

Assignment 1, Mobile Programming

Put all deliverables into github repository in your profile. Share link to google form 24 hours before defense. Defend by explaining deliverables and answering questions. There should be proof that you did yourself.

Deliverables: report in pdf

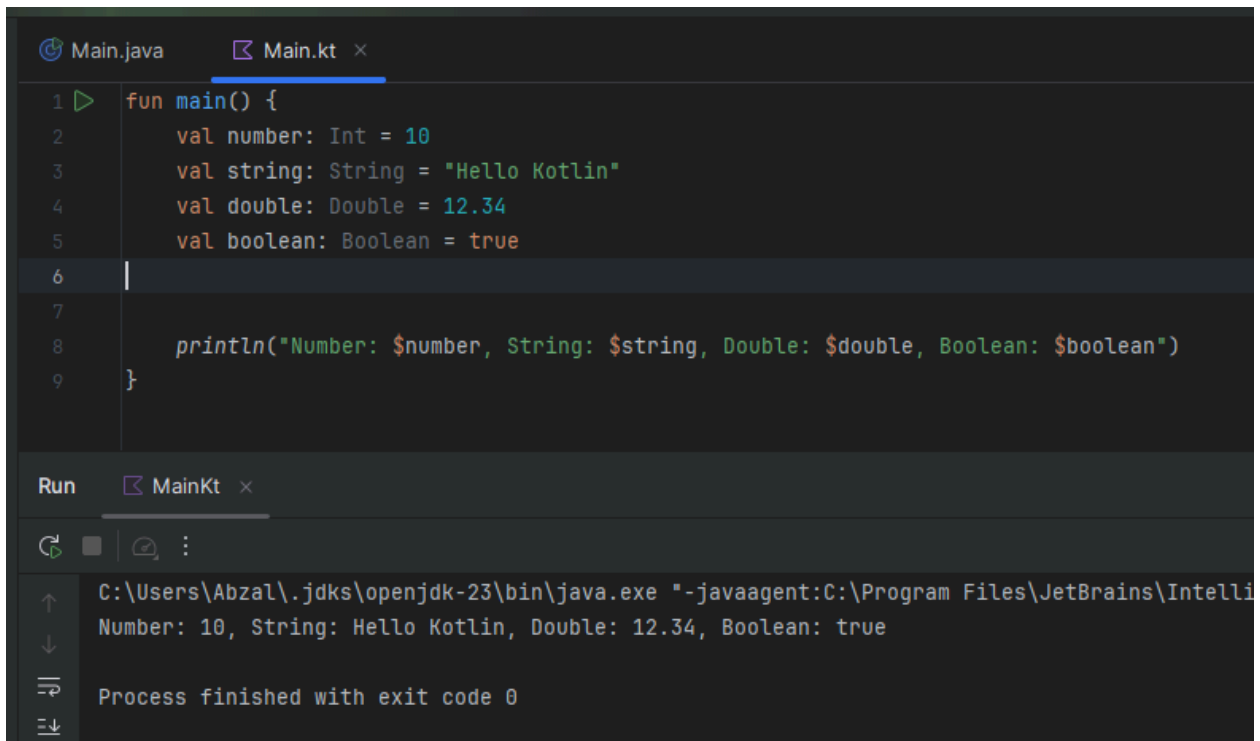
Google form:

https://docs.google.com/forms/d/e/1FAIpQLSe0GyNdOYlvM1tX_I_CtlPod5jBf-ACLGdHYZq1gVZbUeBzlg/viewform?usp=sf_link

Exercise 1: Kotlin Syntax Basics

1. Variables and Data Types:

- Create variables of different data types: `Int`, `Double`, `String`, `Boolean`.
- Print the variables using `println`.



The screenshot shows an IDE with two tabs: `Main.java` and `Main.kt`. The `Main.kt` tab is active, displaying the following Kotlin code:

```
1 fun main() {  
2     val number: Int = 10  
3     val string: String = "Hello Kotlin"  
4     val double: Double = 12.34  
5     val boolean: Boolean = true  
6  
7  
8     println("Number: $number, String: $string, Double: $double, Boolean: $boolean")  
9 }
```

Below the code editor, the `Run` tab is active, showing the execution output:

```
C:\Users\Abzal\.jdk\openjdk-23\bin\java.exe "-javaagent:C:\Program Files\JetBrains\Intelli  
Number: 10, String: Hello Kotlin, Double: 12.34, Boolean: true  
Process finished with exit code 0
```

Conditional Statements:

- Create a simple program that checks if a number is positive, negative, or zero.

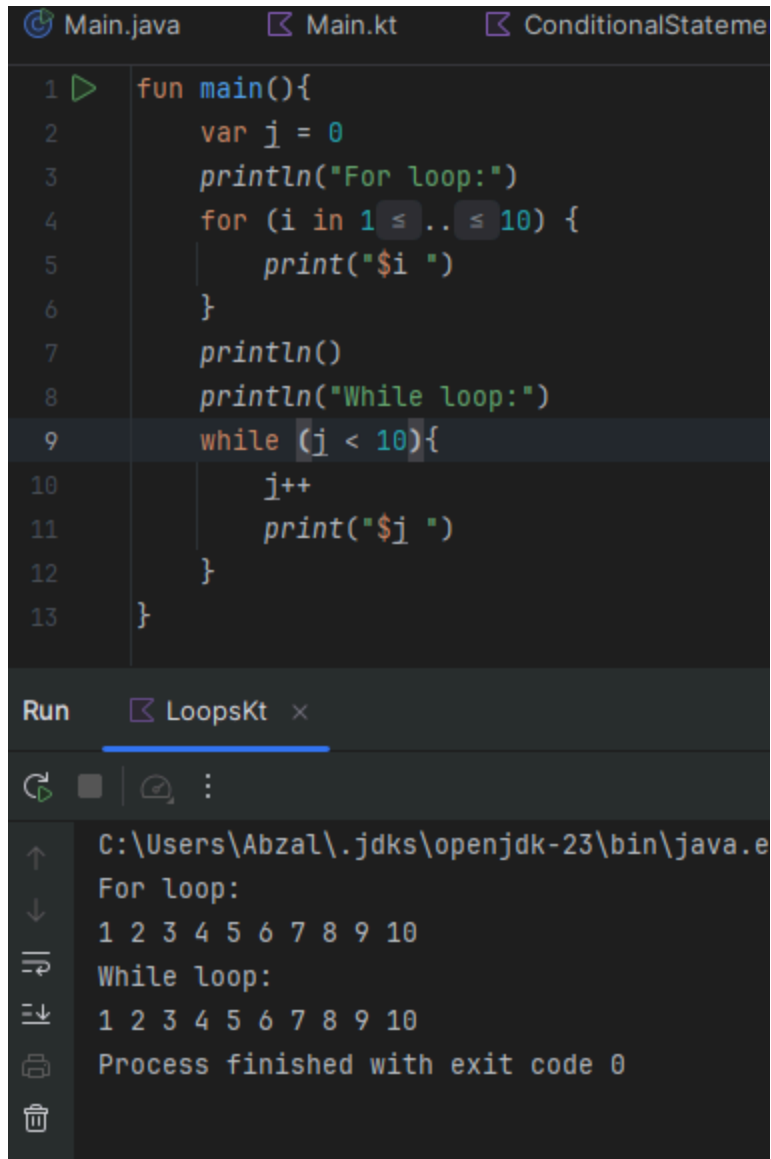
```
1 fun isPositive(number: Int): Any {
2     if (number == 0) return "Number is zero"
3     return number > 0
4 }
5
6 fun main() {
7     val number = readln().toInt()
8
9     val result = isPositive(number)
10
11     if (result == true) {
12         println("Number is positive")
13     }
14     else if (result == false) {
15         println("Number is negative")
16     }
17     else println(result)
18 }
19
20
```

Run ConditionalStatementsKt x

C:\Users\Abzal\.jdk\openjdk-23\bin\java.exe "-javaagent:C:\Pro
-1
Number is negative
Process finished with exit code 0

Loops:

- Write a program that prints numbers from 1 to 10 using **for** and **while** loops



The screenshot shows an IDE with three tabs: Main.java, Main.kt, and ConditionalStateme. The Main.kt file contains the following Kotlin code:

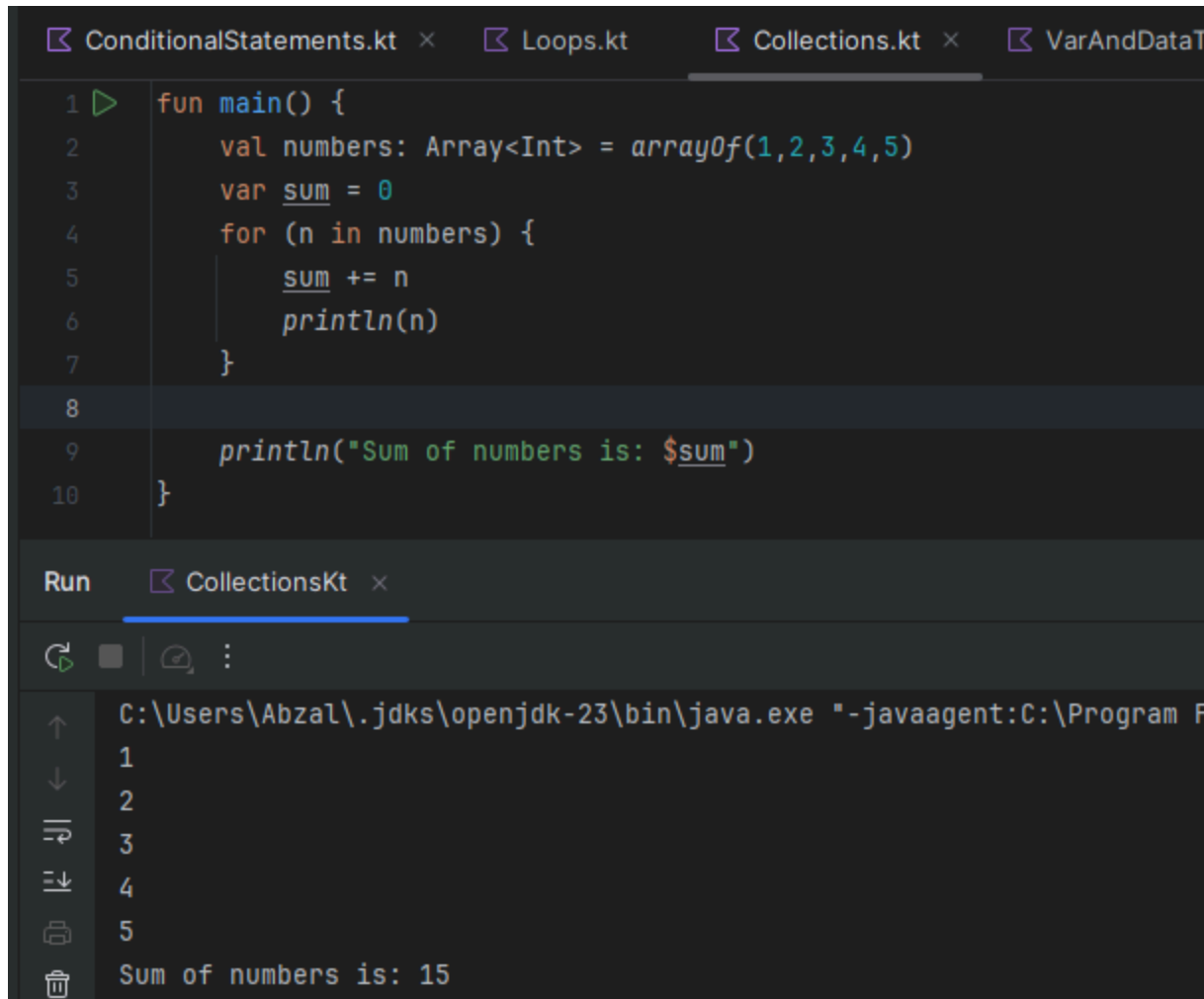
```
1 fun main(){
2     var j = 0
3     println("For loop:")
4     for (i in 1..10) {
5         print("$i ")
6     }
7     println()
8     println("While loop:")
9     while (j < 10){
10        j++
11        print("$j ")
12    }
13 }
```

Below the code editor, the Run button is visible, and a terminal window titled "LoopsKt" shows the output:

```
C:\Users\Abzal\.jdk\openjdk-23\bin\java.e
For loop:
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
While loop:
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
Process finished with exit code 0
```

Collections:

- Create a list of numbers, iterate through the list, and print the sum of all numbers.



The screenshot shows an IDE with four tabs: ConditionalStatements.kt, Loops.kt, Collections.kt, and VarAndDataT. The Collections.kt tab is active, displaying the following Kotlin code:

```
1 fun main() {  
2     val numbers: Array<Int> = arrayOf(1,2,3,4,5)  
3     var sum = 0  
4     for (n in numbers) {  
5         sum += n  
6         println(n)  
7     }  
8  
9     println("Sum of numbers is: $sum")  
10 }
```

Below the code editor is a 'Run' section with a tab for 'CollectionsKt'. The output console shows the execution path and the final result:

```
C:\Users\Abzal\.jdk\openjdk-23\bin\java.exe "-javaagent:C:\Program F  
1  
2  
3  
4  
5  
Sum of numbers is: 15
```

Exercise 2: Kotlin OOP (Object-Oriented Programming)

1. Create a **Person** class:

- Define properties for **name**, **age**, and **email**.
- Create a method to display the person's details.

```
Person.kt x Main.kt
1 class Person (val name: String, var age: Int, var email: String) {
2     override fun toString(): String {
3         return "Person(name='$name', age=$age, email='$email')"
4     }
5 }
```

Run MainKt x

```
C:\Users\Abzal\.jdk\openjdk-23\bin\java.exe "-javaagent:C:\Program
Person(name='Asset', age=23, email='asset@gmail.com')
```

Process finished with exit code 0

Inheritance:

- Create a class **Employee** that inherits from the **Person** class.
- Add a property for **salary**.
- Override the **displayInfo** method to include the salary.

```
Person.kt Employee.kt x Main.kt
1 class Employee(name: String, age: Int, email: String, val salary: Int) : Person(name, age, email) {
2     override fun toString(): String {
3         return "${super.toString()}, salary= $salary"
4     }
5 }
```

Run MainKt x

```
C:\Users\Abzal\.jdk\openjdk-23\bin\java.exe "-javaagent:C:\Program Files\JetBrains\IntelliJ IDEA 2024.2
Person name='Asset', age=23, email='asset@gmail.com'
Person name='Abzal', age=23, email='abzal@gmail.com', salary= 1000
```

Process finished with exit code 0

Encapsulation:

- Create a **BankAccount** class with a private property **balance**.

- Provide methods to **deposit** and **withdraw** money, ensuring the balance never goes negative.

```
1 class BankAccount(private var balance: Int) {
2     fun deposit(amount: Int) {
3         println("Depositing $amount")
4         balance += amount
5     }
6     fun withdraw(amount: Int) {
7         println("Withdrawing $amount")
8         if (balance >= amount) {
9             balance -= amount
10        }
11        else println("Not enough balance to withdraw, current balance is $balance")
12    }
13    fun getBalance(): Int {
14        return balance
15    }
16 }
```

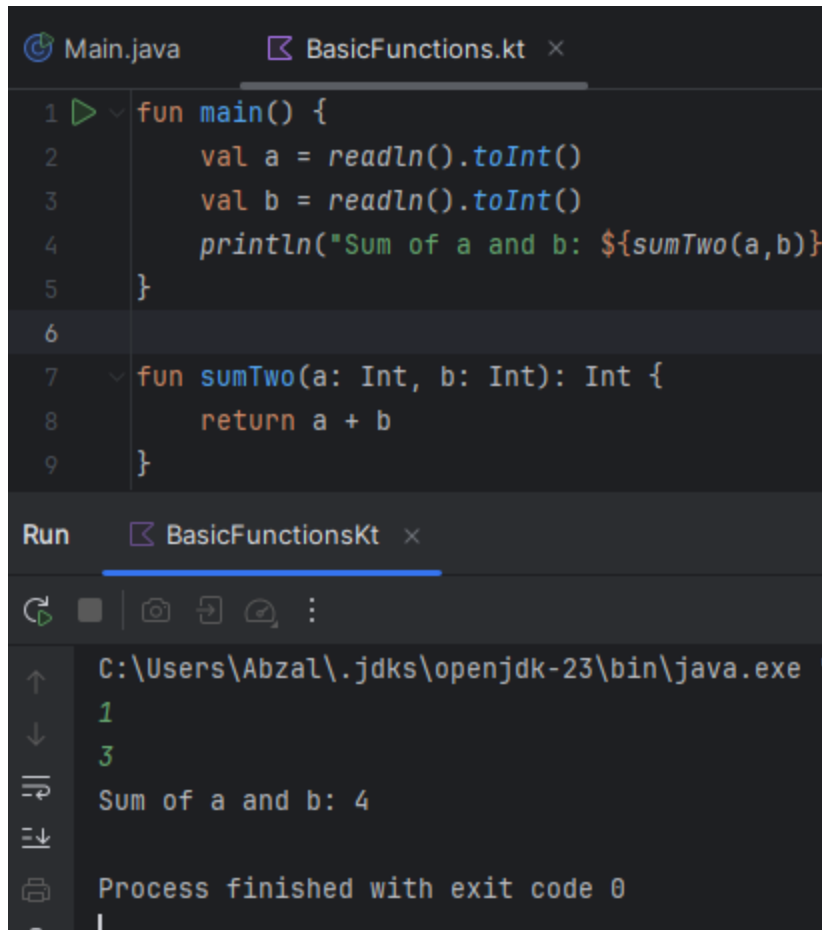
Run MainKt x

```
C:\Users\Abzal\.jdk\openjdk-23\bin\java.exe "-javaagent:C:\Program Files\JetBrains\IntelliJ IDEA\bin\instrumentation.jar"
Withdrawing 80
Balance is: 20
Withdrawing 100
Not enough balance to withdraw, current balance is 20
Balance is: 20
Depositing 100
Balance is: 120

Process finished with exit code 0
```

Exercise 3: Kotlin Functions

1. **Basic Function:**
 - Write a function that takes two integers as arguments and returns their sum



The screenshot shows an IDE with two tabs: 'Main.java' and 'BasicFunctions.kt'. The 'BasicFunctions.kt' tab is active, displaying the following Kotlin code:

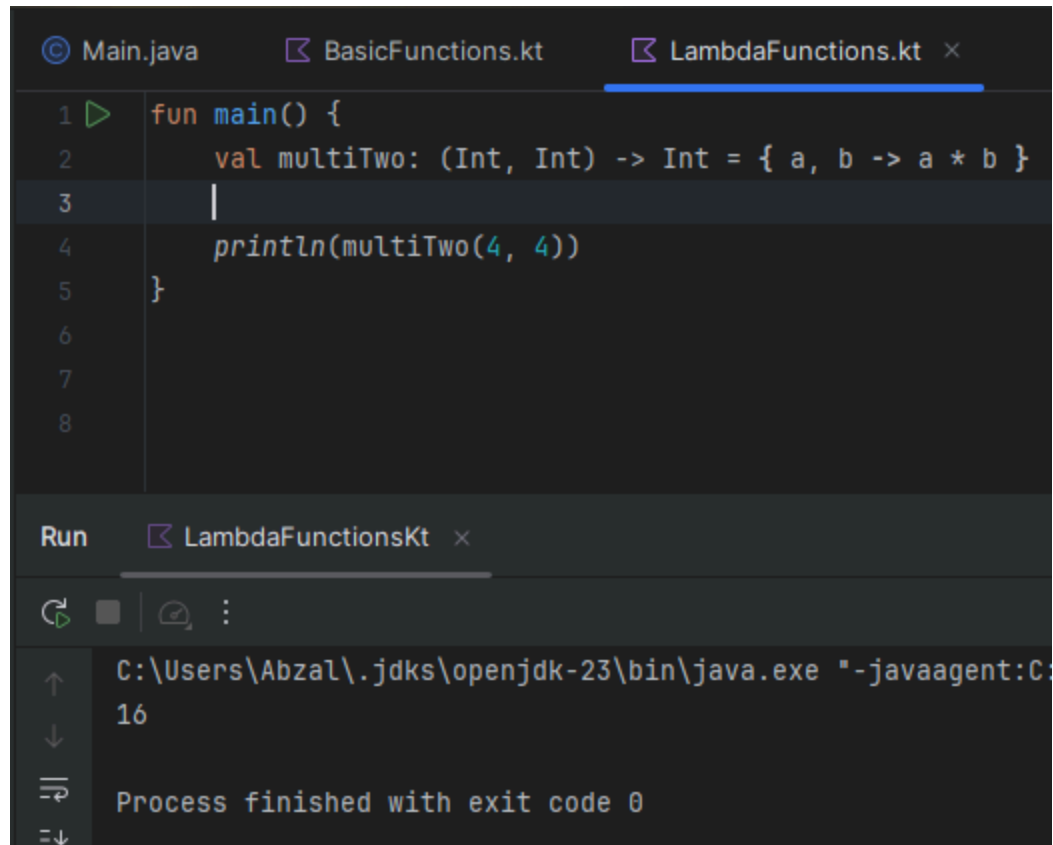
```
1 fun main() {  
2     val a = readln().toInt()  
3     val b = readln().toInt()  
4     println("Sum of a and b: ${sumTwo(a,b)}")  
5 }  
6  
7 fun sumTwo(a: Int, b: Int): Int {  
8     return a + b  
9 }
```

Below the code editor, the 'Run' tab is active, showing the execution path and output:

```
C:\Users\Abzal\.jdk\openjdk-23\bin\java.exe  
1  
3  
Sum of a and b: 4  
Process finished with exit code 0
```

Lambda Functions:

- Create a lambda function that multiplies two numbers and returns the result



The screenshot shows an IDE with three tabs: Main.java, BasicFunctions.kt, and LambdaFunctions.kt. The LambdaFunctions.kt tab is active, displaying the following Kotlin code:

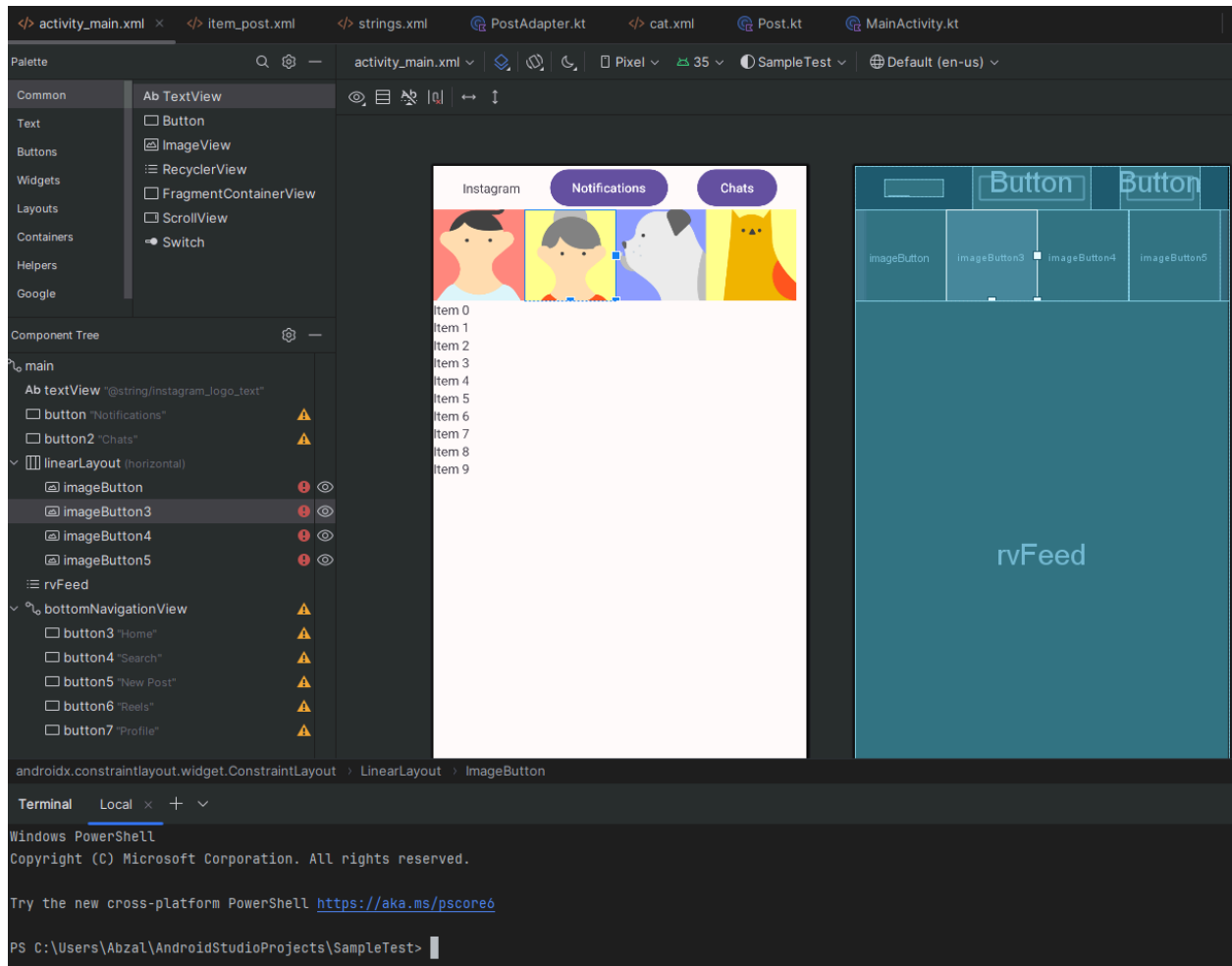
```
1 fun main() {  
2     val multiTwo: (Int, Int) -> Int = { a, b -> a * b }  
3     |  
4     println(multiTwo(4, 4))  
5 }  
6  
7  
8
```

Below the code editor, the 'Run' tab is active, showing the execution command and output:

```
Run LambdaFunctionsKt x  
C:\Users\Abzal\.jdk\openjdk-23\bin\java.exe "-javaagent:C:  
16  
Process finished with exit code 0
```

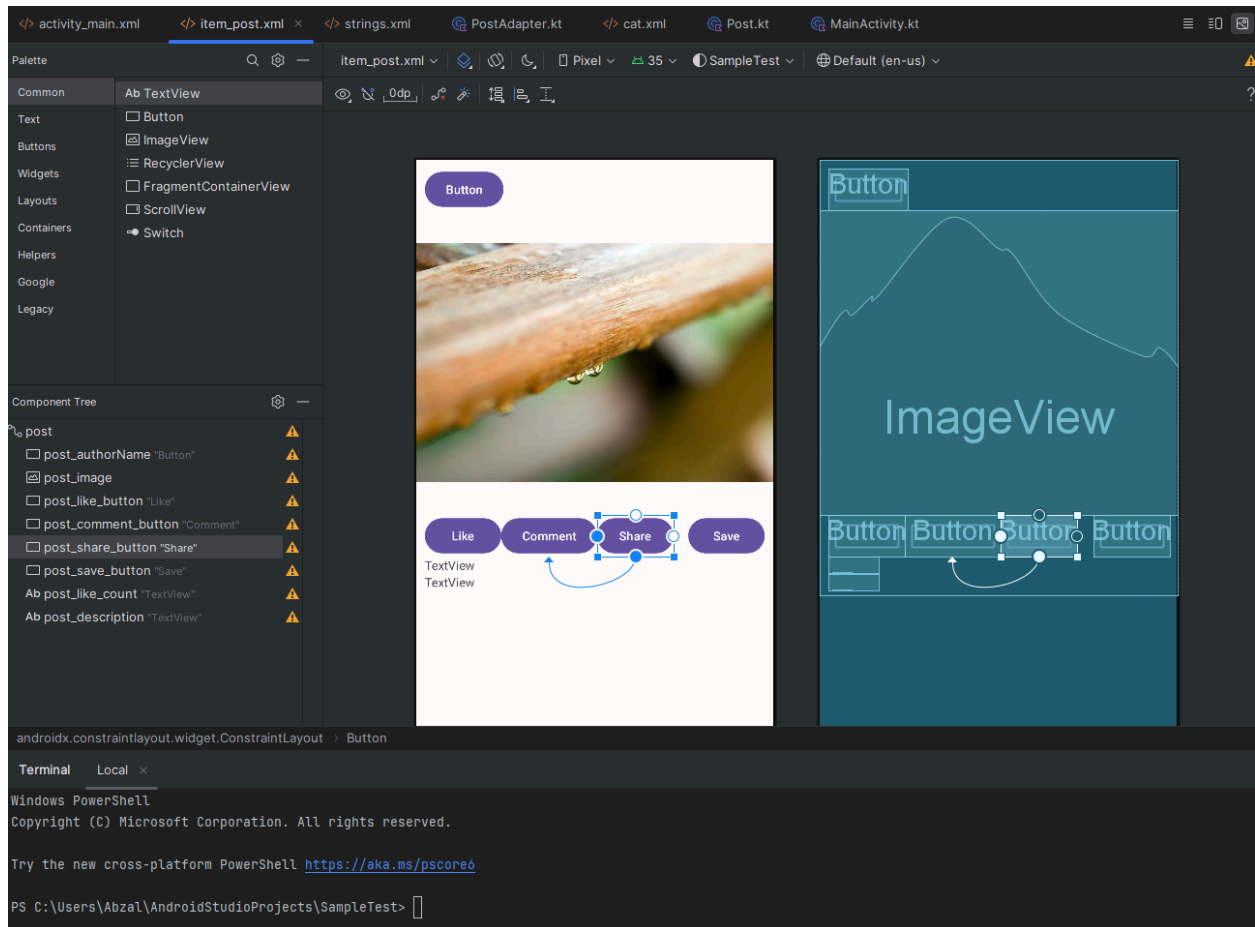
Higher-Order Functions:

- Write a function that takes a lambda function as a parameter and applies it to two integers.



Create the RecyclerView Adapter:

- Set up the RecyclerView to display a feed of posts with **ImageView** for the picture and **TextView** for the caption.



```
</> activity_main.xml  </> item_post.xml  </> strings.xml  PostAdapter.kt  </> cat.xml  Post.kt  MainActivity.kt
1  package com.example.sampletest
2
3  > import ...
10
11  class PostAdapter(
12      var posts: List<Post>
13  ) : RecyclerView.Adapter<PostAdapter.PostViewHolder>() {
14
15      inner class PostViewHolder(itemView: View) : RecyclerView.ViewHolder(itemView) {
16          val post_author_name: Button = itemView.findViewById(R.id.post_authorName)
17          val post_image: ImageView = itemView.findViewById(R.id.post_image)
18          val post_like_count: TextView = itemView.findViewById(R.id.post_like_count)
19          val post_description: TextView = itemView.findViewById(R.id.post_description)
20      }
21
22      override fun onCreateViewHolder(parent: ViewGroup, viewType: Int): PostViewHolder {
23          val view = LayoutInflater.from(parent.context).inflate(R.layout.item_post, parent, attachToRoot: false)
24          return PostViewHolder(view)
25      }
26
27      override fun onBindViewHolder(holder: PostViewHolder, position: Int) {
28          holder.apply {
29              post_author_name.text = posts[position].author
30              post_image.setImageResource(posts[position].imageId)
31              post_like_count.text = posts[position].numOfLikes.toString()
32              post_description.text = posts[position].description
33          }
34      }
35
36      override fun getItemCount(): Int {
37          return posts.size
38      }
39  }
```

Terminal Local x

Windows PowerShell

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Try the new cross-platform PowerShell <https://aka.ms/pscore6>

PS C:\Users\Abzal\AndroidStudioProjects\SampleTest>

MainActivity Setup:

- Initialize the **RecyclerView** in **MainActivity** and populate it with sample data

