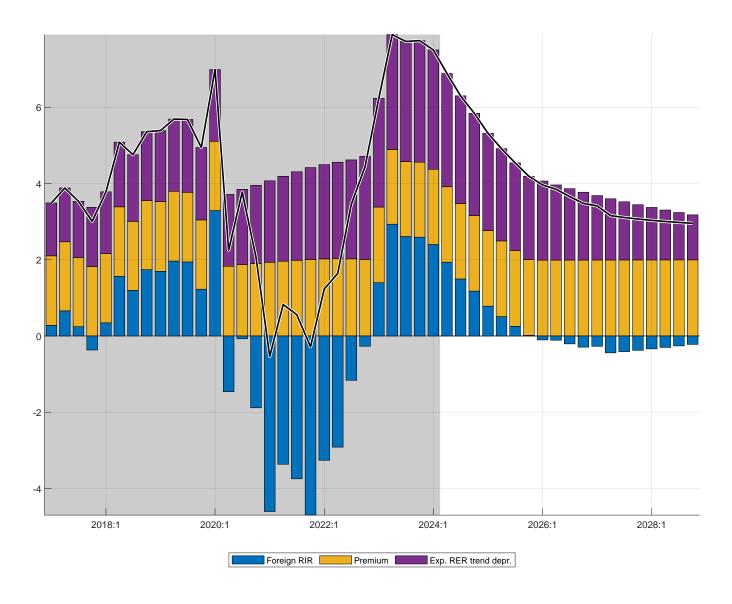
Exchange rate, QQ annualized % [dl_s]



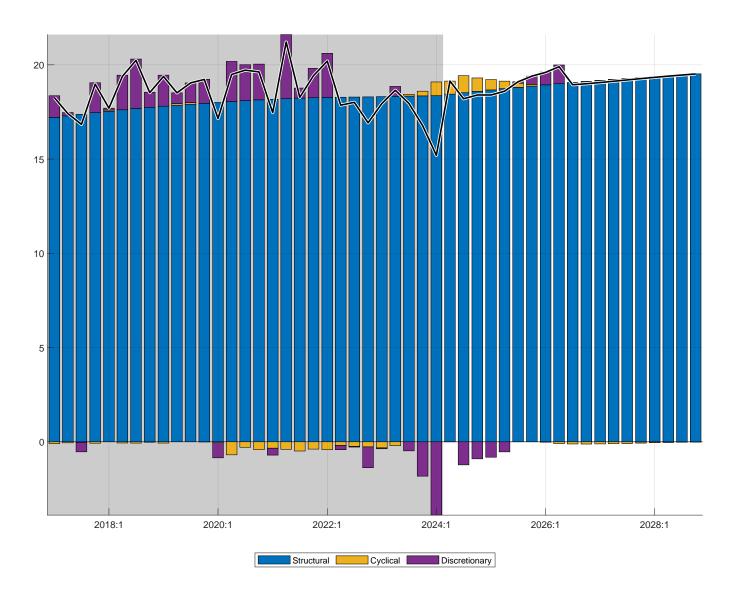
Exchange rate target, QQ % [dl_s_tar]



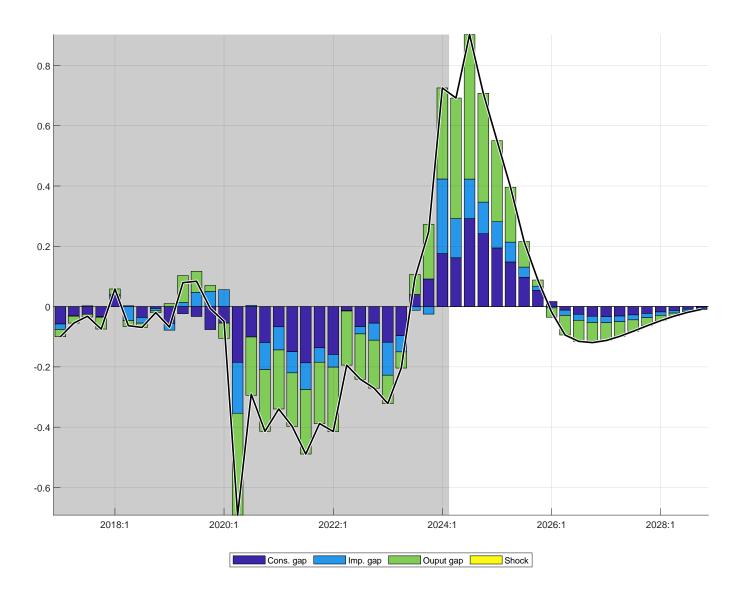
RIR (policy) trend, % [r_tnd]



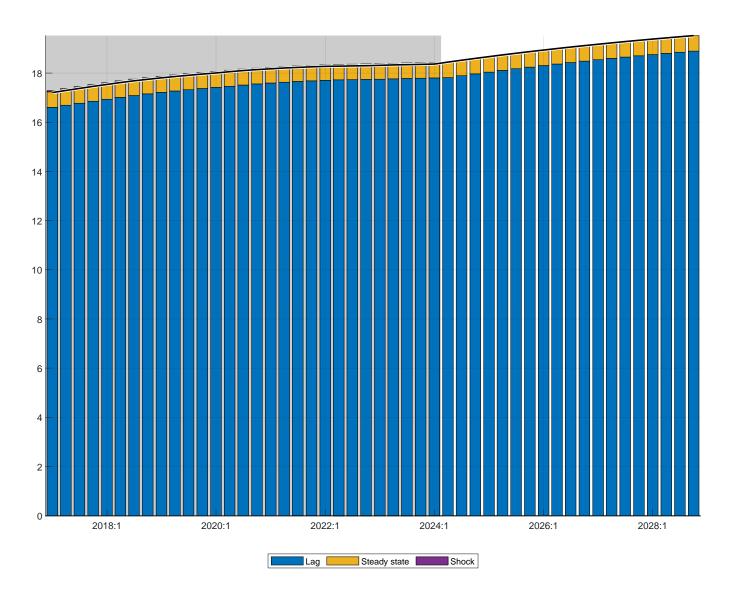
Govt. rev., % of GDP [grev_y]



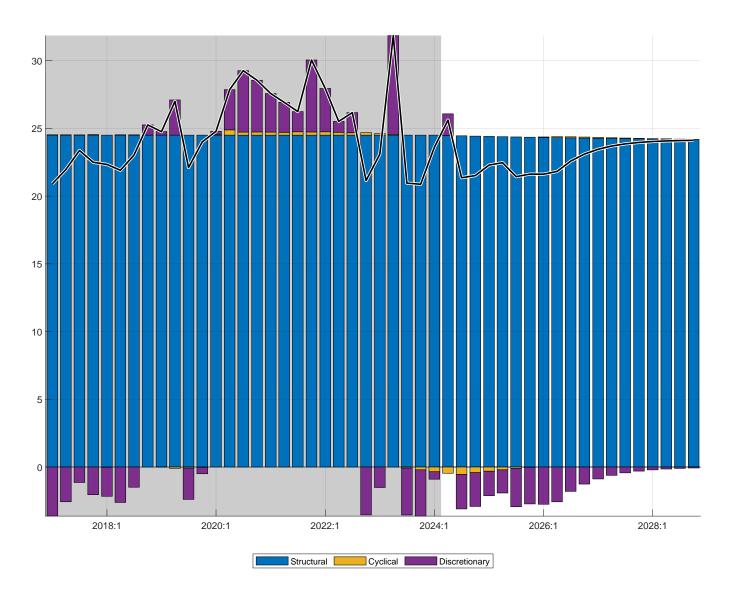
Cyc. govt. rev., % of GDP [grev_y_cyc]



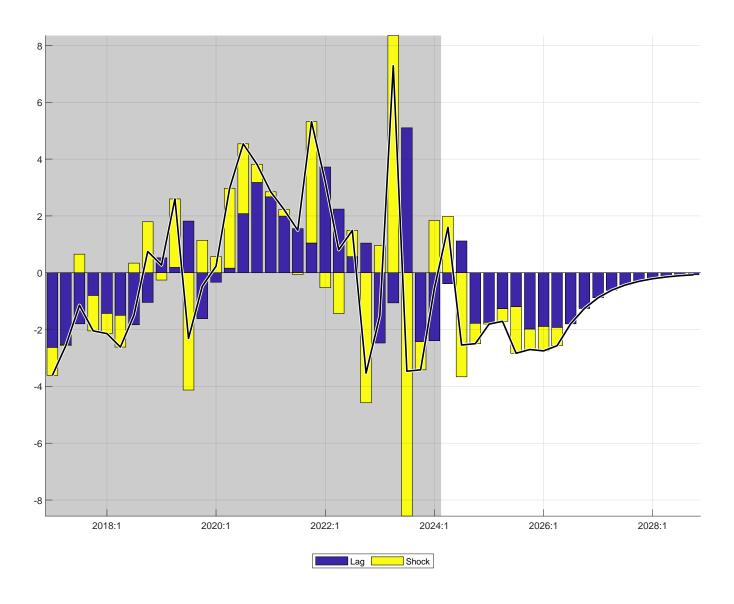
Struct. govt. rev., % of GDP [grev_y_str]



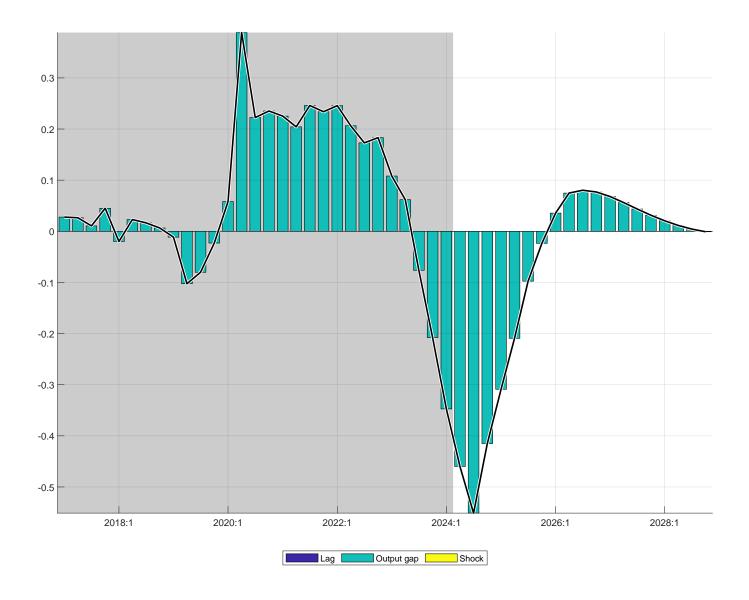
Govt. demand (G&S), % GDP [gdem_y]



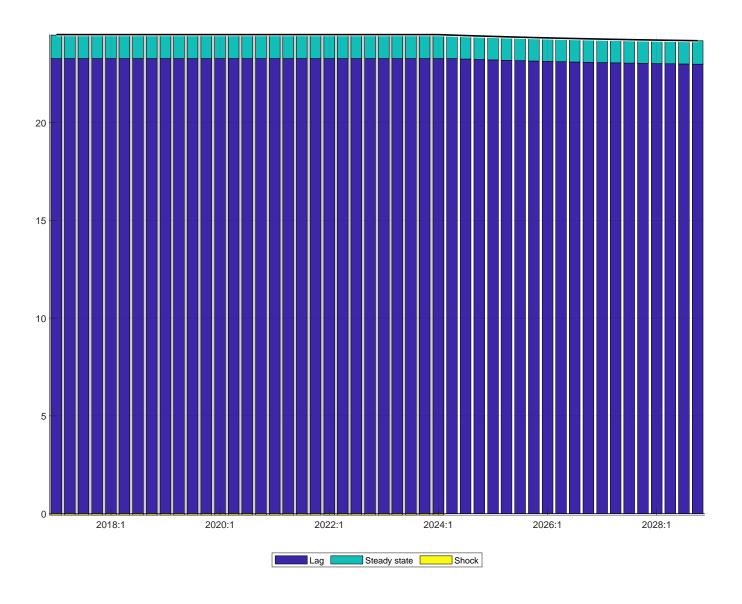
Discr. govt. demand (G&S), % GDP [gdem_y_discr]



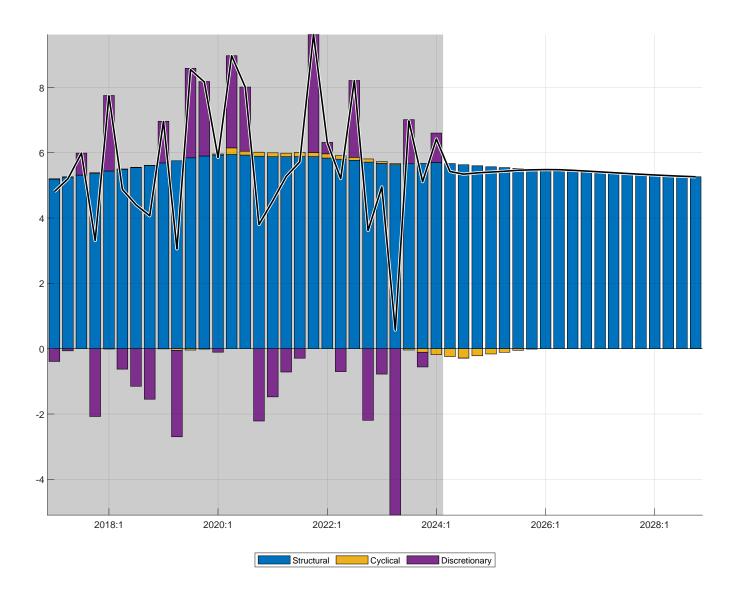
Cyc. govt. demand (G&S), % GDP [gdem_y_cyc]



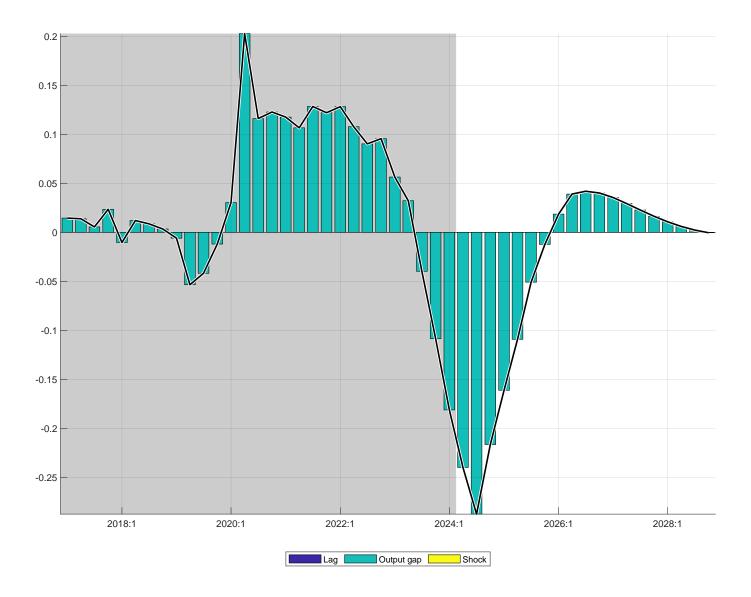
Struct. govt. demand (G&S), % GDP [gdem_y_str]



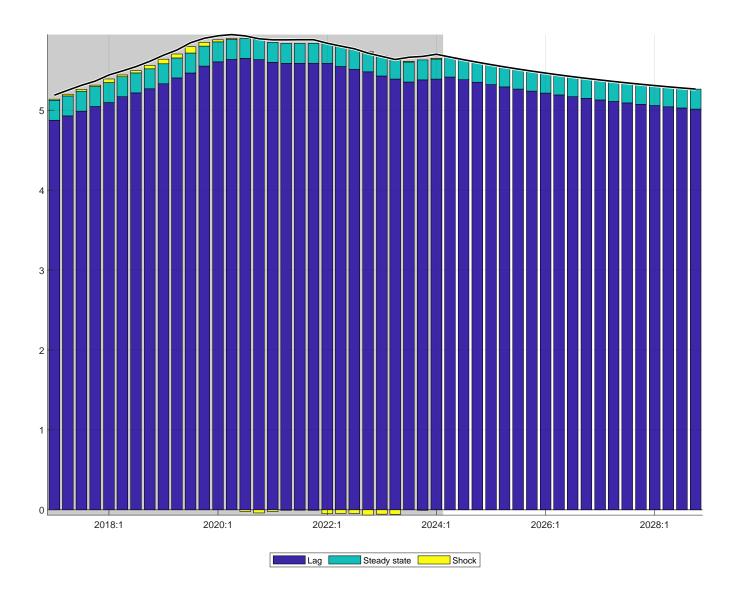
Other govt. exp., % to GDP [oexp_y]



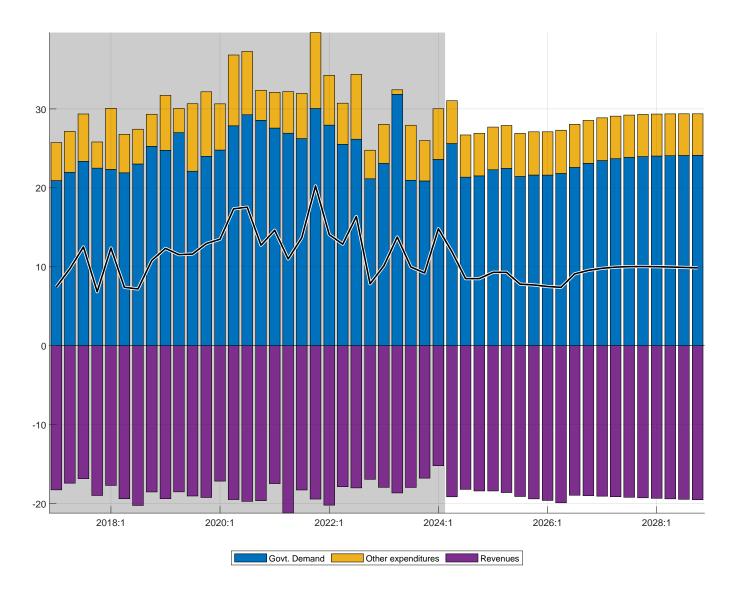
Cyc. other govt. exp., % to GDP [oexp_y_cyc]



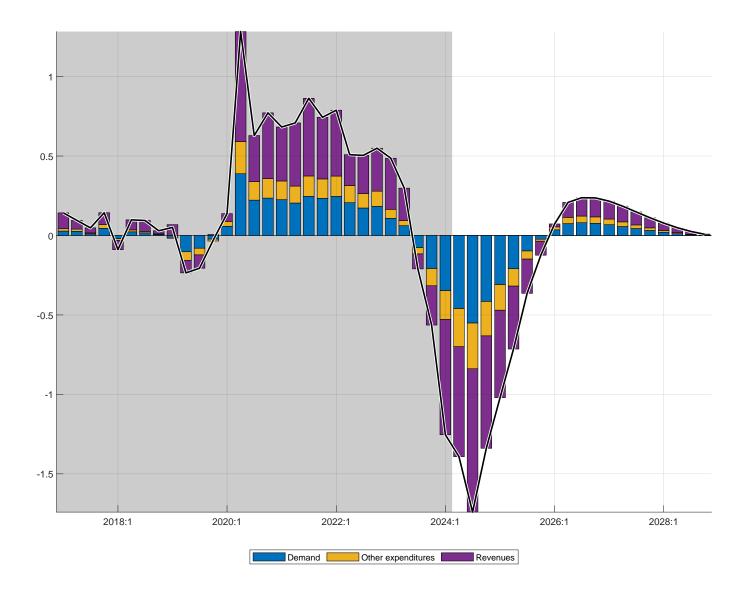
Struct. other govt. exp., % to GDP [oexp_y_str]



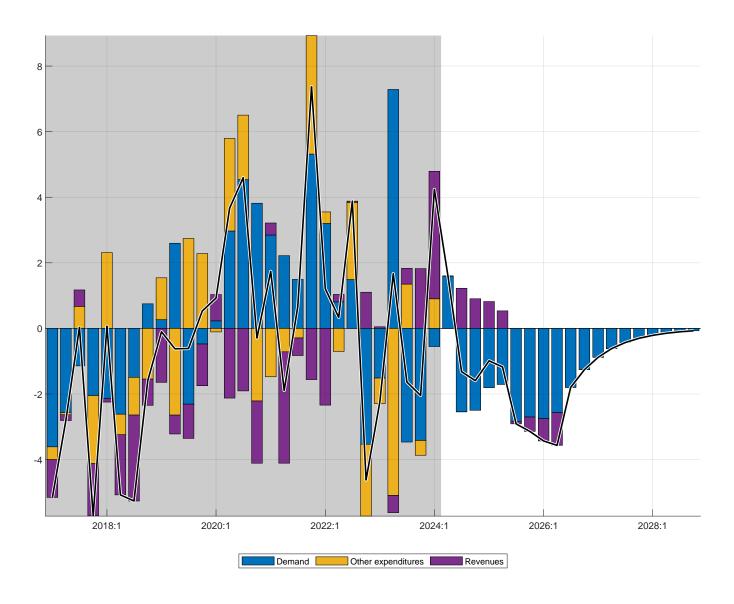
Budget deficit, % of GDP [def_y]



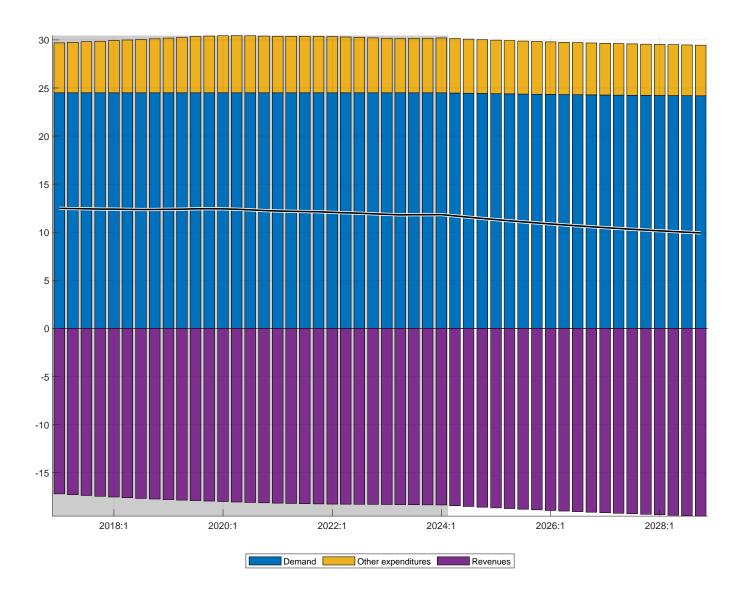
Cyc. deficit, % of GDP [def_y_cyc]



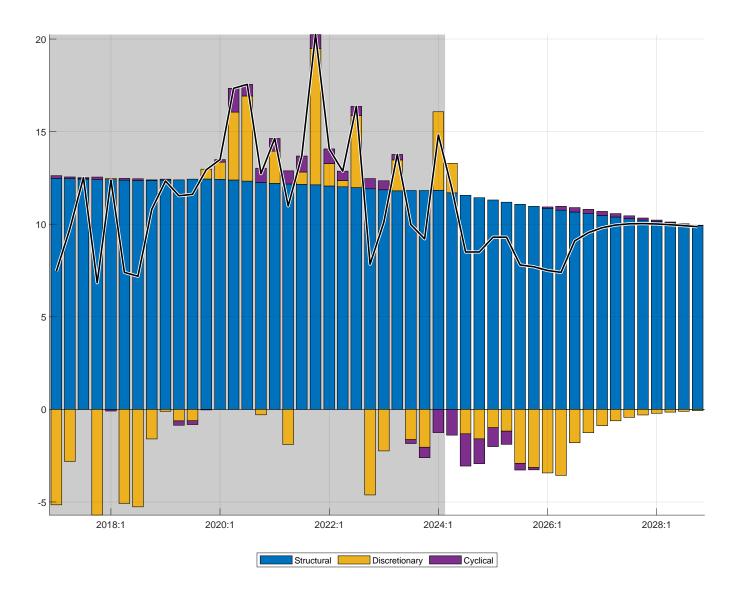
Discr. deficit, % of GDP [def_y_discr]



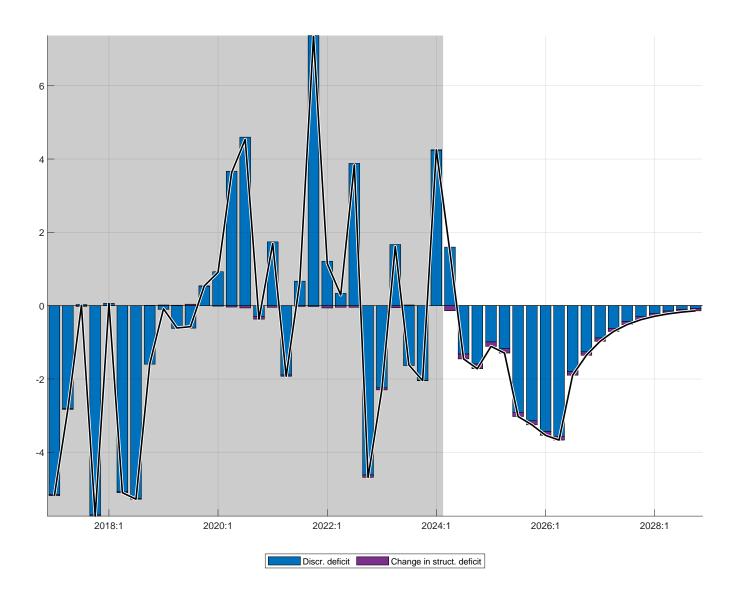
Struct. deficit, % of GDP [def_y_str]



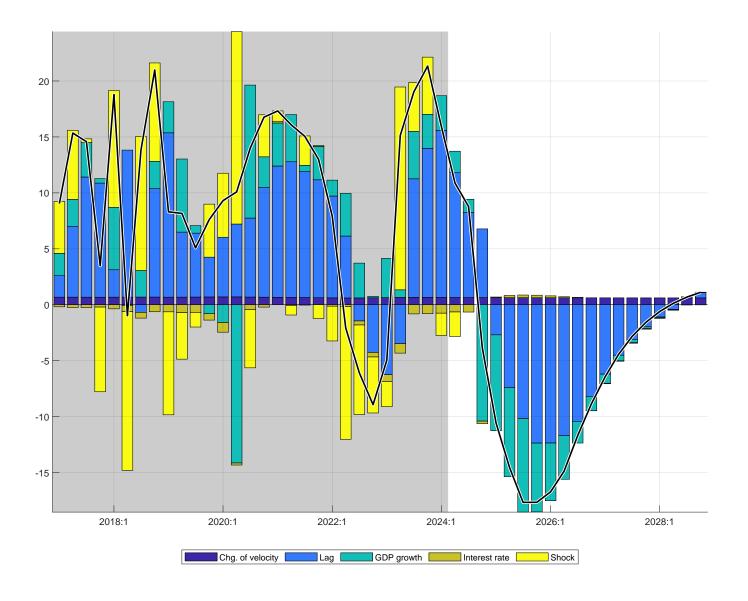
Budget deficit, % of GDP [def_y_scd]



Fiscal impulse, % of GDP [fisc_imp]



Real money, ann. QQ % [dl_rmd]



5 Decomposition of equations: tables

$Consumption \ gap, \ \% \ [l_cons_gap]$

	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4	2026Q1	2026Q2	2026Q3	2026Q4	2027Q1	2027Q2	2027Q3	$2027\mathrm{Q4}$
Lag	2.17	4.96	9.52	8.77	15.81	13.10	10.54	8.02	5.27	2.90	0.91	-0.64	-1.38	-1.73	-1.80	-1.70	-1.49
Expectation	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
RIR gap	0.97	1.27	1.87	1.63	1.17	0.70	0.30	-0.00	-0.20	-0.30	-0.33	-0.32	-0.27	-0.21	-0.15	-0.08	-0.03
REER gap	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Income	1.81	3.02	4.00	4.79	3.61	2.69	1.82	0.85	0.21	-0.31	-0.65	-0.70	-0.67	-0.59	-0.49	-0.38	-0.27
Fisc. imp.	-0.51	1.06	0.36	-0.36	-0.43	-0.28	-0.32	-0.76	-0.81	-0.88	-0.92	-0.47	-0.34	-0.24	-0.18	-0.13	-0.10
Shock	3.20	4.33	-2.27	9.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total	7.63	14.65	13.49	24.32	20.15	16.21	12.33	8.11	4.46	1.41	-0.98	-2.13	-2.66	-2.77	-2.61	-2.29	-1.89

Investment gap, % [l_inv_gap]

	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4	2026Q1	2026Q2	2026Q3	2026Q4	2027Q1	2027Q2	2027Q3	$2027\mathrm{Q}4$
Lag	11.09	-18.19	33.60	26.25	21.97	17.22	13.29	9.89	6.68	4.03	1.88	0.23	-0.70	-1.20	-1.39	-1.39	-1.25
Expectation	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
RIR gap	0.97	1.27	1.87	1.63	1.17	0.70	0.30	-0.00	-0.20	-0.30	-0.33	-0.32	-0.27	-0.21	-0.15	-0.08	-0.03
REER gap	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Income	1.81	3.02	4.00	4.79	3.61	2.69	1.82	0.85	0.21	-0.31	-0.65	-0.70	-0.67	-0.59	-0.49	-0.38	-0.27
Fisc. imp.	-0.31	0.64	0.22	-0.22	-0.26	-0.17	-0.19	-0.45	-0.49	-0.53	-0.55	-0.28	-0.20	-0.15	-0.11	-0.08	-0.06
Shock	-41.54	64.96	0.69	1.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total	-27.99	51.70	40.38	33.80	26.49	20.44	15.21	10.28	6.20	2.89	0.35	-1.07	-1.84	-2.14	-2.13	-1.93	-1.61

Gov. demand gap, % [l_gdem_gap]

	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	$2024\mathrm{Q}4$	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	$2025\mathrm{Q}4$	$2026\mathrm{Q}1$	2026Q2	2026Q3	2026Q4	2027Q1	2027Q2	2027Q3	2027Q4
Output gap	9.04	15.10	20.00	23.96	18.05	13.43	9.10	4.24	1.03	-1.55	-3.25	-3.49	-3.34	-2.95	-2.44	-1.90	-1.37
Cyclical	-1.00	-1.47	-1.80	-2.58	-1.93	-1.39	-0.93	-0.45	-0.11	0.16	0.34	0.36	0.33	0.29	0.24	0.18	0.13
Discretionary	-16.37	-2.34	6.24	-11.91	-11.61	-8.11	-7.61	-13.22	-12.50	-12.72	-11.78	-7.97	-5.45	-3.76	-2.60	-1.81	-1.26
Approx. error	3.42	0.35	0.30	1.60	1.40	0.68	0.55	1.46	1.25	1.25	1.04	0.45	0.19	0.08	0.03	0.01	0.00
Total	-4.90	11.64	24.73	11.06	5.91	4.62	1.11	-7.97	-10.33	-12.86	-13.65	-10.65	-8.27	-6.34	-4.78	-3.51	-2.50

Export gap, % [l_exp_gap]

	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	$2025\mathrm{Q}1$	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4	2026Q1	$2026\mathrm{Q}2$	2026Q3	2026Q4	2027Q1	2027Q2	2027Q3	$2027\mathrm{Q}4$
Lag	-0.85	14.77	26.79	18.94	17.64	11.24	6.65	3.40	1.19	-0.20	-0.97	-1.27	-1.25	-1.03	-0.71	-0.36	-0.04
Expectation	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
RIR gap	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
REER gap	0.15	0.66	0.69	0.33	-0.39	-1.05	-1.45	-1.59	-1.52	-1.29	-0.98	-0.65	-0.33	-0.06	0.15	0.30	0.39
Foreign demand	0.24	0.18	0.12	0.08	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	-0.00	-0.01	-0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02
Shock	23.18	25.61	1.53	7.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total	22.73	41.22	29.14	27.15	17.29	10.23	5.23	1.83	-0.31	-1.49	-1.95	-1.92	-1.59	-1.10	-0.56	-0.06	0.37

Import gap, % [l_imp_gap]

	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	$2025\mathrm{Q}1$	$2025\mathrm{Q}2$	2025Q3	$2025\mathrm{Q4}$	2026Q1	2026Q2	2026Q3	2026Q4	2027Q1	2027Q2	2027Q3	$2027\mathrm{Q4}$
Cons. gap	3.40	6.53	6.01	10.84	8.98	7.23	5.50	3.61	1.99	0.63	-0.44	-0.95	-1.19	-1.24	-1.16	-1.02	-0.84
Invest. gap	-4.37	8.06	6.30	5.27	4.13	3.19	2.37	1.60	0.97	0.45	0.05	-0.17	-0.29	-0.33	-0.33	-0.30	-0.25
Gov.demand gap	-1.35	3.21	6.83	3.05	1.63	1.27	0.31	-2.20	-2.85	-3.55	-3.77	-2.94	-2.28	-1.75	-1.32	-0.97	-0.69
Export gap	2.78	5.04	3.56	3.32	2.11	1.25	0.64	0.22	-0.04	-0.18	-0.24	-0.23	-0.19	-0.13	-0.07	-0.01	0.05
REER gap	-0.22	-0.99	-1.04	-0.50	0.59	1.57	2.18	2.39	2.27	1.94	1.48	0.97	0.50	0.09	-0.22	-0.45	-0.58
Shock	-4.39	19.39	0.01	-0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total	-4.15	41.24	21.67	21.85	17.45	14.51	10.99	5.63	2.34	-0.71	-2.91	-3.32	-3.45	-3.36	-3.11	-2.74	-2.32

Output gap, % [l_y_gap]

	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	$2025\mathrm{Q}1$	$2025\mathrm{Q}2$	2025Q3	$2025\mathrm{Q4}$	2026Q1	2026Q2	2026Q3	2026Q4	2027Q1	2027Q2	2027Q3	$2027\mathrm{Q}4$
Cons. gap	5.96	11.43	10.52	18.97	15.72	12.64	9.62	6.32	3.48	1.10	-0.77	-1.66	-2.07	-2.16	-2.04	-1.79	-1.47
Invest. gap	-3.64	6.72	5.25	4.39	3.44	2.66	1.98	1.34	0.81	0.38	0.05	-0.14	-0.24	-0.28	-0.28	-0.25	-0.21
Gov.demand gap	-1.13	2.68	5.69	2.54	1.36	1.06	0.25	-1.83	-2.38	-2.96	-3.14	-2.45	-1.90	-1.46	-1.10	-0.81	-0.57
Export gap	4.77	8.66	6.12	5.70	3.63	2.15	1.10	0.38	-0.07	-0.31	-0.41	-0.40	-0.33	-0.23	-0.12	-0.01	0.08
Import gap	1.45	-14.44	-7.58	-7.65	-6.11	-5.08	-3.85	-1.97	-0.82	0.25	1.02	1.16	1.21	1.18	1.09	0.96	0.81
Shock	1.62	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total	9.04	15.10	20.00	23.96	18.05	13.43	9.10	4.24	1.03	-1.55	-3.25	-3.49	-3.34	-2.95	-2.44	-1.90	-1.37

GDP tnd., ann. QQ % [dl_y_tnd]

	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	$2025\mathrm{Q}1$	$2025\mathrm{Q}2$	2025Q3	2025Q4	2026Q1	2026Q2	2026Q3	2026Q4	2027Q1	2027Q2	2027Q3	$2027\mathrm{Q}4$
Cons.	-0.75	-1.10	-0.76	-0.44	-0.14	0.15	0.43	0.69	0.94	1.17	1.39	1.61	1.81	2.00	2.18	2.36	2.52
Invest.	-0.13	-0.18	-0.13	-0.08	-0.02	0.02	0.07	0.11	0.15	0.19	0.23	0.27	0.30	0.33	0.36	0.39	0.42
Gov.demand	-2.93	-3.20	-3.26	-2.85	-2.62	-2.41	-2.20	-2.01	-1.83	-1.65	-1.49	-1.33	-1.18	-1.04	-0.90	-0.77	-0.65
Export	-1.16	-1.45	-1.30	-1.16	-1.03	-0.90	-0.78	-0.66	-0.55	-0.45	-0.35	-0.26	-0.17	-0.08	-0.00	0.07	0.14
Import	-7.77	-7.99	-7.71	-7.46	-7.21	-6.98	-6.75	-6.54	-6.34	-6.15	-5.97	-5.80	-5.63	-5.48	-5.33	-5.19	-5.06
Total	-12.74	-13.92	-13.17	-11.98	-11.01	-10.10	-9.24	-8.41	-7.63	-6.89	-6.18	-5.51	-4.87	-4.27	-3.69	-3.15	-2.63

$Core\ CPI,\ ann.\ QQ\ \%\ [dl_cpi_core]$

	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	$2025\mathrm{Q}2$	2025Q3	2025Q4	2026Q1	2026Q2	2026Q3	2026Q4	2027Q1	2027Q2	2027Q3	2027Q4
Lag	3.54	3.75	0.49	2.52	8.07	9.89	9.65	8.27	6.35	4.42	2.74	1.48	0.72	0.35	0.27	0.39	0.64
Expectation	5.24	6.14	8.97	10.99	10.72	9.19	7.05	4.91	3.04	1.65	0.80	0.39	0.30	0.44	0.71	1.05	1.41
Direct	1.01	0.57	0.31	0.53	0.37	0.42	0.51	0.56	0.57	0.53	0.48	0.42	0.36	0.30	0.25	0.22	0.20
Output gap	1.45	2.42	3.20	3.83	2.89	2.15	1.46	0.68	0.16	-0.25	-0.52	-0.56	-0.53	-0.47	-0.39	-0.30	-0.22
REER gap	0.03	0.13	0.14	0.07	-0.08	-0.21	-0.29	-0.32	-0.30	-0.26	-0.20	-0.13	-0.07	-0.01	0.03	0.06	0.08
Shock	-2.95	-11.91	-7.51	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total	8.32	1.09	5.60	17.94	21.98	21.44	18.38	14.11	9.82	6.09	3.30	1.60	0.77	0.60	0.87	1.42	2.10

Dir. ext. eff. in core, ann. QQ % [dl_cpi_core_direct]

	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	$2025\mathrm{Q4}$	2026Q1	2026Q2	2026Q3	2026Q4	2027Q1	2027Q2	2027Q3	2027Q4
Foreign CPI	6.74	3.47	2.92	3.27	4.12	2.42	2.42	2.42	2.42	2.16	2.16	2.16	2.16	2.12	2.12	2.12	2.12
Exchange rate	16.87	11.17	6.43	10.38	6.19	8.65	10.43	11.27	11.23	10.54	9.42	8.14	6.81	5.64	4.65	3.88	3.32
Trend adjustment	-3.36	-3.29	-3.13	-2.97	-2.82	-2.68	-2.55	-2.42	-2.30	-2.19	-2.08	-1.97	-1.87	-1.78	-1.69	-1.61	-1.53
Total	20.26	11.35	6.23	10.68	7.49	8.39	10.30	11.27	11.35	10.52	9.50	8.33	7.10	5.97	5.08	4.39	3.91

Food CPI, ann. QQ % [dl_cpi_food]

	2023 Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	$2025\mathrm{Q}1$	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4	2026Q1	2026Q2	2026Q3	2026Q4	2027Q1	2027Q2	2027Q3	2027Q4
Lag	4.80	1.08	-7.06	3.25	1.16	0.48	0.72	1.10	1.40	1.71	1.92	2.03	2.06	2.05	2.04	2.00	1.97
Expectation	2.02	-3.16	1.83	0.75	1.13	1.72	2.20	2.69	3.02	3.19	3.24	3.22	3.20	3.14	3.09	3.06	3.05
Direct	1.52	1.04	1.29	-0.09	0.24	1.06	1.27	1.12	1.21	1.19	1.10	1.00	0.89	0.84	0.76	0.70	0.66
RER gap	-2.35	-1.58	-1.49	-1.60	-1.57	-1.36	-1.12	-0.94	-0.76	-0.60	-0.47	-0.36	-0.29	-0.22	-0.17	-0.14	-0.12
AgrOutp gap	8.05	6.26	2.50	1.00	0.40	0.16	0.06	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Shock	-10.95	-23.83	12.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total	3.09	-20.18	9.29	3.32	1.37	2.06	3.13	3.99	4.88	5.49	5.80	5.89	5.86	5.82	5.71	5.61	5.56

Dir. ext. eff. in food, ann. QQ % [dl_cpi_food_direct]

	$2023\mathrm{Q}4$	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	$2024\mathrm{Q}4$	$2025\mathrm{Q}1$	2025Q2	2025Q3	$2025\mathrm{Q4}$	$2026\mathrm{Q}1$	2026Q2	2026Q3	2026Q4	2027Q1	2027Q2	2027Q3	2027Q4
Foreign food inflation	1.99	2.29	8.57	-10.00	-3.20	1.84	1.65	-1.14	-0.62	-0.53	-0.53	-0.53	-0.53	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Exchange rate	16.87	11.17	6.43	10.38	6.19	8.65	10.43	11.27	11.23	10.54	9.42	8.14	6.81	5.64	4.65	3.88	3.32
Trend adjustment	-3.68	-3.04	-2.10	-1.28	-0.55	0.08	0.63	1.10	1.51	1.85	2.15	2.40	2.62	2.81	2.97	3.11	3.24
Total	15.19	10.43	12.90	-0.90	2.43	10.57	12.71	11.23	12.12	11.86	11.03	10.01	8.90	8.44	7.62	6.99	6.56

Energy CPI, ann. QQ % [dl_cpi_ener]

	2023Q4	$2024\mathrm{Q}1$	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	$2025\mathrm{Q}2$	2025Q3	$2025\mathrm{Q4}$	2026Q1	2026Q2	2026Q3	2026Q4	2027Q1	2027Q2	2027Q3	$2027\mathrm{Q4}$
Lag	1.28	1.80	0.60	0.79	1.97	2.30	2.40	2.42	2.39	2.34	2.27	2.18	2.09	2.01	1.93	1.86	1.79
Expectation	6.24	5.54	5.75	6.70	7.00	7.05	6.98	6.84	6.63	6.38	6.12	5.87	5.64	5.42	5.22	5.04	4.90
Direct	-0.06	-0.11	0.13	0.11	0.02	0.09	0.16	0.19	0.21	0.21	0.19	0.17	0.15	0.15	0.13	0.12	0.11
RER gap	0.35	0.27	0.30	0.28	0.20	0.15	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.11
Shock	-0.62	-5.12	-3.63	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total	7.20	2.38	3.14	7.88	9.18	9.58	9.66	9.57	9.37	9.08	8.73	8.38	8.03	7.73	7.42	7.15	6.91

Dir. ext. eff. in energy, ann. QQ % [dl_cpi_ener_direct]

	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	$2024\mathrm{Q}4$	$2025\mathrm{Q}1$	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4	2026Q1	2026Q2	2026Q3	2026Q4	2027Q1	2027Q2	2027Q3	2027Q4
Foreign energy inflation	-16.89	-14.94	0.51	-5.07	-6.38	-6.18	-5.15	-4.84	-4.20	-3.97	-3.97	-3.97	-3.97	-2.68	-2.68	-2.68	-2.68
Exchange rate	16.87	11.17	6.43	10.38	6.19	8.65	10.43	11.27	11.23	10.54	9.42	8.14	6.81	5.64	4.65	3.88	3.32
Trend adjustment	-2.77	-1.76	-0.68	0.29	1.14	1.88	2.51	3.04	3.47	3.82	4.10	4.31	4.46	4.57	4.65	4.70	4.73
Total	-2.79	-5.53	6.26	5.59	0.95	4.35	7.79	9.47	10.51	10.39	9.54	8.47	7.30	7.53	6.62	5.90	5.37

Agric. output gap, % [l_y_agr_gap]

	2023 Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	$2025\mathrm{Q}1$	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4	2026Q1	2026Q2	2026Q3	2026Q4	2027Q1	2027Q2	2027Q3	2027Q4
Lag	-1.95	-2.15	-1.67	-0.67	-0.27	-0.11	-0.04	-0.02	-0.01	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00
$_{ m Shock}$	-3.42	-2.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total	-5.37	-4.17	-1.67	-0.67	-0.27	-0.11	-0.04	-0.02	-0.01	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00

Policy rate (IB rate used), % [i]

	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	$2025\mathrm{Q}1$	$2025\mathrm{Q}2$	2025Q3	$2025\mathrm{Q4}$	2026Q1	2026Q2	2026Q3	2026Q4	2027Q1	2027Q2	2027Q3	$2027\mathrm{Q4}$
Lag	6.15	6.34	6.37	6.37	5.79	7.64	8.66	9.04	8.92	8.53	8.00	7.47	6.99	6.59	6.31	6.09	5.96
Neutral rate	2.65	2.60	2.45	2.32	2.21	2.09	2.00	1.91	1.83	1.77	1.74	1.70	1.65	1.63	1.58	1.56	1.55
Inflation reaction	0.37	0.78	1.12	1.05	0.84	0.55	0.27	0.04	-0.13	-0.24	-0.29	-0.29	-0.27	-0.22	-0.17	-0.12	-0.08
Output gap	0.36	0.60	0.80	0.96	0.72	0.54	0.36	0.17	0.04	-0.06	-0.13	-0.14	-0.13	-0.12	-0.10	-0.08	-0.05
FX target	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Shock	-2.15	-3.27	-2.77	-3.47	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total	7.93	7.96	7.97	7.23	9.55	10.82	11.29	11.16	10.66	10.01	9.33	8.73	8.24	7.89	7.61	7.45	7.38

Exchange rate, QQ annualized % [dl_s]

	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	$2025\mathrm{Q}2$	2025Q3	2025Q4	2026Q1	2026Q2	2026Q3	2026Q4	2027Q1	2027Q2	2027Q3	2027Q4
Expectation	3.13	2.78	2.76	2.67	2.53	2.63	2.67	2.65	2.56	2.44	2.29	2.14	2.00	1.87	1.76	1.67	1.60
IR differential	-0.51	-0.52	-0.52	-0.38	-0.91	-1.28	-1.43	-1.45	-1.42	-1.36	-1.27	-1.15	-1.09	-1.03	-0.98	-0.94	-0.93
Premium	0.39	0.39	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40
Target	4.39	1.52	0.18	1.38	4.18	6.90	8.79	9.68	9.69	9.06	8.00	6.75	5.51	4.40	3.47	2.75	2.25
Shock	9.47	7.00	3.61	6.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total	16.87	11.17	6.43	10.38	6.19	8.65	10.43	11.27	11.23	10.54	9.42	8.14	6.81	5.64	4.65	3.88	3.32

Exchange rate target, QQ % [dl_s_tar]

	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	$2024\mathrm{Q}4$	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	$2025\mathrm{Q}4$	$2026\mathrm{Q}1$	2026Q2	2026Q3	2026Q4	2027Q1	$2027\mathrm{Q}2$	2027Q3	2027Q4
Lag	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
RER trend	3.36	3.29	3.13	2.97	2.82	2.68	2.55	2.42	2.30	2.19	2.08	1.97	1.87	1.78	1.69	1.61	1.53
CPI target	5.32	5.31	5.27	5.23	5.19	5.16	5.13	5.11	5.09	5.06	5.05	5.03	5.01	5.00	4.99	4.98	4.97
Core RP trend	0.19	0.18	0.12	0.07	0.02	-0.02	-0.06	-0.10	-0.13	-0.15	-0.18	-0.20	-0.22	-0.24	-0.26	-0.27	-0.28
Foreign CPI	-1.98	-1.98	-1.98	-1.98	-1.98	-1.98	-1.98	-1.98	-1.98	-1.98	-1.98	-1.98	-1.98	-1.98	-1.98	-1.98	-1.98
CPI deviation	-1.11	-2.34	-3.35	-3.16	-2.51	-1.66	-0.82	-0.12	0.40	0.71	0.86	0.87	0.80	0.67	0.52	0.37	0.23
RER gap	-0.64	-2.82	-2.95	-1.41	1.67	4.45	6.16	6.77	6.44	5.50	4.18	2.75	1.40	0.26	-0.63	-1.26	-1.65
Shock	0.35	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total	5.49	1.90	0.23	1.72	5.22	8.63	10.98	12.10	12.12	11.33	10.00	8.44	6.89	5.49	4.33	3.44	2.81

RIR (policy) trend, % [r_tnd]

	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	$2025\mathrm{Q}1$	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4	2026Q1	2026Q2	2026Q3	$2026\mathrm{Q}4$	2027Q1	2027Q2	2027Q3	2027Q4
Foreign RIR	2.59	2.40	1.94	1.50	1.18	0.78	0.51	0.25	0.02	-0.10	-0.11	-0.21	-0.29	-0.27	-0.44	-0.41	-0.38
Premium	1.97	1.97	1.98	1.98	1.98	1.98	1.98	1.99	1.99	1.99	1.99	1.99	1.99	1.99	1.99	1.99	1.99
Exp. RER trend depr.	3.19	3.13	2.97	2.82	2.68	2.55	2.42	2.30	2.19	2.08	1.97	1.87	1.78	1.69	1.61	1.53	1.45
Total	7.75	7.50	6.89	6.30	5.84	5.31	4.91	4.54	4.19	3.96	3.85	3.66	3.48	3.41	3.16	3.11	3.07

Govt. rev., % of GDP [grev_y]

	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	$2025\mathrm{Q}1$	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4	2026Q1	2026Q2	2026Q3	2026Q4	2027Q1	2027Q2	2027Q3	2027Q4
Structural	18.35	18.37	18.45	18.52	18.60	18.67	18.74	18.81	18.87	18.94	19.00	19.06	19.12	19.17	19.23	19.28	19.33
Cyclical	0.25	0.73	0.69	0.90	0.71	0.55	0.40	0.22	0.09	-0.02	-0.09	-0.12	-0.12	-0.11	-0.10	-0.08	-0.06
Discretionary	-1.82	-3.89	-0.00	-1.22	-0.90	-0.82	-0.53	0.08	0.44	0.68	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00	-0.00
Total	16.78	15.20	19.14	18.20	18.40	18.40	18.60	19.10	19.40	19.60	19.90	18.94	19.00	19.06	19.13	19.20	19.27

Cyc. govt. rev., % of GDP [grev_y_cyc]

•	2023Q4	$2024\mathrm{Q}1$	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	$2025\mathrm{Q}2$	$2025\mathrm{Q}3$	2025Q4	2026Q1	2026Q2	2026Q3	$2026\mathrm{Q}4$	2027Q1	2027Q2	2027Q3	2027Q4
Cons. gap	0.09	0.18	0.16	0.29	0.24	0.19	0.15	0.10	0.05	0.02	-0.01	-0.03	-0.03	-0.03	-0.03	-0.03	-0.02
Imp. gap	-0.02	0.25	0.13	0.13	0.10	0.09	0.07	0.03	0.01	-0.00	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02	-0.01
Ouput gap	0.18	0.30	0.40	0.48	0.36	0.27	0.18	0.08	0.02	-0.03	-0.07	-0.07	-0.07	-0.06	-0.05	-0.04	-0.03
Shock	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total	0.25	0.73	0.69	0.90	0.71	0.55	0.40	0.22	0.09	-0.02	-0.09	-0.12	-0.12	-0.11	-0.10	-0.08	-0.06

Struct. govt. rev., % of GDP [grev_y_str]

	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	$2025\mathrm{Q}4$	2026Q1	2026Q2	2026Q3	2026Q4	2027Q1	2027Q2	2027Q3	2027Q4
Lag	17.79	17.80	17.82	17.89	17.97	18.04	18.11	18.18	18.24	18.31	18.37	18.43	18.49	18.54	18.60	18.65	18.70
Steady state	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63
Shock	-0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total	18.35	18.37	18.45	18.52	18.60	18.67	18.74	18.81	18.87	18.94	19.00	19.06	19.12	19.17	19.23	19.28	19.33

Govt. demand (G&S), % GDP [gdem_y]

-	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	$2025\mathrm{Q}1$	$2025\mathrm{Q}2$	2025Q3	2025Q4	2026Q1	2026Q2	2026Q3	2026Q4	2027Q1	2027Q2	2027Q3	2027Q4
Structural	24.50	24.50	24.48	24.45	24.43	24.41	24.39	24.37	24.35	24.33	24.32	24.30	24.28	24.27	24.26	24.24	24.23
Cyclical	-0.21	-0.35	-0.46	-0.55	-0.42	-0.31	-0.21	-0.10	-0.02	0.04	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.03
Discretionary	-3.42	-0.55	1.60	-2.54	-2.50	-1.81	-1.71	-2.83	-2.70	-2.75	-2.57	-1.80	-1.26	-0.88	-0.62	-0.43	-0.30
Total	20.87	23.60	25.61	21.36	21.52	22.29	22.47	21.44	21.62	21.62	21.82	22.58	23.10	23.46	23.70	23.86	23.96

Discr. govt. demand (G&S), % GDP [gdem_y_discr]

	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	$2024\mathrm{Q}4$	$2025\mathrm{Q}1$	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4	2026Q1	2026Q2	2026Q3	2026Q4	2027Q1	2027Q2	2027Q3	2027Q4
Lag	-2.43	-2.39	-0.39	1.12	-1.78	-1.75	-1.27	-1.20	-1.98	-1.89	-1.93	-1.80	-1.26	-0.88	-0.62	-0.43	-0.30
Shock	-0.99	1.84	1.98	-3.66	-0.72	-0.06	-0.44	-1.64	-0.72	-0.86	-0.64	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total	-3.42	-0.55	1.60	-2.54	-2.50	-1.81	-1.71	-2.83	-2.70	-2.75	-2.57	-1.80	-1.26	-0.88	-0.62	-0.43	-0.30

Cyc. govt. demand (G&S), % GDP [gdem_y_cyc]

	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	$2025\mathrm{Q}2$	2025Q3	2025Q4	2026Q1	2026Q2	2026Q3	2026Q4	2027Q1	2027Q2	2027Q3	$2027\mathrm{Q}4$
Lag	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Output gap	-0.21	-0.35	-0.46	-0.55	-0.42	-0.31	-0.21	-0.10	-0.02	0.04	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.03
Shock	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total	-0.21	-0.35	-0.46	-0.55	-0.42	-0.31	-0.21	-0.10	-0.02	0.04	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.03

Struct. govt. demand (G&S), % GDP [gdem_y_str]

	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	$2025\mathrm{Q4}$	$2026\mathrm{Q}1$	2026Q2	2026Q3	2026Q4	2027Q1	2027Q2	2027Q3	2027Q4
Lag	23.28	23.27	23.28	23.25	23.23	23.21	23.19	23.17	23.15	23.13	23.12	23.10	23.08	23.07	23.06	23.04	23.03
Steady state	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20
Shock	-0.08	-0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total	24.50	24.50	24.48	24.45	24.43	24.41	24.39	24.37	24.35	24.33	24.32	24.30	24.28	24.27	24.26	24.24	24.23

Other govt. exp., % to GDP [oexp_y]

	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4	2026Q1	2026Q2	2026Q3	2026Q4	2027Q1	2027Q2	2027Q3	$2027\mathrm{Q}4$
Structural	5.67	5.70	5.67	5.63	5.60	5.57	5.54	5.51	5.49	5.46	5.44	5.42	5.40	5.38	5.36	5.34	5.32
Cyclical	-0.11	-0.18	-0.24	-0.29	-0.22	-0.16	-0.11	-0.05	-0.01	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02
Discretionary	-0.45	0.90	0.00	-0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total	5.11	6.42	5.43	5.34	5.38	5.41	5.43	5.46	5.48	5.48	5.48	5.46	5.44	5.41	5.39	5.36	5.34

Cyc. other govt. exp., % to GDP [oexp_y_cyc]

	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	$2025\mathrm{Q}2$	2025Q3	2025Q4	2026Q1	2026Q2	2026Q3	2026Q4	2027Q1	2027Q2	2027Q3	$2027\mathrm{Q}4$
Lag	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Output gap	-0.11	-0.18	-0.24	-0.29	-0.22	-0.16	-0.11	-0.05	-0.01	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02
Shock	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total	-0.11	-0.18	-0.24	-0.29	-0.22	-0.16	-0.11	-0.05	-0.01	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02

Struct. other govt. exp., % to GDP [oexp_y_str]

	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	$2024\mathrm{Q}4$	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	$2025\mathrm{Q}4$	2026Q1	2026Q2	2026Q3	2026Q4	2027Q1	2027Q2	2027Q3	2027Q4
Lag	5.38	5.39	5.42	5.38	5.35	5.32	5.29	5.26	5.24	5.21	5.19	5.17	5.15	5.13	5.11	5.09	5.07
Steady state	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25
Shock	-0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total	5.67	5.70	5.67	5.63	5.60	5.57	5.54	5.51	5.49	5.46	5.44	5.42	5.40	5.38	5.36	5.34	5.32

Budget deficit, % of GDP [def_y]

	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	$2025\mathrm{Q}4$	2026Q1	2026Q2	2026Q3	2026Q4	2027Q1	2027Q2	2027Q3	2027Q4
Govt. Demand	20.87	23.60	25.61	21.36	21.52	22.29	22.47	21.44	21.62	21.62	21.82	22.58	23.10	23.46	23.70	23.86	23.96
Other expenditures	5.11	6.42	5.43	5.34	5.38	5.41	5.43	5.46	5.48	5.48	5.48	5.46	5.44	5.41	5.39	5.36	5.34
Revenues	-16.78	-15.20	-19.14	-18.20	-18.40	-18.40	-18.60	-19.10	-19.40	-19.60	-19.90	-18.94	-19.00	-19.06	-19.13	-19.20	-19.27
Total	9.21	14.82	11.90	8.50	8.50	9.30	9.30	7.80	7.70	7.50	7.40	9.10	9.54	9.81	9.96	10.02	10.03

Cyc. deficit, % of GDP [def_y_cyc]

	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	$2025\mathrm{Q4}$	2026Q1	2026Q2	2026Q3	2026Q4	2027Q1	2027Q2	2027Q3	2027Q4
Demand	-0.21	-0.35	-0.46	-0.55	-0.42	-0.31	-0.21	-0.10	-0.02	0.04	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.03
Other expenditures	-0.11	-0.18	-0.24	-0.29	-0.22	-0.16	-0.11	-0.05	-0.01	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02
Revenues	-0.25	-0.73	-0.69	-0.90	-0.71	-0.55	-0.40	-0.22	-0.09	0.02	0.09	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.08	0.06
Total	-0.56	-1.25	-1.39	-1.74	-1.34	-1.02	-0.71	-0.36	-0.12	0.07	0.21	0.24	0.24	0.22	0.18	0.15	0.11

Discr. deficit, % of GDP [def_y_discr]

	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	$2025\mathrm{Q}4$	2026Q1	2026Q2	2026Q3	2026Q4	2027Q1	2027Q2	2027Q3	2027Q4
Demand	-3.42	-0.55	1.60	-2.54	-2.50	-1.81	-1.71	-2.83	-2.70	-2.75	-2.57	-1.80	-1.26	-0.88	-0.62	-0.43	-0.30
Other expenditures	-0.45	0.90	0.00	-0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Revenues	1.82	3.89	0.00	1.22	0.90	0.82	0.53	-0.08	-0.44	-0.68	-1.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	0.00	0.00
Total	-2.04	4.24	1.60	-1.32	-1.59	-0.99	-1.18	-2.91	-3.14	-3.43	-3.57	-1.80	-1.26	-0.88	-0.62	-0.43	-0.30

Struct. deficit, % of GDP [def_y_str]

	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	$2025\mathrm{Q4}$	2026Q1	2026Q2	2026Q3	2026Q4	2027Q1	2027Q2	2027Q3	2027Q4
Demand	24.50	24.50	24.48	24.45	24.43	24.41	24.39	24.37	24.35	24.33	24.32	24.30	24.28	24.27	24.26	24.24	24.23
Other expenditures	5.67	5.70	5.67	5.63	5.60	5.57	5.54	5.51	5.49	5.46	5.44	5.42	5.40	5.38	5.36	5.34	5.32
Revenues	-18.35	-18.37	-18.45	-18.52	-18.60	-18.67	-18.74	-18.81	-18.87	-18.94	-19.00	-19.06	-19.12	-19.17	-19.23	-19.28	-19.33
Total	11.82	11.83	11.69	11.56	11.43	11.31	11.19	11.08	10.97	10.86	10.76	10.66	10.57	10.48	10.39	10.30	10.22

Budget deficit, % of GDP [def_y_scd]

	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	$2025\mathrm{Q}1$	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4	2026Q1	$2026\mathrm{Q}2$	2026Q3	2026Q4	2027Q1	2027Q2	2027Q3	2027Q4
Structural	11.82	11.83	11.69	11.56	11.43	11.31	11.19	11.08	10.97	10.86	10.76	10.66	10.57	10.48	10.39	10.30	10.22
Discretionary	-2.04	4.24	1.60	-1.32	-1.59	-0.99	-1.18	-2.91	-3.14	-3.43	-3.57	-1.80	-1.26	-0.88	-0.62	-0.43	-0.30
Cyclical	-0.56	-1.25	-1.39	-1.74	-1.34	-1.02	-0.71	-0.36	-0.12	0.07	0.21	0.24	0.24	0.22	0.18	0.15	0.11
Total	9.21	14.82	11.90	8.50	8.50	9.30	9.30	7.80	7.70	7.50	7.40	9.10	9.54	9.81	9.96	10.02	10.03

Fiscal impulse, % of GDP [fisc_imp]

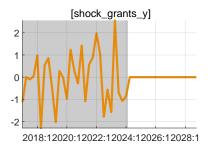
	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	$2025\mathrm{Q}2$	2025Q3	2025Q4	2026Q1	2026Q2	2026Q3	2026Q4	2027Q1	2027Q2	2027Q3	$2027\mathrm{Q}4$
Discr. deficit	-2.04	4.24	1.60	-1.32	-1.59	-0.99	-1.18	-2.91	-3.14	-3.43	-3.57	-1.80	-1.26	-0.88	-0.62	-0.43	-0.30
Change in struct. deficit	-0.00	0.01	-0.14	-0.13	-0.13	-0.12	-0.12	-0.11	-0.11	-0.11	-0.10	-0.10	-0.09	-0.09	-0.09	-0.08	-0.08
Total	-2.05	4.25	1.46	-1.45	-1.72	-1.11	-1.29	-3.03	-3.25	-3.54	-3.67	-1.90	-1.35	-0.97	-0.70	-0.52	-0.38

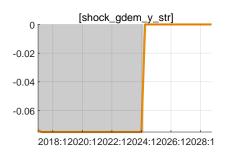
Real money, ann. QQ % [dl_rmd]

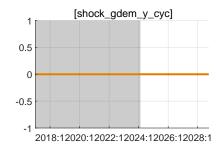
	2023 Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	$2024\mathrm{Q}4$	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4	2026Q1	2026Q2	2026Q3	2026Q4	2027Q1	2027Q2	2027Q3	2027Q4
Chg. of velocity	0.66	0.65	0.65	0.64	0.64	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62
Lag	13.32	14.93	11.16	7.62	6.14	-2.69	-7.40	-10.18	-12.37	-12.36	-11.71	-10.42	-8.19	-6.20	-4.51	-3.10	-1.98
GDP growth	3.04	3.10	1.92	1.17	-10.40	-8.57	-7.97	-8.36	-6.14	-5.16	-3.90	-1.94	-1.28	-0.82	-0.50	-0.29	-0.15
Interest rate	-0.80	-0.75	-0.65	-0.65	-0.22	0.06	0.20	0.24	0.23	0.17	0.09	0.04	-0.00	-0.04	-0.04	-0.05	-0.06
Shock	5.11	-1.99	-2.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total	21.33	15.94	10.88	8.77	-3.85	-10.57	-14.54	-17.67	-17.66	-16.72	-14.89	-11.70	-8.86	-6.44	-4.43	-2.82	-1.57

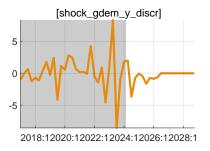
6 Shocks

Shocks (page 1)

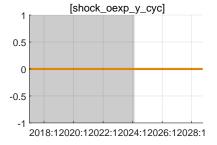


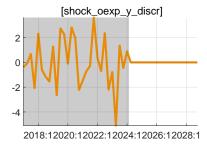




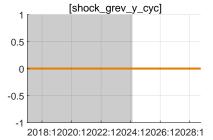




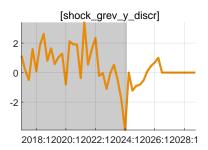


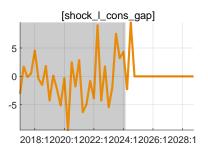


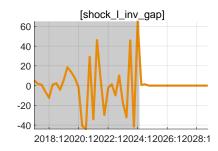


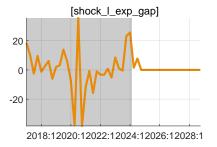


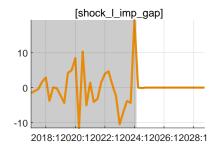
Shocks (page 2)

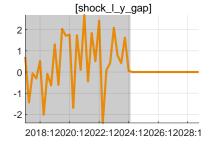


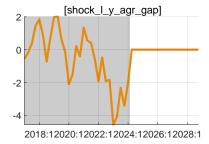


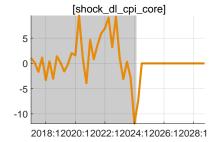






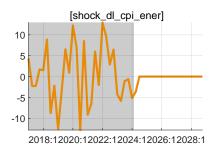


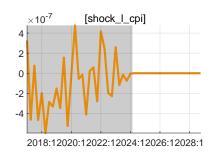




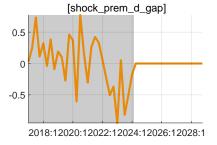


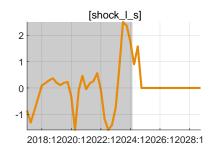
Shocks (page 3)

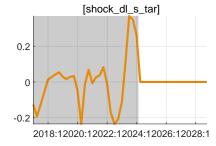


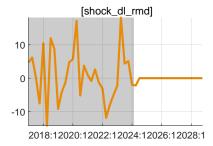


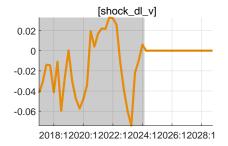






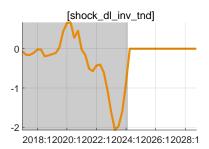


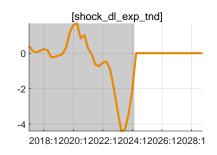




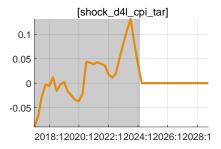


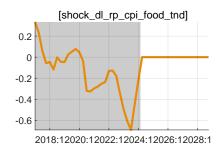
Shocks (page 4)

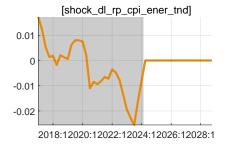


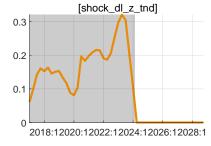


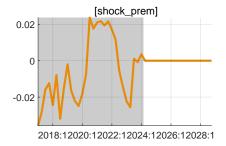


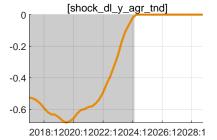






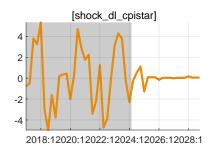




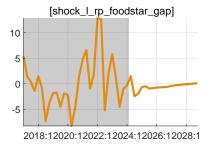


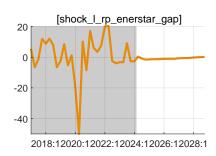
Shocks (page 5)



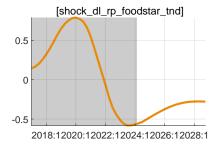


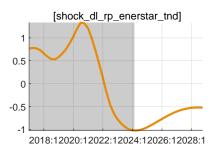












Shocks

-	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4	2026Q1	2026Q2	2026Q3	2026Q4	2027Q1	2027\Q2	2 2027Q3	$\frac{1}{2027\Omega4}$
shock_grants_y	-1.08							•				•				•	
shock gdem y str	-0.08																
shock_gdem_y_cyc	0.00		1														
shock gdem y discr	-0.99																
shock_oexp_y_str	-0.01																
shock_oexp_y_cyc	0.00		1														
shock oexp y discr	-0.45																
shock_grev_y_str	-0.01		1														
shock_grev_y_cyc	0.00																
shock grev y discr	-1.82		1														
shock_l_cons_gap	3.20																
shock_l_inv_gap	-41.54		1														
shock_l_exp_gap	23.18		1														
shock_l_imp_gap	-4.39																
shock_l_y_gap	1.62		1														
shock_l_y_agr_gap	-3.42																
shock dl cpi core	-2.95																
shock_dl_cpi_food	-10.95																
shock dl cpi ener	-0.62																
shock l cpi	-0.00		1														
shock i	-2.15		1														
${ m shock_prem_d_gap}$	-0.51		1														
shock_l_s	2.37		1														
shock_i_s shock dl s tar	0.35																
shock dl rmd	5.11		1														
shock dl v	-0.01																
shock dl cons tnd	-1.45		1														
shock dl inv tnd	-1.59																
shock dl exp tnd	-3.38																
shock dl imp tnd	2.34																
shock d4l cpi tar	0.08																
shock dl rp cpi food tnd	-0.45																
shock_dl_rp_cpi_ener_tnd	-0.02																
shock dl z tnd	0.20		I														
shock_ur_z_thu shock_prem	-0.00																
snock brem	-0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

	-2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4	2026Q1	2026Q2	2026Q3	2026Q4	2027Q1	2027Q2	2027Q3	2027Q4
shock_dl_y_agr_tnd	-0.06	-0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
${\rm shock_l_ystar_gap}$	-0.04	-0.18	-0.15	-0.12	-0.09	-0.01	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03
${ m shock_dl_cpistar}$	-0.20	-2.32	-0.25	0.54	1.11	-1.27	0.09	0.09	0.09	-0.17	0.04	0.04	0.04	-0.01	0.03	0.03	0.03
${\rm shock_istar}$	0.10	0.17	0.17	0.13	-0.19	-0.41	-0.16	-0.13	-0.22	-0.28	-0.18	0.05	-0.15	-0.00	0.04	0.04	0.04
$shock_l_rp_foodstar_gap$	-0.96	-0.32	1.50	-2.44	-1.94	-0.67	-0.48	-0.95	-0.85	-0.75	-0.70	-0.65	-0.60	-0.42	-0.32	-0.23	-0.15
$shock_l_rp_enerstar_gap$	-2.64	-2.64	0.45	-0.83	-1.54	-1.36	-1.26	-1.26	-1.16	-1.05	-1.03	-1.02	-1.01	-0.68	-0.59	-0.52	-0.45
${\rm shock_rstar_tnd}$	0.24	0.07	-0.22	-0.25	-0.17	-0.28	-0.20	-0.20	-0.21	-0.12	-0.02	-0.11	-0.11	-0.01	-0.20	-0.01	-0.01
$shock_dl_rp_foodstar_tnd$	-0.58	-0.57	-0.55	-0.54	-0.51	-0.48	-0.45	-0.42	-0.40	-0.38	-0.35	-0.33	-0.32	-0.30	-0.29	-0.29	-0.28
$shock_dl_rp_enerstar_tnd$	-1.00	-1.02	-1.03	-1.01	-0.99	-0.95	-0.91	-0.87	-0.82	-0.77	-0.73	-0.68	-0.64	-0.61	-0.58	-0.56	-0.54