_大学物理 Ⅱ (B) 课程补考考试(考查)参考答案及评分标准

开课院部 数理教学部 授课班级 机电+物联网 2017 级 考试方式 闭卷

一、填空题(共 74 分,每空 2 分)

1、
$$\frac{2Qr}{R^2}dr$$
; $\frac{Qxrdr}{2\rho\epsilon_0R^2\left(x^2+r^2\right)^{3/2}}$; 卤在; $\frac{Q}{2\pi\epsilon_0R^2}\left(1-\frac{x}{\sqrt{R^2+x^2}}\right)$; 向在

$$2$$
、(1) $\frac{0}{r}$; $\frac{Q}{4pe_0r^2}$; 沿矢径方向

(2)
$$\frac{1}{2pe_0d}$$
 ;

$$(3) \frac{s}{2e_0}$$

$$3, \frac{q}{2}, \frac{q}{2}, \frac{q}{2}, \frac{q}{4\rho e_0 r^2}, \frac{q}{2}, \underline{0}, \underline{0}$$

$$4, \underline{0}; \underline{\frac{mlv}{2p}}; \underline{\underline{w}}; \underline{\frac{20ma \ln 2}{p}} \sin(4t)(V)$$

$$5, \frac{1}{2pe_0r}; \frac{1}{2pe_0}\ln\frac{b}{r}$$

$$\frac{6}{7}, \frac{5}{3}$$

8.
$$60^{\circ}$$
; $\sqrt{3}$

10,
$$2: 1 : 2$$

11.
$$\frac{R_1}{R_1 + R_2} (q_1 + q_2) \quad ; \quad \frac{R_2}{R_1 + R_2} (q_1 + q_2)$$

12,
$$\frac{Q}{4\pi\varepsilon_0 r^2}$$
; 0; $\frac{Q}{4\pi\varepsilon_0 r}$; $\frac{Q}{4\pi\varepsilon_0 r_2}$

13,
$$\underline{-4\pi\varepsilon_0R^2E_1}$$
; $\frac{\varepsilon_0\left(E_1-E_2\right)}{h}$

- 二、计算题: (共26分)
- 1. (13分)

(1) 球壳 B 内表面带电
$$^{-q}$$

(1分)

球壳 B 外表面带电Q+q

(1分)

$$V_B = \frac{Q + q}{4\pi\varepsilon_0 R_3}$$

(2分)

$$V_A = \frac{q}{4\pi\varepsilon_0} \left(\frac{1}{R_1} - \frac{1}{R_2} \right) + \frac{Q + q}{4\pi\varepsilon_0 R_3}$$

(1分)

$$(2) W_E = \int_{R_0}^{R_2} \frac{1}{2} \varepsilon_0 \left(\frac{q}{4\pi\varepsilon_0 r^2} \right)^2 4\pi r^2 dr = \frac{\left(R_2 - R_1 \right) q^2}{8\pi\varepsilon_0 R_1 R_2}$$
 (5 分)

$$(3)$$
 $V_{A}' = \frac{q'}{4\pi\varepsilon_{0}} \left(\frac{1}{R_{1}} - \frac{1}{R_{2}}\right) + \frac{Q + q'}{4\pi\varepsilon_{0}R_{2}} = 0$

(2分)

$$q' = -\frac{R_1 R_2}{R_2 R_3 - R_1 R_3 + R_1 R_2} Q \tag{1 \%}$$

2. (13分)

(1)
$$L = \frac{N \int_{R_1}^{R_2} \frac{\mu_0 NI}{2\pi r} h dr}{I} = \frac{\mu_0 N^2 h}{2\pi} \ln \frac{R_2}{R_1}$$
 (5 分)

(2)
$$M = \frac{N \int_{R_1}^{R_2} \frac{\mu_0 I}{2\pi r} h dr}{I} = \frac{\mu_0 Nh}{2\pi} \ln \frac{R_2}{R_1}$$
 (5 分)

(3)
$$\xi_i = -M \frac{dI}{dt} = -\frac{\mu_0 N I_0 h \omega}{2\pi} \ln \frac{R_2}{R_1} \cos(\omega t)$$
 (3 $\frac{2}{3}$)

任课教师签名:

日期: