Appendix 2

Query Options for the Download of the Original Versions of the Datasets

Mitochondrial dataset (Nov 16, 2020):

We used the software Geneious and the following keywords: *Mitochondrion*, *Mitochondria*, *Vertebrata* and *Complete Genome*.

Bacterial dataset (Jan 18, 2021):

We downloaded the file bac120_taxonomy_r95.tsv directly from GTDB https://data.gtdb.ecogenomic.org/releases/release95/95.0/ and filtered the families from the complete taxonomy.

Influenza A virus dataset (Oct 14, 2020):

The sequences were downloaded directly from:

https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/genomes/FLU/dataset/nph-select.cgi#mainform, using the following query options:

• sequence type: Nucleotide

• type: A

• subtypes: H1N1,H2N2, H5N1, H7N3, and H7N9

segment: 6(NA)other options: default

full length onlycollapse identical

-----Dataset Statistics -----

Total num of classes: 5

Total num of sequences: 13078

Min genome length: 52 Avg genome length: 1392.2 Max genome length: 1544

Data distribution:

H5N1 => 3095 H2N2 => 175 H1N1 => 9189 H7N9 => 293 H7N3 => 326

Dengue virus dataset (Oct 14, 2020):

The sequences were downloaded directly from:

https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/genomes/VirusVariation/dataset/nph-select.cgi?taxid=12637, using the following query options:

sequence type: Nucleotideother options: defaultcollapse identical

• full-length only

-----Dataset Statistics -----

Total num of classes: 5 Total num of samples: 5868 Min genome length: 10161

Avg genome length: 10582.002044989775

Max genome length: 11195

Data distribution:

Subtype-1 => 2446 Subtype-2 => 1891 Subtype-3 => 1121 Subtype-4 => 407

N/A = > 3

Hepatitis B virus dataset (Oct 14, 2020):

The whole dataset was downloaded directly from:

https://hbvdb.lyon.inserm.fr/HBVdb/HBVdbDataset?seqtype=0.

-----Dataset Statistics -----

Total num of classes: 6 Total num of samples: 6493 Min genome length: 3182

Avg genome length: 3209.943015555213

Max genome length: 3254

Data distribution:

A => 880 B => 1765 C => 2194 D => 1090 E => 306 F => 258

Note: The curated datasets used to obtain the results in the paper can be found at: https://github.com/millanp95/DeLUCS/tree/master/data