

Assignment #1: Problem formulation for farming problem

Karim Kanji, IA-20

Maskininlärning och optimering

21.11.2023

Variables:

$x = \text{hectares of wheat}$

$y = \text{hectares of barley}$

Function

The objective is to maximize the total revenue from planting the crops. The known factors are that wheat produces \$200 per hectare and barley produces \$300 per hectare, this results in the following function:

$$\text{Maximize } Z = 200x + 300y$$

Constraints

1. Area: The total hectares of x and y cannot surpass 10 hectares:

$$\text{Constraint: A} \quad x + y \leq 10$$

2. Labor: Total labor for both crops cannot exceed combined labor which is 70h/week:

$$\text{Constraint: B} \quad 8x + 10y \leq 70$$

3. Water: Water usage cannot exceed the maximum amount of available water per day:

$$\text{Constraint: C} \quad 6x + 9y \leq 65$$

4. Preference: The spouse has presented an optional wish of planting 3.5 hectares of wheat and 2.5 hectares of barley; this is not a strict constraint:

$$\text{Constraint: D} \quad x \geq 3.5 \text{ (Optional)} \quad \text{and} \quad y \geq 2.5 \text{ (Optional)}$$

5. Non-negativity: The number of hectares planted cannot be negative:

$$\text{Constraint: A} \quad x \geq 0 \quad \text{and} \quad y \geq 0$$