一、填空题(共56分,每空2分)

1.
$$-3\pi \vec{j}$$
 . $2\pi^2 \vec{i}$. 0 . $2\pi^2$. $-12\pi \vec{j}$. 0

$$2, \ \frac{3\sqrt{2}g}{4l}, \ \sqrt{\frac{3\sqrt{2}g}{2l}}$$

$$3, \ \underline{\frac{1}{24}mL^2}, \ \underline{\frac{1}{12}mL^2}$$

$$4, \ \frac{2\pi}{3}(s) \ , \quad \underline{8cm}$$

5,
$$\frac{v_0}{\sqrt{gl}}$$
, $2\pi\sqrt{\frac{l}{g}}$, $-\frac{\pi}{2}$, $\frac{\pi}{6}\sqrt{\frac{l}{g}}$

$$6. \ \underline{-0.05m} \ \ \ \frac{\sqrt{3}\pi}{40}$$

7.
$$y_i = 0.1\cos\left[2\pi\left(\frac{35t}{6} - \frac{7x}{12}\right) - \frac{\pi}{3}\right]$$
 $y_i = 0.1\cos\left[2\pi\left(\frac{35t}{6} + \frac{7x}{12}\right) + \frac{\pi}{3}\right]$

8.
$$5.654 \times 10^{-21} J$$
. $426 \frac{m}{s}$. $9.34 \times 10^{-8} m$

9、
$$\frac{2}{3v_0}$$
、 $\underline{0}$ 、分子速率在 $(0, v_0)$ 区间内的分子数、 $\underline{\frac{7}{9}v_0}$ 、

三、计算题: (共44分)

$$mv_1 \frac{l}{2} = mv_2 \frac{l}{2} + \frac{1}{3}Ml^2 \omega$$

$$\omega = 3.6 rad / (7.52)$$

(2) 碰撞后能量守恒

$$\frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{3} M l^2 \omega^2 = M g \frac{l}{2} (1 - \cos \theta)$$
 (7.5)

. (16分)

(1)
$$y_1 = 0.1\cos 2\pi \left(t - \frac{x}{10}\right)$$
 $0 \le x \le 15$ (6.5)

(2)
$$y_2 = 0.1\cos\left[2\pi\left(t + \frac{x}{10}\right) + \pi\right] \quad x \le 15$$
 (6.37)

(3) 节点位置:
$$x = 0.5 \cdot 10 \cdot 15(m)$$
, 该腹位置 $x = 2.5$ 、7.5.12.5.17.5 (m) (4分)

3 (14分)

$$p_a = 10^5 \text{ pa}, V_a = 0.1 \text{m}^3, T_a = 240 \text{K};$$
 (152)

(1)
$$p_b = 10^5 pa, V_b = 0.8m^3, T_a = 1920K;$$
 (2 $\%$)

$$p_c = 3.12 \times 10^3 \ pa, V_c = 0.8 m^3, T_c = 60 K; (257)$$

$$Q_{ab} = 5 \times 2.5R \times \Delta T = 1.745 \times 10^{5} J;$$
 (2½)

(2)
$$Q_{bc} = 5 \times 1.5 R \times \Delta T = -1.159 \times 10^5 J;$$
 (2)

$$Q_{cd}=0;$$
 (1分)

(3)
$$\eta = 1 - \frac{Q_2}{Q_1} = 33.58\%$$
 (4%)

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日期: 20(8.6.4