HTML BEGINNER CHEAT SHEET #1

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{WEBPAGE METADATA} ●

`<!DOCTYPE html>`
All HTML documents must begin with this declaration

`<html>`
Main root element; all other elements must descend from this. (insert <html lang="en">)

`<head>`
Container for metadata about your webpage. This tag should begin after <html> start tag & ends before <body> tag

`<title>`
Required for ALL webpages and very important for SEO, so make this as accurate as you can

`<style>`
Used to define style Info for your webpage (<h1> or <p> color, background colors, etc.)

`<link>`
Usually used to link an external style sheet

`<meta>`
Used to specify the character set, page description, keywords, author of the document, etc.

`<body>`
Content of a webpage/doc

{SECTIONING OFF CONTENT} ●

`<address>`
Address element defines address Information

`<aside>`
This element contains related content to the main content of your page; links, author name, etc. Usually sidebars/sideboxes

`<footer>`
Represents a footer for its nearest sectioning content/sectioning root element. Usually has info about the author of the section, copyright data/links to related documents

`<h1> to <h6>`
Levels of section headings, each a different sized font, h1 being the biggest/most important, h6 smallest/least Important

`<main>`
Element that represents the dominant content of the of a document. Expands on the central topic

`<nav>`
Navigation links, directing user within the document or to another page. Usually table of contents or indexes

`<section>`
Standalone section of content; should always have a heading

{TEXT CONTENT} ●

`<div>`
Generic container for content

`<dl> & <dd>`
Description list. Group titles go in <dt>, while list contents goes in <dd>

`<ol>`
Ordered list, usually numbered

`<ul>`
Unordered list, usually bulleted

`<li>`
Item In lists, must be between <ol> or

`<p>`
Paragraph element

`<pre>`
Element represents pre-formatted text which is to be presented exactly as written in the HTML file

`<figure>`
Image, illustration, snippet of code, diagram, etc. usually with a caption using <figcaption>

`<figcaption>`
Caption for the Image in <figure>