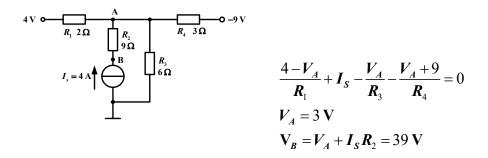
- 一、**单项选择题**。在下列各题中,请将唯一正确的选项填入括号内。(本题 **10** 小题,每题 **2** 分, 共 **20** 分)
- 1~5: BBDCC 6~10: ABDCB

二、计算题:

1、电路如下图所示, 求 A 点和 B 点电位。(10分)



2、电路如下图所示,已知 $U_s=12\,\mathrm{V}$, $I_s=4\,\mathrm{A}$,求流过电阻 R_5 的电流 I。(12 分)

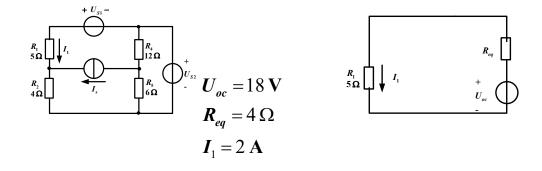
$$\begin{bmatrix}
V_{1} & R_{2} & 3\Omega & V_{2} \\
R_{4} & R_{5} & V_{1} & R_{3}
\end{bmatrix}
V_{1} - \frac{1}{R_{3}}V_{2} = -I_{S}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix}
\frac{1}{R_{1}} + \frac{1}{R_{3}}V_{1} - \frac{1}{R_{3}}V_{2} = -I_{S} \\
-\frac{1}{R_{3}}V_{1} + \left(\frac{1}{R_{3}} + \frac{1}{R_{4}} + \frac{1}{R_{5}}\right) = \frac{U_{S}}{R_{4}}$$

$$V_{2} = -2V$$

$$I = \frac{V_{2}}{R_{5}} = -0.5 \text{ A}$$

3、电路如图所示,已知 U_{s1} =10 V, U_{s2} =12 V, I_{s} =1 A,试画出戴维宁等效电路并用**戴维宁定理** 求图示电路中的电流 I_{1} 。(12 分)



三、综合计算题

1、电路如下图所示,已知 U_{s1} = 7.5 V, U_{s2} = 20 V,开关 S 合在 A 位置已经处于稳定状态,在 t=0

时,将开关 S 合向 B 位置,求 $u_c(t)$ 、 $i_2(t)$ 。(15 分)

$$u_{c}(0_{-}) = \frac{R_{3}}{R_{2} + R_{3}} = 5 \text{ V}$$

$$u_{c}(0_{+}) = u_{c}(0_{-}) = 5 \text{ V}$$

$$u_{c}(\infty) = \frac{R_{3}}{R_{1} + R_{2} + R_{3}} = 10 \text{ V}$$

$$R_{0} = 5 \text{ k}\Omega$$

$$\tau = R_{0}C = 0.02 \text{ s}$$

$$u_{c}(t) = u_{c}(\infty) + \left[u_{c}(0_{+}) - u_{c}(\infty)\right]e^{-\frac{t}{\tau}}$$

$$= 10 - 5e^{-50t} \text{ V}$$

$$i_{c}(t) = C \frac{du_{c}(t)}{dt} = e^{-50t} \text{ mA}$$

$$i_{3}(t) = \frac{u_{c}(t)}{R_{3}} = 1 - 0.5e^{-50t} \text{ mA}$$

$$i_{2}(t) = i_{3}(t) + i_{c}(t) = 1 + 0.5 e^{-50t} \text{ mA}$$

2、如图所示三相电路,三相对称感性负载 Y 形连接,其线电流为 I_t = 10A ,三相有功功率为 P=3290.8W,功率因数 $\cos \varphi$ =0.5,求电源的线电压 U_t 和每相阻抗 Z。(15 分)

$$U_{I} = \frac{P}{\sqrt{3}I_{I}\cos\varphi} = 380 \text{ V}$$

$$U_{p} = \frac{U_{I}}{\sqrt{3}} = 220 \text{ V}$$

$$I_{p} = I_{I} = 10 \text{ A}$$

$$|Z| = \frac{U_{p}}{I_{p}} = 22 \Omega$$

$$Z = 22 \angle 60^{\circ}$$

3、如图所示正弦交流电路,已知 $i_2=4\sqrt{2}\sin\left(200t-45^\circ\right)$ A。试求: (1)电流 $i_1(t)$ 和电压u(t)

; (2) 电路总的阻抗 Z; (3) 电路的平均功率 P、无功功率 Q 和视在功率 S。(16分)

(1)

$$X_{L} = \omega L = 10 \Omega$$

$$X_{C} = \frac{1}{\omega C} = 20 \Omega$$

$$I_{2} = 4\angle -45^{\circ} A$$

$$U_{2} = I_{2} R_{2} = 80\angle -45^{\circ} V$$

$$I_{C} = \frac{U_{2}}{-jX_{C}} = 4\angle 45^{\circ} A$$

$$I_{1} = I_{2} + I_{C} = 4\sqrt{2}\angle 0^{\circ} A$$

$$I_{1}(t) = 8\sin 200t A$$

$$U = I_{1}(R_{1} + jX_{L}) + U_{2} = 80\sqrt{2}\angle 0^{\circ} V$$

$$u(t) = 160\sin 200t V$$

$$(2) \mathbf{Z} = \frac{\mathbf{U}}{\mathbf{I}_1} = 20\Omega$$

(3)
$$P = 640 \text{ W}$$
; $Q = 0$; $S = 640 \text{ VA}$