# 《数字逻辑与系统》课程考试试卷A标准答案及评分标准

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#### - 、**化简下列函数**(共 10 分,每小题 5 分)

$$1.Y(A, B, C, D) = B$$

$$2.F(A,B,C,D) = B + \overline{C} + D$$

二、分别写出下图所示电路的输出函数表达式(共17分)

1. 
$$F_1 = A$$

<sup>2</sup>· 
$$F_2 = X\overline{C} + YC$$

$$F_4 = \overline{A}\overline{B}\overline{C} + A\overline{B}\overline{C} + AB\overline{C} + ABC$$

三、(共15分)

用八选一数据选择器 74HC151 实现功能设计:

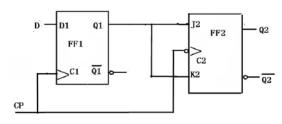
 $Y = m_5 + m_6 + m_7$   $D_5 = D_6 = D_7 = 1$ , 其余 D 端接地, S2=A, S1=B, S0=C

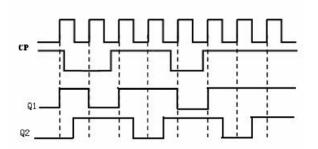
A	В	С	Y
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0
0	1	0	0
0	1	1	0
1	0	0	0
1	0	1	1
1	1	0	1
1	1	1	1

四、(共11分)

$$DFF: Q^{n+1} = D$$

$$JKFF : Q^{n+1} = J\overline{Q^n} + \overline{K}Q^n$$





五、(共18分)

①求输出方程和激励方程(6')

$$Q2^{n+1} = Q2^{n}$$
,  $Q1 = Q1$ ,  $Q0 = Q0$ 

$$J_0 = 1, K_0 = Q_2^n$$
 $Q_1^{n+1} = Q_2^n + Q_1^n$ 

$$J_1 = \overline{Q_2}^n, K_1 = \overline{Q_0}^n$$

$$Q_1^{n+1} = \overline{Q_2^n} \overline{Q_1^n} + Q_0^n Q_1^n$$

$$J_{0} = 1, K_{0} = Q_{2}^{n}$$

$$Q_{0}^{n+1} = \overline{Q_{0}^{n}} + \overline{Q_{2}^{n}}$$

$$J_{1} = \overline{Q_{2}^{n}}, K_{1} = \overline{Q_{0}^{n}}$$

$$Q_{1}^{n+1} = \overline{Q_{2}^{n}} \overline{Q_{1}^{n}} + Q_{0}^{n} \overline{Q_{1}^{n}}$$

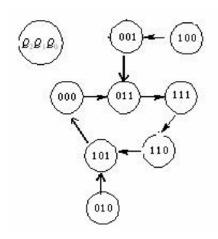
$$J_{2} = Q_{1}^{n}, K_{2} = \overline{Q_{1}^{n}}$$

$$Q_{2}^{n+1} = Q_{1}^{n}$$

### ② 状态转换表、 画状态图(8')

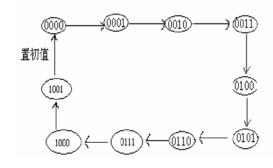
Q2 <sup>n</sup> Q1 <sup>n</sup> Q0 <sup>n</sup>	$Q2^{n+1}Q1^{n+1}Q0^{n+1}$
0 0 0	0 1 1
0 0 1	0 1 1
0 1 0	1 0 1
0 1 1	1 1 1
1 0 0	0 0 1
1 0 1	0 0 0
1 1 0	1 0 1
1 1 1	1 1 0

④功能: 具备自启动功能的模 5 计数器。(4')

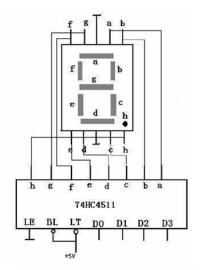


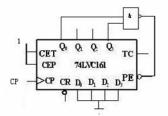
## **六、**(共15分)

方案1: 反馈置数法



DO=QO, D1=Q1, D2=Q2, D3=Q3





#### 七、(共14分)

(1) 构成多谐振荡电路。工作原理略

(2) 
$$f_0 = \frac{1.43}{(R1 + R2)C} = 1.43kHz$$

(3) 计数器从 0000 到 1111 需要经过 15 个时钟周期,此时 VD 才能亮。 所以:T=15Tep=10ms