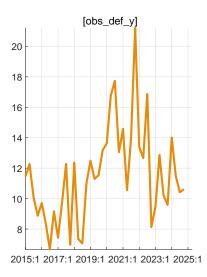
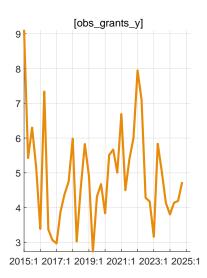
# Observed and filtered data

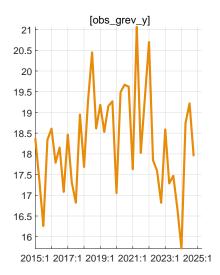
Round: 2025 March Forecast, time: 26-Mar-2025 11:27:28.

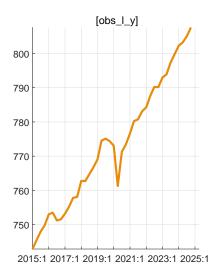
## 1 Observed data

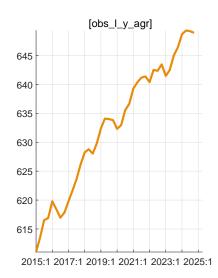
### Observed data (page 1)

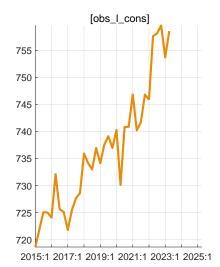




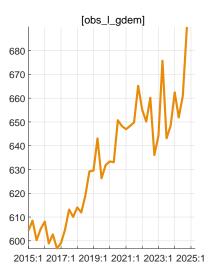


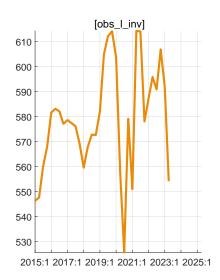


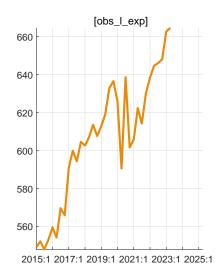


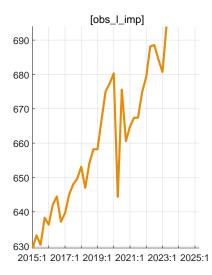


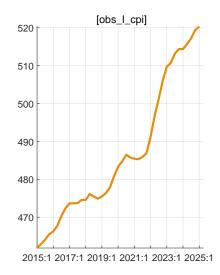
### Observed data (page 2)

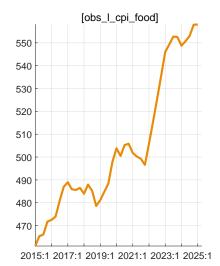




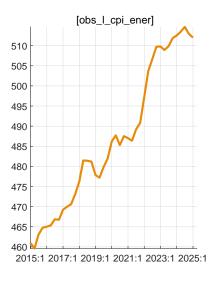


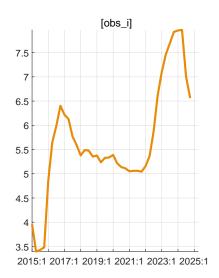


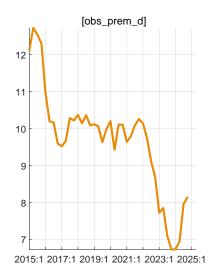


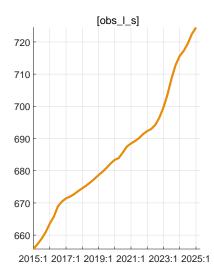


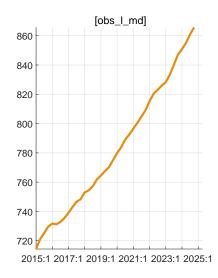
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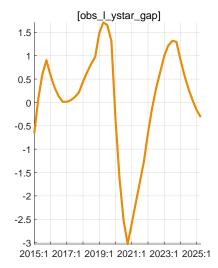




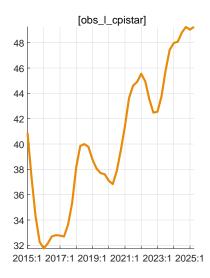


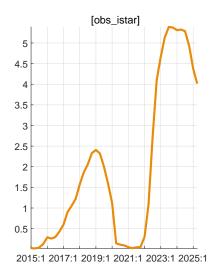


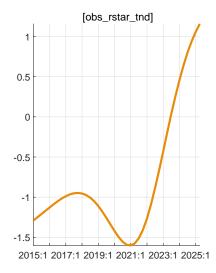




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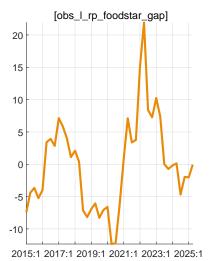




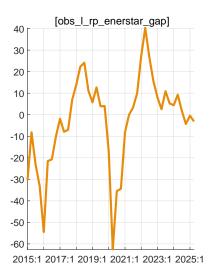


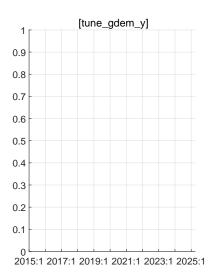


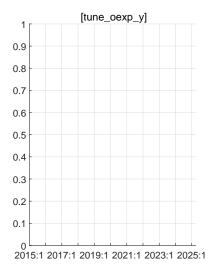


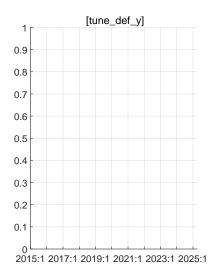


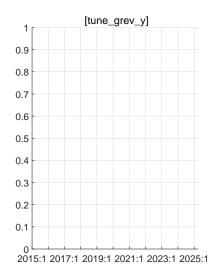
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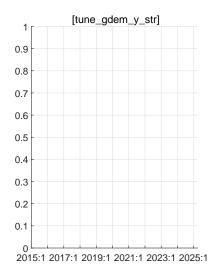




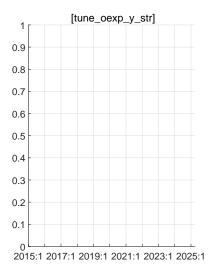


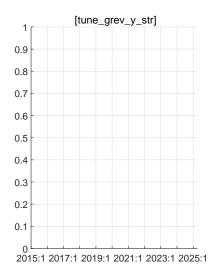


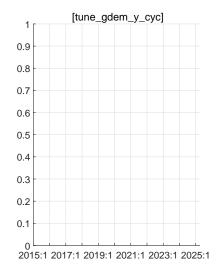


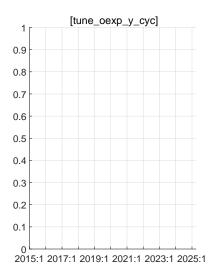


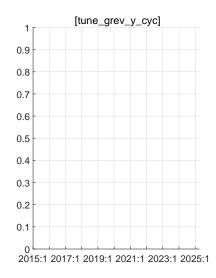
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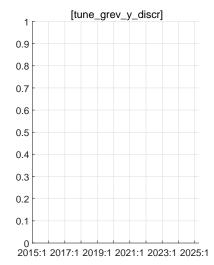




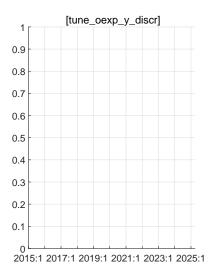


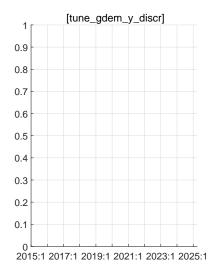


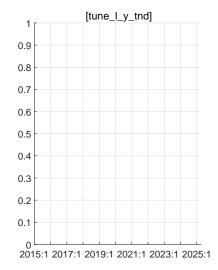


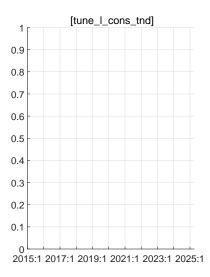


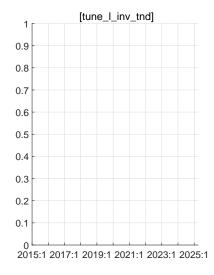
#### Observed data (page 7)

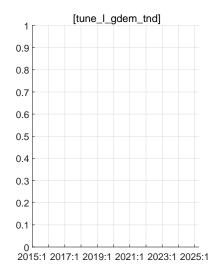




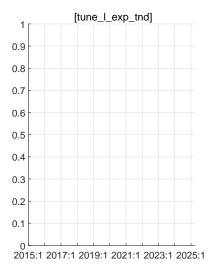


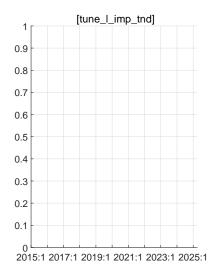


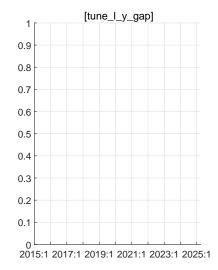


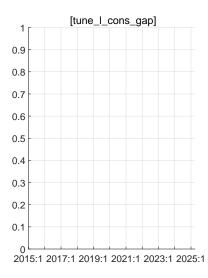


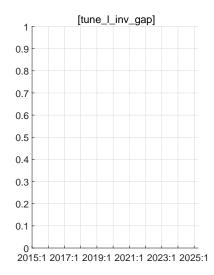
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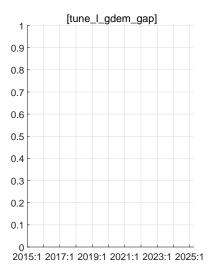




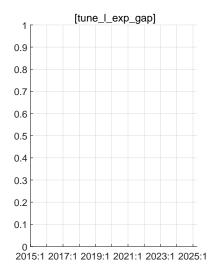


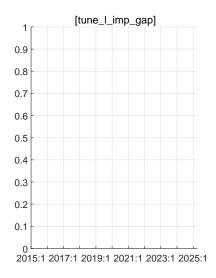


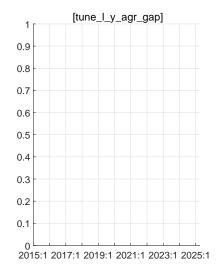


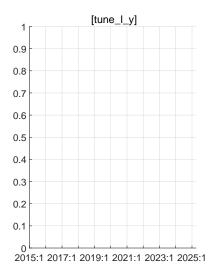


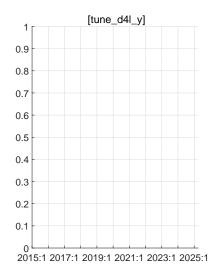
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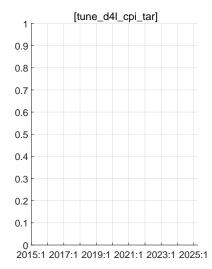




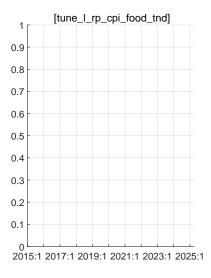


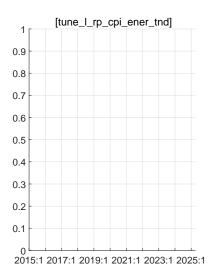


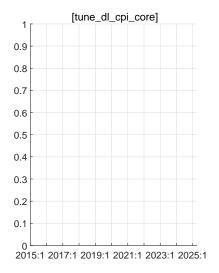


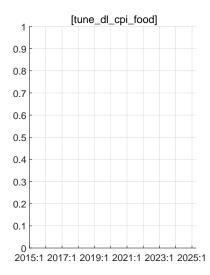


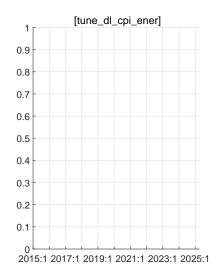
#### Observed data (page 10)

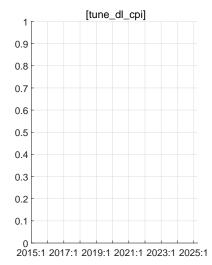




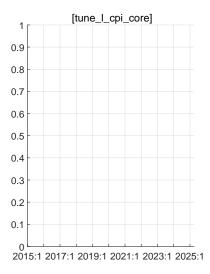


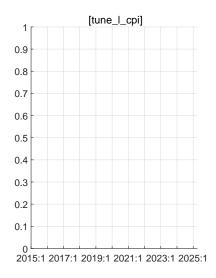


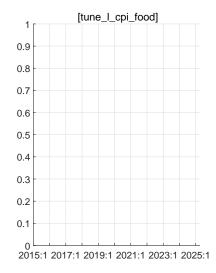


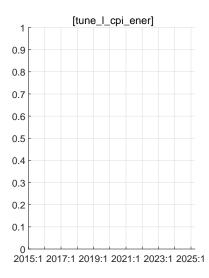


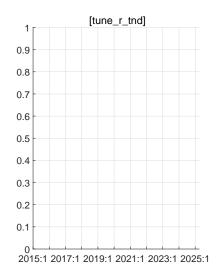
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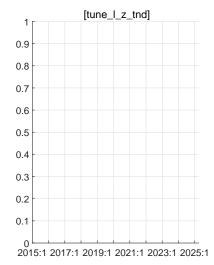




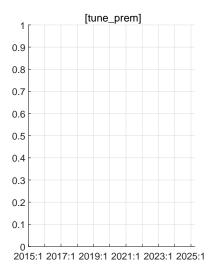


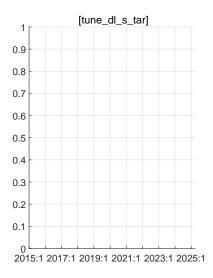


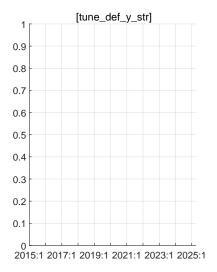


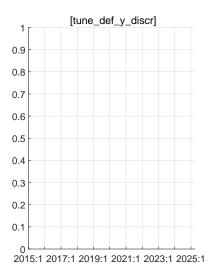


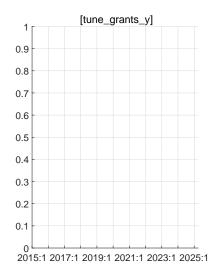
#### Observed data (page 12)

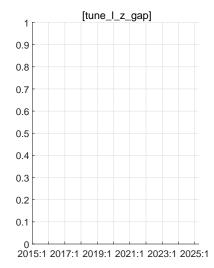




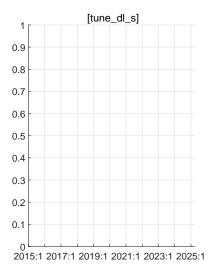


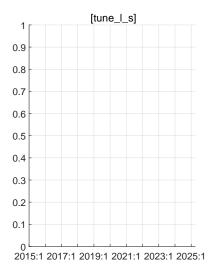


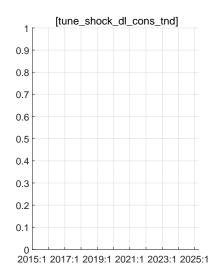


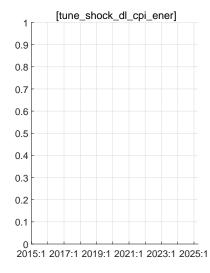


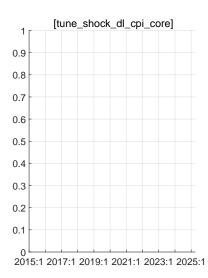
#### Observed data (page 13)





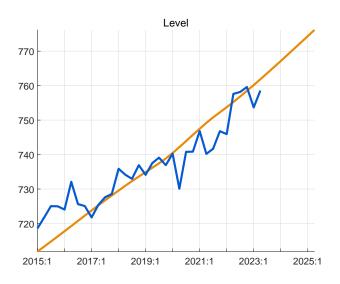


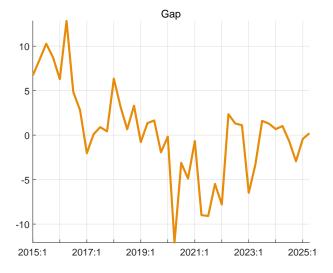


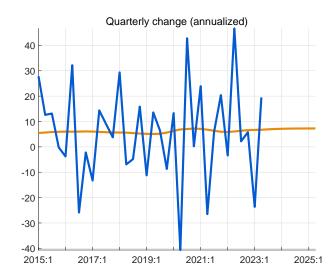


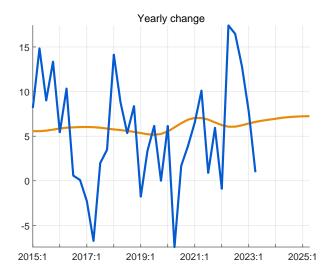
# 2 Trends and gaps

## Consumption, $100*\log [l\_cons]$

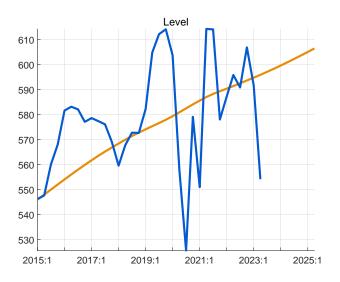


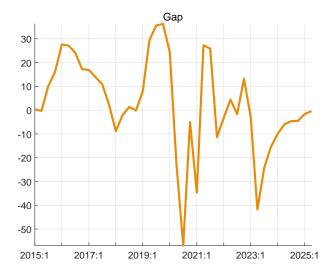


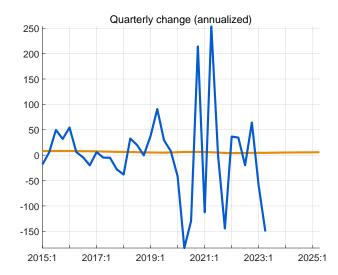


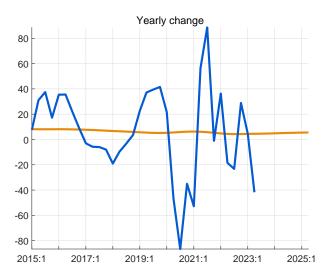


# Investment, $100*\log [l\_inv]$

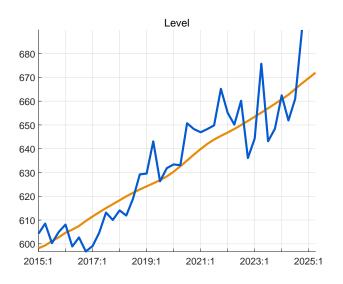


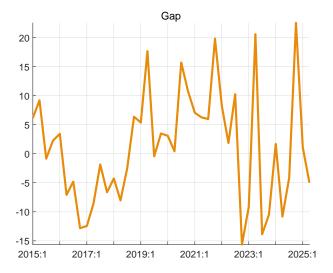


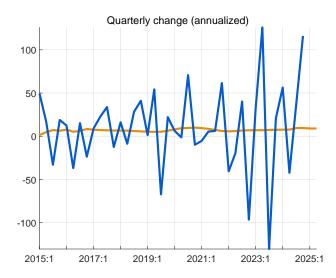


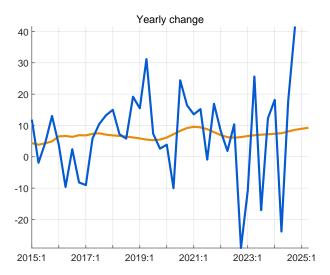


### Gov. demand, $100*\log [l\_gdem]$

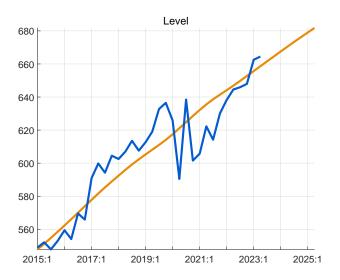


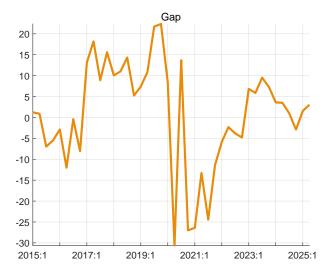


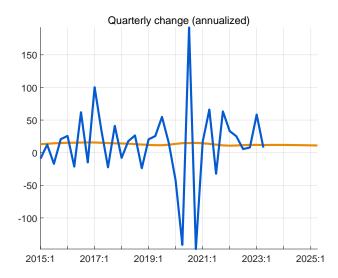


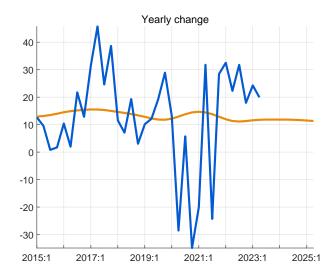


Export,  $100*\log [l_exp]$ 

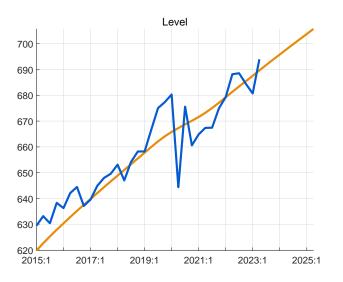


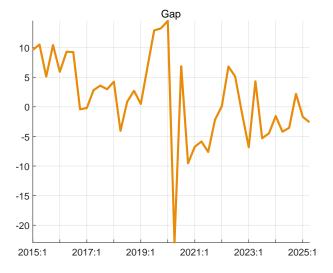


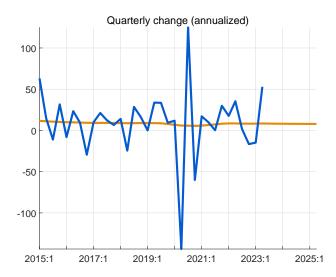


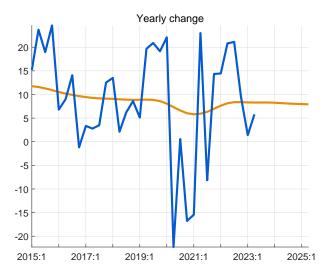


Import,  $100*\log [l\_imp]$ 

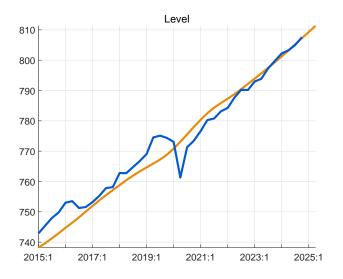


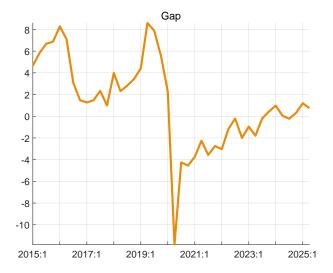


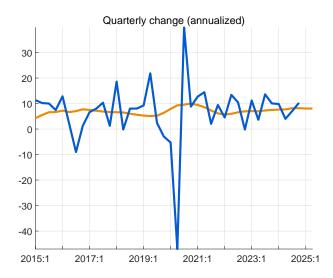


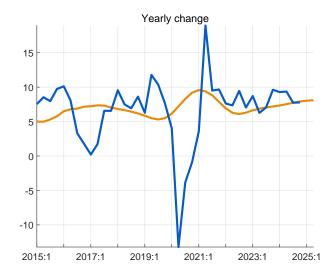


GDP,  $100*\log [l_y]$ 

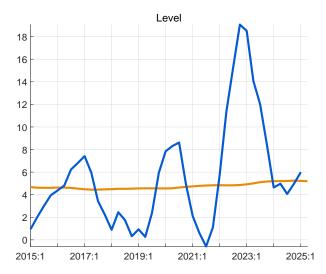




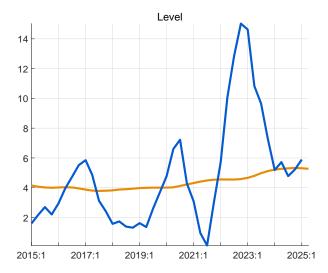




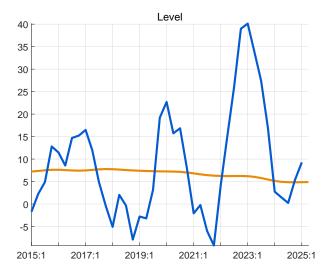
# Headline CPI, YY % [d4l\_cpi]



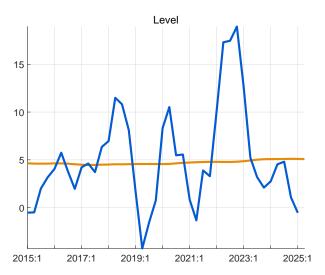
Core CPI, YY % [d4l\_cpi\_core]



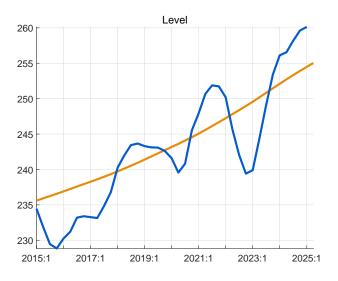
Food CPI, YY % [d4l\_cpi\_food]

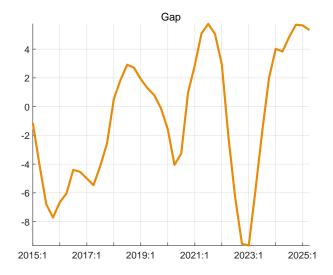


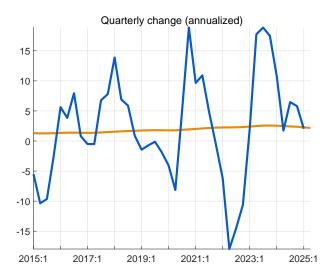
Energy CPI, YY % [d4l\_cpi\_ener]

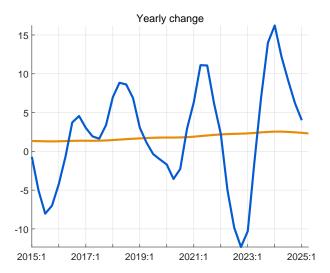


# Real exchng. rate, 100\*log [l\_z]

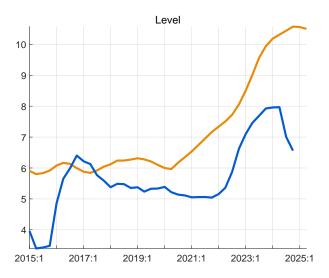




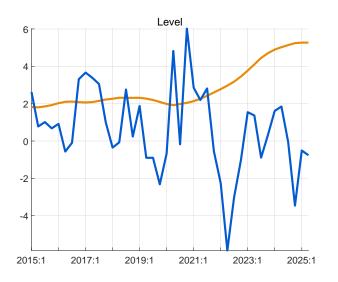


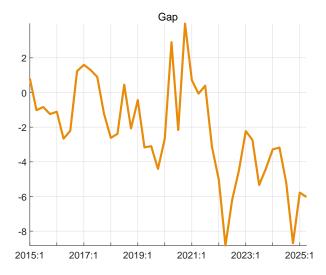


Policy rate (IB rate used), % [i]

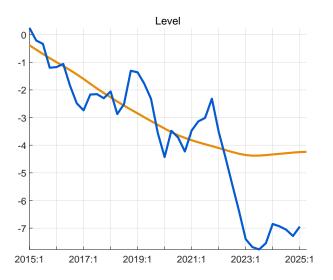


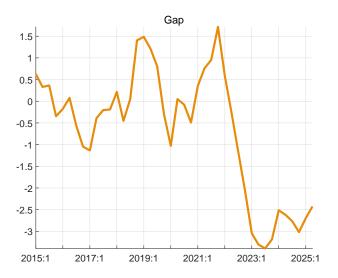
### Real interest (policy) rate, % [r]

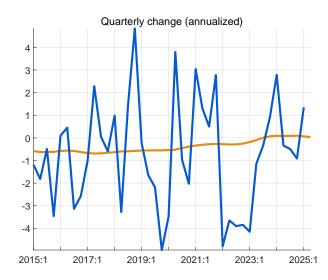


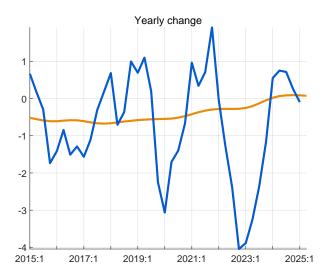


Core rel. price,  $100*\log [l\_rp\_cpi\_core]$ 

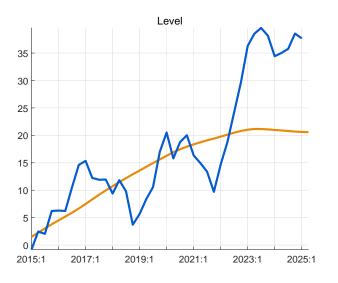


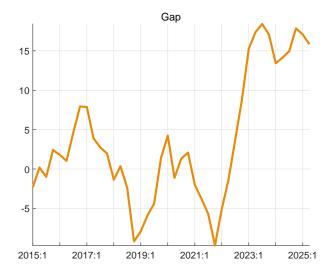


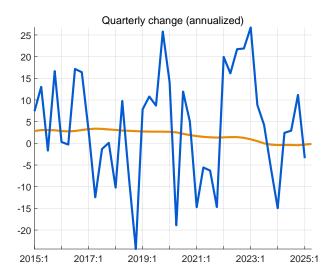


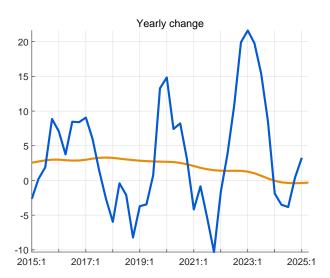


Food rel. price, 100\*log [l\_rp\_cpi\_food]

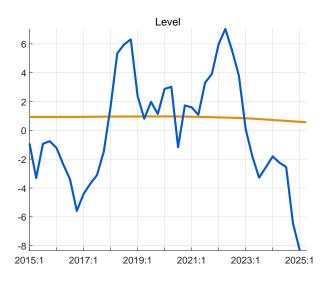


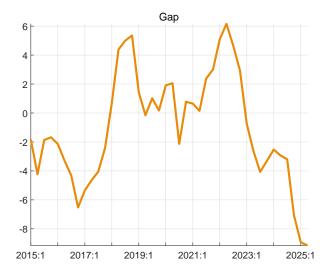


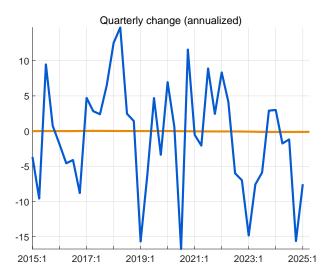


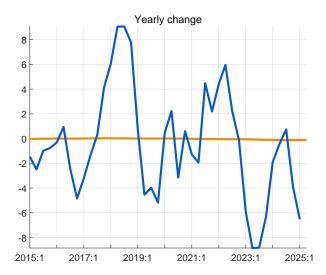


Energy rel. price, 100\*log [l\_rp\_cpi\_ener]

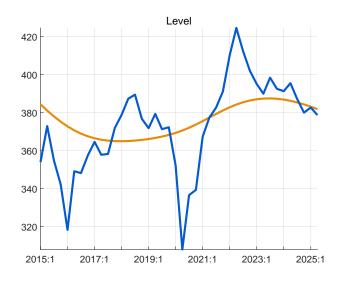


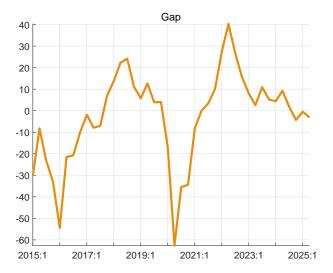


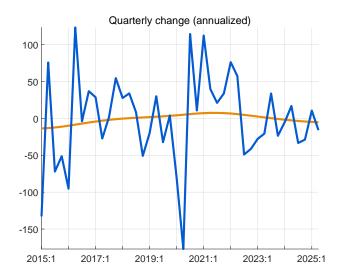


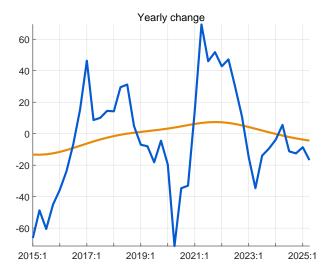


Foreign rel. ener. price, 100\*log [l\_rp\_enerstar]

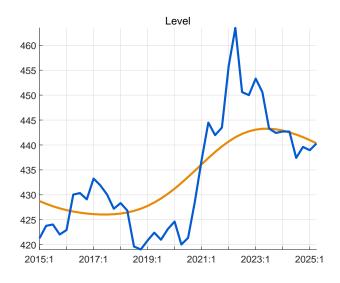


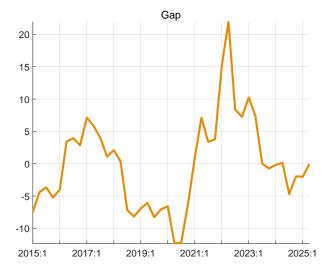


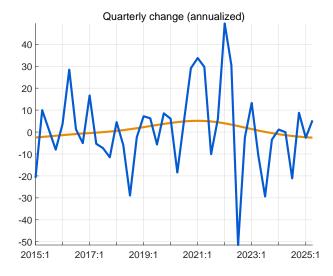


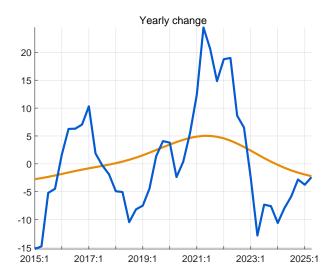


Foreign rel. food price,  $100*\log [l\_rp\_foodstar]$ 

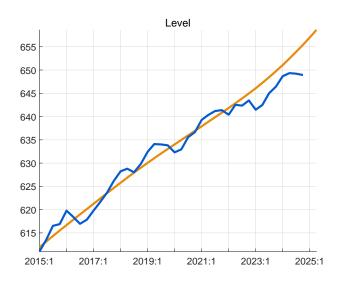


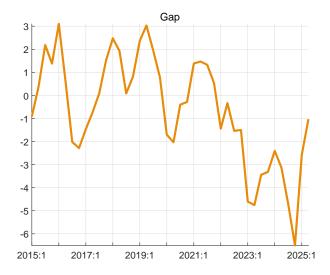


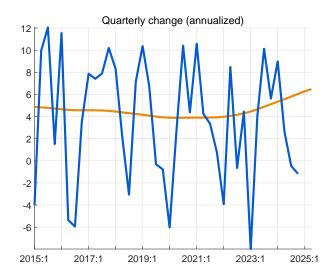


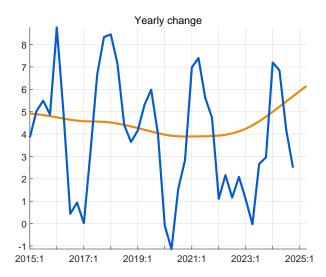


Agric. GDP,  $100*\log [l_y_{agr}]$ 

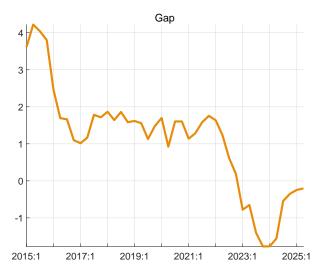




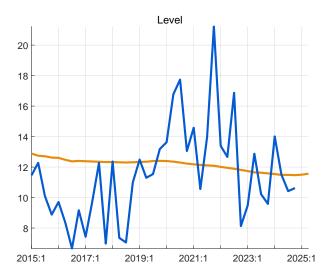




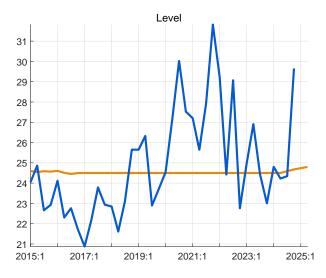
# Lending premium, % [prem\_d]



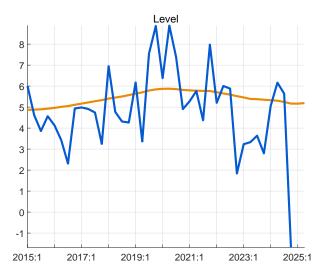
Budget deficit, % of GDP [def\_y]



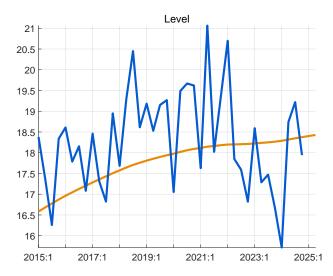
Govt. demand (G&S), % GDP [gdem\_y]



# Other govt. exp., % to GDP [oexp\_y]

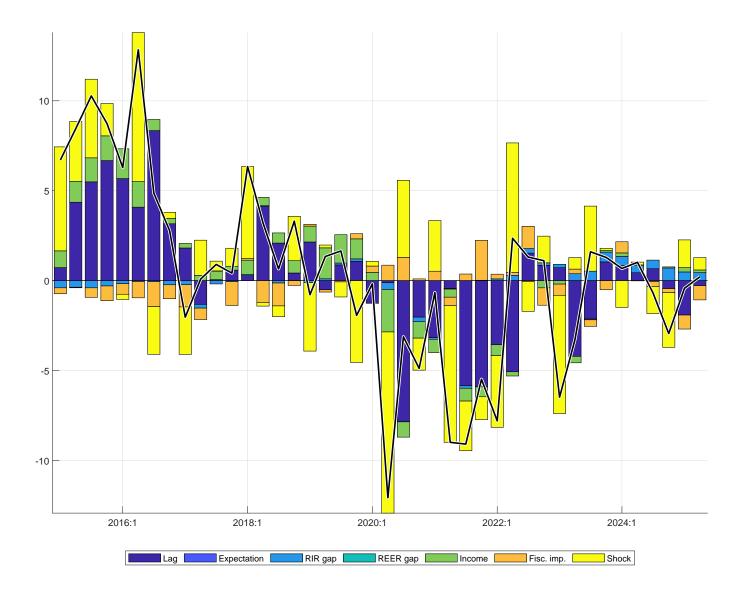


Govt. rev., % of GDP [grev\_y]

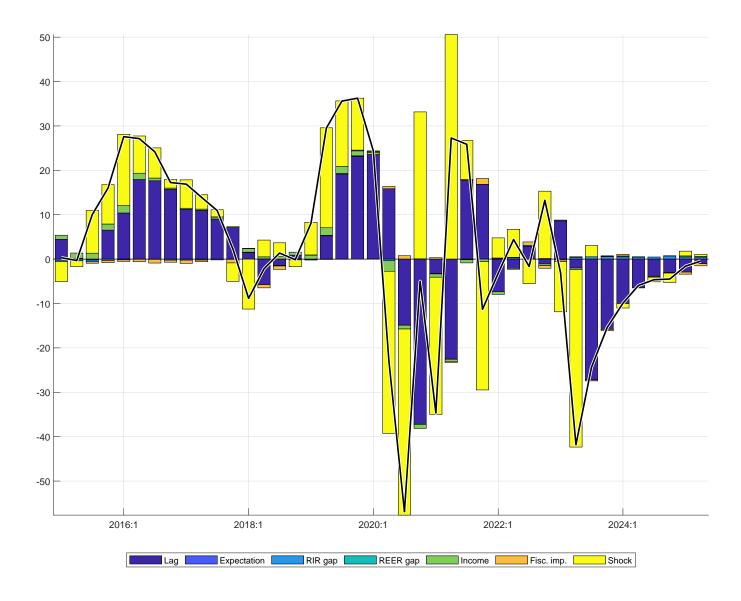


 ${f 3}$  Decomposition of equations: charts

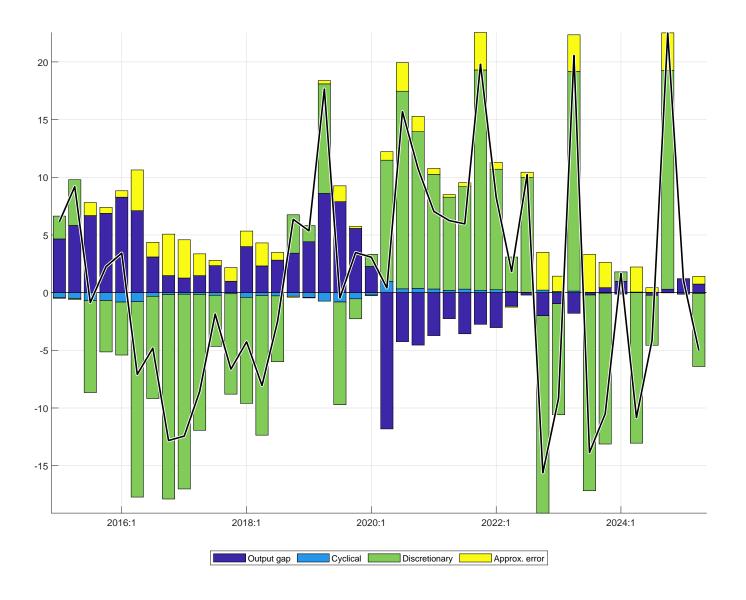
# $Consumption~gap,~\%~[l\_cons\_gap]$



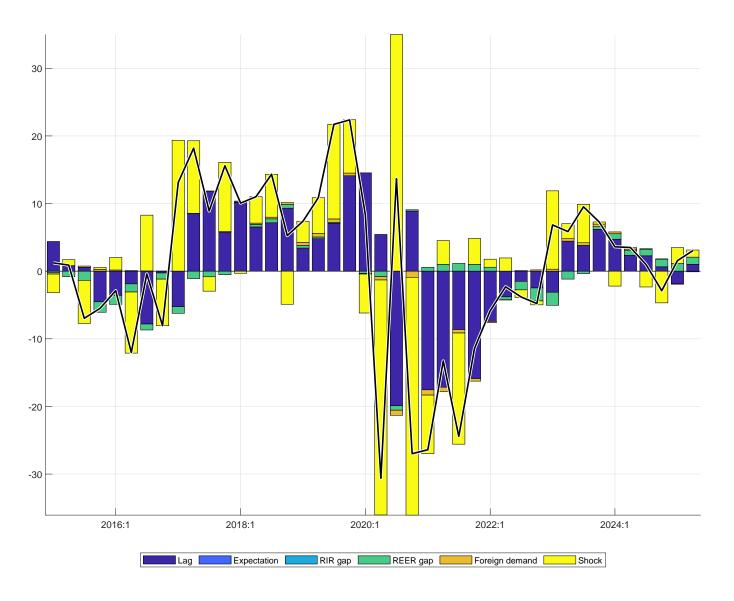
# Investment gap, % [l\_inv\_gap]



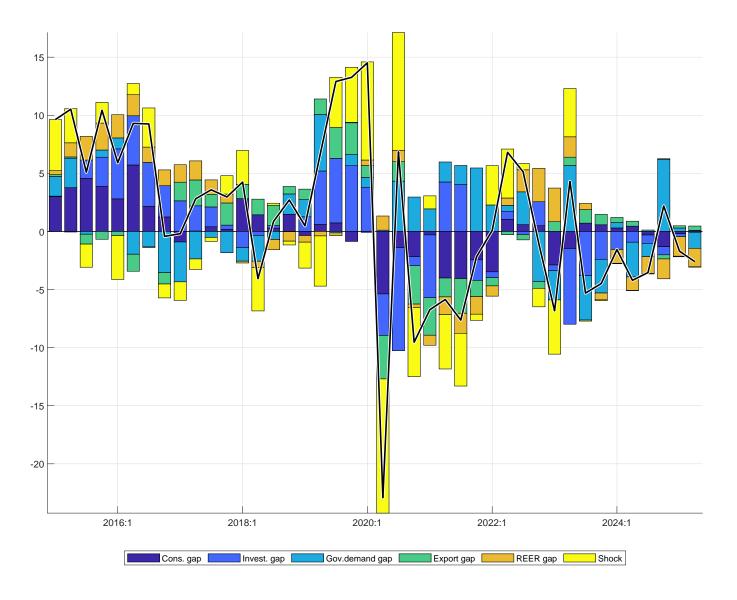
Gov. demand gap, % [l\_gdem\_gap]



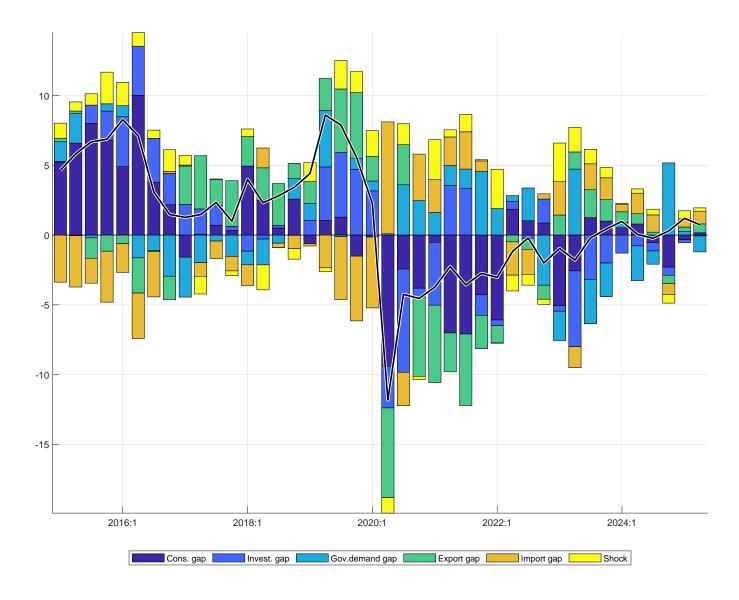
Export gap, % [l\_exp\_gap]



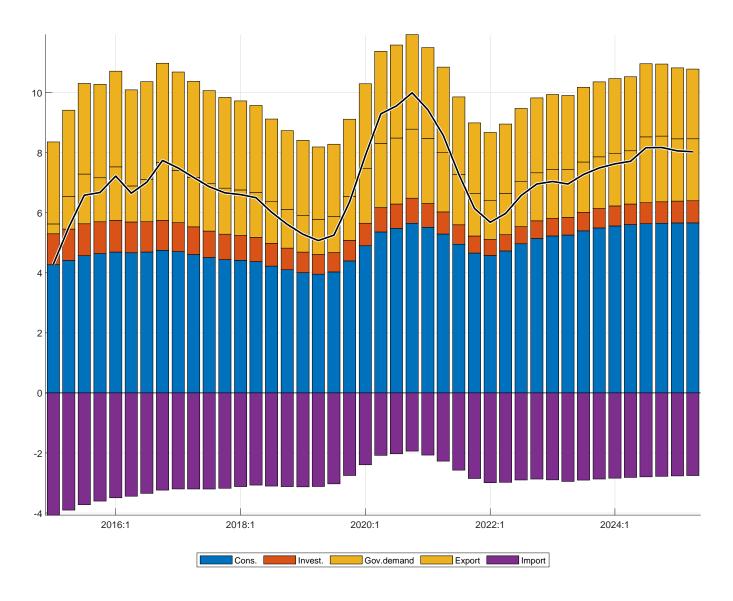
Import gap, % [l\_imp\_gap]



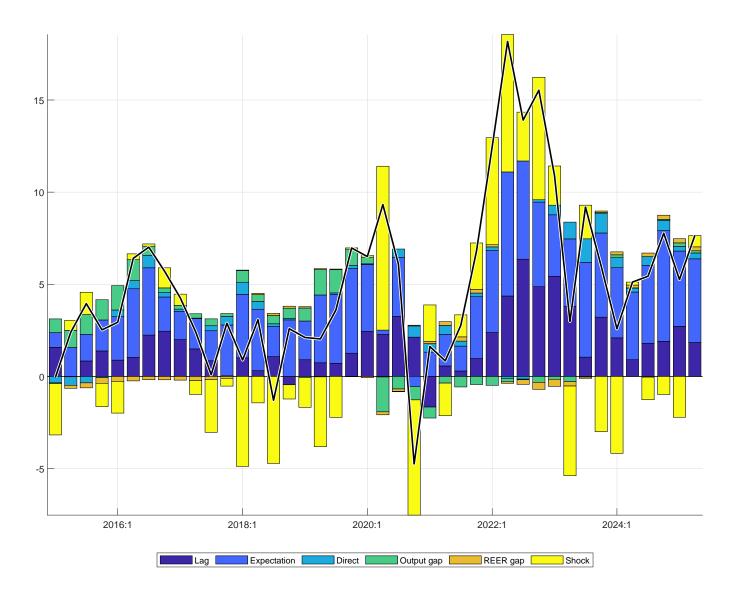
Output gap, % [l\_y\_gap]



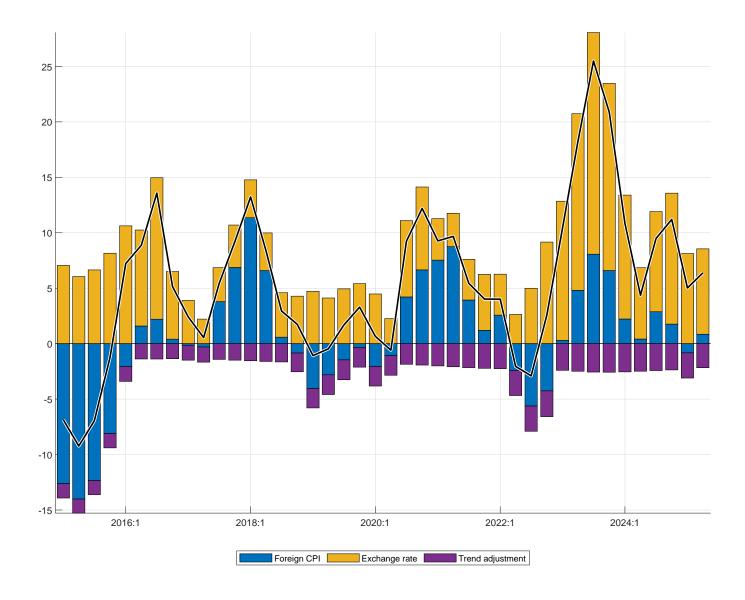
GDP tnd., ann. QQ % [dl\_y\_tnd]



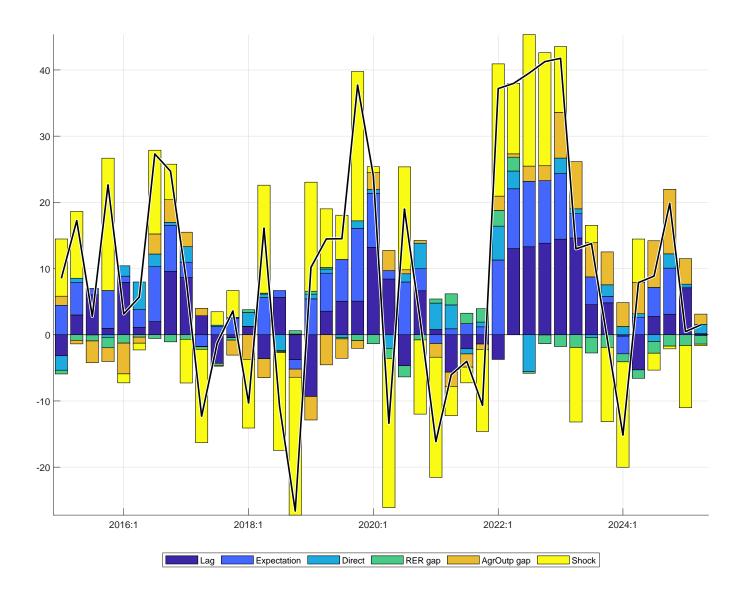
Core CPI, ann. QQ % [dl\_cpi\_core]



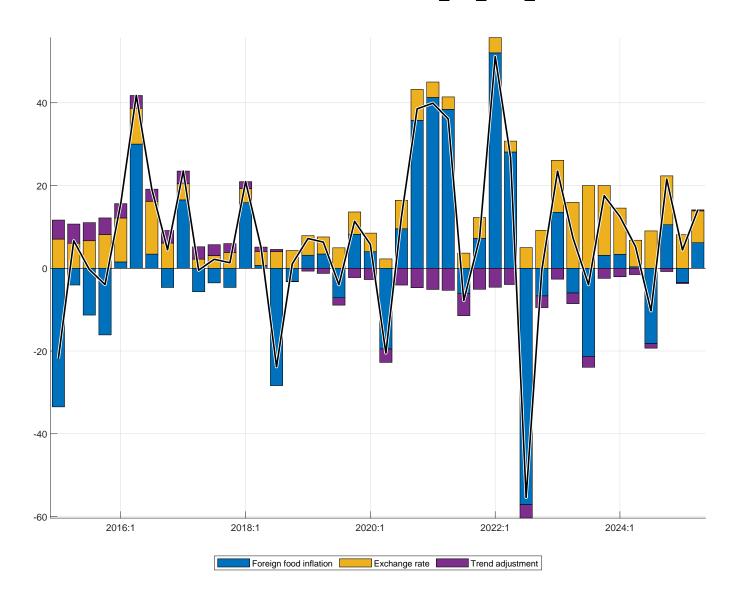
Dir. ext. eff. in core, ann. QQ % [dl\_cpi\_core\_direct]



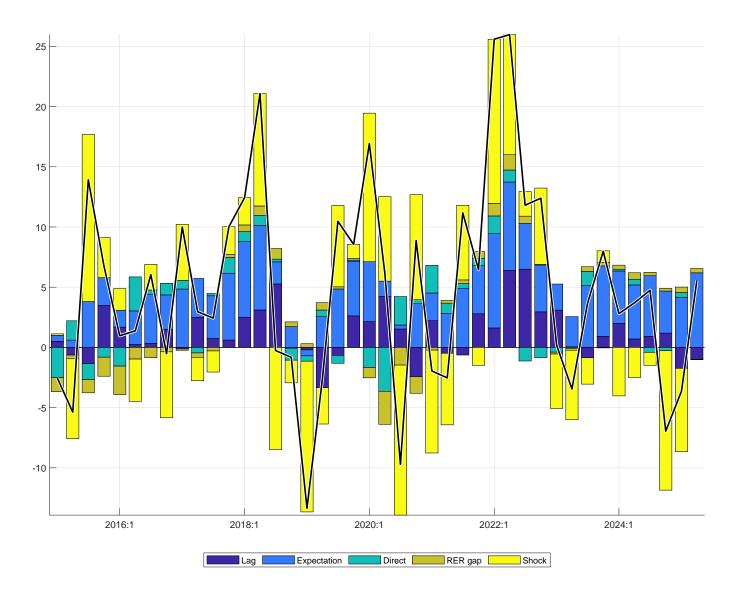
Food CPI, ann. QQ % [dl\_cpi\_food]



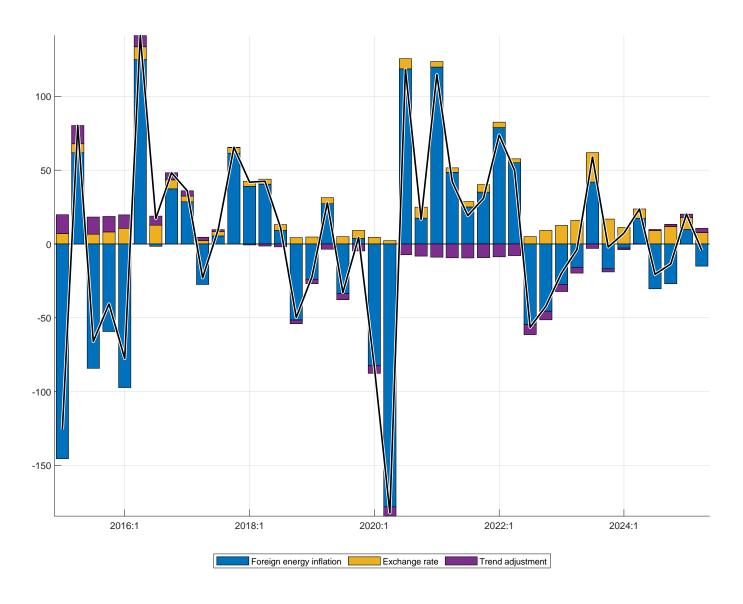
Dir. ext. eff. in food, ann. QQ % [dl\_cpi\_food\_direct]



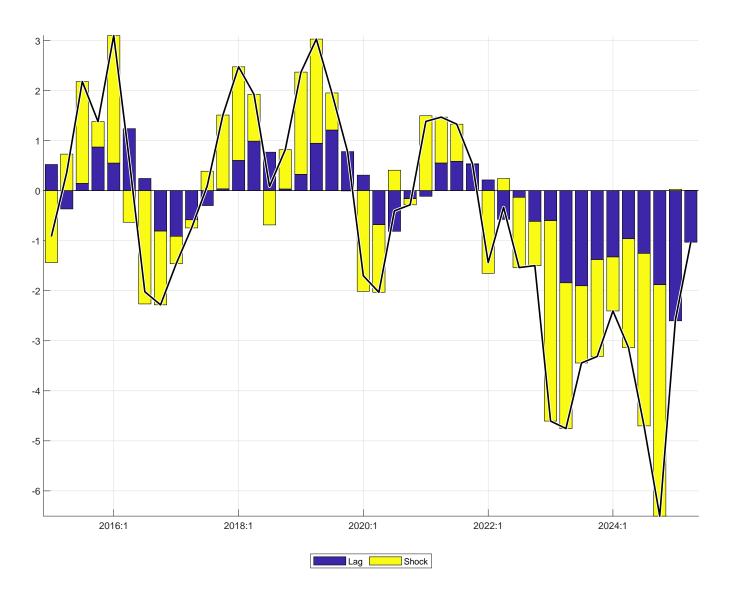
Energy CPI, ann. QQ % [dl\_cpi\_ener]



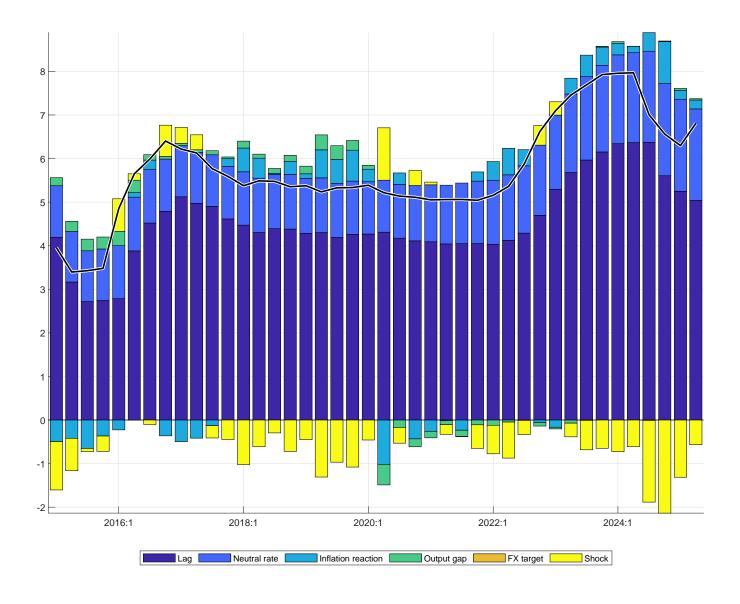
Dir. ext. eff. in energy, ann. QQ % [dl\_cpi\_ener\_direct]



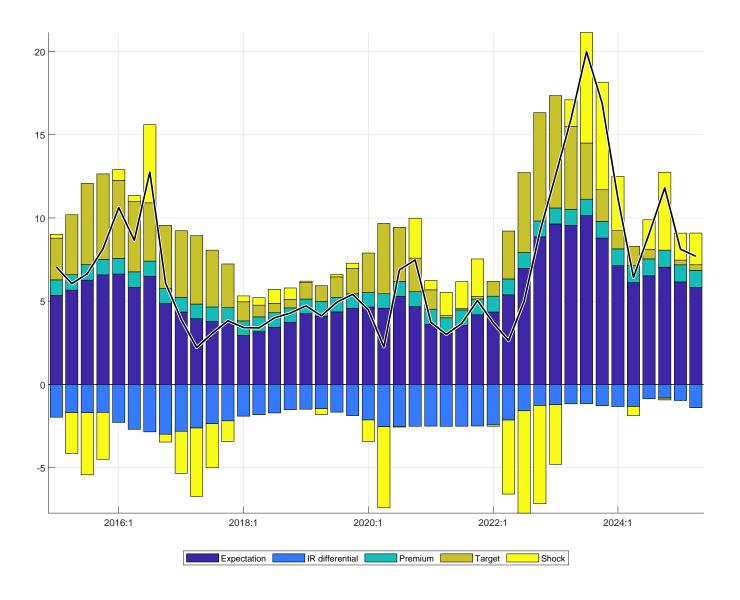
Agric. output gap, % [l\_y\_agr\_gap]



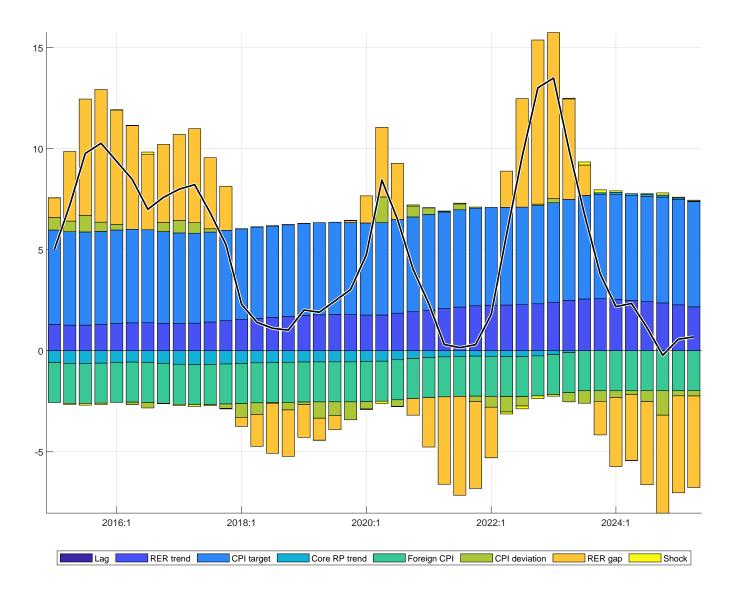
Policy rate (IB rate used), % [i]



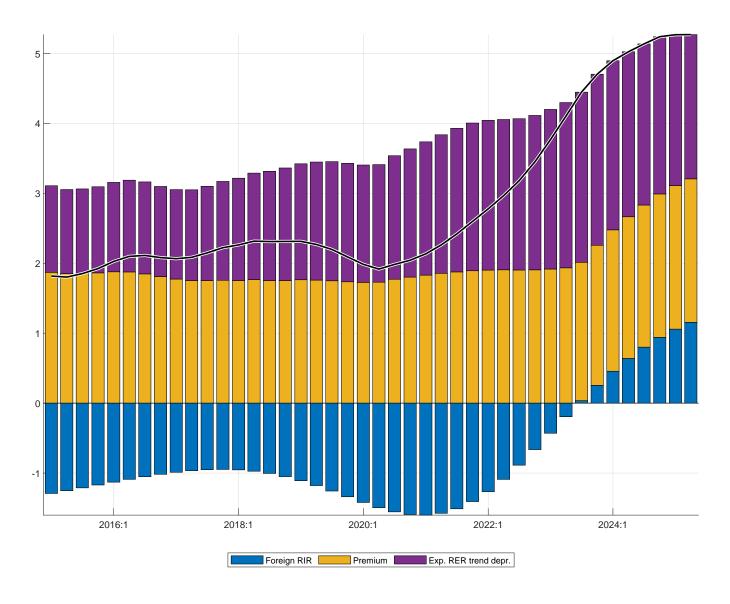
### Exchange rate, QQ annualized % [dl\_s]



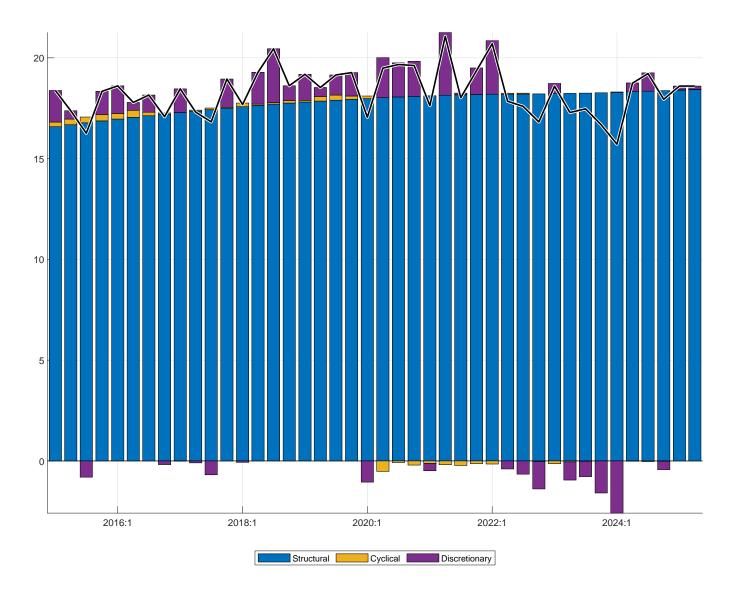
# Exchange rate target, QQ % [dl\_s\_tar]



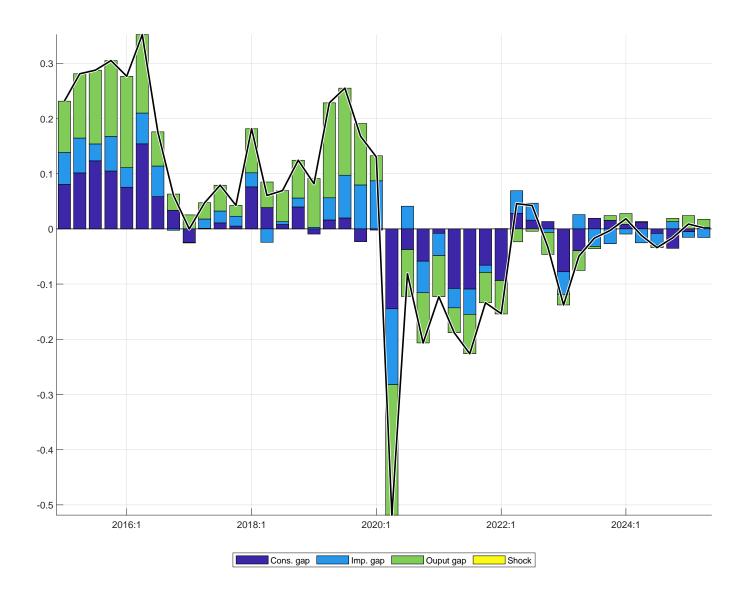
RIR (policy) trend, % [r\_tnd]



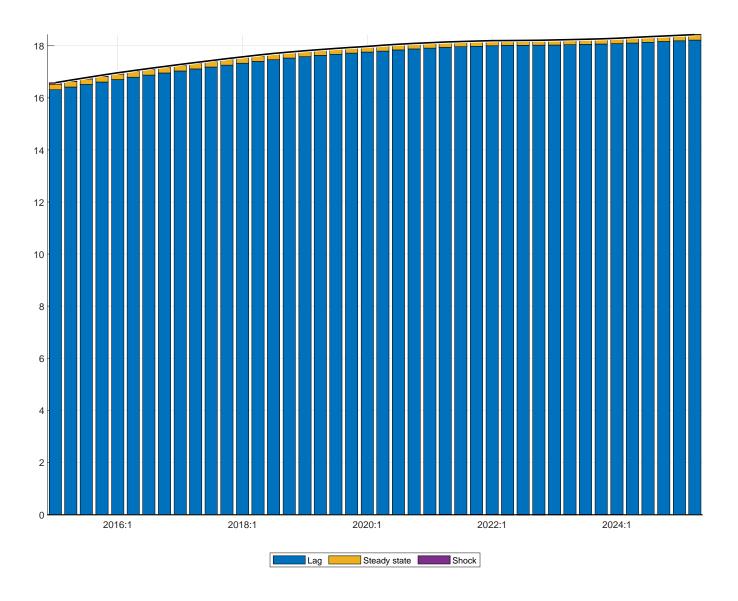
Govt. rev., % of GDP [grev\_y]



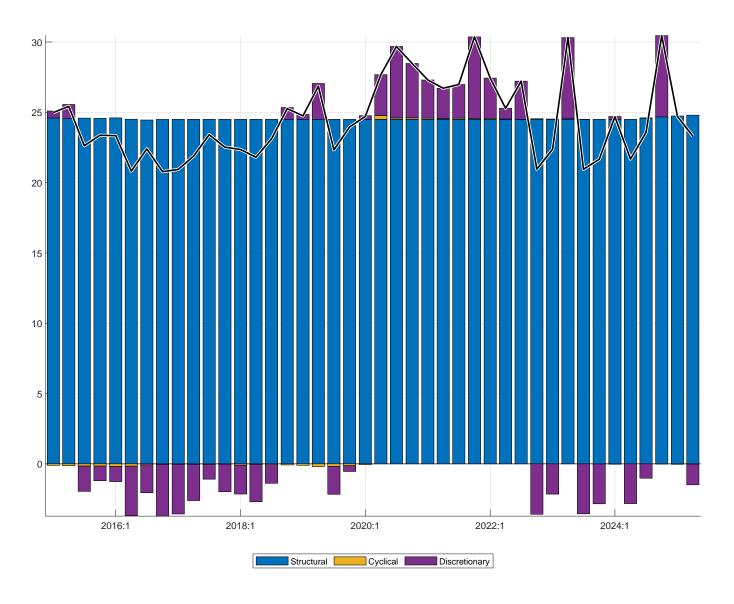
Cyc. govt. rev., % of GDP [grev\_y\_cyc]



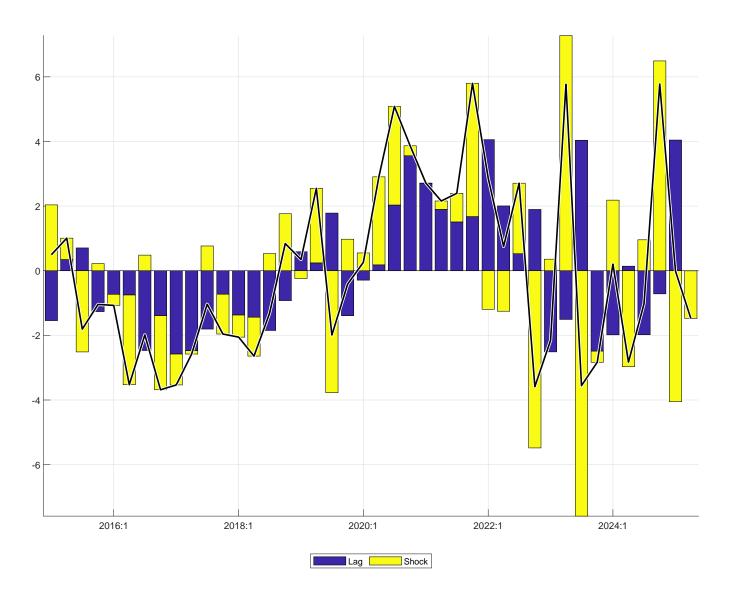
Struct. govt. rev., % of GDP [grev\_y\_str]



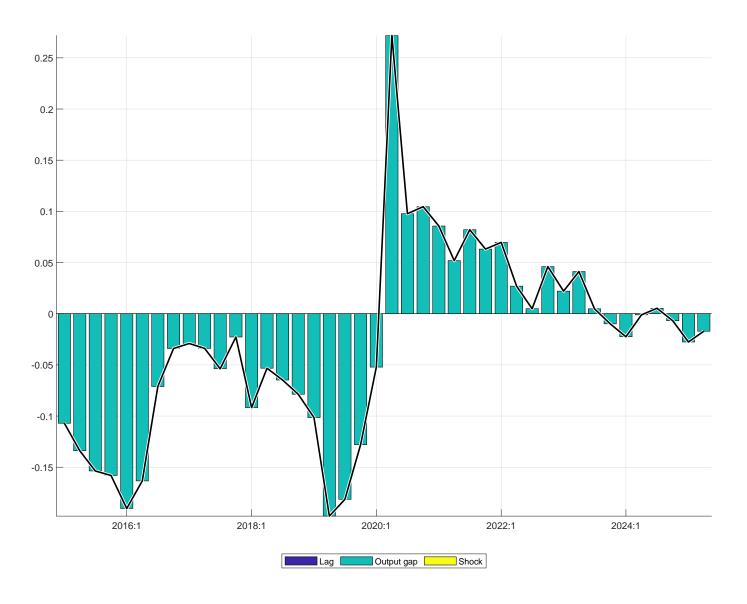
Govt. demand (G&S), % GDP [gdem\_y]



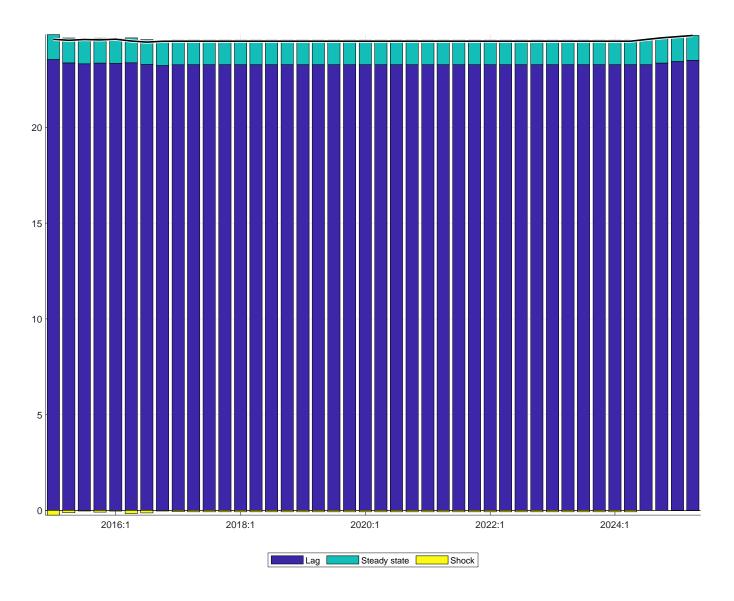
Discr. govt. demand (G&S), % GDP [gdem\_y\_discr]



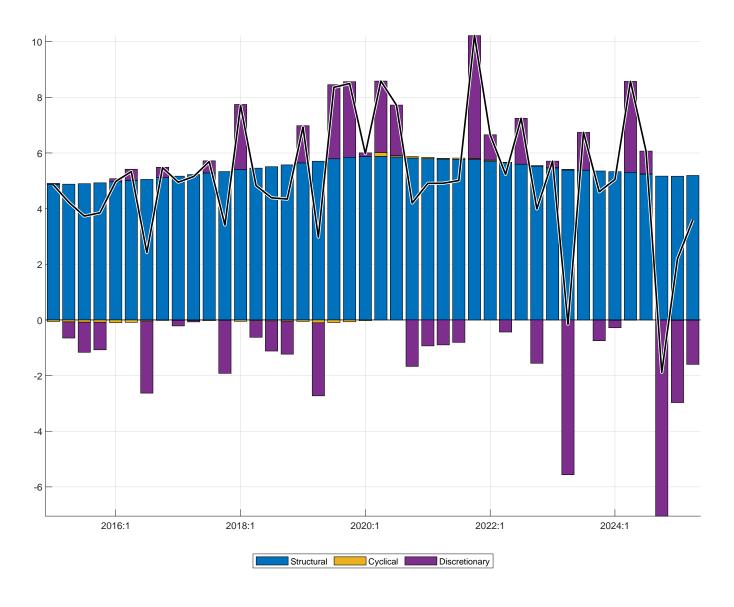
Cyc. govt. demand (G&S), % GDP [gdem\_y\_cyc]



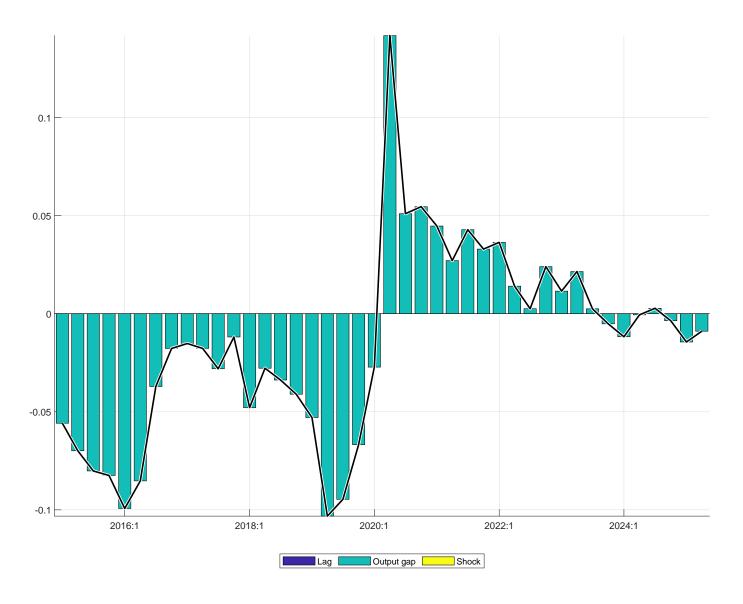
Struct. govt. demand (G&S), % GDP [gdem\_y\_str]



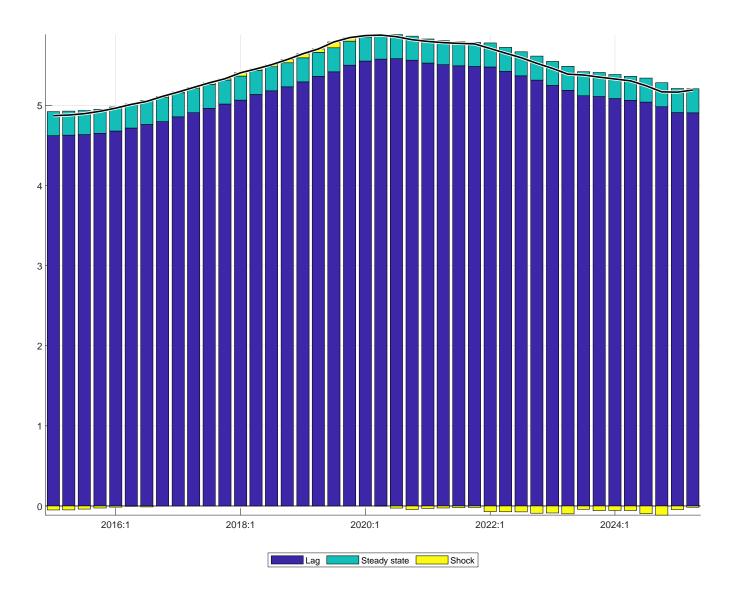
Other govt. exp., % to GDP [oexp\_y]



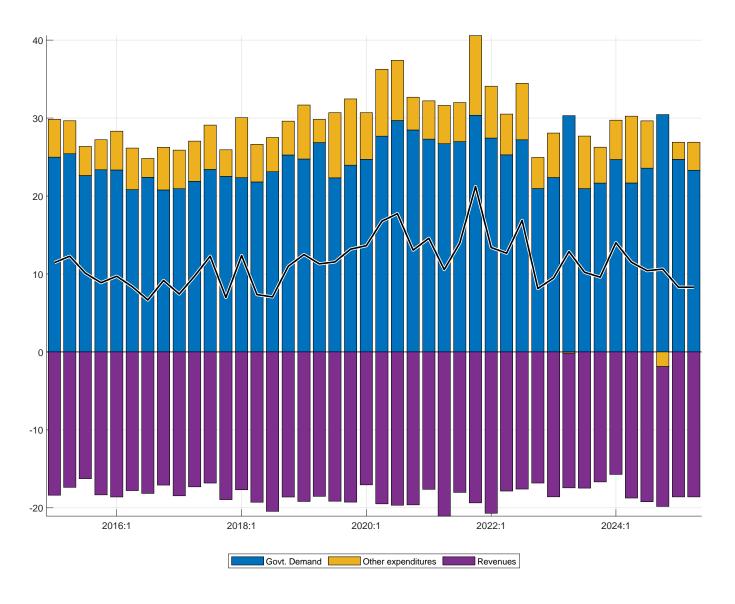
Cyc. other govt. exp., % to GDP [oexp\_y\_cyc]



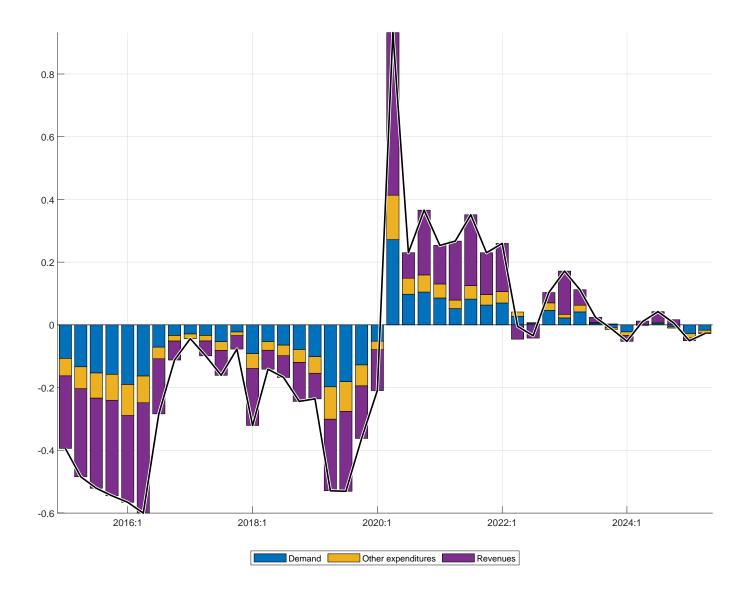
Struct. other govt. exp., % to GDP [oexp\_y\_str]



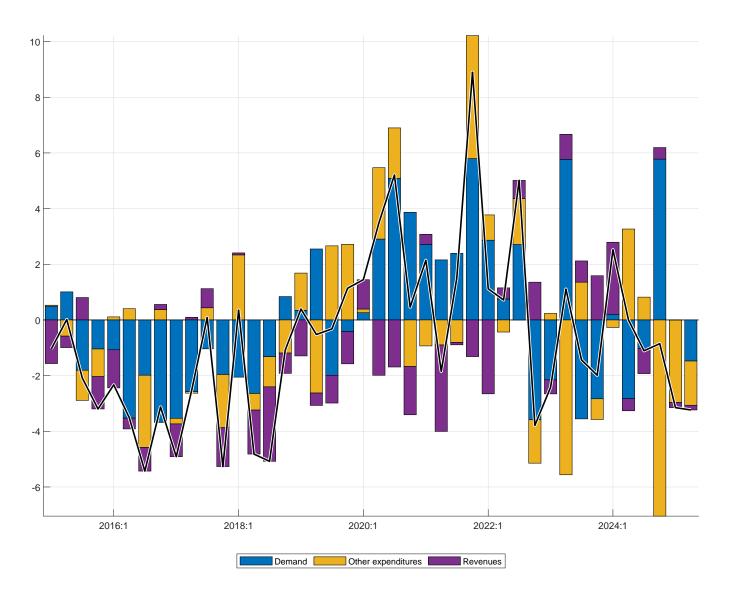
### Budget deficit, % of GDP [def\_y]



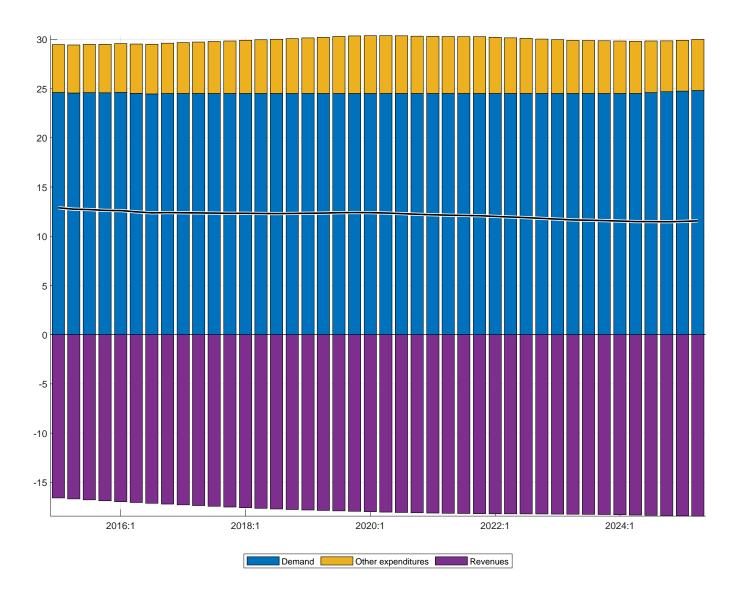
Cyc. deficit, % of GDP [def\_y\_cyc]



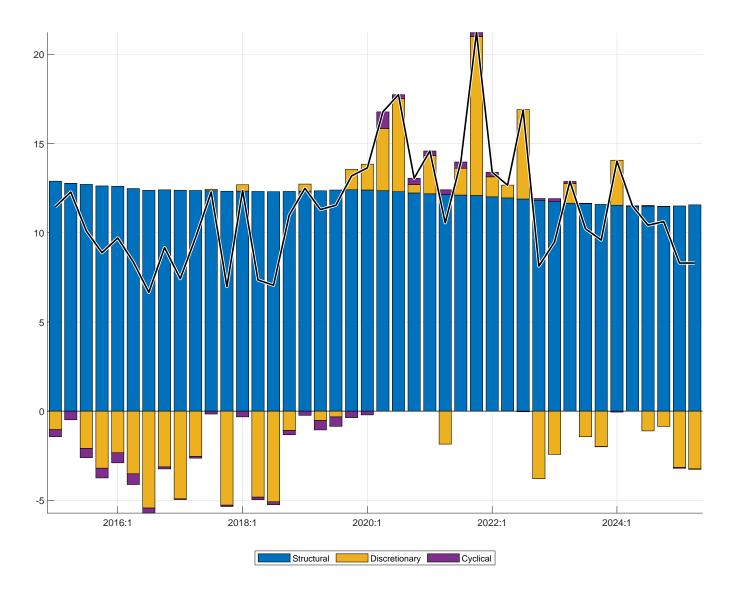
Discr. deficit, % of GDP [def\_y\_discr]



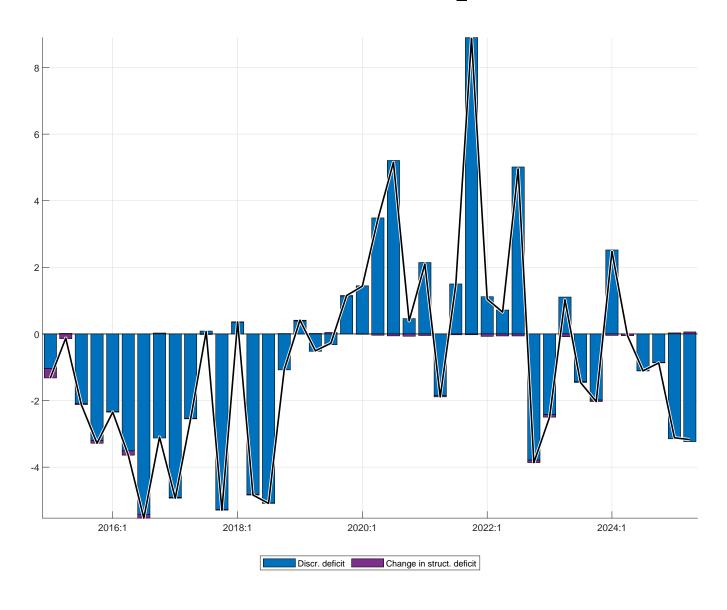
Struct. deficit, % of GDP [def\_y\_str]



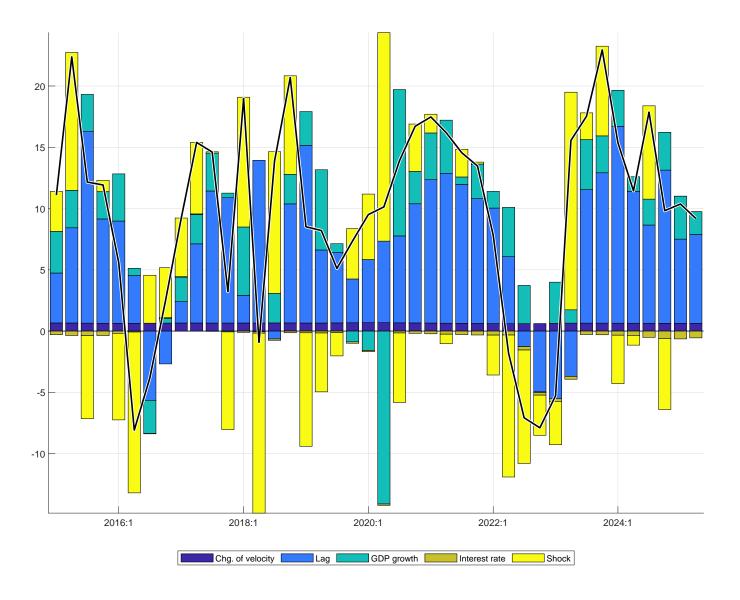
#### Budget deficit, % of GDP [def\_y\_scd]



### Fiscal impulse, % of GDP [fisc\_imp]



#### Real money, ann. QQ % [dl\_rmd]



4 Decomposition of equations: tables

# $Consumption~gap,~\%~[l\_cons\_gap]$

	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	$2022\mathrm{Q}2$	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2 2024Q3	2024Q4	20250
Lag	1.07	-1.26	-0.12	-7.84	-2.03	-3.17	-0.43	-5.84	-5.91	-3.56	-5.07	1.53	0.85	0.72	-4.21	-2.14	1.04	0.84	0.44	0.66	6 -0.44	-1.9
Expectation	-0.00	0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00	0.00	0.
RIR gap	0.14	-0.00	-0.37	-0.01	-0.26	-0.09	-0.04	-0.14	0.02	0.10	0.30	0.25	0.14	0.19	0.39	0.53	0.55	0.51	0.42	0.48	0.71	0.
REER gap	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.
Income	1.11	0.45	-2.36	-0.85	-0.91	-0.75	-0.45	-0.71	-0.55	-0.61	-0.23	-0.04	-0.40	-0.19	-0.36	-0.04	0.09	0.20	0.01	-0.05	0.06	0.
Fisc. imp.	0.29	0.36	0.86	1.29	0.10	0.52	-0.47	0.37	2.22	0.26	0.16	1.24	-0.97	-0.62	0.26	-0.36	-0.51	0.62	-0.01	-0.28	-0.22	-0.
Shock	-4.54	0.27	-10.07	4.29	-1.78	2.81	-7.60	-2.76	-1.27	-3.99	7.19	-1.67	1.48	-6.57	0.64	3.62	0.12	-1.49	0.16	-1.50	-3.05	1.
Total	-1.93	-0.18	-12.06	-3.12	-4.88	-0.67	-8.99	-9.09	-5.48	-7.80	2.36	1.31	1.11	-6.48	-3.29	1.60	1.29	0.68	3 1.02	-0.68	-2.94	-0

### Investment gap, % [l\_inv\_gap]

	$2019\mathrm{Q}4$	2020Q1	$2020\mathrm{Q}2$	2020Q3	$2020\mathrm{Q4}$	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	$2021\mathrm{Q}4$	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	$2024\mathrm{Q}4$	20250
Lag	23.14	23.57	15.85	-14.88	-36.98	-3.24	-22.52	17.73	16.81	-7.35	-2.06	2.87	-1.08	8.61	-2.00	-27.17	-15.84	-10.01	-6.46	-3.86	-3.01	-2.9
Expectation	0.00	0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00	-0.00	0.00	-0.00	0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.
RIR gap	0.14	-0.00	-0.37	-0.01	-0.26	-0.09	-0.04	-0.14	0.02	0.10	0.30	0.25	0.14	0.19	0.39	0.53	0.55	0.51	0.42	0.48	0.71	0.
REER gap	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.
Income	1.11	0.45	-2.36	-0.85	-0.91	-0.75	-0.45	-0.71	-0.55	-0.61	-0.23	-0.04	-0.40	-0.19	-0.36	-0.04	0.09	0.20	0.01	-0.05	0.06	0.
Fisc. imp.	0.17	0.22	0.52	0.77	0.06	0.31	-0.28	0.22	1.33	0.16	0.10	0.74	-0.58	-0.37	0.15	-0.22	-0.30	0.37	-0.01	-0.17	-0.13	-0.
Shock	11.70	0.15	-36.53	-41.93	33.10	-30.89	50.57	8.76	-28.92	4.53	6.32	-5.48	15.17	-11.30	-39.99	2.54	0.12	-1.01	0.10	-1.05	-2.12	1.
Total	36.26	24.38	-22.90	-56.90	-4.99	-34.65	27.28	25.86	-11.31	-3.18	4.42	-1.66	13.25	-3.07	-41.80	-24.36	-15.39	-9.94	-5.93	-4.64	-4.49	-1.7

# Gov. demand gap, % [l\_gdem\_gap]

	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	3 2024Q4	202
Output gap	5.56	2.27	-11.81	-4.25	-4.55	-3.73	-2.26	-3.57	-2.75	-3.03	-1.17	-0.21	-2.00	-0.96	-1.79	-0.21	0.43	0.98	0.05	5 -0.23	3 0.30	,
Cyclical	-0.53	-0.21	0.98	8 0.33	0.37	0.31	0.19	0.30	0.21	0.25	0.11	0.02	0.22	0.10	0.14	1 0.02	-0.05	-0.09	-0.01	0.02	-0.02	·  -'
Discretionary	-1.73	1.05	10.50	0 17.13	13.58	9.94	8.08	8.88	19.09	10.44	2.98	9.96	-17.11	-9.62	19.03	-16.97	7 - 13.08	0.82	-13.04	4 -4.33	3 18.98	√[ –'
Approx. error	0.18	-0.04	0.74	4   2.47	1.33	0.51	0.23	0.35	3.24	0.59	-0.09	0.47	3.28	3 1.33	3.18	3.29	2.19	-0.04	2.17	7 0.40	3.24	-
Total	3.47	3.07	0.41	1 15.68	3 10.73	7.04	6.25	5 5.96	19.79	8.26	1.83	10.23	-15.62	-9.15	5 20.56	6 - 13.86	6 - 10.50	1.67	7 -10.83	3 -4.14	22.50	

### Export gap, % [l\_exp\_gap]

	$2019\mathrm{Q}4$	2020Q1	$2020\mathrm{Q}2$	$2020\mathrm{Q}3$	$2020\mathrm{Q4}$	2021Q1	$2021\mathrm{Q}2$	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	$2022\mathrm{Q4}$	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	$2024Q4 \mid 20$
Lag	14.11	14.54	5.43	-19.90	8.89	-17.54	-17.16	-8.63	-15.88	-7.43	-3.80	-1.50	-2.48	3 -3.11	4.44	3.81	6.19	4.73	2.34	2.27	0.65
Expectation	0.00	0.00	-0.00	0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
RIR gap	0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
REER gap	-0.02	-0.32	-0.81	-0.65	0.19	0.58	1.02	1.15	1.01	0.59	-0.42	-1.26	-1.91	-1.93	-1.17	-0.35	0.39	0.80	0.77	0.97	1.14
Foreign demand	0.39	-0.11	-0.49	-0.76	-0.91	-0.78	-0.65	-0.51	-0.38	-0.20	-0.04	0.09	0.19	0.30	0.37	0.40	0.39	0.27	0.17	0.09	0.01
Shock	7.89	-5.76	-34.74	34.98	-35.16	-8.66	3.51	-16.44	3.82	1.19	1.96	-1.14	-0.59	11.58	3.22	5.67	0.31	-2.20	0.22	-2.33	-4.68
Total	22.37	8.36	-30.61	13.67	-26.99	-26.40	-13.28	-24.43	-11.42	-5.85	-2.31	-3.81	-4.78	6.84	5.86	9.52	7.28	3.60	3.50	0.99	-2.89

### Import gap, % [l\_imp\_gap]

	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4 2
Cons. gap	-0.86	-0.08	-5.38	-1.39	-2.17	-0.30	-4.01	-4.05	-2.44	-3.48	1.05	0.59	0.49	-2.89	-1.46	0.71	0.57	0.30	0.45	-0.30	-1.31
Invest. gap	5.66	3.80	-3.57	-8.88	-0.78	-5.41	4.26	4.03	-1.76	-0.50	0.69	-0.26	2.07	-0.48	-6.52	-3.80	-2.40	-1.55	-0.93	-0.72	-0.70
Gov.demand gap	0.96	0.85	0.11	4.33	2.96	1.94	1.72	1.64	5.46	2.28	0.51	2.82	-4.31	-2.53	5.67	-3.83	-2.90	0.46	-2.99	-1.14	6.21
Export gap	2.74	1.02	-3.74	1.67	-3.30	-3.23	-1.62	-2.99	-1.40	-0.71	-0.28	-0.47	-0.59	0.84	0.72	1.16	0.89	0.44	0.43	0.12	-0.35
REER gap	0.03	0.47	1.22	0.98	-0.29	-0.86	-1.53	-1.73	-1.52	-0.88	0.63	1.89	2.87	2.90	1.75	0.53	-0.59	-1.21	-1.15	-1.45	-1.71
Shock	4.74	8.45	-11.55	10.13	-5.95	1.12	-4.68	-4.54	-0.52	3.38	4.21	0.55	-1.59	-4.67	4.15	-0.09	-0.07	-0.01	-0.03	-0.04	0.05
Total	13.26	14.51	-22.91	6.85	-9.53	-6.73	-5.86	-7.63	-2.18	0.09	6.81	5.13	-1.06	-6.82	4.31	-5.31	-4.49	-1.56	-4.21	-3.54	2.19

#### Output gap, % [l\_y\_gap]

	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4 :
Cons. gap	-1.51	-0.14	-9.41	-2.43	-3.80	-0.52	-7.01	-7.09	-4.28	-6.08	1.84	1.02	0.86	-5.05	-2.56	1.25	1.01	0.53	0.80	-0.53	-2.29
Invest. gap	4.71	3.17	-2.98	-7.40	-0.65	-4.50	3.55	3.36	-1.47	-0.41	0.57	-0.22	1.72	-0.40	-5.43	-3.17	-2.00	-1.29	-0.77	-0.60	-0.58
Gov.demand gap	0.80	0.71	0.09	3.61	2.47	1.62	1.44	1.37	4.55	1.90	0.42	2.35	-3.59	-2.11	4.73	-3.19	-2.42	0.38	-2.49	-0.95	5.17
Export gap	4.70	1.75	-6.43	2.87	-5.67	-5.54	-2.79	-5.13	-2.40	-1.23	-0.48	-0.80	-1.00	1.44	1.23	2.00	1.53	0.76	0.73	0.21	-0.61
Import gap	-4.64	-5.08	8.02	-2.40	3.34	2.36	2.05	2.67	0.76	-0.03	-2.38	-1.79	0.37	2.39	-1.51	1.86	1.57	0.55	1.47	1.24	-0.77
Shock	1.50	1.86	-1.11	1.50	-0.23	2.87	0.51	1.25	0.08	2.82	-1.14	-0.78	-0.36	2.77	1.76	1.04	0.74	0.06	0.31	0.41	-0.63
Total	5.56	2.27	-11.81	-4.25	-4.55	-3.73	-2.26	-3.57	-2.75	-3.03	-1.17	-0.21	-2.00	-0.96	-1.79	-0.21	0.43	0.98	0.05	-0.23	0.30

# GDP tnd., ann. QQ % [dl\_y\_tnd]

	$\frac{020Q1}{4.90}$			$2020\mathrm{Q4}$	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	202104	202201	202202	000000	00000	000001	000000	000000	000004	000401	000100	000400	000404	10000
4.40	4.90	F 0.0							2022QI	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025
	1.00	5.36	5.48	5.65	5.51	5.29	4.95	4.66	4.58	3 4.73	4.97	5.14	5.23	5.26	5.40	5.49	5.56	5.60	5.63	5.65	5
0.68	0.75	0.81	0.81	0.83	0.79	0.74	0.65	0.57	0.53	0.54	0.57	0.59	0.59	0.59	0.62	0.65	0.67	0.68	0.70	$0.71^{-1}$	1 0
1.46	1.82	2.14	2.20	2.30	2.17	1.97	1.68	3 1.41	1.31	1.37	1.51	1.60	1.62	1.60	1.67	1.72	1.75	1.77	2.19	2.19	1 2
2.57	2.83	3.07	3.10	3.15	3.03	2.85	2.58	2.35	2.26	3 2.31	2.42	2.49	2.50	2.46	2.49	2.50	2.49	2.46	2.44	2.40	1 2
-2.75 $-1$	-2.39	-2.08	-2.03	-1.94	-2.07	-2.27	-2.57	-2.85	-2.99	-2.98	-2.90	-2.87	-2.90	-2.95	-2.90	-2.87	-2.84	-2.82	-2.80	-2.78	-2
6.36	7.90	9.30	9.56	9.99	9.43	8.58	7.28	6.14	5.68	5.98	6.57	6.96	7.04	6.96	7.27	7.49	7.63	7.71	8.17	8.17	1 8
1. 2.	.46 .57	.46 1.82 .57 2.83 .75 -2.39	.46 1.82 2.14 .57 2.83 3.07 .75 -2.39 -2.08	$\begin{array}{ccccccc} 446 & 1.82 & 2.14 & 2.20 \\ .57 & 2.83 & 3.07 & 3.10 \\ .75 & -2.39 & -2.08 & -2.03 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$																

# Core CPI, ann. QQ % [dl\_cpi\_core]

	$2019\mathrm{Q}4$	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	$2020\mathrm{Q4}$	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	20250
Lag	1.26	2.44	2.28	3.26	2.13	-1.66	0.57	0.30	0.97	2.38	4.36	6.36	4.87	5.44	3.81	1.05	3.22	2.09	0.91	1.79	1.90	2.
Expectation	4.59	3.64	0.24	3.19	-0.54	1.32	1.72	1.35	3.35	4.45	6.73	5.33	4.59	3.33	3.65	5.15	4.57	3.81	3.67	4.24	6.01	4./
Direct	0.16	0.03	-0.03	0.46	0.61	0.46	0.48	0.27	0.20	0.20	-0.10	-0.15	0.13	0.52	0.91	1.27	1.04	0.54	0.22	0.47	0.56	0.
Output gap	0.89	0.36	-1.89	-0.68	-0.73	-0.60	-0.36	-0.57	-0.44	-0.48	-0.19	-0.03	-0.32	-0.15	-0.29	-0.03	0.07	0.16	0.01	-0.04	0.05	0.
REER gap	-0.00	-0.06	-0.16	-0.13	0.04	0.12	0.20	0.23	0.20	0.12	-0.08	-0.25	-0.38	-0.39	-0.23	-0.07	0.08	0.16	0.15	0.19	0.23	0.
Shock	0.07	0.09	8.89	-0.01	-6.25	1.98	-1.77	1.19	2.52	5.81	7.45	2.65	6.65	2.13	-4.86	1.83	-2.99	-4.17	0.16	-1.22	-0.98	-2.5
Total	6.97	6.50	9.32	6.09	-4.74	1.62	0.84	2.77	6.80	12.47	18.17	13.91	15.53	10.88	2.99	9.19	5.98	2.59	5.12	5.44	7.77	5.

#### Dir. ext. eff. in core, ann. QQ % [dl\_cpi\_core\_direct]

	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4
Foreign CPI	-0.33	-2.05	-1.08	4.21	6.65	7.53	8.75	3.94	1.20	2.57	-2.41	-5.62	-4.26	0.30	4.81	8.07	6.59	2.22	0.42	2.88	1.77
Exchange rate	5.41	4.48	2.26	6.88	7.47	3.74	3.01	3.67	5.04	3.69	2.63	5.00	9.16	12.55	15.93	19.98	16.87	11.17	6.43	9.03	11.81
Trend adjustment	-1.78	-1.77	-1.77	-1.86	-1.93	-2.01	-2.08	-2.16	-2.22	-2.25	-2.26	-2.28	-2.32	-2.40	-2.49	-2.56	-2.57	-2.55	-2.48	-2.42	-2.37
Total	3.29	0.66	-0.59	9.24	12.20	9.27	9.67	5.44	4.02	4.01	-2.05	-2.90	2.58	10.44	18.25	25.49	20.89	10.85	4.37	9.48	11.21
																					-

# Food CPI, ann. QQ % [dl\_cpi\_food]

	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	$2022\mathrm{Q4}$	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025
Lag	5.08	13.20	8.42	-4.68	6.65	0.79	-5.65	-2.11	-1.40	-3.73	13.02	13.29	13.83	14.44	14.61	4.54	4.82	-0.22	-5.30	2.76	3.10	6
Expectation	11.00	8.16	1.28	7.97	3.33	-1.32	0.90	1.68	1.20	11.29	9.03	9.88	9.45	9.90	3.67	4.20	0.97	-2.66	2.65	4.39	6.97	0
Direct	1.14	0.58	-2.05	1.24	3.85	3.99	3.61	-0.78	0.72	5.12	2.68	-5.54	-0.03	2.35	0.74	-0.39	1.76	1.25	0.53	-1.03	2.15	0
RER gap	-0.89	-1.34	-1.52	-1.69	-0.78	0.62	1.67	1.58	2.02	2.37	2.10	-0.28	-1.32	-1.77	-1.91	-2.36	-1.90	-1.21	-1.28	-1.76	-1.71	-1
AgrOutp gap	-1.16	2.55	3.05	0.61	0.42	-2.08	-2.20	-1.99	-0.80	2.16	0.50	2.31	2.25	6.91	7.13	5.17	4.97	3.61	4.70	7.05	9.76	3
Shock	22.55	0.90	-22.54	15.54	-11.21	-18.15	-4.37	-2.38	-12.39	19.98	10.64	19.86	17.08	9.93	-11.26	2.62	-11.23	-15.92	6.58	-2.55	-0.42	-9
Total	37.71	24.04	-13.37	18.99	2.27	-16.14	-6.04	-4.01	-10.66	37.19	37.97	39.52	41.26	41.75	12.98	13.77	-0.62	-15.16	7.88	8.86	19.85	0

# Dir. ext. eff. in food, ann. QQ % [dl\_cpi\_food\_direct]

	2019Q4	2020Q1	$2020\mathrm{Q}2$	2020Q3	$2020\mathrm{Q4}$	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	$2021\mathrm{Q}4$	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	$2022\mathrm{Q4}$	$2023\mathrm{Q}1$	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	$2024\mathrm{Q}1$	$2024\mathrm{Q}2$	2 2024Q3	20240
Foreign food inflation	8.20	4.02	2 - 19.51	9.54	1 35.76	3 41.28	38.41	-6.14	7.22	2 52.06	28.11	-57.11	-6.67	7 13.54	-5.98	3 - 21.28	3.13	3.38	8 0.35	5 - 18.21	10.
Exchange rate	5.41	4.48	2.26	6.88	7.47	3.74	3.01	3.67	5.04	3.69	2.63	5.00	9.16	12.55	5 15.93	3 19.98	3 16.87	7 11.17	7 6.43	9.03	3 11.
Trend adjustment	-2.25	-2.72	-3.25	-4.06	-4.70	-5.12	-5.33	-5.31	-5.08	-4.58	-3.93	-3.27	7 - 2.83	-2.63	-2.57	7 - 2.65	-2.45	-2.05	-1.52	2 -1.10	-0
Total	11.36	5.77	7 - 20.49	12.36	38.53	39.90	36.09	-7.79	7.18	51.17	26.81	-55.39	-0.34	1 23.46	7.38	-3.95	5 17.55	5 12.49	9 5.26	6 - 10.28	3 21

### Energy CPI, ann. QQ % [dl\_cpi\_ener]

	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	$2020\mathrm{Q4}$	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	$2024\mathrm{Q}4$	20250
Lag	2.62	2.14	4.23	1.53	-2.43	2.22	-0.49	-0.63	2.79	1.62	6.40	6.49	2.95	3.10	0.05	-0.86	0.91	1.99	0.70	0.92	1.19	-1.
Expectation	4.54	4.98	1.27	0.33	3.63	2.30	2.83	4.91	3.99	7.82	7.34	3.82	3.89	2.17	2.51	5.13	5.85	4.35	4.49	5.03	3.50	4.
Direct	0.09	-1.66	-3.64	2.36	0.33	2.29	0.84	0.39	0.62	1.48	1.00	-1.13	-0.84	-0.39	-0.08	1.18	-0.04	0.15	0.47	-0.41	-0.27	0.
RER gap	0.14	-0.86	-2.75	-1.47	-1.39	-0.22	0.23	0.31	0.55	1.03	1.27	0.59	0.04	-0.16	-0.16	0.39	0.29	0.34	0.54	0.28	0.22	0.
Shock	1.17	12.34	7.01	-12.46	8.72	-8.55	-5.94	6.20	-1.49	13.64	9.97	2.04	6.35	-4.52	-5.76	-2.19	0.96	-4.02	-2.50	-1.08	-11.58	-6.
Total	8.56	16.92	6.13	-9.70	8.87	-1.96	-2.53	11.17	6.47	25.59	25.97	11.81	12.39	0.20	-3.44	3.65	7.98	2.81	3.70	4.74	-6.95	-3.

# Dir. ext. eff. in energy, ann. QQ % [dl\_cpi\_ener\_direct]

	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	$2020\mathrm{Q4}$	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	. 20
Foreign energy inflation	3.74	-82.23	-178.13	118.65	17.47	119.88	48.58	25.07	35.15	78.85	55.06	-54.55	-45.56	-27.38	-15.81	41.92	-16.89	-2.78	17.29	-30.38	, –
Exchange rate	5.41	4.48	2.26	6.88	7.47	3.74	3.01	3.67	5.04	3.69	2.63	5.00	9.16	12.55	15.93	19.98	16.87	11.17	6.43	9.03	,
Trend adjustment	-4.73	-5.43	-6.28	-7.32	-8.23	-8.94	-9.37	-9.48	-9.28	-8.72	-7.89	-6.88	-5.85	-4.86	-3.92	-3.02	-2.05	-1.06	-0.08	0.80	,
Total	4.42	-83.18	-182.14	118.21	16.71	114.68	42.22	19.25	30.91	73.82	49.80	-56.43	-42.24	-19.69	-3.81	58.87	-2.06	7.34	23.65	-20.55	. –

#### Agric. output gap, % [l\_y\_agr\_gap]

	2019Q4	2020Q1	$2020\mathrm{Q}2$	2020Q3	$2020\mathrm{Q4}$	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	$2022\mathrm{Q4}$	$2023\mathrm{Q}1$	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	$2024\mathrm{Q}1$	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1 20
Lag	0.78	0.31	-0.68	-0.81	-0.16	-0.11	0.55	0.59	0.53	0.21	-0.57	-0.13	-0.61	-0.60	-1.84	-1.90	-1.38	-1.33	-0.96	-1.25	-1.88	-2.60 -
Shock	-0.01	-2.01	-1.35	0.41	-0.12	1.50	0.92	0.74	0.01	-1.65	0.24	-1.40	-0.88	-4.01	-2.91	-1.54	-1.94	-1.08	-2.17	-3.45	-4.62	0.03
Total	0.78	-1.70	-2.03	-0.40	-0.28	1.38	1.47	1.33	0.54	-1.44	-0.33	-1.54	-1.50	-4.61	-4.75	-3.44	-3.31	-2.40	-3.14	-4.70	-6.50	-2.58 -

#### Policy rate (IB rate used), % [i]

	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	$2020\mathrm{Q4}$	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	$2022\mathrm{Q}1$	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4
Lag	4.26	4.27	4.31	4.17	4.11	4.09	4.04	4.05	4.05	4.03	4.13	4.29	4.70	5.30	5.68	5.97	6.15	6.34	6.37	6.37	5.61
Neutral rate	1.22	1.20	1.19	1.23	1.27	1.31	1.35	1.39	1.43	1.47	1.50	1.54	1.61	1.70	1.80	1.91	1.99	2.04	2.06	2.09	2.12
Inflation reaction	0.71	0.29	-1.02	0.26	-0.43	-0.26	-0.01	-0.23	0.21	0.43	0.61	0.37	-0.06	-0.17	0.36	0.49	0.42	0.27	0.15	0.43	0.97
Output gap	0.22	0.09	-0.47	-0.17	-0.18	-0.15	-0.09	-0.14	-0.11	-0.12	-0.05	-0.01	-0.08	-0.04	-0.07	-0.01	0.02	0.04	0.00	-0.01	0.01
FX target	0.00	-0.00	-0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Shock	-1.08	-0.46	1.20	-0.36	0.35	0.06	-0.23	-0.00	-0.54	-0.65	-0.83	-0.33	0.45	0.31	-0.31	-0.67	-0.65	-0.73	-0.61	-1.87	-2.14
Total	5.34	5.39	5.22	5.14	5.11	5.05	5.06	5.06	5.04	5.16	5.36	5.87	6.62	7.10	7.46	7.69	7.93	7.96	7.97	7.01	6.56

# Exchange rate, QQ annualized $\%~[dl\_s]$

	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	$2022\mathrm{Q4}$	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	202
Expectation	4.58	4.65	4.58	5.30	4.67	3.61	3.07	3.54	4.18	4.35	5.38	6.97	8.87	9.64	9.55	10.14	8.79	7.13	6.12	6.52	7.04	Ł
IR differential	-1.87	-2.13	-2.54	-2.51	-2.51	-2.50	-2.52	-2.51	-2.49	-2.43	-2.14	-1.58	-1.26	-1.21	-1.16	-1.15	-1.28	-1.32	-1.32	-0.86	-0.82	- ا د
Premium	0.87	0.86	0.86	0.89	0.90	0.92	0.93	0.94	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.96	0.97	0.99	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.03	;
Target	1.52	2.38	4.22	3.26	2.01	1.16	0.16	0.08	0.15	0.90	2.88	4.80	6.50	6.75	4.98	3.37	1.90	1.09	1.17	0.57	-0.11	
Shock	0.32	-1.28	-4.87	-0.04	2.40	0.56	1.37	1.62	2.26	-0.08	-4.45	-6.14	-5.90	-3.58	1.59	6.63	6.46	3.26	-0.55	1.78	4.67	,
Total	5.41	4.48	2.26	6.88	7.47	3.74	3.01	3.67	5.04	3.69	2.63	5.00	9.16	12.55	15.93	19.98	16.87	11.17	6.43	9.03	11.81	

# Exchange rate target, QQ % [dl\_s\_tar]

	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2 2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	1 2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	3 2024Q4	201
Lag	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7
RER trend	1.78	1.77	1.77	1.86	1.93	2.01	2.08	3 2.16	2.22	2.25	5 2.26	2.28	3.32	2.40	2.49	2.56	3 - 2.57	7   2.55	5 2.48	3 2.42	2.37	
CPI target	4.56	4.56	4.57	4.63	4.69	4.74	4.78	3 4.81	4.83	4.84	4.83	4.83	4.86	4.92	5.00	5.11	5.17	5.20	5.20	5.22	5.24	.
Core RP trend	-0.55	-0.54	-0.52	-0.45	-0.39	-0.34	-0.30	-0.28	-0.27	-0.28	-0.29	-0.29	-0.25	-0.18	-0.10	0.01	0.07	7 0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	
Foreign CPI	-1.98	-1.98	-1.98	-1.98	-1.98	-1.98	-1.98	-1.98	-1.98	-1.98	-1.98	-1.98	-1.98	-1.98	-1.98	-1.98	-1.98	-1.98	-1.98	-1.98	-1.98	4
CPI deviation	-0.89	-0.36	1.27	-0.33	0.54	0.32	0.02	0.29	-0.26	-0.54	-0.76	-0.47	0.07	0.21	-0.45	-0.62	-0.52	-0.33	-0.18	-0.53	-1.21	4
RER gap	0.10	1.34	3.45	2.78	-0.82	-2.45	-4.32	-4.89	-4.30	-2.50	1.80	5.37	8.12	8.21	4.97	1.51	-1.66	-3.42	-3.26	-4.12	-4.85	-
Shock	0.01	-0.03	-0.11	-0.00	0.06	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.05	-0.00	-0.10	-0.14	-0.14	-0.08	0.04	0.15	0.15	0.07	-0.01	0.04	0.11	
Total	3.03	4.75	8.44	6.52	4.03	2.32	0.31	0.15	0.30	1.79	5.76	9.60	13.01	13.49	9.97	6.74	3.80	2.18	3 2.34	1.14	1 - 0.22	

# RIR (policy) trend, % [r\_tnd]

	2019Q4	$2020\mathrm{Q1}$	$2020\mathrm{Q}2$	2020Q3	$2020\mathrm{Q4}$	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	$2021\mathrm{Q4}$	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	$2022\mathrm{Q4}$	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	$2023\mathrm{Q}4$	$2024\mathrm{Q}1$	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024
Foreign RIR	-1.34	-1.42	-1.49	-1.55	-1.59	-1.60	-1.57	-1.51	-1.41	-1.27	-1.09	-0.89	-0.66	-0.43	-0.19	0.04	0.25	0.46	0.64	0.80	C
Premium	1.74	1.73	1.73	1.77	1.80	1.83	1.86	1.88	1.89	1.90	1.91	1.90	1.91	1.92	1.93	1.98	2.00	2.02	2.03	2.03	, 2
Exp. RER trend depr.	1.69	1.68	1.68	1.77	1.83	1.91	1.98	2.05	2.11	2.14	2.15	2.16	2.21	2.28	2.36	2.43	2.45	2.42	2.36	2.30	1 2
Total	2.09	1.99	1.92	1.98	2.04	2.14	2.26	2.42	2.60	2.78	2.97	3.18	3.45	3.77	4.10	4.45	4.70	4.90	5.02	5.14	. 5

#### Govt. rev., % of GDP [grev\_y]

	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	$2020\mathrm{Q4}$	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	$2022\mathrm{Q}1$	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	$2023\mathrm{Q}2$	2023Q3	$2023\mathrm{Q}4$	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	$2024\mathrm{Q}4$	2025
Structural	17.94	17.98	18.02	18.06	18.09	18.12	18.15	18.16	18.18	18.20	18.20	18.21	18.21	18.22	18.24	18.25	18.27	18.29	18.32	18.35	18.37	18
Cyclical	0.17	0.13	-0.52	-0.08	-0.21	-0.12	-0.19	-0.23	-0.13	-0.15	0.05	0.04	-0.03	-0.14	-0.05	-0.02	-0.00	0.02	-0.01	-0.03	-0.02	0
Discretionary	1.16	-1.05	1.99	1.69	1.74	-0.37	3.11	0.09	1.32	2.65	-0.40	-0.66	-1.36	0.50	-0.90	-0.76	-1.59	-2.59	0.44	0.91	-0.42	0
Total	19.27	17.05	19.49	19.67	19.62	17.63	21.06	18.02	19.36	20.70	17.85	17.59	16.82	18.59	17.29	17.47	16.68	15.72	18.74	19.22	17.94	18

#### Cyc. govt. rev., % of GDP [grev\_y\_cyc]

	2019Q4	$2020\mathrm{Q}1$	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	$2022\mathrm{Q}4$	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	$2023\mathrm{Q}4$	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q
Cons. gap	-0.02	-0.00	-0.14	-0.04	-0.06	-0.01	-0.11	-0.11	-0.07	-0.09	0.03	0.02	0.01	-0.08	-0.04	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	-0.01	-0.04	-0.03
Imp. gap	0.08	0.09	-0.14	0.04	-0.06	-0.04	-0.04	-0.05	-0.01	0.00	0.04	0.03	-0.01	-0.04	0.03	-0.03	-0.03	-0.01	-0.03	-0.02	0.01	-0.03
Ouput gap	0.11	0.05	-0.24	-0.08	-0.09	-0.07	-0.05	-0.07	-0.05	-0.06	-0.02	-0.00	-0.04	-0.02	-0.04	-0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	-0.00	0.01	0.02
Shock	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total	0.17	0.13	-0.52	-0.08	-0.21	-0.12	-0.19	-0.23	-0.13	-0.15	0.05	0.04	-0.03	-0.14	-0.05	-0.02	-0.00	0.02	-0.01	-0.03	-0.02	0.03

#### Struct. govt. rev., % of GDP [grev\_y\_str]

	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	l 2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	$2024\mathrm{Q4}$	20250
Lag	17.72	17.76	17.80	17.84	17.88	17.91	17.94	17.96	17.98	18.00	18.02	18.02	18.02	18.03	3 18.04	18.05	18.07	18.08	18.11	18.14	18.16	3 18.
Steady state	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.
Shock	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02	-0.01	1 -0.02	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0
Total	17.94	17.98	18.02	18.06	18.09	18.12	18.15	18.16	18.18	18.20	18.20	18.21	18.21	18.22	2 18.24	18.25	18.27	18.29	18.32	2 18.35	5 18.37	7 18.

### Govt. demand (G&S), % GDP [gdem\_y]

	2019Q4	$2020\mathrm{Q}1$	2020Q2	2020Q3	$2020\mathrm{Q4}$	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	$2022\mathrm{Q}1$	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	$2023\mathrm{Q}2$	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	$2024\mathrm{Q}3$	2024Q4	2025
Structural	24.50	24.50	24.50	24.50	24.50	24.50	24.50	24.50	24.50	24.50	24.50	24.50	24.50	24.50	24.50	24.50	24.50	24.50	24.50	24.59	24.68	24
Cyclical	-0.13	-0.05	0.27	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.05	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.03	0.00	0.05	0.02	0.04	0.00	-0.01	-0.02	-0.00	0.01	-0.01	-d
Discretionary	-0.42	0.26	2.91	5.08	3.87	2.71	2.16	2.39	5.80	2.87	0.75	2.71	-3.59	-2.15	5.77	-3.55	-2.83	0.20	-2.83	-1.02	5.78	-c
Total	23.96	24.71	27.68	29.68	28.47	27.30	26.71	26.98	30.36	27.44	25.28	27.21	20.96	22.37	30.31	20.95	21.66	24.68	21.67	23.57	30.45	24

# Discr. govt. demand (G&S), % GDP [gdem\_y\_discr]

	2019Q4	2020Q1	$2020\mathrm{Q}2$	2020Q3	$2020\mathrm{Q4}$	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	$2022\mathrm{Q4}$	$2023\mathrm{Q}1$	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	$2024\mathrm{Q}1$	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1 20
Lag	-1.39	-0.29	0.18	2.03	3.56	2.71	1.90	1.51	1.68	4.06	2.01	0.53	1.90	-2.51	-1.51	4.04	-2.49	-1.98	0.14	-1.98	-0.72	4.04 -
Shock	0.98	0.55	2.72	3.05	0.31	0.01	0.26	0.88	4.12	-1.19	-1.25	2.18	-5.48	0.36	7.28	-7.59	-0.34	2.19	-2.97	0.96	6.49	-4.05 -
Total	-0.42	0.26	2.91	5.08	3.87	2.71	2.16	2.39	5.80	2.87	0.75	2.71	-3.59	-2.15	5.77	-3.55	-2.83	0.20	-2.83	-1.02	5.78	-0.01 -

### Cyc. govt. demand (G&S), % GDP [gdem\_y\_cyc]

	$2019\mathrm{Q}4$	$2020\mathrm{Q}1$	2020Q2	2020Q3	$2020\mathrm{Q4}$	$2021\mathrm{Q}1$	2021Q2	2021Q3	$2021\mathrm{Q}4$	$2022\mathrm{Q}\mathrm{1}$	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	$2023\mathrm{Q}1$	2023Q2	2023Q3	$2023\mathrm{Q}4$	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	3 2024Q4	2025C
Lag	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	0.00	-0.0
Output gap	-0.13	-0.05	0.27	0.10	0.10	0.09	9 0.05	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.03	0.00	0.05	0.02	0.04	0.00	-0.01	-0.02	-0.00	0.01	-0.01	-0.0
Shock	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
Total	-0.13	-0.05	0.27	7 0.10	0.10	0.09	9 0.05	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.03	0.00	0.05	5 0.02	0.04	0.00	-0.01	1 -0.02	-0.00	0.01	-0.01	-0.0

#### Struct. govt. demand (G&S), % GDP [gdem\_y\_str]

	$2019\mathrm{Q}4$	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	$2020\mathrm{Q4}$	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	$2021\mathrm{Q}4$	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	$2024\mathrm{Q}4$	20250
Lag	23.28	23.28	23.28	23.28	23.28	23.27	23.27	23.27	23.28	23.28	23.28	23.28	23.27	23.27	23.27	23.27	23.27	23.27	23.27	23.27	23.36	23.
Steady state	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.
Shock	-0.08	-0.07	-0.07	-0.08	-0.08	-0.07	-0.08	-0.07	-0.07	-0.07	-0.07	-0.08	-0.07	-0.08	-0.08	-0.07	-0.08	-0.07	-0.08	0.01	0.02	-0.
Total	24.50	24.50	24.50	24.50	24.50	24.50	24.50	24.50	24.50	24.50	24.50	24.50	24.50	24.50	24.50	24.50	24.50	24.50	24.50	24.59	24.68	24.

### Other govt. exp., % to GDP [oexp\_y]

	2019Q4	$2020\mathrm{Q}1$	2020Q2	2020Q3	$2020\mathrm{Q}4$	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	$2022\mathrm{Q}1$	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	$2023\mathrm{Q}2$	2023Q3	$2023\mathrm{Q}4$	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	$2024\mathrm{Q}4$	2025
Structural	5.85	5.87	5.88	5.86	5.82	5.80	5.78	5.77	5.77	5.71	5.65	5.59	5.52	5.46	5.39	5.38	5.35	5.33	5.31	5.24	5.17	- 5
Cyclical	-0.07	-0.03	0.14	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.00	-0.01	-0.01	-0.00	0.00	-0.00	-0
Discretionary	2.72	0.13	2.57	1.81	-1.67	-0.93	-0.90	-0.81	4.42	0.91	-0.43	1.65	-1.56	0.23	-5.56	1.36	-0.74	-0.27	3.27	0.82	-7.05	-2
Total	8.50	5.98	8.58	7.72	4.20	4.91	4.91	5.01	10.22	6.65	5.23	7.25	3.99	5.71	-0.15	6.74	4.60	5.05	8.57	6.07	-1.88	2

#### Cyc. other govt. exp., % to GDP [oexp\_y\_cyc]

	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	$2020\mathrm{Q4}$	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q
Lag	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	0.00	-0.0
Output gap	-0.07	-0.03	0.14	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.00	-0.01	-0.01	-0.00	0.00	-0.00	-0.0
Shock	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
Total	-0.07	-0.03	0.14	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.00	-0.01	-0.01	-0.00	0.00	-0.00	-0.0

#### Struct. other govt. exp., % to GDP [oexp\_y\_str]

	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	$2020\mathrm{Q4}$	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	20250
Lag	5.50	5.55	5.58	5.58	5.56	5.53	5.51	5.49	5.49	5.48	5.42	5.37	5.32	5.25	5.19	5.12	5.11	5.08	5.06	5.04	4.98	4.
Steady state	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.
Shock	0.04	0.02	-0.00	-0.03	-0.04	-0.03	-0.03	-0.02	-0.02	-0.07	-0.07	-0.07	-0.09	-0.09	-0.10	-0.04	-0.06	-0.06	-0.06	-0.10	-0.11	-0.
Total	5.85	5.87	5.88	5.86	5.82	5.80	5.78	5.77	5.77	5.71	5.65	5.59	5.52	5.46	5.39	5.38	5.35	5.33	5.31	5.24	5.17	5.

## Budget deficit, % of GDP [def\_y]

	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	$2020\mathrm{Q}4$	2021Q1	2021Q2	$2021\mathrm{Q}3$	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4
Govt. Demand	23.96	24.71	27.68	29.68	28.47	27.30	26.71	26.98	30.36	27.44	25.28	27.21	20.96	22.37	30.31	20.95	21.66	24.68	21.67	23.57	30.45
Other expenditures	8.50	5.98	8.58	7.72	4.20	4.91	4.91	5.01	10.22	6.65	5.23	7.25	3.99	5.71	-0.15	6.74	4.60	5.05	8.57	6.07	-1.88
Revenues	-19.27	-17.05	-19.49	-19.67	-19.62	-17.63	-21.06	-18.02	-19.36	-20.70	-17.85	-17.59	-16.82	-18.59	-17.29	-17.47	-16.68	-15.72	-18.74	-19.22	-17.94
Total	13.18	13.63	16.77	17.74	13.05	14.58	10.56	13.96	21.21	13.39	12.66	16.87	8.13	9.49	12.87	10.22	9.59	14.01	11.50	10.42	10.62

## Cyc. deficit, % of GDP [def\_y\_cyc]

	$2019\mathrm{Q}4$	2020Q1	$2020\mathrm{Q}2$	2020Q3	3 2020Q4	2021Q1	$2021\mathrm{Q}2$	2021Q3	2021Q4	$2022\mathrm{Q}1$	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4
Demand	-0.13	-0.05	0.27	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.05	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.03	0.00	0.05	0.02	0.04	0.00	-0.01	-0.02	-0.00	0.01	-0.01
Other expenditures	-0.07	-0.03	0.14	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.00	-0.01	-0.01	-0.00	0.00	-0.00
Revenues	-0.17	-0.13	0.52	0.08	0.21	0.12	0.19	0.23	0.13	0.15	-0.05	-0.04	0.03	0.14	0.05	0.02	0.00	-0.02	0.01	0.03	0.02
Total	-0.36	-0.21	0.93	0.23	0.37	0.25	0.27	0.35	0.23	0.26	-0.00	-0.03	0.10	0.17	0.11	0.02	-0.01	-0.05	0.01	0.04	0.01

## Discr. deficit, % of GDP [def\_y\_discr]

	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	$2020\mathrm{Q4}$	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q $2$	2023Q3	$2023\mathrm{Q}4$	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4
Demand	-0.42	0.26	2.91	5.08	3.87	2.71	2.16	2.39	5.80	2.87	0.75	2.71	-3.59	-2.15	5.77	-3.55	-2.83	0.20	-2.83	-1.02	5.78
Other expenditures	2.72	0.13	2.57	1.81	-1.67	-0.93	-0.90	-0.81	4.42	0.91	-0.43	1.65	-1.56	0.23	-5.56	1.36	-0.74	-0.27	3.27	0.82	-7.05
Revenues	-1.16	1.05	-1.99	-1.69	-1.74	0.37	-3.11	-0.09	-1.32	-2.65	0.40	0.66	1.36	-0.50	0.90	0.76	1.59	2.59	-0.44	-0.91	0.42
Total	1.14	1.45	3.48	5.21	0.46	2.14	-1.85	1.50	8.90	1.12	0.72	5.01	-3.79	-2.42	1.11	-1.43	-1.99	2.52	0.00	-1.11	-0.85

# Struct. deficit, % of GDP [def\_y\_str]

	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	$2020\mathrm{Q4}$	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	$2022\mathrm{Q}1$	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	$2023\mathrm{Q}2$	2023Q3	$2023\mathrm{Q}4$	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4
Demand	24.50	24.50	24.50	24.50	24.50	24.50	24.50	24.50	24.50	24.50	24.50	24.50	24.50	24.50	24.50	24.50	24.50	24.50	24.50	24.59	24.68
Other expenditures	5.85	5.87	5.88	5.86	5.82	5.80	5.78	5.77	5.77	5.71	5.65	5.59	5.52	5.46	5.39	5.38	5.35	5.33	5.31	5.24	5.17
Revenues	-17.94	-17.98	-18.02	-18.06	-18.09	-18.12	-18.15	-18.16	-18.18	-18.20	-18.20	-18.21	-18.21	-18.22	-18.24	-18.25	-18.27	-18.29	-18.32	-18.35	-18.37
Total	12.41	12.40	12.36	12.30	12.23	12.18	12.14	12.11	12.09	12.01	11.95	11.89	11.81	11.74	11.65	11.63	11.59	11.54	11.49	11.49	11.47

## Budget deficit, % of GDP [def\_y\_scd]

	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	$2020\mathrm{Q4}$	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	$2022\mathrm{Q}\mathrm{1}$	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	$2023\mathrm{Q}2$	2023Q3	$2023\mathrm{Q}4$	2024Q1	2024Q2	$2024\mathrm{Q}3$	3 2024Q4	202
Structural	12.41	12.40	12.36	12.30	12.23	12.18	3 12.14	12.11	12.09	12.01	11.95	11.89	11.81	11.74	11.65	11.63	11.59	11.54	4 11.49	11.49	11.47	1.7
Discretionary	1.14	1.45	3.48	5.21	0.46	2.14	-1.85	1.50	8.90	1.12	0.72	5.01	-3.79	-2.42	2 1.11	-1.43	-1.99	2.52	2 0.00	-1.11	-0.85	,   -?
Cyclical	-0.36	-0.21	0.93	0.23	0.37	0.25	0.27	0.35	0.23	0.26	-0.00	-0.03	0.10	0.17	7 0.11	0.02	-0.01	-0.05	5 0.01	0.04	1 0.01	.   -0
Total	13.18	13.63	16.77	17.74	13.05	14.58	3 10.56	13.96	21.21	13.39	12.66	16.87	8.13	9.49	12.87	10.22	9.59	14.01	11.50	10.42	2 10.62	. 1

# Fiscal impulse, % of GDP [fisc\_imp]

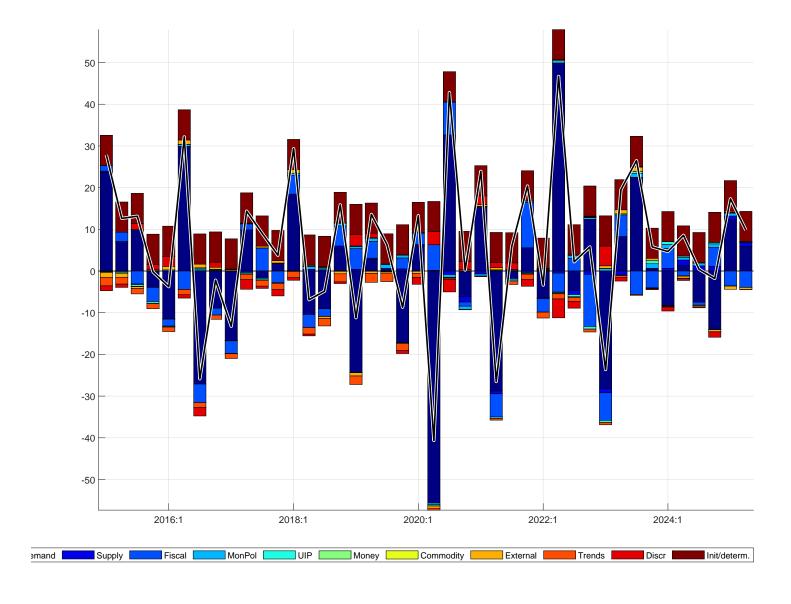
	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	$2020\mathrm{Q4}$	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	$2023\mathrm{Q}2$	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3 20
Discr. deficit	1.14	1.45	3.48	5.21	0.46	2.14	-1.85	1.50	8.90	1.12	0.72	5.01	-3.79	-2.42	1.11	-1.43	-1.99	2.52	0.00	-1.11 -
Change in struct. deficit	0.01	-0.01	-0.04	-0.06	-0.07	-0.05	-0.04	-0.03	-0.03	-0.07	-0.06	-0.06	-0.08	-0.08	-0.08	-0.02	-0.04	-0.05	-0.05	-0.00
Total	1.15	1.43	3.44	5.15	0.39	2.10	-1.89	1.47	8.87	1.05	0.66	4.95	-3.86	-2.50	1.02	-1.46	-2.03	2.48	-0.05	-1.11 -

# Real money, ann. QQ % [dl\_rmd]

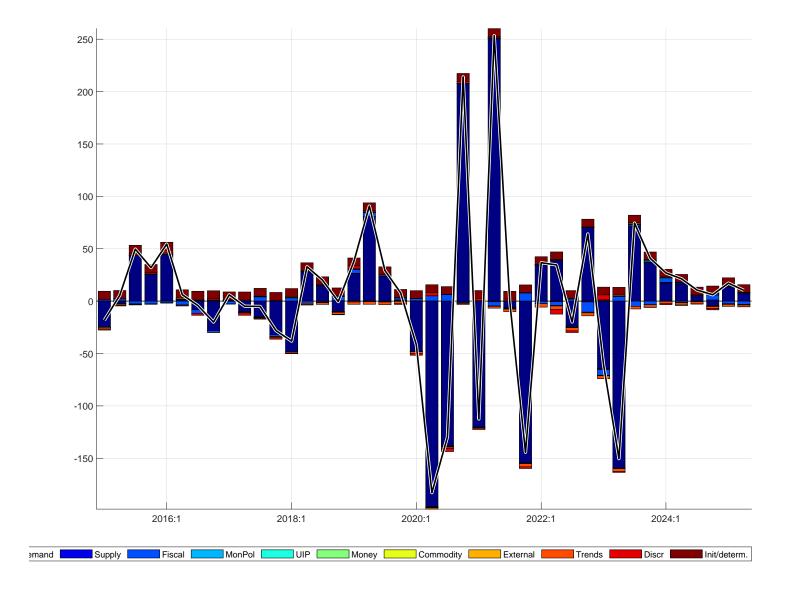
	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	$2022\mathrm{Q4}$	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	$2023\mathrm{Q}4$	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4 20
Chg. of velocity	0.68	0.68	0.69	0.67	0.67	0.66	0.64	0.63	0.62	0.61	0.60	0.60	0.61	0.63	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.63
Lag	3.57	5.15	6.65	7.09	9.72	11.70	12.23	11.33	10.19	9.43	5.47	-1.27	-4.95	-5.52	-3.70	10.89	12.27	16.06	10.76	8.01	12.51
GDP growth	-0.88	-1.58	-14.11	11.95	2.64	3.81	4.34	0.61	2.83	1.36	4.02	3.12	-0.06	3.36	1.09	4.08	3.01	2.95	1.20	2.11	3.09
Interest rate	-0.11	-0.09	-0.11	-0.15	-0.19	-0.22	-0.25	-0.28	-0.32	-0.33	-0.32	-0.28	-0.22	-0.21	-0.23	-0.28	-0.30	-0.33	-0.35	-0.52	-0.60
Shock	4.10	5.34	17.02	-5.67	3.87	1.53	-0.77	2.26	0.15	-3.26	-11.59	-9.25	-3.28	-3.54	17.76	2.18	7.32	-3.95	-0.80	7.61	-5.80
Total	7.36	9.51	10.13	13.89	16.71	17.47	16.19	14.55	13.47	7.82	-1.81	-7.07	-7.89	-5.28	15.56	17.52	22.94	15.37	11.45	17.87	9.82

### 5 Shock decomposition

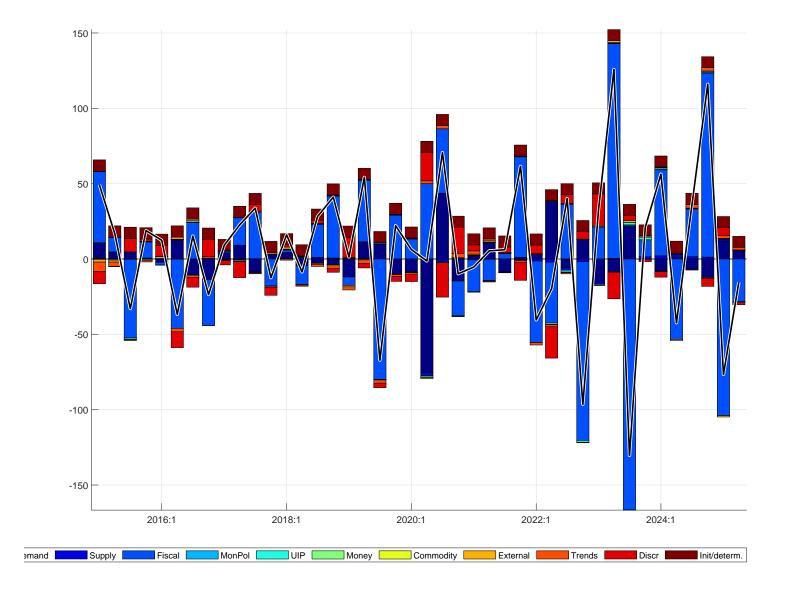
# Consumption, ann. QQ % [dl\_cons]



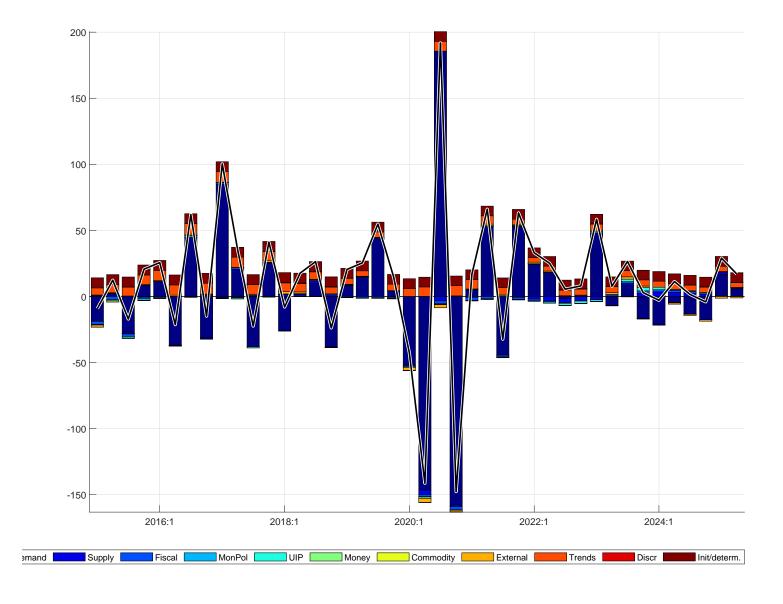
### Investment, ann. QQ % [dl\_inv]



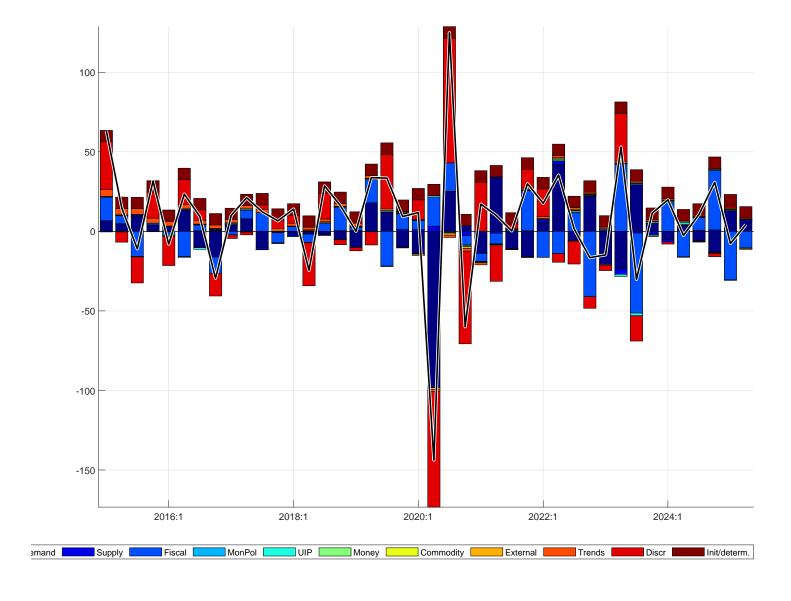
Gov. demand, ann. QQ % [dl\_gdem]



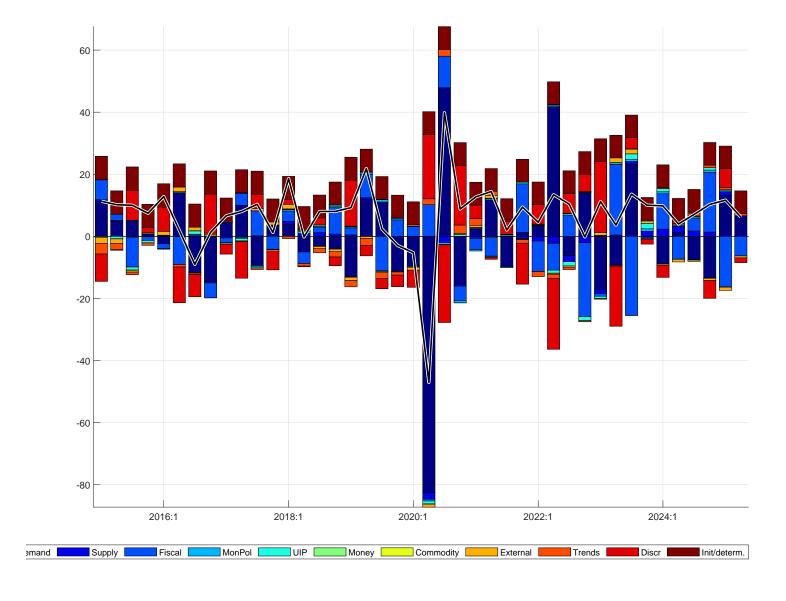
Export, ann. QQ % [dl\_exp]



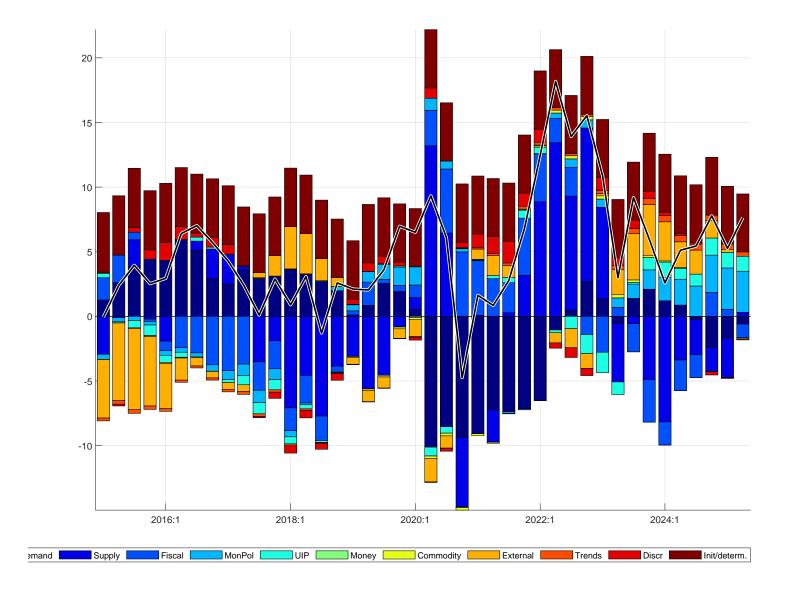
Import, ann. QQ % [dl\_imp]



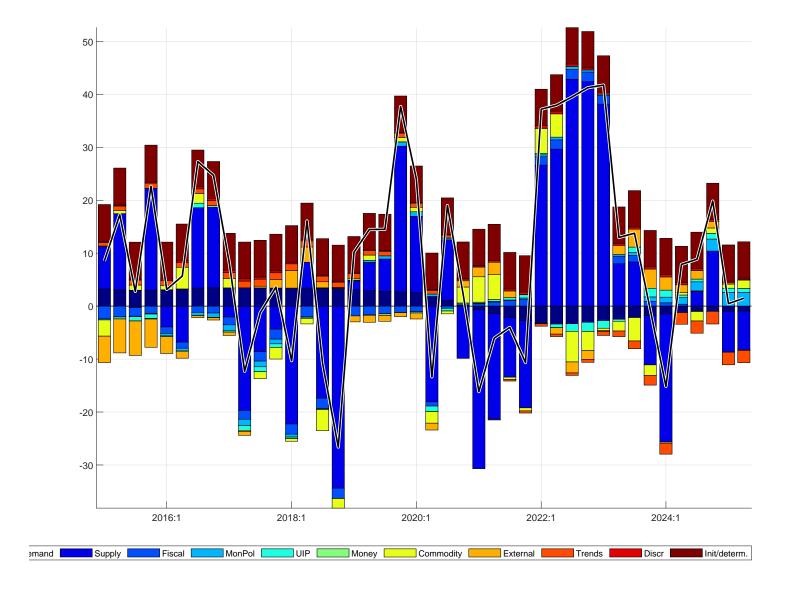
GDP, ann. QQ % [dl\_y]



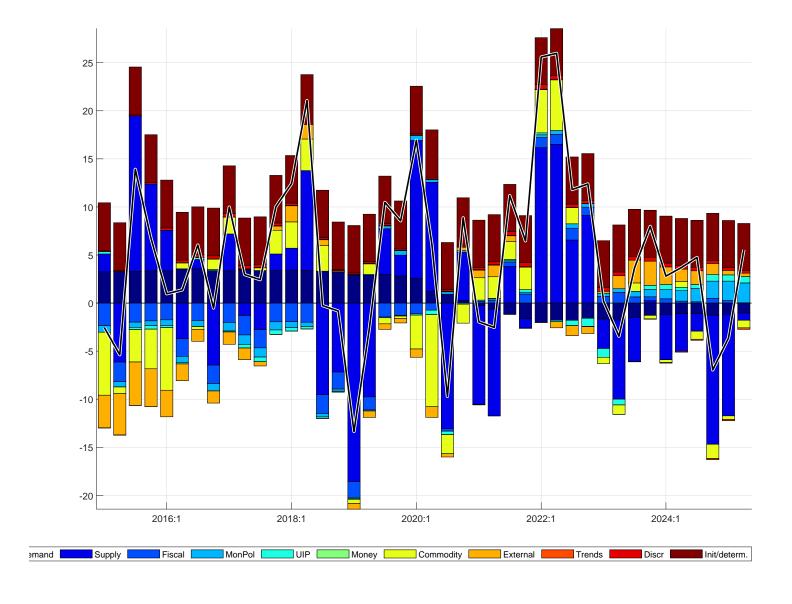
Core CPI, ann. QQ % [dl\_cpi\_core]



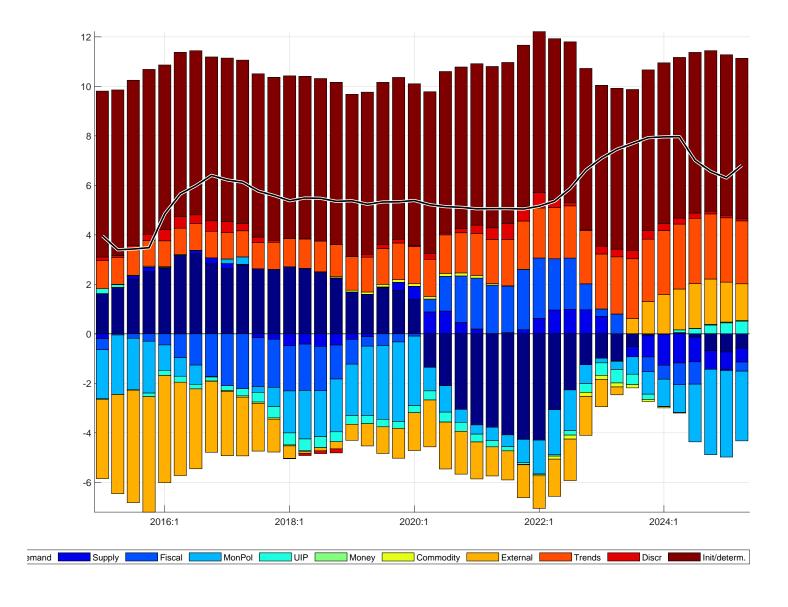
Food CPI, ann. QQ % [dl\_cpi\_food]



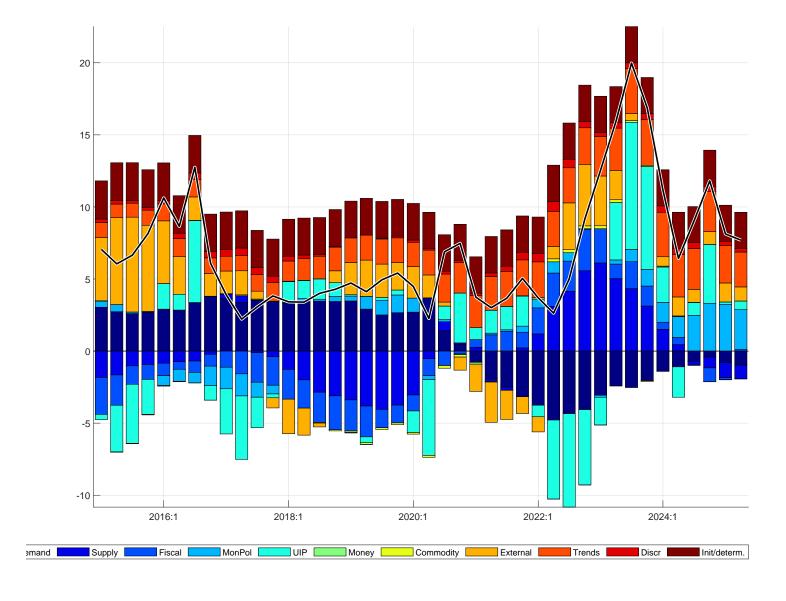
Energy CPI, ann. QQ % [dl\_cpi\_ener]



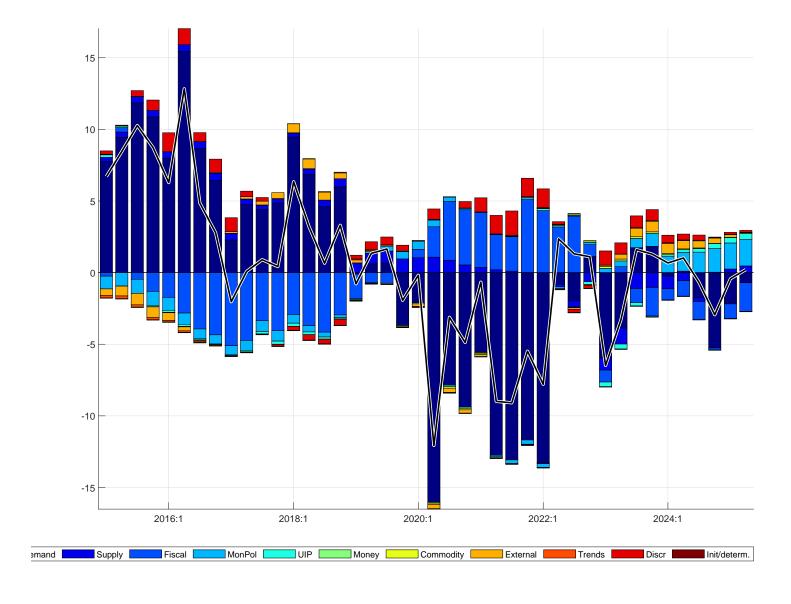
Policy rate (IB rate used), % [i]



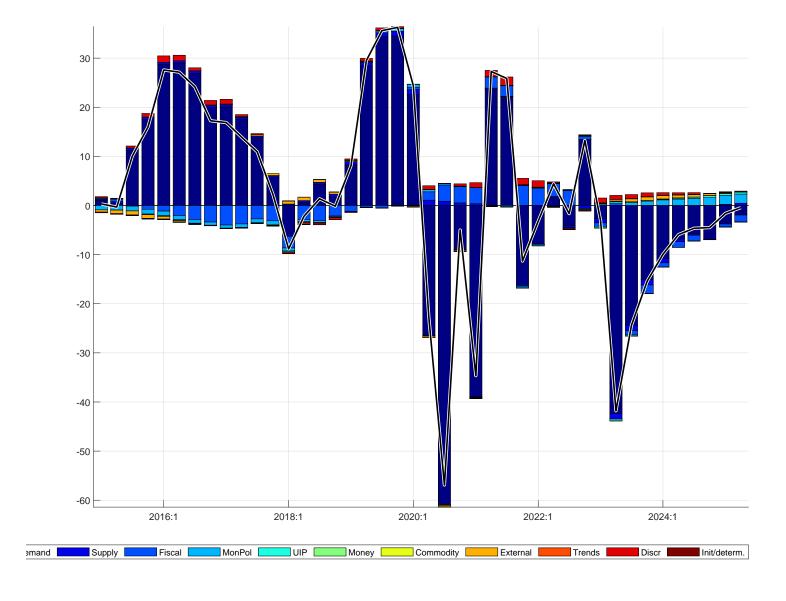
Exchng. rate, ann. QQ % [dl\_s]



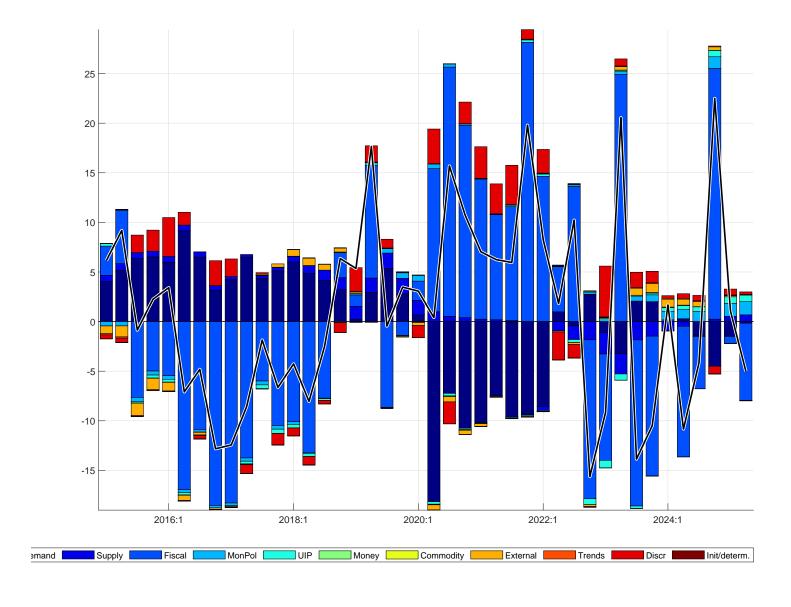
## $Consumption~gap,~\%~[l\_cons\_gap]$



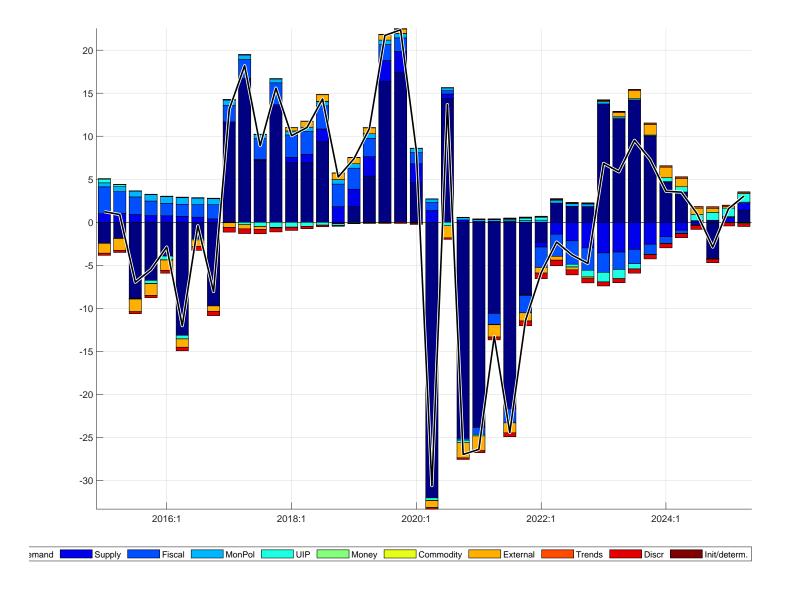
# Investment gap, % $[l_iv_gap]$



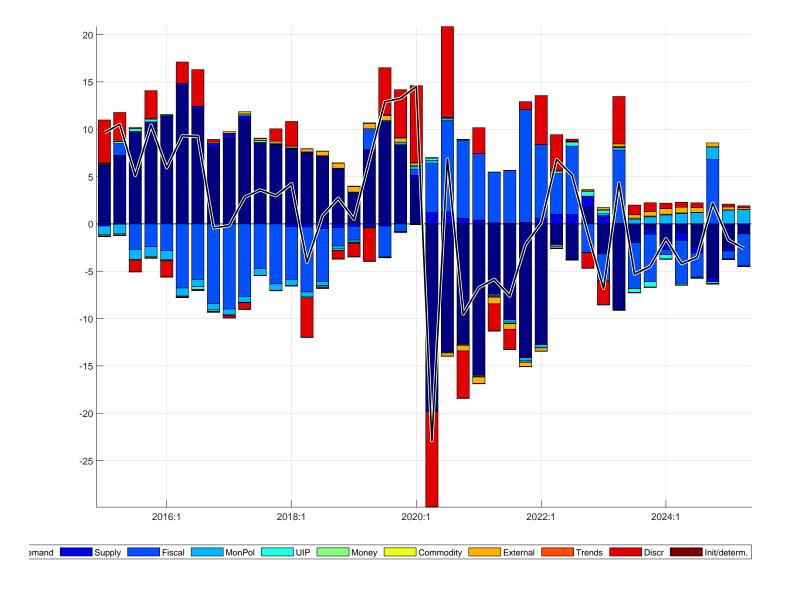
Gov. demand gap, % [l\_gdem\_gap]



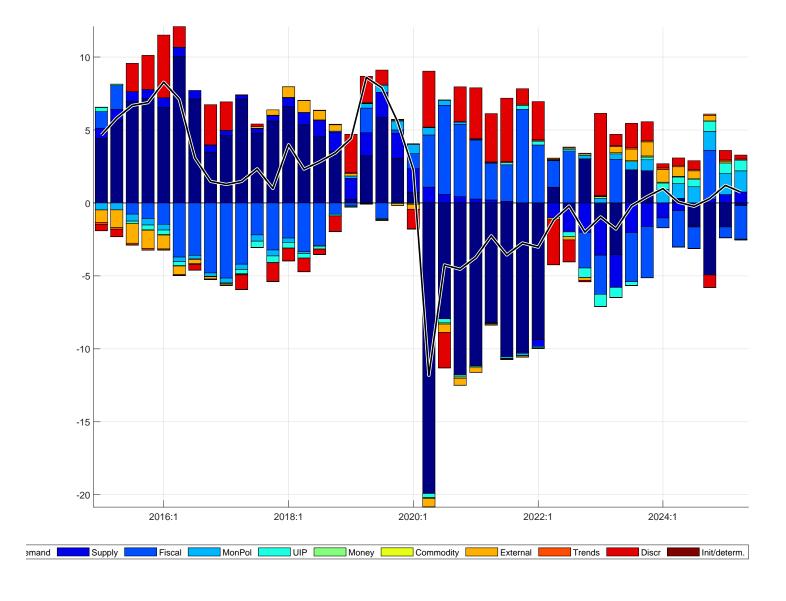
Export gap, % [l\_exp\_gap]



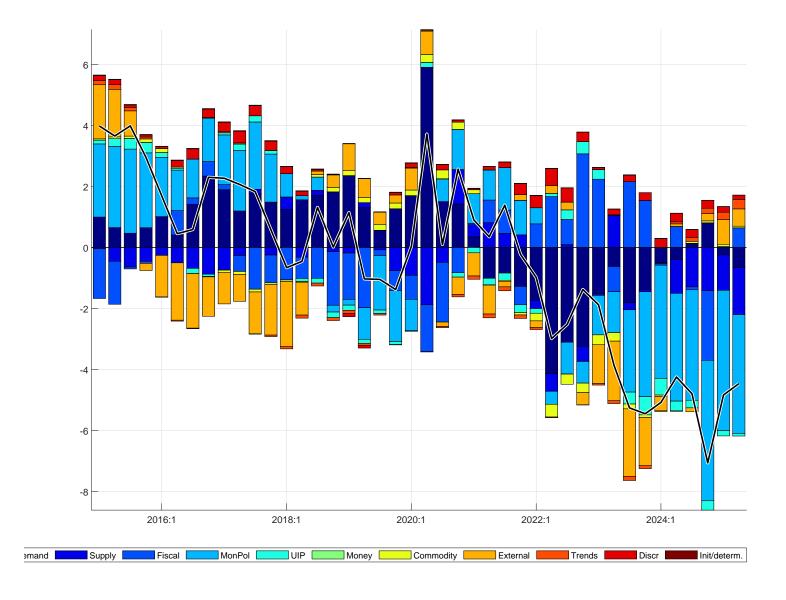
Import gap, % [l\_imp\_gap]



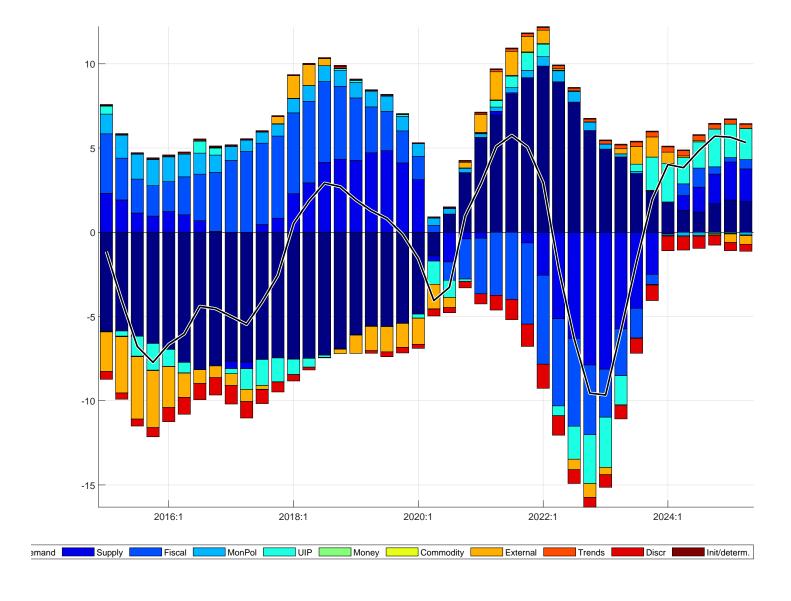
Output gap, % [l\_y\_gap]



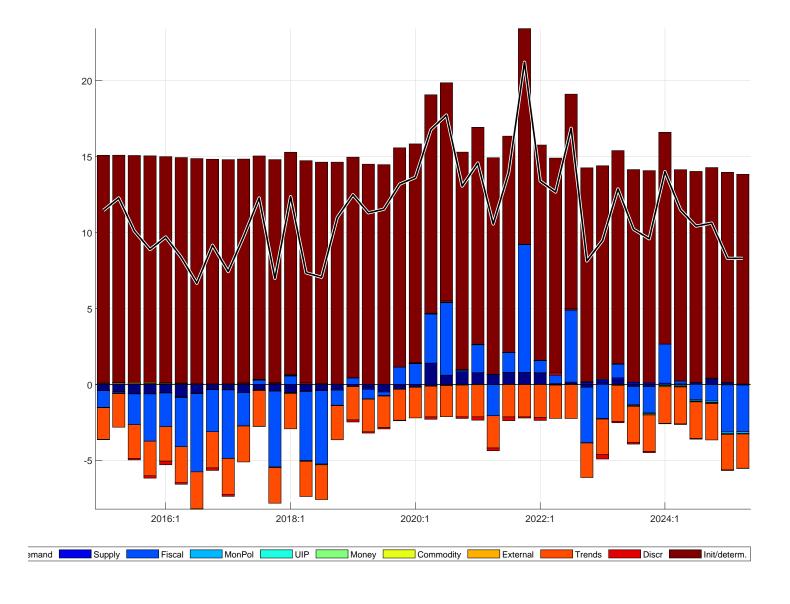
Exptd. RIR (lending) gap, 4-Q ahead av., % [r4\_gap]



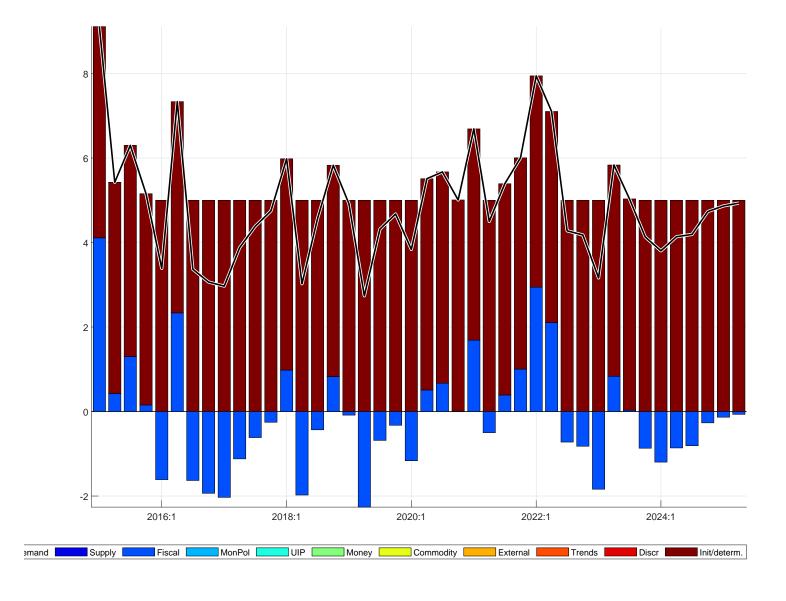
Real exchng. rate gap, % [l\_z\_gap]



Budget deficit, % of GDP [def\_y]

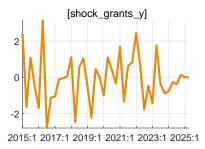


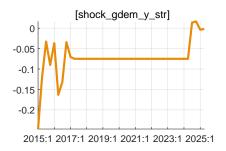
Fiscal grants, % of GDP [grants\_y]

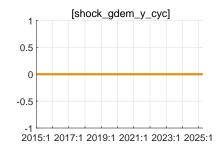


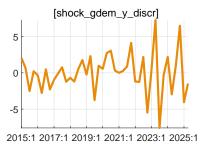
## 6 Shocks

### Shocks (page 1)

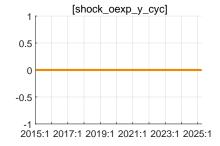


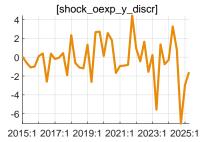




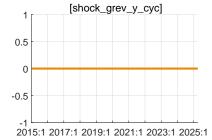




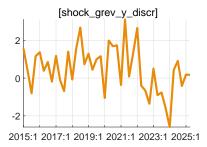




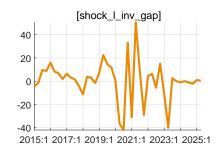




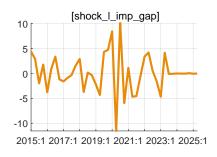
### Shocks (page 2)

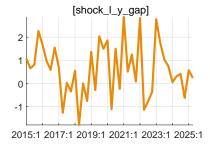




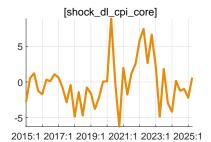






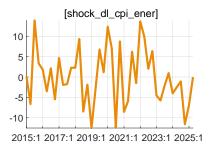


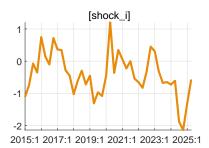


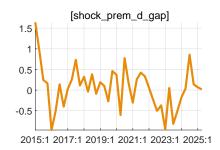


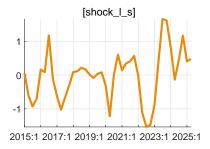


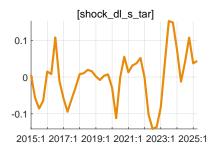
### Shocks (page 3)

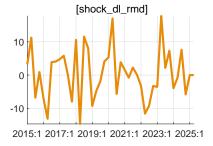


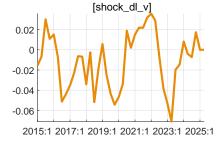


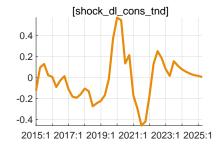


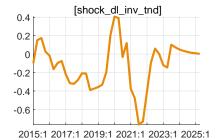










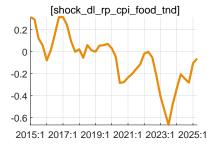


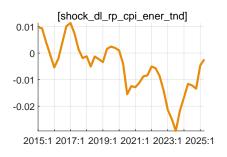
### Shocks (page 4)

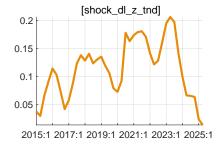


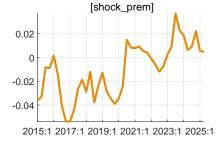


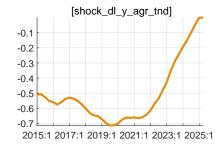






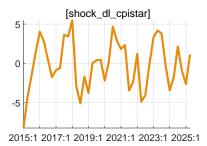




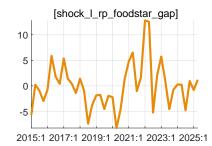


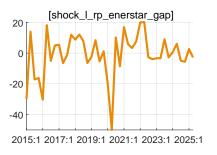


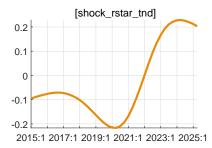
### Shocks (page 5)

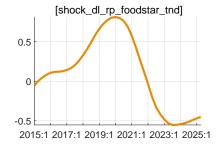


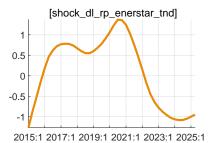












Shocks

	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4
shock_grants_y	0.02	-1.00	1.09	0.42	-0.33	1.69	-1.34	0.64	0.81	2.44	0.63	-1.77	-0.46	-1.43	1.75	-0.39	-0.88
$shock\_gdem\_y\_str$	-0.08	-0.07	-0.07	-0.08	-0.08	-0.07	-0.08	-0.07	-0.07	-0.07	-0.07	-0.08	-0.07	-0.08	-0.08	-0.07	-0.08
$shock\_gdem\_y\_cyc$	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
${ m shock\_gdem\_y\_discr}$	0.98	0.55	2.72	3.05	0.31	0.01	0.26	0.88	4.12	-1.19	-1.25	2.18	-5.48	0.36	7.28	-7.59	-0.34
${\rm shock\_oexp\_y\_str}$	0.04	0.02	-0.00	-0.03	-0.04	-0.03	-0.03	-0.02	-0.02	-0.07	-0.07	-0.07	-0.09	-0.09	-0.10	-0.04	-0.06
${\rm shock\_oexp\_y\_cyc}$	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
${\rm shock\_oexp\_y\_discr}$	2.72	0.13	2.57	1.81	-1.67	-0.93	-0.90	-0.81	4.42	0.91	-0.43	1.65	-1.56	0.23	-5.56	1.36	-0.74
${\rm shock\_grev\_y\_str}$	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02	-0.01	-0.02	-0.01	-0.01
${\rm shock\_grev\_y\_cyc}$	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
${ m shock\_grev\_y\_discr}$	1.16	-1.05	1.99	1.69	1.74	-0.37	3.11	0.09	1.32	2.65	-0.40	-0.66	-1.36	0.50	-0.90	-0.76	-1.59
${\rm shock\_l\_cons\_gap}$	-4.54	0.27	-10.07	4.29	-1.78	2.81	-7.60	-2.76	-1.27	-3.99	7.19	-1.67	1.48	-6.57	0.64	3.62	0.12
${ m shock\_l\_inv\_gap}$	11.70	0.15		-41.93	33.10	-30.89	50.57	8.76	-28.92	4.53	6.32	-5.48	15.17	-11.30	-39.99	2.54	0.12
${\rm shock\_l\_exp\_gap}$	7.89	-5.76	-34.74	34.98	-35.16	-8.66	3.51	-16.44	3.82	1.19	1.96	-1.14	-0.59	11.58	2.22	5.67	0.31
${\rm shock\_l\_imp\_gap}$	4.74		-11.55	10.13	-5.95	1.12	-4.68	-4.54	-0.52	3.38	4.21	0.55	-1.59	-4.67	4.15	-0.09	-0.07
${\rm shock\_l\_y\_gap}$	1.50	1.86	-1.11	1.50	-0.23	2.87	0.51	1.25	0.08	2.82	-1.14	-0.78	-0.36	2.77	1.76	1.04	0.74
${\rm shock\_l\_y\_agr\_gap}$	-0.01	-2.01	-1.35	0.41	-0.12	1.50	0.92	0.74	0.01	-1.65	0.24	-1.40	-0.88	-4.01	-2.91	-1.54	-1.94
${ m shock\_dl\_cpi\_core}$	0.07	0.09	8.89	-0.01	-6.25	1.98	-1.77	1.19	2.52	5.81	7.45	2.65	6.65	2.13	-4.86	1.83	-2.99
${ m shock\_dl\_cpi\_food}$	22.55	0.90	-22.54	15.54	-11.21	-18.15	-4.37	-2.38	-12.39	19.98	10.64	19.86	17.08	9.93	-11.26	2.62	-11.23
${ m shock\_dl\_cpi\_ener}$	1.17	12.34	7.01	-12.46	8.72	-8.55	-5.94	6.20	-1.49	13.64	9.97	2.04	6.35	-4.52	-5.76	-2.19	0.96
${ m shock\_i}$	-1.08	-0.46	1.20	-0.36	0.35	0.06	-0.23	-0.00	-0.54	-0.65	-0.83	-0.33	0.45	0.31	-0.31	-0.67	-0.65
${ m shock\_prem\_d\_gap}$	0.46	0.37	-0.60	0.77	0.16	-0.30	0.26	0.42	0.33	0.06	-0.23	-0.50	-0.37	-0.95	0.05	-0.82	-0.51
${ m shock}_{-}{ m l}_{-}{ m s}$	0.08	-0.32	-1.22	-0.01	0.60	0.14	0.34	0.40	0.56	-0.02	-1.11	-1.54	-1.47	-0.89	0.40	1.66	1.61
${ m shock\_dl\_s\_tar}$	0.01	-0.03	-0.11	-0.00	0.06	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.05	-0.00	-0.10	-0.14	-0.14	-0.08	0.04	0.15	0.15
$\operatorname{shock\_dl\_rmd}$	4.10	5.34	17.02	-5.67	3.87	1.53	-0.77	2.26	0.15	-3.26		-9.25	-3.28	-3.54	17.76	2.18	7.32
$\operatorname{shock}_{ ext{dl}} v$	-0.05	-0.05	-0.03	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.03	-0.01	-0.04	-0.05	-0.07	-0.02	-0.01
${ m shock\_dl\_cons\_tnd}$	0.37	0.57	0.54	0.13	0.21	-0.17	-0.30	-0.46	-0.42	-0.17	0.13	0.25	0.18	0.08	0.01	0.15	0.11
${ m shock\_dl\_inv\_tnd}$	0.20	0.41	0.39	-0.03	0.12	-0.38	-0.48	-0.76	-0.73	-0.40	-0.09	0.06	0.00	-0.12	-0.15	0.10	0.07
${ m shock\_dl\_exp\_tnd}$	1.02	1.47	1.45	0.51	0.62	-0.20	-0.48	-0.95	-0.83	-0.26	0.42	0.74	0.54	0.27	0.03	0.37	0.27
${ m shock\_dl\_imp\_tnd}$	-0.72	-0.99	-0.92	-0.21	-0.33	0.29	0.51	0.82	0.80	0.44	0.03	-0.16	-0.04	0.13	0.20	-0.07	-0.05
$\rm shock\_d4l\_cpi\_tar$	-0.04	-0.04	-0.02	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.01	-0.00	-0.01	-0.01	0.02	0.06	0.09	0.12	0.08
${ m shock\_dl\_rp\_cpi\_food\_tnd}$	0.07	0.03	-0.05	-0.29	-0.28	-0.24	-0.20	-0.16	-0.12	-0.02	-0.00	-0.05	-0.22	-0.41	-0.53	-0.67	-0.48
${ m shock\_dl\_rp\_cpi\_ener\_tnd}$	0.00	0.00	-0.00	-0.02	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01	-0.02	-0.02	-0.03	-0.02
$\rm shock\_dl\_z\_tnd$	0.08	0.07	0.09	0.18	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.14	0.12	0.13	0.16	0.19	0.21	0.20	0.14
${ m shock\_prem}$	-0.04	-0.03	-0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	-0.00	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.02
$shock\_dl\_y\_agr\_tnd$	-0.71	-0.70	-0.67	-0.66	-0.66	-0.66	-0.67	-0.66	-0.64	-0.61	-0.57	-0.54	-0.48	-0.43	-0.35	-0.29	-0.24

	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4
shock_l_ystar_gap	-0.24	-1.59	-1.30	-0.99	-0.66	0.26	0.28	0.31	0.34	0.53	0.48	0.42	0.37	0.39	0.28	0.17	0.06
${\rm shock\_dl\_cpistar}$	0.44	-2.18	0.17	4.68	2.89	1.82	2.32	-3.46	-2.34	1.22	-4.87	-4.09	-0.15	3.31	4.17	3.83	-0.26
${\rm shock\_istar}$	-0.41	-0.49	-1.02	-0.12	-0.11	-0.14	-0.12	-0.08	-0.09	0.15	0.70	1.57	1.43	0.68	0.60	0.41	0.15
$shock\_l\_rp\_foodstar\_gap$	-1.94	-2.21	-8.25	-4.57	1.37	4.80	6.52	-1.02	1.67	12.81	12.54	-5.22	2.07	5.73	1.02	-4.55	-0.74
$shock\_l\_rp\_enerstar\_gap$	1.19	-20.01	-50.13	10.24	-8.53	16.99	5.88	3.38	7.57	20.10	20.30	-2.56	-4.00	-3.34	-3.34	9.07	-2.74
${\rm shock\_rstar\_tnd}$	-0.21	-0.22	-0.22	-0.21	-0.19	-0.17	-0.13	-0.09	-0.05	0.00	0.05	0.09	0.13	0.17	0.19	0.21	0.22
$shock\_dl\_rp\_foodstar\_tnd$	0.80	0.81	0.80	0.76	0.69	0.58	0.43	0.28	0.12	-0.03	-0.19	-0.33	-0.41	-0.48	-0.53	-0.55	-0.55
$shock\_dl\_rp\_enerstar\_tnd$	0.91	1.06	1.23	1.37	1.36	1.25	1.03	0.76	0.47	0.15	-0.17	-0.44	-0.64	-0.77	-0.88	-0.95	-1.02