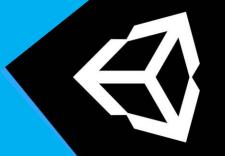


Unity 快速入门

By karl07

目录

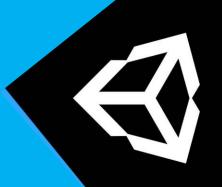


1.下载与安装

2.Unity界面概览

3.Unity与C#脚本

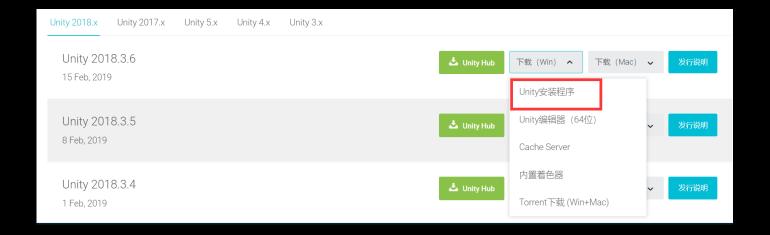
4.Unity从入门到放弃

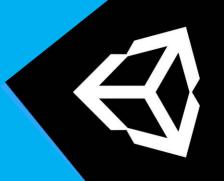


下载与安装

https://unity3d.com/cn/get-unity/download/archive

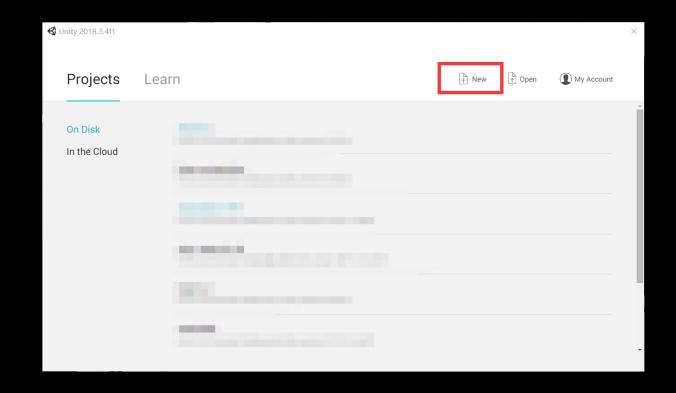
进入链接选择版本操作系统然后直接安装就好了

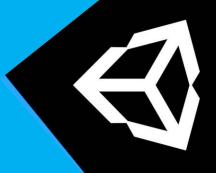




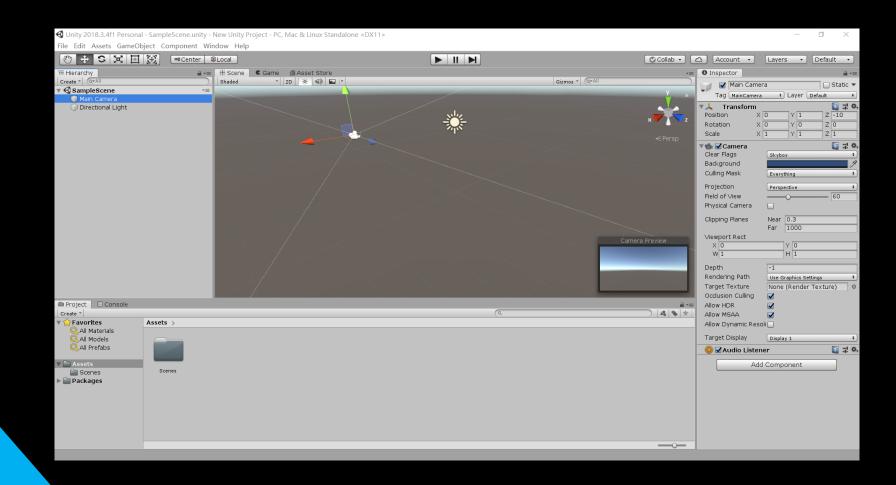
下载与安装

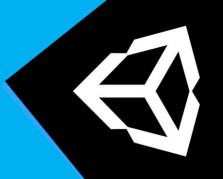
安装完应该就是这样可能要注册账号什么的点new创建新项目





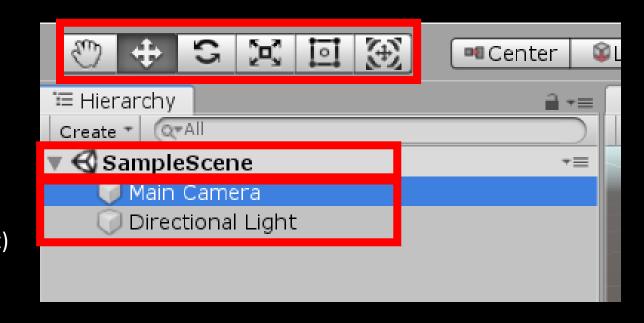
然后新项目创建完应该长这样





上面一排是用来操作场景和场景里的物体的

场景 (Scenes) 物体 (GameObject)





运行 暂停 断点

#Scene #Asset Store

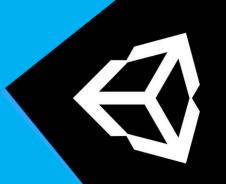
Persp

Camera Preview

Scenes窗口 整个游戏场景 Local

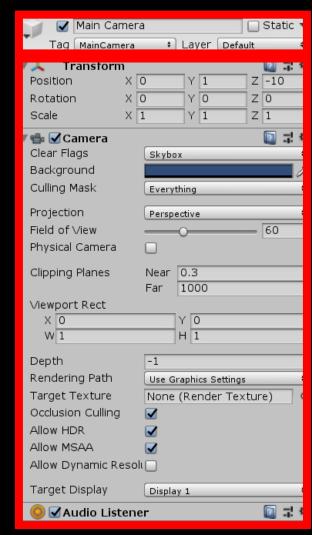
Game窗口 游戏运行时 看到的窗口

⊘ Collab →

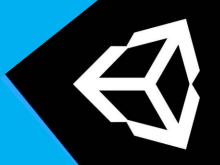


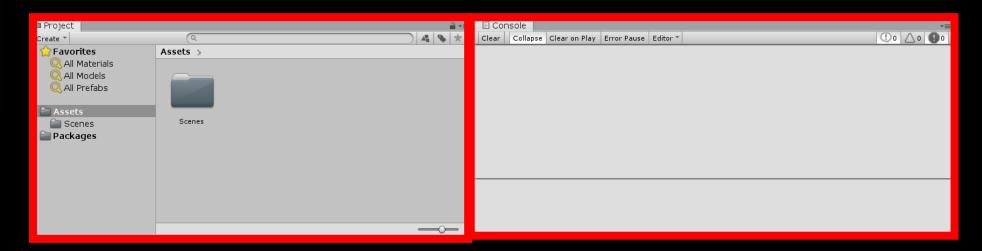
GameObject

组件 (Components)



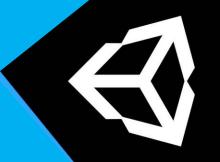






资源窗口 游戏用到的资源都在这里 在这里右键可以创建脚本

控制台 调试时候用的



Unity大概的层次就这样
一个Scene由多个GameObject组成
(GameObject本身可以有父子关系)
然后每个GameObject由Componet组成
GameObject本身有且只有一个Transform
而GameObject的功能都是靠Compent实现
C#脚本也是作为一个Component

Game Scene Scene **GameObject GameObject**

Transform

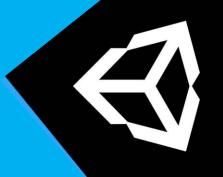
Component

Component

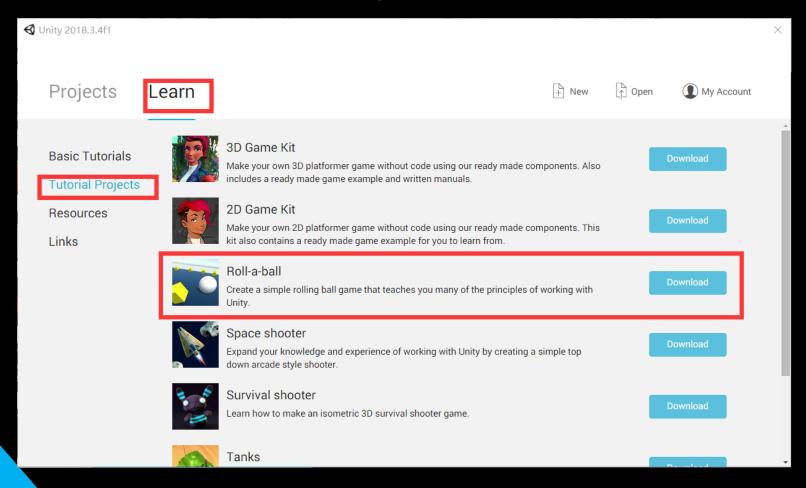


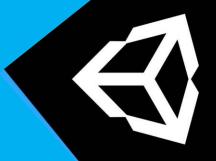
C#脚本一般继承自MonoBehaviour 一个.cs文件对应一个类 当这个脚本被挂在GameObject上时会实例化 实例化的对象作为一个Component Awake可以理解为这个类的构造函数 Start是这个Componet的初始化函数 Update是在游戏循环内每一帧执行的函数

```
□public class Test : MonoBehaviour
     private void Awake()
      // Start is called before the first frame update
     void Start()
     // Update is called once per frame
     void Update()
```

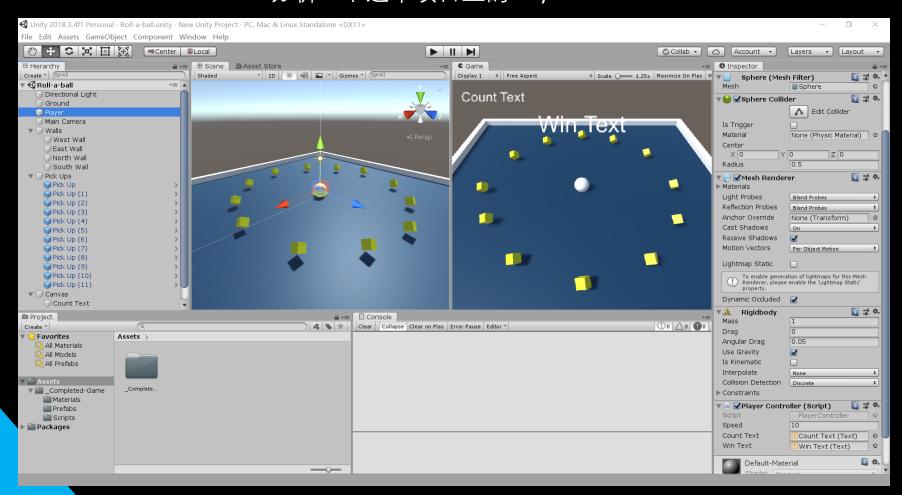


举个栗子



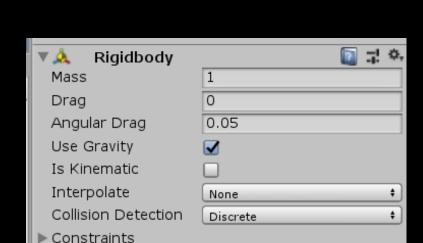


举个栗子 分析一下这个项目里的Player

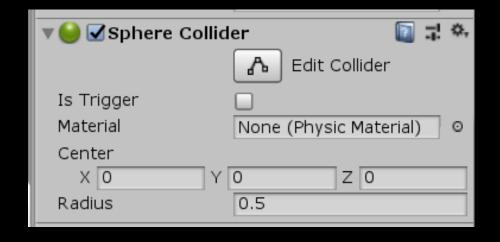




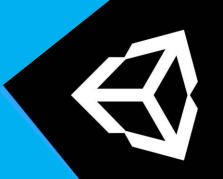
举个栗子 <u>分析一</u>下这个项目里的Player



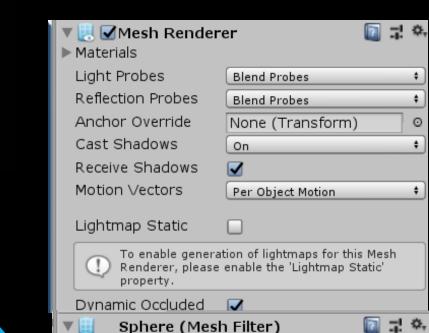
Rigidbody是一个让小球有 物理属性的Component



Colider是一个碰撞检测器 Is Trigger就是这个碰撞器能否穿透 (比如这个栗子的黄色方块的colider就是trigger)



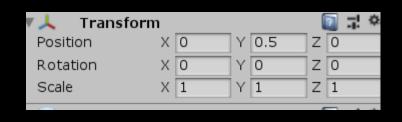
举个栗子 分析一下这个项目里的Player



Mesh

这两个组件描述了Player的形状 并且渲染在摄像机上

■ Sphere

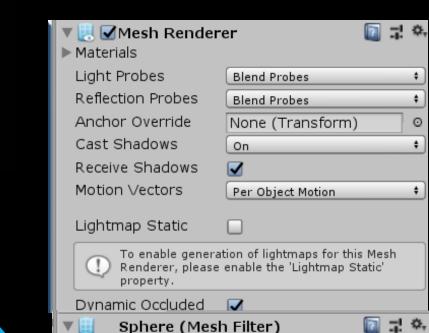


Transform是位置旋转大小等信息



脚本也是作为组件

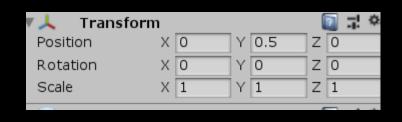
举个栗子 分析一下这个项目里的Player



Mesh

这两个组件描述了Player的形状 并且渲染在摄像机上

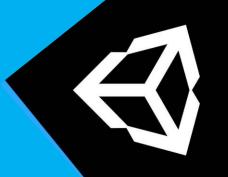
■ Sphere



Transform是位置旋转大小等信息

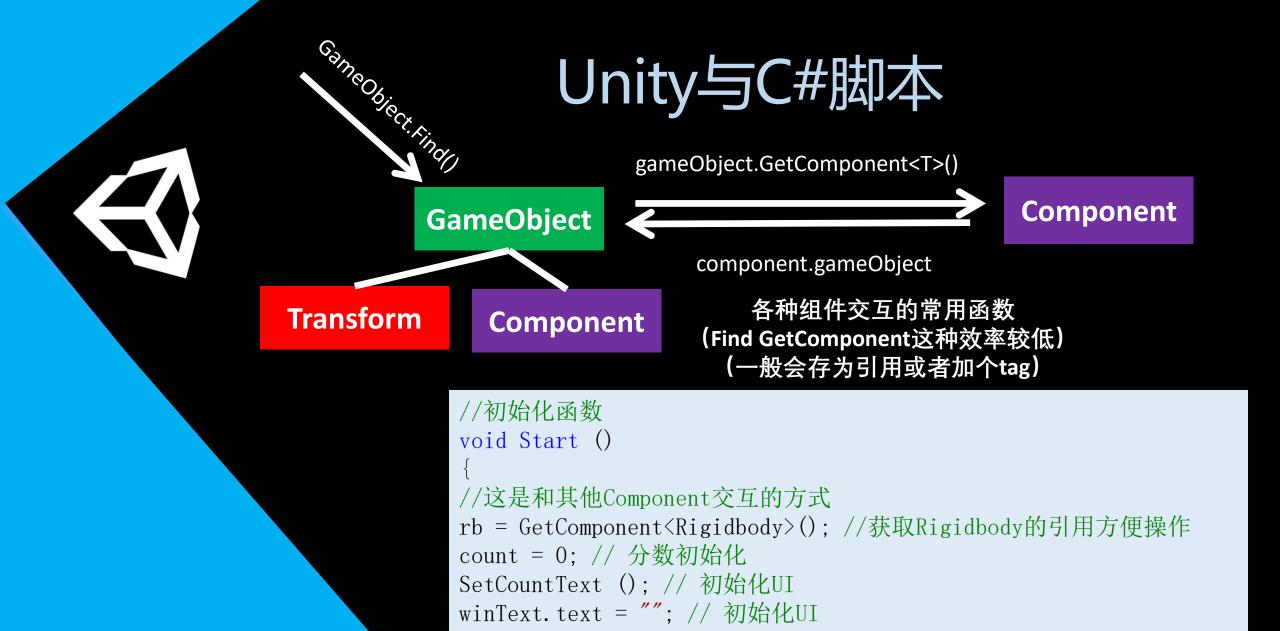


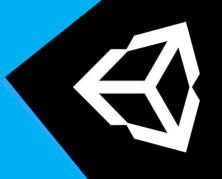
脚本也是作为组件



注释很全没啥好解释的
C#语法跟C++还算类似吧
(C#似乎没有指针 所有对象默认引用类型)
不知道为啥缩进被吃了
为什么不直接在VS里面看呢(因为我翻译了一下)

```
using UnityEngine;
// Include一些Unity封装的名空间
using UnityEngine.UI;
using System. Collections;
public class PlayerController : MonoBehaviour {
// 创建public数据 public的成员可以在编辑器编辑拖动配置
public float speed;
                                      ✓Player Controller (Script)
public Text countText;
                                    Speed
public Text winText;
                                    Count Text
                                                   Count Text (Text)
//创建private数据
                                    Win Text
                                                  Win Text (Text)
private Rigidbody rb;//物理刚体
private int count; //分数计数器
```



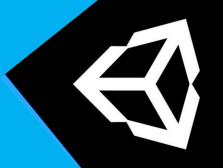


```
// 这是一个每固定时间更新一次的update 一般用在物理计算
void FixedUpdate ()
{

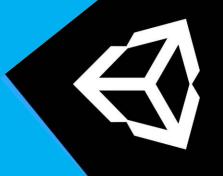
// 获取输入信息具体的可以在菜单栏->Edit->ProjectSetting里面找到
float moveHorizontal = Input.GetAxis ("Horizontal");
float moveVertical = Input.GetAxis ("Vertical");

// 根据输入信息产生一个向量
Vector3 movement = new Vector3 (moveHorizontal, 0.0f,
moveVertical);

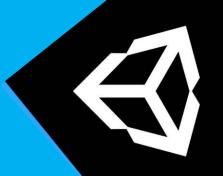
// 对Rigidbody加一个力
rb. AddForce (movement * speed);
}
```



```
// 碰撞检测 之前说过黄色的方块的Colider就是一个Trigger
// OnTriggerEnter是碰撞后会执行的函数 other就是另一个碰撞
物体的Colider
void OnTriggerEnter(Collider other)
//判断碰到的Colider的gameobject是不是黄色方块
if (other.gameObject.CompareTag ("Pick Up"))
// 使物体消失
other.gameObject.SetActive (false);
//分数++
count = count + 1;
// 更新UI
SetCountText ();
```



```
// 更新UI的函数
void SetCountText()
// 修改UI的文字
countText. text = "Count: " + count. ToString ();
// 获胜条件判断
if (count >= 12)
// 修改UI文字
winText. text = "You Win!";
```



Unity从入门到放弃

更详细的实现教程(上):

https://www.cnblogs.com/OctoptusLian/p/8418534.html

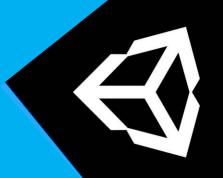
更详细的实现教程(下):

https://www.cnblogs.com/OctoptusLian/p/8529313.html

类图 (也可以在VS里F12查看继承关系这种):

http://www.cnblogs.com/bitzhuwei/p/unity-core-types.html#_label0 函数执行顺序:

https://blog.csdn.net/u012130706/article/details/79393527



Unity从入门到放弃

官方教程:

https://unity3d.com/cn/learn/tutorials

官方API:

https://docs.unity3d.com/ScriptReference/index.html

其他教程:

https://www.xuanyusong.com/

http://www.taikr.com/course/explore/Unity3d

相关书籍:

《Unity 3D游戏开发(第2版》

https://book.douban.com/subject/30327646/