## 2015-2016 学年第一学期《高等数学》期中试卷 (2015 级)

一、填空题 (6×4分)

1. 
$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{n}}{\sqrt{2n^3 + 1}} + \frac{\sqrt{n}}{\sqrt{2n^3 + 2}} + \dots + \frac{\sqrt{n}}{\sqrt{2n^3 + n}} \right] = \frac{\sqrt{52}}{2}$$

2. 
$$\lim_{t \to 0} \frac{\sin t + t^2 \sin \frac{1}{t}}{(1 + 2\cos t)\ln(1 + t)} = \frac{\frac{1}{3}}{\frac{3}{3}}$$

4. 
$$\Im f(x) = \frac{2}{1 - e^{\frac{x}{x-1}}}$$
,  $\Im \lim_{x \to 1^-} f(x) = \frac{2}{1 - e^{\frac{x}{x-1}}}$ ,  $\Im \lim_{x \to 1^+} f(x) = \frac{0}{1 - e^{\frac{x}{x-1}}}$ .

5. 设 
$$y = f(x) \cos \ln x + \arcsin(e^{-\sqrt{x}})$$
,  $f(x)$  可微, 则
$$dy = \underbrace{\int (x) \cos \ln x - \frac{f(x)}{X} \sinh x - \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x + e^{2/x} - 1}}} dx \qquad ( ) dx + \sin \theta)$$

6. 若使直线 
$$y = 3x + b$$
 为曲线  $y = x^2 + 5x + 4$  的切线,则  $b = 3$ 

二、计算 (6×6分)

1. 
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \left( \frac{1}{x^2} - \frac{1}{x \tan x} \right)$$
The first important is a second in the s

2. 
$$\lim_{x\to 0} \left[ \frac{\ln(1+x)}{x} \right]^{\frac{1}{e^{x}-1}}$$

(i)  $\lim_{x\to 0} \left[ \frac{1}{x} + \frac{\ln(1+x)-x}{x} \right] \frac{x}{\ln(1+x)-x}$ 

(i)  $\lim_{x\to 0} \left[ \frac{1}{x} + \frac{\ln(1+x)-x}{x} \right] \frac{x}{\ln(1+x)-x} = e$ 

(i)  $\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{\ln(1+x)-x}{x} = \lim_{x\to 0} \frac{\ln(1+x)-x}{x}$ 

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$$\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{\ln(1+x)}{x} = e$$

$$\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{\ln(1+x)-x}{x} = e$$

$$\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{$$

3、已知 
$$\frac{d}{dx} f(\frac{1}{x^2}) = \frac{1}{x}$$
, 求  $f'(x)$ ,  $f(x)$ .

(本:  $(f(\frac{1}{x^2}))' = f'(\frac{1}{x^2}) \cdot (\frac{1}{x^3}) = \frac{1}{x}$ 
 $f'(\frac{1}{x^2}) = -\frac{x^2}{2}$ .

(大:  $f'(\frac{1}{x^2}) = -\frac{1}{x^2}$ .

(大:  $f'(x) = -\frac{1}{x^2}$ .)

4. 
$$\begin{cases} x = \sin t \\ y = t \sin t + \cos t \end{cases}, \frac{dy}{dx}, \frac{d^2y}{dx^2}.$$

(A) 
$$\begin{cases} \frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{\frac{dy}{dx}}{\frac{dx}{dt}} = \frac{\int dt + t \cos t - \int dt}{t \cos t} \\ = t.$$

$$\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} = \frac{\frac{d}{dt} \left(\frac{dy}{dx}\right)}{\frac{dx}{dt}} = \frac{1}{t \cos t} = \text{Sect}$$

6. 
$$y = \ln \sqrt{x^2 - 3x + 2}$$
,  $\# y^{(2015)}$ .

(1)2:  $y = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \ln (x - 1)(x - 2) \right]$ 

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left[ \ln |x - 1| + \frac{1}{2} \ln |x - 2| \right]$$

$$< 70.329 \text{ For } \text{ For }$$

三、设 
$$f(x)$$
 具二阶连续导数,  $f(0) = 0$  ,  $g(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{f(x)}{x}, & x \neq 0, \\ f'(0), & x = 0, \end{cases}$  , 求  $g'(x)$  , 并讨论  $g'(x)$  连续性。 (10 分)

$$g'(a) = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{g(x) - g(0)}{x} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{f(x) - f(0)}{x} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{f(x) - f(0)}{x} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{f(x) - f(0)}{x}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} f''(0)$$

$$x f'(x) - f(x)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} f(0)$$

$$\frac{\chi f(x) - f(x)}{\chi^{2}}, \chi^{4} 0$$

$$\frac{1}{2} f'(0), \chi^{2} 0$$

四、求 $y=xe^{-x}$ 的单调区间、凹凸区间、极值、曲线的拐点及渐近线,并作图。(10分)

五、某地区防空洞的截面拟建成矩形加半圆(见图)。截面的面积为 $6m^2$ 。问底宽x为多少时才能使截面的周长最小,从而使建造时所用的材料最省?(8分)



注:家话问题,唯一智点,可不断单调、极值讨论。

六、证明题: (1)  $x \in (0,1)$  时, $(1+x)\ln^2(1+x) < x^2$ ; (2) 设 f(x) 在 [0,1] 上二阶可导,且

$$f(0) = f(1) = 0$$
,  $F(x) = xf(x)$ , 则存在 $c \in (0,1)$ 使 $F''(c) = 0$ 。

(12分)

(2) ( De Ro, Fix) & D( E o, 1).

De Fio) = FJ) = 0

De Rolle Th. = \$\frac{1}{2} \in (0,1) \in (0).

F( ?) = 0.

2! F(x) = f(x) + x f(x)

AF( o) = 0

LLTO AB Rolle Th,

I ( E ( 0, \frac{2}{3}) \in ( E'( c) = 0.