大学物堤 I (A) 课程考试 (考查) 参考答案及评分标准

开课院部基础学部数理教学部 授课班級 2017级物联网 考试方式 闭卷 一、填空题(共54分,每空2分) 2. $\left(\frac{R}{R-r}\right)^2 \omega$. $\frac{1}{2} mR^2 \omega^2 \frac{2Rr-r^2}{(R-r)^2}$ 3. $11kg \cdot m^2$. $17kg \cdot m^2$ $4, 0.06, \frac{\pi}{2}$ 5. x_0 , $2\pi\sqrt{\frac{m}{k}}$, $\frac{2\pi}{3}\sqrt{\frac{m}{k}}$ 6. $y = 0.4\cos\left[\frac{\pi}{6}\left(t - \frac{x}{10}\right) - \frac{\pi}{3}\right]$ $y = 0.4\cos\left[\frac{\pi}{6}\left(t + \frac{x}{10}\right) - \frac{\pi}{3}\right]$ $7, \frac{\rho N_o}{M}, \frac{\rho v_\rho^2}{2}, \frac{3M v_\rho^2}{4N_o}$ 8、 $\frac{4}{3v_0}$ 、 速率在 v_0^2 均之间的分子占总分子的几率、 $\frac{v_0}{2}$ 9, 103.875J . -46.125J . -9.225J 三、计算题: (共46分) $g + m_i a_0 - F_i = m_i a_i$ (25) $m_1g - F_1 = m_1a_1$ (2/27) $F_2 - m_2g = m_2a_2$ (2/27) $F_2 - m_2 g - m_2 a_0 = m_2 a_2$ (25) $F_1 R - F_2 R = \frac{1}{2} M R^2 \alpha$ (15) $F_1R - F_2R = \frac{1}{2}MR^2\alpha \quad (2\%)$ $a_1 = a_2 = R\alpha, a_1 = a_1 - a_0, a_2 = a_2 + a_0$ $\Rightarrow \begin{cases} a_1 = \frac{2(m_1 - m_2)(g + a_0)}{2m_1 + 2m_2 + M} - a_0 \\ \alpha = \frac{2(m_1 - m_2)(g + a_0)}{(2m_1 + 2m_2 + M)R} \end{cases}$

(16分)

(1)
$$y_i = A\cos\left[2\pi\left(\nu t - \frac{x}{\lambda}\right) - \frac{\pi}{2}\right]$$
 (6.5)

(2)
$$y_2 = a\cos\left[2\pi\left(\nu t + \frac{x}{\lambda}\right) - \frac{\pi}{2}\right]$$
 (65)

(3) 节点位置:
$$x = \frac{3}{4}\lambda - \frac{k\lambda}{2}$$
 k 取非负整数,

波腹位置:
$$x = \frac{1}{2}\lambda - \frac{k\lambda}{2}$$
 k 取非负整数 (4分)

3 (14分)

$$p_a = 10^5 pa, V_a = 0.1m^3, T_a = 120K;$$
 (157)

(1)
$$p_b = 10^5 pa_s V_b = 0.3m^3, T_b = 360K;$$
 (1½)
 $p_c = 0.333 \times 10^5 pa_s V_c = 0.3m^3, T_c = 120K;$ (2½)

$$Q_{ab} = 10 \times 3.5 R \times \Delta T = 69804 J;$$
 (2 $\%$)

(2)
$$Q_{sc} = 10 \times 2.5R \times \Delta T = -49860J;$$
 (257)
 $Q_{cc} = -10 \times R \times T \times \ln 3 = -10955J$ (257)

(3)
$$\eta = 1 - \frac{Q_2}{Q_1} = 12.88\%$$
 (457)