



CSE312: Electronic Design Automation Fall 2022

Project (2): Verilog Linting (DetErr the Linter)

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Parser

```
static String[] ParseVerilogCode(String filename) throws FileNotFoundException {
    File file = new File(filename);
    String[] line = new String[100];
    int i = 0;
    Scanner scanner = new Scanner(file);
    while (scanner.hasNextLine()) {
        line[i] = scanner.nextLine();
        i++;
    }
    return line;
}
```

Static Checker Engine

Main

```
public class JavaApplication2 {

    /**
     * @param args the command line arguments
     */
    public static void main(String[] args) throws FileNotFoundException, IOException, ClassNotFoundException {
        NewJFrame1 start = new NewJFrame1();
        start.setVisible(true);

        // File file = new File( "/Users/fady/Desktop/data.txt");
    }
}
```

Note: We have added GUI to make the experience even better! Check the GUI code after the static engine checker code.

Arithmetic overflow function

```
319 @ static void arithmeticOperation(String[] line, FileWriter fw) throws IOException {
320
321     String[] variablesArray = new String[100];
322     String[] numbersArray = new String[100000];
323     char[] chararray1 = new char[10];
324     char[] chararray2 = new char[10];
325     int indexVariablesArray = 0;
326     int indexNumbersArray = 0;
327     String[] tempt2 = new String[line.length];
328     String[] temp = new String[line.length];
329
330     for (int i = 1; i < line.length; i++) {
331         tempt2[0] += line[i];
332     }
333
334     temp = tempt2[0].split(regex: " ");
335
336     for (int i = 0; i < temp.length; i++) {
337         temp[i] = temp[i].replaceAll(regex: "[\\W\\O-\\,;]", replacement: "");
338         // temp[i].split(" ");
339     }
340
341     for (int m = 0; m < temp.length; m++) {
342         if (temp[m].contains("'b'")) {
343
344             temp[m] = temp[m].substring(3, temp[m].length());
345
346             variablesArray[indexVariablesArray] = temp[m - 2];
347             numbersArray[indexNumbersArray] = temp[m];
348
349             // chararray = numbersArray[indexVariablesArray].toCharArray();
350
351             indexVariablesArray++;
352         }
353     }
354 }
```

```
352         indexNumbersArray++;
353
354     }
355 }
356 int counterErrors = 0;
357 fw.append("Arithmetic overflow:\n");
358
359 int indexoffirst = 0, indexofsecond = 0;
360 int r1 = 0, r1Max = 0, r2Max = 0, r2 = 0, carry = 0;
361 for (int overflow = 0; overflow < temp.length; overflow++) {
362     if (temp[overflow].contains("+")) {
363         for (int k = 0; k < variablesArray.length; k++) {
364             if (temp[overflow - 1].equals(variablesArray[k])) {
365                 indexoffirst = k;
366                 chararray1 = numbersArray[indexoffirst].toCharArray();
367             }
368             if (temp[overflow + 1].equals(variablesArray[k])) {
369                 indexofsecond = k;
370                 chararray2 = numbersArray[indexofsecond].toCharArray();
371             }
372         }
373
374         String result = null;
375         for (int i = 0; i < chararray1.length; i++) {
376             // System.out.println(chararray1[i]);
377
378             if (chararray1[chararray1.length - 1 - i] == '1') {
379                 r1 += Math.pow(2, i);
380             }
381             r1Max += Math.pow(2, i);
382         }
383     }
384     for (int j = 0; j < chararray2.length; j++) {
```

```

384         for (int j = 0; j < chararray2.length; j++) {
385             if (chararray2[chararray2.length - 1 - j] == '1') {
386                 r2 += Math.pow(2, j);
387             }
388             r2Max += Math.pow(2, j);
389         }
390         if (((r1 + r2) > Math.max(r1Max, r2Max))) {
391             int of = 0;
392             while (line[of] != null) {
393                 if (line[of].contains("+") && line[of].contains(variablesArray[indexofffirst]) &&
394                     line[of].contains(variablesArray[indexofsecond])) {
395                     try {
396                         int lineno = of + 1;
397                         fw.append("\tArithmetic overflow at line " + (lineno));
398                         fw.append(" between " + variablesArray[indexofffirst] + " and " + variablesArray[indexofsecond] + "\n");
399                         //fw.close();
400                         counterrrros++;
401                     } catch (IOException e) {
402                         System.out.println("IO Error!");
403                     }
404                     break;
405                 }
406                 of++;
407             }
408         }
409     }
410 }
411 if(counterrrros==0)
412 {
413     fw.append("\tNo arithmetic overflow found");
414     fw.append("\n");
415 }
416 }

```

```

29 @ static void CheckParallelFullCase(String [] lines, FileWriter fw) throws IOException{
30     String [] words = new String[100000];
31     String [] linesplit = new String[100000];
32     String [] Errors = new String[100000];
33     int [] caselinenum = new int[100000];
34     int i=0,j=0,k=0,z=0,e=0;
35     while(lines[i] != null){
36         lines[i] = lines[i].trim();
37         //System.out.println(lines[i]);
38         linesplit = lines[i].split(regex: " ");
39         for(String a:linesplit){
40             if(a.equals("case")){
41                 caselinenum[z]=i;
42                 z++;
43             }
44             words[j] = a;
45             j++;
46         }
47         i++;
48     } //split words
49     int [] caseindex = new int[100000];
50     i=0;
51     while(words[i]!=null){
52         if(words[i].equals("case")){
53             //System.out.println(words[i]);
54
55             caseindex[k]=i;
56             k++;
57         }

```

Unreachable FSM State function

```

169 @ static void UnreachableStateChecker(String[] line , FileWriter fw){
170     String [] states = new String[20];
171     int[] statesFlags = new int[20];
172     int[] statesLoc = new int[20];
173     int statesCounter = 0 , counter = 0;
174     for (int j = 0 ; line[j]!=null ; j++){
175         for (int k = 0 ; k < line[j].length() ; k++){
176             if (line[j].startsWith("//"))
177                 break;
178             if (line[j].startsWith("localparam")){
179                 k=10;
180                 while(!(line[j-1].endsWith(";"))){
181                     {
182                         while(line[j].charAt(k)==' ' || line[j].charAt(k)=='[' || line[j].charAt(k)==' ' ||
183                             Character.isDigit(line[j].charAt(k)) || line[j].charAt(k)=='.' || line[j].charAt(k)=='\t'){
184                             if(k<line[j].length())
185                                 k++;
186                             else
187                                 break;
188                         }
189                         int delim;
190                         if (line[j].indexOf( str: " ", fromIndex: k+1)< line[j].indexOf( str: "=", fromIndex: k+1))
191                             delim = line[j].indexOf( str: " ", fromIndex: k+1);
192                         else
193                             delim = line[j].indexOf( str: "=", fromIndex: k+1);
194                         states[statesCounter] = line[j].substring(k, delim);
195                         statesFlags[statesCounter] += 1;
196                         statesLoc[statesCounter++] = j;
197                         k=0;
198                         j++;
199                     }
200                     break;
201                 }
202                 if (states[counter]!=null && line[j].contains("=")){
203                     for (int start = line[j].indexOf("=") + 1; start < line[j].length() && states[counter]!=null ; start++){
204                         if(line[j].contains(states[counter])){
205                             statesFlags[counter]--;
206                         }
207                     }
208                     counter++;
209                 }
210             }
211         }
212     }
213 }

```

```

208     }
209     counter=0;
210     break;
211 }
212 }
213 }
214 try{
215     //FileWriter fw = new FileWriter(directory);
216     fw.append("FSM States: \n");
217     int flag = 0;
218     for (int s = 0 ; states[s]!=null ; s++){
219         if(statesFlags[s]==1){
220             fw.append("\t");
221             fw.append(states[s]);
222             fw.append(" initialized in line ");
223             fw.append((char) statesLoc[s]);
224             fw.append(" is never reached.\n");
225             flag++;
226         }
227     }
228     if (flag == 0)
229         fw.append("\t No unreachable states.\n");
230     //fw.close();
231     fw.append("\n");
232 }
233 catch (IOException e){
234     System.out.println("IO Error!");
235 }
236 // System.out.println(statesCounter);
237 // for (int f = 0 ; states[f]!=null ; f++){
238 //     System.out.println(states[f]);
239 //     System.out.println(statesFlags[f]);
240 // }
241 }

```

Un-initialized Register function

```

242 @ static void unutilizedRegs(String []line, FileWriter fw) throws IOException {
243     String[] regs = new String[100];
244     String[] plusRegs = new String[100];
245     int indexRegs = 0;
246     String[] tempt2 = new String[line.length];
247     String[] temp = new String[line.length];
248     for (int i = 1; i < line.length; i++) {
249         tempt2[0] += line[i];
250     }
251     temp = tempt2[0].split(regex " ");
252
253     for (int i = 0; i < temp.length; i++) {
254         temp[i] = temp[i].replaceAll(regex "[\\]\\(\\{,;]", replacement "");
255         // temp[i].split(" ");
256     }
257     int vb = 0;
258     for (int t = 1; t < temp.length; t++) {
259         if (temp[t].equals("=") || temp[t].equals("<=")) {
260             plusRegs[vb] = temp[t - 1];
261             vb++;
262         }
263     }
264     for (int m = 0; m < temp.length; m++) {
265
266         if (temp[m].contains("reg")) {
267             regs[indexRegs] = temp[m + 1];
268             indexRegs++;
269         }
270     }
271 }
272
273 boolean found = false;
274 fw.append("Uninitialized registers: \n");
275 boolean flag = false;
276 for (int i = 0; i < regs.length; i++) {
277     found = false;
278     for (int j = 0; j < plusRegs.length; j++) {
279         try {
280             if (regs[i].equals(plusRegs[j]) || line[i].contains(plusRegs[j])) {
281                 found = true;
282             }

```



```
282     }
283     } catch (Exception e) {
284         continue;
285     }
286
287 }
288 if (regs[i] == null) {
289     continue;
290 }
291 if (!found) {
292     int of = 0;
293     while (line[of] != null) {
294         if ((line[of].contains(regs[i]))) {
295             try {
296                 int lineno = of + 1;
297                 // System.out.print("arithmetic overflow at line " + (lineno));
298                 // System.out.println(regs[i] + " is not initialized at line " + (lineno));
299
300                 fw.append("\t" + regs[i] + " is not initialized at line " + (lineno) + "\n");
301                 //fw.close();
302                 flag = true;
303
304             } catch (IOException e) {
305                 System.out.println("IO Error!");
306             }
307
308         }
309         of++;
310     }
311 }
312 }
313 if(!flag)fw.append("\tNo uninitialized registers found.\n");
314 fw.append("\n");
315 }
```

Multi-Driven Bus/Register function

```

415 @ static void CheckMultipleBusses(String [] string, FileWriter fw) throws IOException{
416     String [][]initialw= new String[2][100];
417     String [][]alwaysq= new String[2][100];
418     int firstdone=0;
419     int ww=0;
420     int w=0;
421     int al=0;
422     int all=0;
423     int qq=0;
424     int q=0;
425     String []words=new String[10000];
426     String []linesplits=new String[10000];
427     String []errors=new String[10000];
428     int CountErrors=-1;
429     int i=0;
430     int j=0;
431     int countintial=0;
432     int countintial2=0;
433     int countalways=0;
434     int countalways2=0;
435     while(string[i]!=null) {
436         string[i]=string[i].trim();
437         i++;
438     }
439     i=0;
440     while(string[i]!=null){
441         string[i]=string[i].trim();
442         // System.out.println(string[i]);
443         linesplits=string[i].split( regexc " ");
444         for(String a: linesplits){
445             words[j]=a;
446             j++;
447         }
448         i++;
449     }
450     for(int z=0;z<words.length;z++){
451         if(words[z]==null) break;
452         words[z]=words[z].trim();
453         if((words[z].length()==0) || (words[z].length()==1)){
454             for(int f=z;f<words.length;f++){
455                 if(words[f]==null) break;
456                 words[f]=words[f+1];

```

```

456         words[f]=words[f+1];
457     }
458 }
459 }
460 for(int z=0;z<words.length;z++){
461     try{
462         words[z]=words[z].replace(target: "(", replacement: "");
463         words[z]=words[z].replace(target: ")", replacement: "");
464         words[z]=words[z].replace(target: "@", replacement: "");
465         words[z]=words[z].replace(target: "{", replacement: "");
466         words[z]=words[z].replace(target: "}", replacement: "");
467         words[z]=words[z].replace(target: ",", replacement: "");
468         if(words[z]==null) break;}
469     catch(Exception e){
470         continue;
471     }
472 }
473 for(int y=0;y<1000;y++){
474     try{
475         if((words[y]).equals("initial")){
476             for(int g=y+2;g<1000;g++){
477                 if(words[g].equals("if")) countintial++;
478                 if(words[g].equals("end")) {
479                     if(countintial==0) break;
480                     countintial--;
481                 }
482                 if(words[g].equals("case"))break;
483                 if(words[g].equals("if"))continue;
484                 if(words[g].contains("'')) continue;
485                 if(words[g].contains("#")) continue;
486                 if(words[g-1].equals("<="))continue;
487                 if(words[g-1].equals("="))continue;
488                 if(words[g+1].equals("<="))continue;
489                 if(words[g].equals("end"))continue;
490                 if(words[g].equals("begin"))continue;
491                 if(words[g].equals("="))continue;
492                 if(words[g].equals("<="))continue;
493                 if(words[g].equals("else"))continue;
494                 if(words[g].equals("&&"))continue;
495
496                 intialw[ww][w]=words[g];
497                 w++;

```

```

S 498     }
499     ww++;
500     w=0;
501 }
502 if((words[y]).equals("always")){
503     for(int g=y+2;g<1000;g++){
504
505         if(words[g].equals("if")) countalways++;
506         if(words[g].equals("end")) {
507             if(countalways==0) break;
508             countalways--;
509         }
510         if(words[g].equals("case"))break;
511         if(words[g].equals("if"))continue;
512         // if(words[g].contains("1")) continue;
513         if(words[g].contains(" ")) continue;
514         if(words[g-1].equals("<="))continue;
515         if(words[g-1].equals("="))continue;
516         if(words[g+1].equals("<="))continue;
517         if(words[g].equals("end"))continue;
518         if(words[g].equals("begin"))continue;
519         if(words[g].equals("="))continue;
520         if(words[g].equals("<="))continue;
521         if(words[g].equals("else"))continue;
522         if(words[g].equals("&&"))continue;
523
524         alwaysq[all][al]=words[g];
525         al++;
526     }
527     all++;
528     al=0;
529 }
530 }
531 catch(Exception e){
532     continue;
533 }
534 }
535 /* System.out.println("****");
536 for(int rr=0;rr<2;rr++){
537     for(int kkk=0;kkk<100;kkk++){
538         if(intialw[rr][kkk]==null)continue;
539         try{
540             System.out.println("Initial word for [rr][kkk]");

```



```

579         firstdone++;
580         if(firstdone==2)break;
581         if(firstdone==1){
582             errors[CountErrors]+=" and ";
583         }
584     }
585 }
586 }
587 }
588 else{
589     if(alwaysq[zz][0].equals(alwaysq[yy][0])){
590         System.out.println();
591         countalways2=0;
592         firstdone=0;
593         CountErrors++;
594         errors[CountErrors]=alwaysq[zz][uu]+" MULTIDRIVEN in lines ";
595         for(int gg=0;gg<100;gg++){
596             if(string[gg].contains("always"))countalways2++;
597             if(string[gg].equals("initial")) break;
598             if(countalways2==zz+1 || countalways2==yy+1){
599                 if(string[gg].contains(alwaysq[zz][uu])) {
600                     errors[CountErrors]+="gg+1;
601                     firstdone++;
602                     if(firstdone==2)break;
603                     if(firstdone==1){
604                         errors[CountErrors]+=" and ";
605                     }
606                 }
607             }
608         }
609         //CountErrors++;
610     }
611     else{
612         continue;
613     }
614 }
615 }
616 }
617 catch(Exception e){
618     continue;
619 }
620 }

```

```

621     }
622 }
623 }
624 for(int yy=0;yy<2;yy++){
625     for(int zz=yy;zz<2;zz++){
626         for(int uu =0;uu<40;uu++){
627             for(int ii=uu;ii<40;ii++){
628                 if(intialw[yy][ii]==null)continue;
629                 if(ii==uu && yy==zz)continue;
630                 try{
631                     if(intialw[yy][ii].equals(intialw[zz][uu])) {
632                         System.out.println();
633                         if(zz==yy){
634                             CountErrors++;
635                             countintial=0;
636                             firstdone=0;
637                             errors[CountErrors]=intialw[zz][uu]+" MULTIDRIVEN in lines ";
638                             for(int x=0;x<50;x++){
639                                 if(string[x].equals("always"))break;
640                                 if(string[x].contains("initial")) ++countintial;
641                                 if(countintial==zz+1){
642                                     if(string[x].contains(intialw[zz][uu])) {
643                                         errors[CountErrors]+=x+1;
644                                         firstdone++;
645                                         if(firstdone==2)break;
646                                         if(firstdone==1){
647                                             errors[CountErrors]+=" and ";
648                                         }
649                                     }
650                                 }
651                             }
652                         }
653                     else{
654                         System.out.println();
655                         countintial2=0;
656                         firstdone=0;
657                         CountErrors++;
658                         errors[CountErrors]=intialw[zz][uu]+" MULTIDRIVEN in lines ";
659                         for(int qq=0;qq<10000;qq++){
660                             if(string[qq].equals("always"))break;
661                             if(string[qq].contains("initial"))countintial2++;
662                             if(countintial2==zz+1 || countintial2==yy+1){
663                                 if(string[qq].contains(intialw[zz][uu])) {

```

```
663         if(string[gg].contains(intialw[zz][vu])) {
664             errors[CountErrors]+=gg+1;
665             firstdone++;
666             if(firstdone==2)break;
667             if(firstdone==1){
668                 errors[CountErrors]+=" and ";
669             }
670         }
671     }
672 }
673 }
674 }
675 }
676 catch(Exception e){
677     continue;
678 }
679 }
680 }
681 }
682 }
683 CountErrors=0;
684 fw.append("Multi-driven buses/registers:\n");
685 while(errors[CountErrors]!=null){
686     fw.append("\t" + errors[CountErrors++] + " \n");
687 }
688 if (CountErrors==0){
689     fw.append("\tNo multi-driven busses/registers.\n");
690 }
691 fw.append("\n");
692 }
693 }
```


Non-Full/Parallel Case function

```

29 @ static void CheckParallelFullCase(String [] lines, FileWriter fw)throws IOException{
30     String [] words = new String[100000];
31     String [] linesplit = new String[100000];
32     String [] Errors = new String[100000];
33     int [] caselinenum = new int[100000];
34     int i=0,j=0,k=0,z=0,g=0;
35     while(lines[i] != null){
36         lines[i] = lines[i].trim();
37         //System.out.println(lines[i]);
38         linesplit = lines[i].split( regex " ");
39         for(String a:linesplit){
40             if(a.equals("case")){
41                 caselinenum[z]=i;
42                 z++;
43             }
44             words[j] = a;
45             j++;
46         }
47         i++;
48     }//split words
49     int [] caseindex = new int[100000];
50     i=0;
51     while(words[i]!=null){
52         if(words[i].equals("case")){
53             //System.out.println(words[i]);
54
55             caseindex[k]=i;
56             k++;
57         }
58         i++;
59     }//get case index
60     i=0;j=0;
61     while(caseindex[i]!= 0){//check full case
62         if(words[caseindex[i]+2].equals("#full_case") || words[caseindex[i]+3].equals("#full_case")
63         || words[caseindex[i]+4].equals("#full_case") ||
64         words[caseindex[i]+5].equals("#full_case") ||
65         words[caseindex[i]+6].equals("#full_case")){//check for synopsis fullcase
66             i++;
67             continue;

```

```

68     }
69
70     j=caseindex[i];
71     while(!(words[j].equals("endcase"))){//check for default
72         if(words[j].equals("default"))break;
73         j++;
74     }
75     if(words[j].equals("default")){
76         i++;
77         continue;
78     }
79     String [] outputs = new String[100000];
80     int c=0;
81     j=caseindex[i];
82     int maxout=0;
83     while(!(words[j].equals("endcase"))){//search for output in case
84         if(words[j].equals("=") || words[j].equals("<=")){
85             outputs[c] = words[j-1];
86             //System.out.println(outputs[c]);
87             c++;
88         }
89         j++;
90         maxout=c;
91     }
92     String [] initializations = new String[100000];
93     c=0;
94     int maxin=0;
95     j=caseindex[i];
96     while(!(words[j].equals("module"))){//search for output initialization
97         if(words[j].equals("=") || words[j].equals("<=")){
98             initializations[c] = words[j-1];
99             //System.out.println(initializations[c]);
100            c++;
101        }
102        j--;
103        maxin=c;
104        if(j<0)break;
105    }
106    int flag=0;
107    for(int m=0;m<maxout;m++){
108        flag=0;
109        for(int b=0;b<maxin;b++){
110            if(outputs[m].equals(initializations[b])){

```

```

110         if(outputs[m].equals(initializations[b])){
111             //System.out.println("ok");
112             flag=1;
113             break;
114         }
115     }
116     if(flag==0){
117         break;
118     }
119 }
120 if(flag==1){
121     i++;
122     continue;
123 }
124 //System.out.println("not Full case at line "+(caselinenum[i]+1));
125 Errors[e] = "not Full case at line "+(caselinenum[i]+1);
126 e++;
127 i++;
128 }//full case check
129
130 i=0;j=0;
131 while(caseindex[i]!= 0){
132     if(words[caseindex[i]+2].equals("parallel_case") || words[caseindex[i]+3].equals("parallel_case")
133     || words[caseindex[i]+4].equals("parallel_case") ||
134     words[caseindex[i]+5].equals("parallel_case")||
135     words[caseindex[i]+6].equals("parallel_case")){//check for synopsis fullcase
136         i++;
137         continue;
138     }
139     String [] cases = new String[100000];
140     j=caseindex[i];
141     int c=0;
142     while(!(words[j].equals("endcase"))){//check for cases
143         if(words[j].equals(":")){
144             cases[c] = words[j-1];
145             c++;
146         }
147         j++;
148     }
149     for(int p=0;p<c;p++){
150         for(int l=p+1;l<c;l++){
151             if(cases[p].equals(cases[l])){
152                 //System.out.println("not parallel case at line "+(caselinenum[i]+1));

```

```
153         Errors[e] = "not parallel case at line "+(caselinenum[i]+1);
154         e++;
155     }
156 }
157 }
158 i++;
159 }//parallel case check
160 //FileWriter fw = new FileWriter(path);
161 fw.append("Not Full/Parallel Cases: \n");
162 for (int s = 0 ; Errors[s]!=null ; s++){
163     fw.append("\t"+Errors[s]+" \n");
164 }
165 fw.append("\n");
166 //fw.close();
167
168 }
```

GUI CODE (includes function that outputs in text file)

```

24 public class NewJFrame1 extends javax.swing.JFrame {
25
26     /**
27      * Creates new form NewJFrame1
28      */
29     String OUTDir;
30     String RepDir;
31     public NewJFrame1() { initComponents(); }
32
33     public void setOUTDir(File dir) { OUTDir=dir.getAbsolutePath(); }
34
35     public void setRepDir(File dir) { RepDir=dir.getAbsolutePath(); }
36
37     public void setTextBox1(String s) { jTextField1.setText(s); }
38
39     public void setTextBox2(String s) { jTextField2.setText(s); }
40
41     /**
42      * This method is called from within the constructor to initialize the form.
43      * WARNING: Do NOT modify this code. The content of this method is always
44      * regenerated by the Form Editor.
45      */
46     @SuppressWarnings("unchecked")
47     // Generated Code
48
49     private void jTextField1ActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
50         //GEN-FIRST:event_jTextField1ActionPerformed
51
52         //GEN-LAST:event_jTextField1ActionPerformed
53     }
54
55     private void jButton2ActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
56         //GEN-FIRST:event_jButton2ActionPerformed
57         if(OUTDir==null)OUTDir = jTextField1.getText();
58         if(RepDir==null)RepDir = jTextField2.getText();
59         jTextField1.setText(OUTDir);
60         jTextField2.setText(RepDir);
61         File file = new File( OUTDir);
62         String [] line = new String[100000];
63     }
64 }

```

```
202 String [] line = new String[100000];
203 int i=0;
204 Scanner scanner = null;
205 try {
206     scanner = new Scanner(file);
207 } catch (FileNotFoundException ex) {
208     Logger.getLogger(NewJFrame1.class.getName()).log(Level.SEVERE, null, ex);
209 }
210 while (scanner.hasNextLine()) {
211     line[i] = scanner.nextLine();
212     //System.out.println(line[i]);
213     i++;
214 }
215 FileWriter fw = null;
216 try {
217     fw = new FileWriter(RepDir);
218 } catch (IOException ex) {
219     Logger.getLogger(NewJFrame1.class.getName()).log(Level.SEVERE, null, ex);
220 }
221 if (jCheckBox1.isSelected())
222     try {
223         arithmeticOperation(line, fw);
224     } catch (IOException ex) {
225         Logger.getLogger(NewJFrame1.class.getName()).log(Level.SEVERE, null, ex);
226     }
227 if (jCheckBox2.isSelected())
228     UnreachableStateChecker(line, fw);
229 if (jCheckBox3.isSelected())
230     try {
231         unitilizedRegs(line, fw);
232     } catch (IOException ex) {
233         Logger.getLogger(NewJFrame1.class.getName()).log(Level.SEVERE, null, ex);
234     }
235 if (jCheckBox4.isSelected()){
236     try {
237         CheckMultipleBusses(line, fw);
238     } catch (IOException ex) {
239         Logger.getLogger(NewJFrame1.class.getName()).log(Level.SEVERE, null, ex);
240     }
241 }
242 if (jCheckBox5.isSelected()){
243     try {
244         CheckParallelFullCase(line, fw);
245     } catch (IOException ex) {
246         Logger.getLogger(NewJFrame1.class.getName()).log(Level.SEVERE, null, ex);
247     }
248 }
```

```
247     }
248 }
249 try {
250     fw.close();
251 } catch (IOException ex) {
252     Logger.getLogger(NewJFrame1.class.getName()).log(Level.SEVERE, null, ex);
253 }
254 Done d = new Done( this);
255 d.setVisible(true);
256 this.setVisible(false);
257 }//GEN-LAST:event_jButton2ActionPerformed
258
259 1 usage
260 private void jCheckBox1ActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) { //GEN-FIRST:event_jCheckBox1ActionPerformed
261     // TODO add your handling code here:
262 }//GEN-LAST:event_jCheckBox1ActionPerformed
263
264 1 usage
265 private void jCheckBox2ActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) { //GEN-FIRST:event_jCheckBox2ActionPerformed
266     // TODO add your handling code here:
267 }//GEN-LAST:event_jCheckBox2ActionPerformed
268
269 1 usage
270 private void jCheckBox5ActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) { //GEN-FIRST:event_jCheckBox5ActionPerformed
271     // TODO add your handling code here:
272 }//GEN-LAST:event_jCheckBox5ActionPerformed
273
274 1 usage
275 private void jButton1ActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) { //GEN-FIRST:event_jButton1ActionPerformed
276     NewJFrame f1 = new NewJFrame( this);
277     f1.setVisible(true);
278 }//GEN-LAST:event_jButton1ActionPerformed
279
280 1 usage
281 private void jButton3ActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) { //GEN-FIRST:event_jButton3ActionPerformed
282     // TODO add your handling code here:
283     NewJFrame11 f2 = new NewJFrame11( this);
284     f2.setVisible(true);
285 }//GEN-LAST:event_jButton3ActionPerformed
286
287 1 usage
288 private void jCheckBox4ActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) { //GEN-FIRST:event_jCheckBox4ActionPerformed
289     // TODO add your handling code here:
290 }//GEN-LAST:event_jCheckBox4ActionPerformed
```

```
285
286  /**
287   * @param args the command line arguments
288   */
289  public static void main(String args[]) {
290      /* Set the Nimbus look and feel */
291      Look and feel setting code (optional)

312
313      /* Create and display the form */
314      java.awt.EventQueue.invokeLater(new Runnable() {
315          public void run() { new NewJFrame1().setVisible(true); }
316      });
317  }
318
319
320
321  // Variables declaration - do not modify//GEN-BEGIN:variables
322  private javax.swing.JButton jButton1;
323  private javax.swing.JButton jButton2;
324  private javax.swing.JButton jButton3;
325  private javax.swing.JCheckBox jCheckBox1;
326  private javax.swing.JCheckBox jCheckBox2;
327  private javax.swing.JCheckBox jCheckBox3;
328  private javax.swing.JCheckBox jCheckBox4;
329  private javax.swing.JCheckBox jCheckBox5;
330  private javax.swing.JLabel jLabel1;
331  private javax.swing.JTextField jTextField1;
332  private javax.swing.JTextField jTextField2;
333  // End of variables declaration//GEN-END:variables
334  }
335
```



```

17     String Directory;
    3 usages
18     JFrame1 frame1;
    1 usage
19     public JFrame() { initComponents(); }
22     public JFrame(String dir) {
23         initComponents();
24         Directory = dir;
25     }
    1 usage
26     public JFrame(JFrame1 f1) {
27         initComponents();
28         frame1=f1;
29     }
30     /**
31      * This method is called from within the constructor to initialize the form.
32      * WARNING: Do NOT modify this code. The content of this method is always
33      * regenerated by the Form Editor.
34      */
35     /unchecked/
36     Generated Code
    1 usage
68     private void jFileChooser1ActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {GEN-FIRST:event_jFileChooser1ActionPerformed
69         // TODO add your handling code here:
70         File f = jFileChooser1.getSelectedFile();
71         if(f!=null){
72             frame1.setDUTDir(f);
73             frame1.setTextBox1(f.getAbsolutePath());
74         }
75         this.setVisible(false);
76     }GEN-LAST:event_jFileChooser1ActionPerformed
77     public static void main(String args[]) {
78         /* Set the Nimbus look and feel */
79         Look and feel setting code (optional)
80         /* Create and display the form */
81         java.awt.EventQueue.invokeLater(new Runnable() {
82             public void run() {
83                 new JFrame().setVisible(true);
84             }
85         });
86     }
87     // Variables declaration - do not modify//GEN-BEGIN:variables
88     private javax.swing.JFileChooser jFileChooser1;
89     // End of variables declaration//GEN-END:variables
110

```

```

19 public NewJFrame11() { initComponents(); }
22
23 public NewJFrame11(String dir) {
24     initComponents();
25     Directory = dir;
26 }
27
28 public NewJFrame11(NewJFrame1 f1) {
29     initComponents();
30     frame1=f1;
31 }
32
33 /**
34  * This method is called from within the constructor to initialize the form.
35  * WARNING: Do NOT modify this code. The content of this method is always
36  * regenerated by the Form Editor.
37  */
38
39 //unchecked/
40 Generated Code
41
42 //usage
43
44 private void jFileChooser1ActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {GEN-FIRST:event_jFileChooser1ActionPerformed
45     // TODO add your handling code here:
46     File f = jFileChooser1.getSelectedFile();
47     frame1.setRepDir(f);
48     frame1.setTextBox2(f.getAbsolutePath());
49     this.setVisible(false);
50 } //GEN-LAST:event_jFileChooser1ActionPerformed
51
52
53 /**
54  * @param args the command line arguments
55  */
56
57 public static void main(String args[]) {
58     /* Set the Nimbus look and feel */
59     Look and feel setting code (optional)
60     //</editor-fold>
61     /* Create and display the form */
62     java.awt.EventQueue.invokeLater(new Runnable() {
63         public void run() { new NewJFrame11().setVisible(true); }
64     });
65 }
66
67 // Variables declaration - do not modify//GEN-BEGIN:variables
68
69 //usage
70
71 private javax.swing.JFileChooser jFileChooser1;
72 // End of variables declaration//GEN-END:variables
73
74 }
75
76
77
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87
88
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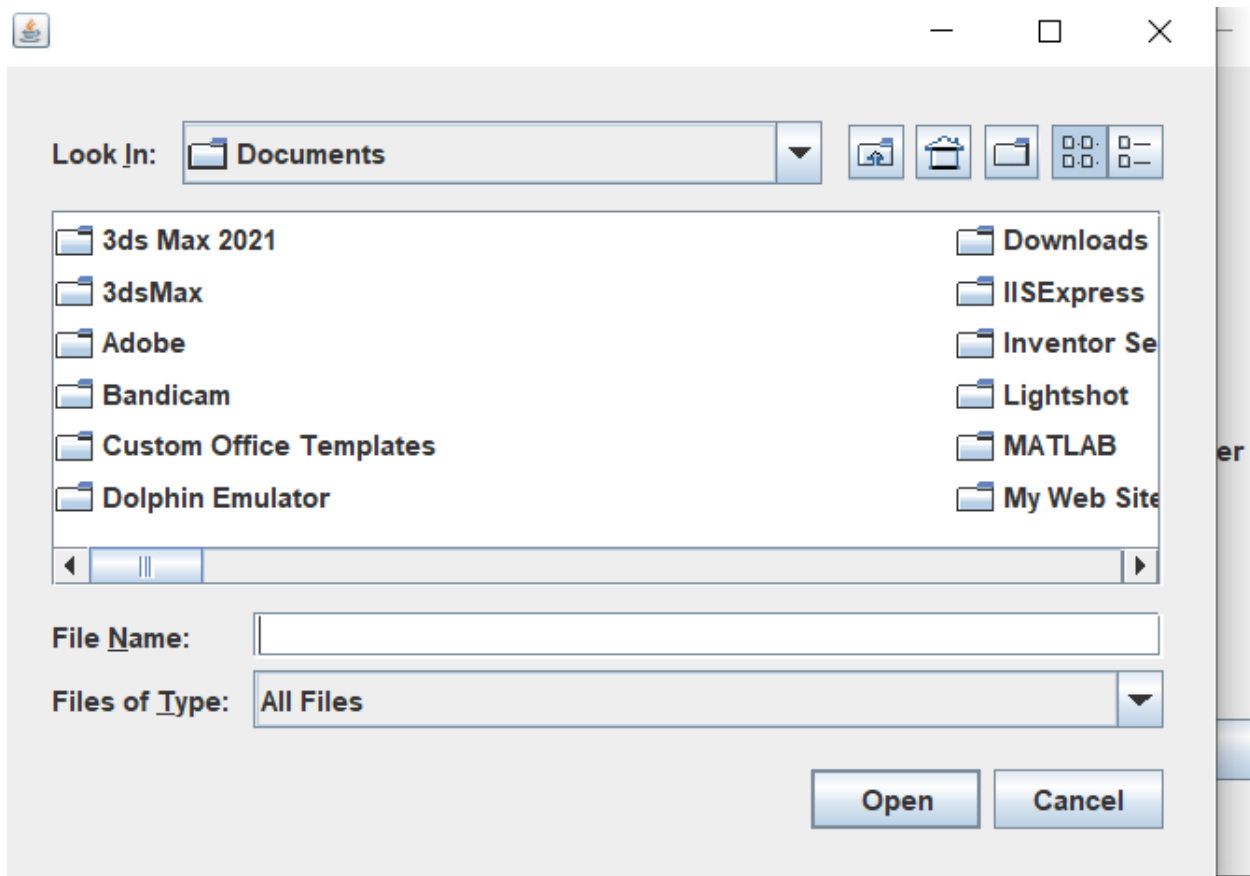
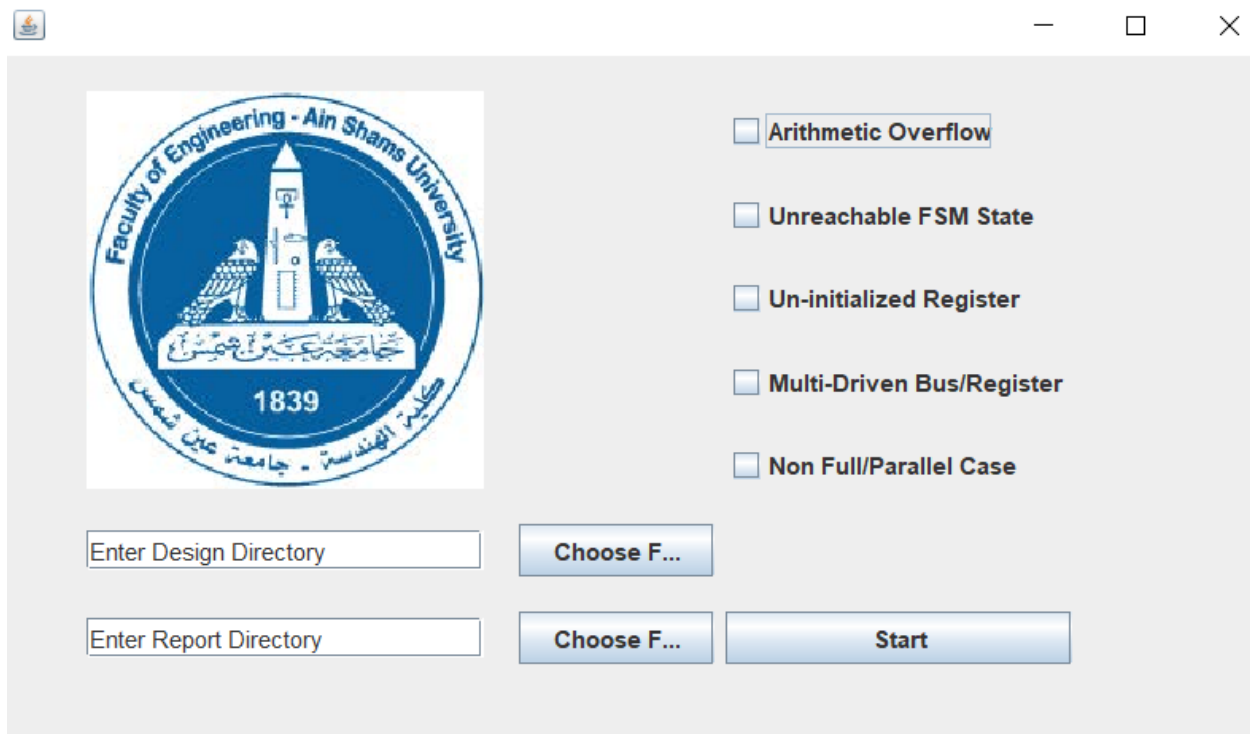
```

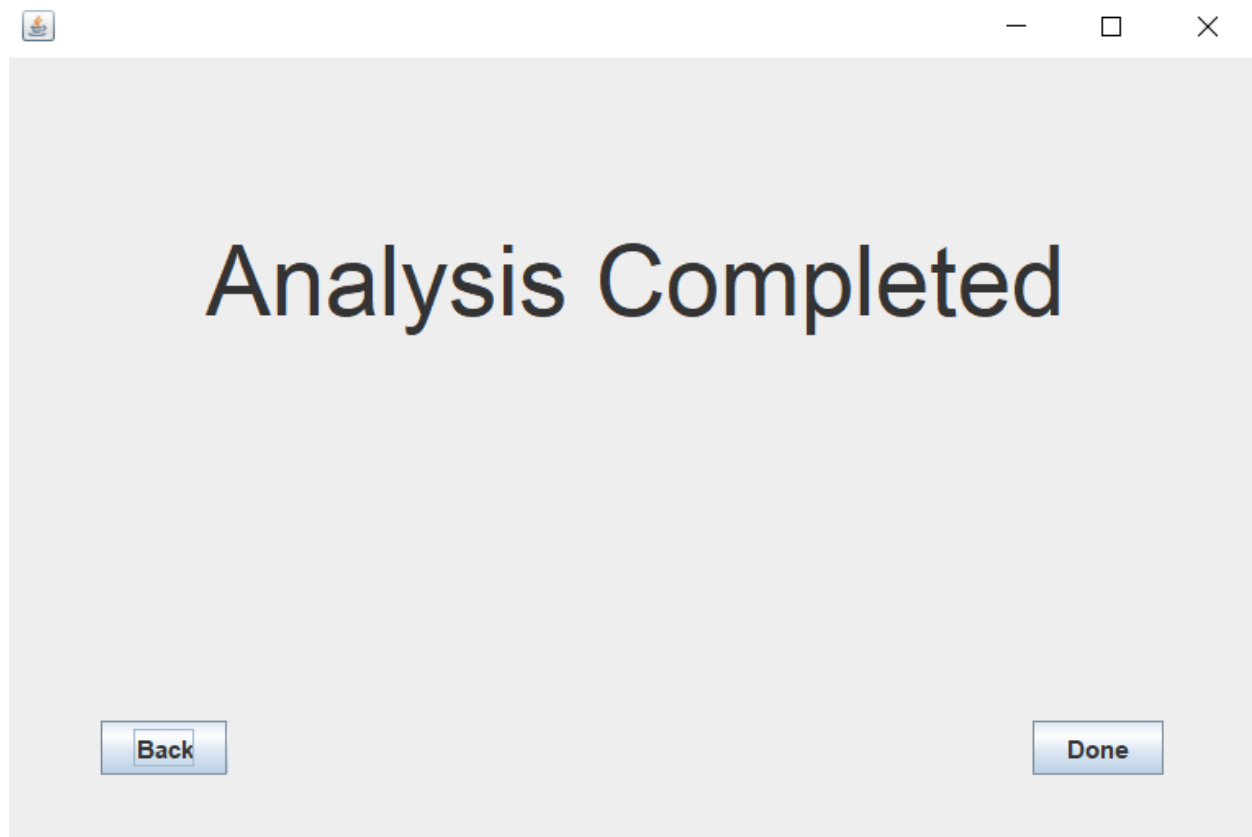
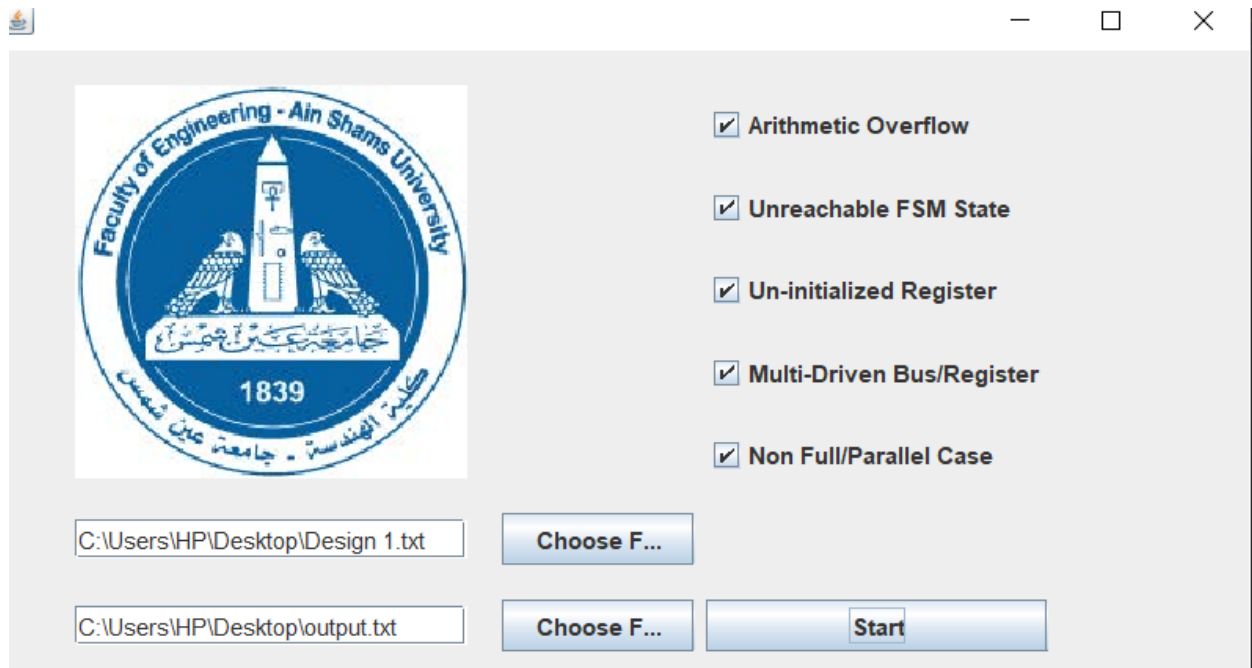
```

12  ▶ public class Done extends javax.swing.JFrame {
13      3 usages
14      NewJFrame1 f;
15      2 usages
16      public Done() { initComponents(); }
17
18      2 usages
19      public Done(NewJFrame1 f) {
20          initComponents();
21          this.f=f;
22      }
23      /unchecked/
24      Generated Code
25
26      1 usage
27      private void jButton1ActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) { //GEN-FIRST:event_jButton1ActionPerformed
28          // TODO add your handling code here:
29          this.setVisible(false);
30          f.setVisible(true);
31      } //GEN-LAST:event_jButton1ActionPerformed
32
33      1 usage
34      private void jButton2ActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) { //GEN-FIRST:event_jButton2ActionPerformed
35          // TODO add your handling code here:
36          f.setVisible(false);
37          this.setVisible(false);
38          System.exit( status 0);
39      } //GEN-LAST:event_jButton2ActionPerformed
40
41      /**
42       * @param args the command line arguments
43       */
44      public static void main(String args[]) {
45          /* Set the Nimbus look and feel */
46          Look and feel setting code (optional)
47
48          /* Create and display the form */
49          java.awt.EventQueue.invokeLater(new Runnable() {
50              public void run() { new Done().setVisible(true); }
51          });
52      }
53
54      5 usages
55      private javax.swing.JButton jButton1;
56      5 usages
57      private javax.swing.JButton jButton2;
58      7 usages
59      private javax.swing.JLabel jLabel1;
60  }

```

GUI SCREENS





Designs used

Design 1 (code and output)

```
1  module Up_Dn_Counter (
2      input  wire  [4:0]    IN,
3      input  wire          Load, Up, Down,
4      input  wire          clk,
5      output reg  [4:0]    Counter,
6      output wire          High, Low
7      input in1,
8      input [3:0] X = 4'b1111,
9      input [3:0] Y = 4'b1111,
10     output [3:0] Z,
11     output reg out,
12     output reg out3,
13     output reg out4
14 );
15
16     Z = X + Y;
17     initial
18     begin
19         Load = 1'b0;
20         Up = 1'b1;
21     end
22     initial
23     begin
24         Load = 1'b1;
25         Up = 1'b0;
26     end
27
28     always @ (posedge clk)
29     begin
30         if (Load)
31         begin
32             Counter <= IN ;
33         end
34         else if (Down && !Low)
35         begin
36             Counter <= Counter - 5'b1;
37         end
```

```

36         Counter <= Counter - 5'b1;
37     end
38     else if (Up && !High)
39     begin
40         Counter <= Counter + 5'b1;
41     end
42     case (in1)// synopsis parallel_case
43     1'b1 : out <= 1,
44           out3 <= 0,
45           out4 <= 1;
46     1'b1 : out <= 0,
47           out3 <= 1,
48           out4 <= 1;
49     endcase
50 end
51
52
53 // Down flag
54 assign Low = (Counter == 5'b0);
55
56 // Up flag
57 assign High = (Counter == 5'b11111);
58
59 endmodule

```

Arithmetic overflow:

Arithmetic overflow at line 16 between X and Y

FSM States:

No unreachable states.

Uninitialized registers:

No uninitialized registers found.

Multi-driven buses/registers:

Load MULTIDRIVEN in lines 19 and 24

Up MULTIDRIVEN in lines 20 and 25

Not Full/Parallel Cases:

not Full case at line 42

Design 2 (code and output)

```

1  module serializer (
2      input clk,
3      input load,
4      input in1,
5      input [7:0] in_value,
6      output reg o_bit,
7      output reg out,
8      output reg out3,
9      output reg out4,
10     output reg out5
11 );
12     reg [7:0] internal_reg ;
13     always @ (posedge clk)
14     begin
15         if (load)
16         begin
17             internal_reg <= in_value ;
18         end
19     else
20     begin
21         o_bit = internal_reg ;
22     end
23     end
24     always @ (posedge clk)
25     begin
26         load = 1'b0;
27         o_bit = 1'b1;
28         case (in1)
29             1'b1 : out <= 1,
30                 out3 <= 0,
31                 out4 <= 1;
32             1'b1 : out <= 0,
33                 out3 <= 1,
34                 out4 <= 1;
35             default : out <= 1;
36                 out3 <= 1,
37                 out4 <= 1;
38         endcase
39     end
40 endmodule

```

File Edit Format View Help

Arithmetic overflow:

No arithmetic overflow found

FSM States:

No unreachable states.

Uninitialized registers:

out5 is not initialized at line 10

Multi-driven buses/registers:

load MULTIDRIVEN in lines 15 and 26

o_bit MULTIDRIVEN in lines 21 and 27

Not Full/Parallel Cases:

not parallel case at line 28

Design 3 (code and output)

```

1  //////////////////////////////////////
2  ////////////////////////////////// Moore FSM //////////////////////////////////
3  //////////////////////////////////////
4
5  module LOCKER_Moore (
6      input  wire      button_0 , button_1 ,
7      input  wire      rst,
8      input  wire      clk,
9      output reg        unlock
10 );
11
12
13
14     localparam  [2:0]    IDLE = 3'b000,
15                       S1 = 3'b001,
16                       S11 = 3'b011,
17                       S011 = 3'b010,
18                       S1011 = 3'b110,
19                       UNLOCK = 3'b111 ;
20
21     reg  [2:0]          current_state,
22                       next_state ;
23
24     // state transition
25     always @(posedge clk or negedge rst)
26     begin
27         if(!rst)
28         begin
29             current_state <= IDLE ;
30         end
31         else
32         begin
33             current_state <= next_state ;
34         end
35     end
36
37     // next_state logic
38     always @(*)
39     begin
40         case (current_state)
41         IDLE : begin
42             if(button_0)

```

```
42         if(button_0)
43             next_state = IDLE ;
44         else if (button_1)
45             next_state = S1 ;
46         else
47             next_state = IDLE ;
48         end
49     S1 : begin
50         if(button_0)
51             next_state = IDLE ;
52         else if (button_1)
53             next_state = S11 ;
54         else
55             next_state = S1 ;
56         end
57     S11 : begin
58         if(button_0)
59             next_state = S011 ;
60         else if (button_1)
61             next_state = IDLE ;
62         else
63             next_state = S11 ;
64         end
65     S011 : begin
66         if(button_0)
67             next_state = IDLE ;
68         else if (button_1)
69             next_state = S1011 ;
70         else
71             next_state = S011 ;
72         end
73     S1011 : begin
74         if(button_0)
75             next_state = IDLE;
76         else if (button_1)
77             next_state = IDLE ;
78         else
79             next_state = S1011 ;
80         end
81     UNLOCK : begin
```

```

81     UNLOCK : begin
82         next_state = IDLE ;
83     end
84     default : next_state = IDLE ;
85
86 endcase
87 end
88
89
90 // next_state logic
91 always @(*)
92 begin
93     case (current_state)
94     IDLE : begin
95         unlock = 1'b0 ;
96     end
97     S1 : begin
98         unlock = 1'b0 ;
99     end
100    S11 : begin
101        unlock = 1'b0 ;
102    end
103    S011 : begin
104        unlock = 1'b0 ;
105    end
106    S1011 : begin
107        unlock = 1'b0 ;
108    end
109    S1011 : begin
110        unlock = 1'b1 ;
111    end
112    default : begin
113        unlock = 1'b0 ;
114    end
115    endcase
116 end
117
118
119 endmodule

```

Arithmetic overflow:

No arithmetic overflow found

FSM States:

UNLOCK initialized in line 81 is never reached.

Uninitialized registers:

No uninitialized registers found.

Multi-driven buses/registers:

No multi-driven busses/registers.

Not Full/Parallel Cases:

not parallel case at line 93