

Clasificación y Análisis de la Calidad del Agua Superficial

Villamar Karla,
Filian Karla



Introducción

- **Recurso natural más vulnerables y explotado**
- **Fuentes de abastecimiento de agua**
Contaminadas
- **Fuentes naturales y antropogénicas**



Carga y Preprocesamiento de los Datos

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|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| <pre>cd = pd.read_excel("water_potability.xlsx") cd</pre> | | | | | | | | | | | | | <div>Sample Point Year Month pH Hardness TDS Chloramines Sulfate Conductivity Organic_carbon Trihalomethanes Turbidity</div> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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Análisis Exploratorio de Datos (EDA)

Resumen estadístico

| cd.iloc[:,3:].describe(include="all").T | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| | count | mean | std | min | 25% | 50% | 75% | max |
| pH | 2779.0 | 7.081340 | 1.594089 | 0.000000 | 6.095820 | 7.036752 | 8.062436 | 14.000000 |
| Hardness | 3270.0 | 196.370369 | 32.901984 | 47.432000 | 176.844221 | 197.039446 | 216.671731 | 323.124000 |
| TDS | 3270.0 | 12052.082928 | 14037.159710 | 320.942611 | 900.250000 | 2914.000000 | 22717.107469 | 61227.196008 |
| Chloramines | 3270.0 | 7.121847 | 1.584330 | 0.352000 | 6.125756 | 7.128299 | 8.115665 | 13.127000 |
| Sulfate | 2493.0 | 333.760495 | 41.429448 | 129.000000 | 307.694522 | 333.073364 | 359.951766 | 481.030642 |
| Conductivity | 3270.0 | 426.223484 | 80.857317 | 181.483754 | 365.724999 | 421.926811 | 481.833045 | 753.342620 |
| Organic_carbon | 3270.0 | 14.285428 | 3.308409 | 2.200000 | 12.066018 | 14.219418 | 16.558601 | 28.300000 |
| Trihalomethanes | 3109.0 | 66.389487 | 16.184812 | 0.738000 | 55.816510 | 66.612984 | 77.330137 | 124.000000 |
| Turbidity | 3270.0 | 3.967575 | 0.780036 | 1.450000 | 3.440413 | 3.955122 | 4.500544 | 6.739000 |

Variables numéricas

Variables Categóricas

| cd.describe(include="object") | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------|-------|
| | Sample Point | Month |
| count | 3270 | 3270 |
| unique | 10 | 12 |
| top | P1 | Abril |
| freq | 327 | 280 |


```
def clasificar_dureza(valor):
    if pd.isna(valor):
        return "Desconocido"
    if valor<60:
        return "Agua blanda"
    if valor<=120:
        return "Agua moderadamente dura"
    if valor<=180:
        return "Agua dura"
    else:
        return "Agua muy dura"
cd_clasificado["Clasificacion_de_dureza"]=cd_clasificado["Hardness"].apply(clasificar_dureza)
cd
```

| on | Trihalomethanes | Turbidity | Usodeagua | Clasificacion_de_dureza |
|-------|-----------------|-----------|-----------------|-------------------------|
| 783 | 86.990970 | 2.963135 | No Clasificable | Agua muy dura |
| 013 | 56.329076 | 4.500656 | Agua Agrícola | Agua dura |
| 637 | 66.420093 | 3.055934 | No Clasificable | Agua muy dura |
| 624 | 100.341674 | 4.628771 | No Clasificable | Agua muy dura |
| 8279 | 31.997993 | 4.075075 | No Clasificable | Agua muy dura |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 50875 | 62.906205 | 3.361833 | No Clasificable | Agua muy dura |
| 83027 | 38.435151 | 4.906358 | No Clasificable | Agua dura |
| 99115 | 55.069304 | 4.613843 | No Clasificable | Agua muy dura |
| 17303 | 28.878601 | 3.442983 | No Clasificable | Agua muy dura |
| 72755 | 41.558501 | 4.369264 | No Clasificable | Agua moderadamente dura |

```
def clasificar_uso_agua(cd):
    # Definir límites
    limites = {"Agua Potable": {"dureza": 180,"conductividad": 500,"TDS": 500}, "Agua Industrial": {"dureza": 120,"conductividad": 2000,"TDS": 1500},
    "Agua Agrícola": {"dureza": 180,"conductividad": 3000,"TDS": 2000},"Agua Recreacional": {"dureza": 120,"conductividad": 1000,"TDS": 1000}}
    clasificaciones = []

    for i, row in cd.iterrows():
        dureza = row["Hardness"]
        conductividad = row["Conductivity"]
        TDS = row["TDS"]

        clasificacion = []

        if dureza <= limites["Agua Potable"]["dureza"] and conductividad <= limites["Agua Potable"]["conductividad"] and TDS <= limites["Agua Potable"]["TDS"]:
            clasificacion.append("Agua Potable")
        elif dureza <= limites["Agua Industrial"]["dureza"] and conductividad <= limites["Agua Industrial"]["conductividad"] and TDS <= limites["Agua Industrial"]["TDS"]:
            clasificacion.append("Agua Industrial")
        elif dureza <= limites["Agua Agrícola"]["dureza"] and conductividad <= limites["Agua Agrícola"]["conductividad"] and TDS <= limites["Agua Agrícola"]["TDS"]:
            clasificacion.append("Agua Agrícola")
        elif dureza <= limites["Agua Recreacional"]["dureza"] and conductividad <= limites["Agua Recreacional"]["conductividad"] and TDS <= limites["Agua Recreacional"]["TDS"]:
            clasificacion.append("Agua Recreacional")

        clasificaciones.append(", ".join(clasificacion) if clasificacion else "No Clasificable")

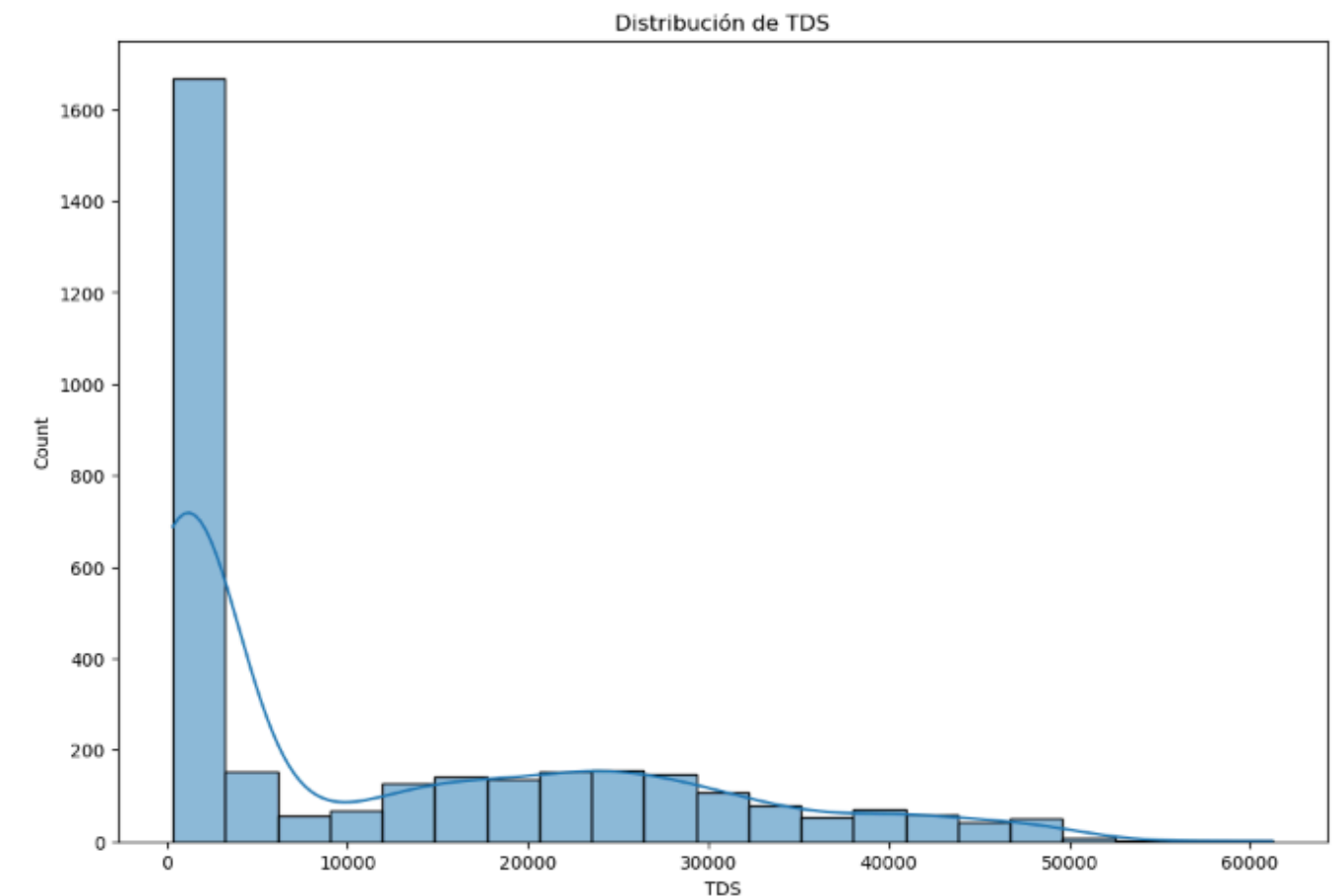
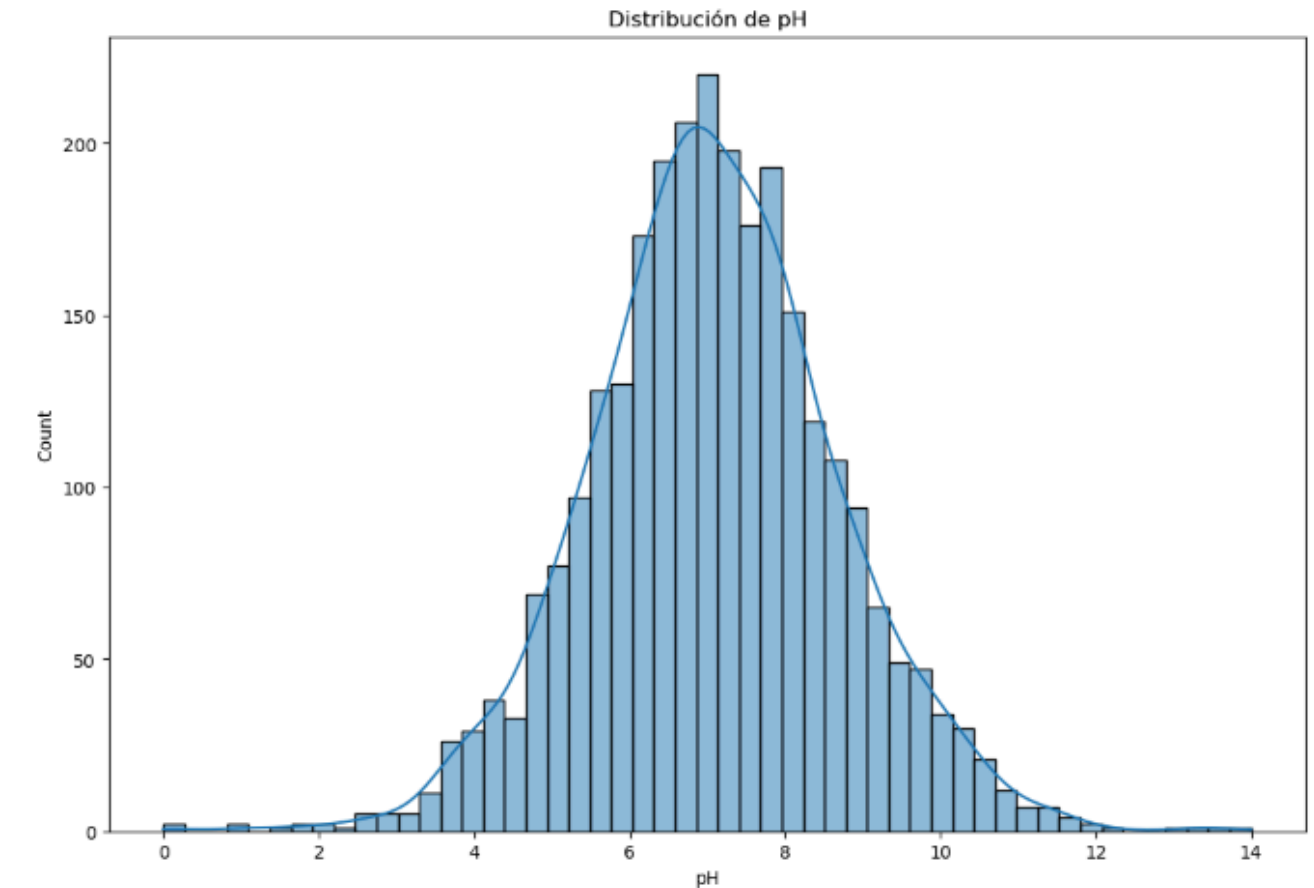
    cd["Usodeagua"] = clasificaciones
    return cd

cd_clasificado = clasificar_uso_agua(cd)
cd_clasificado
```

Visualización de Datos

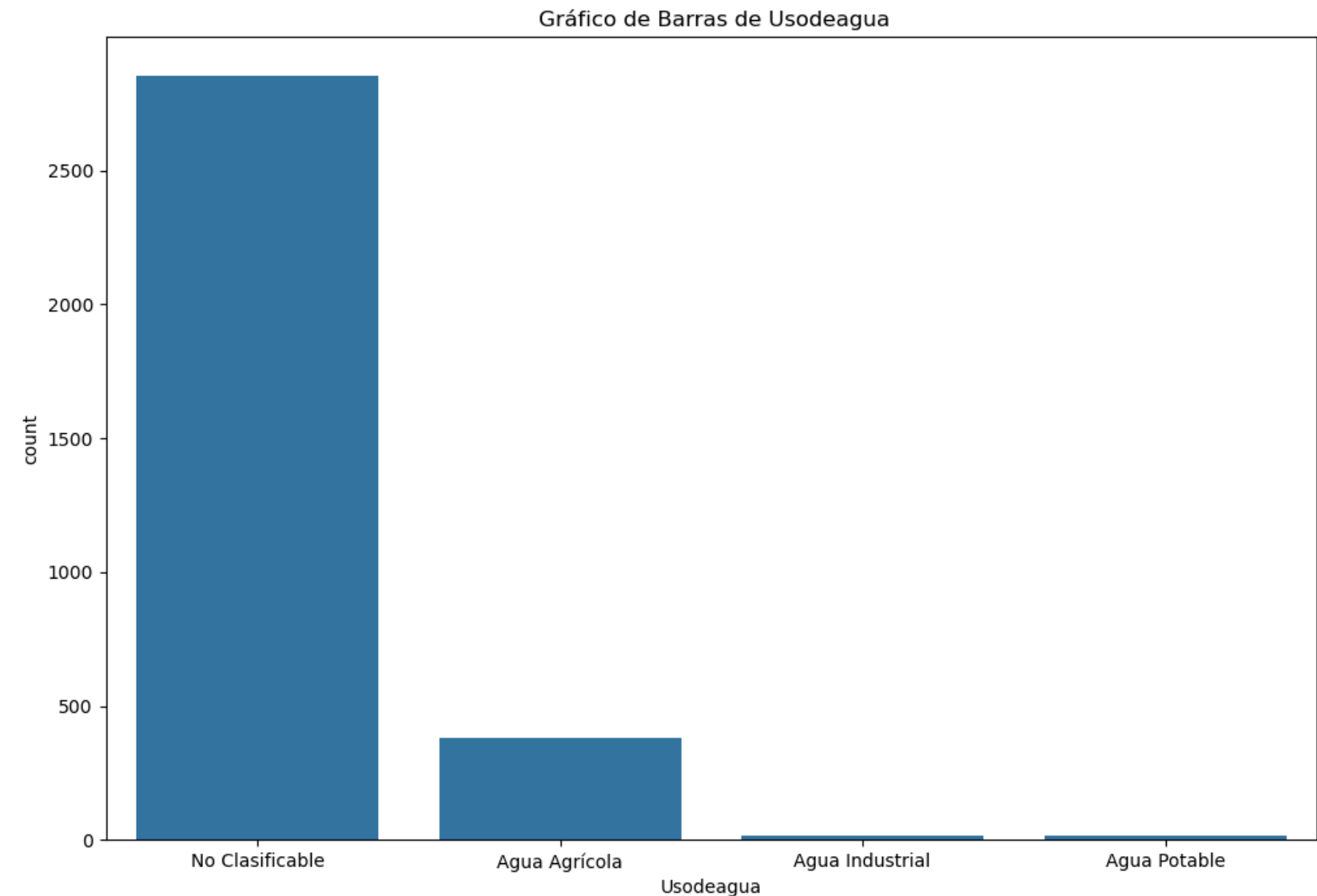
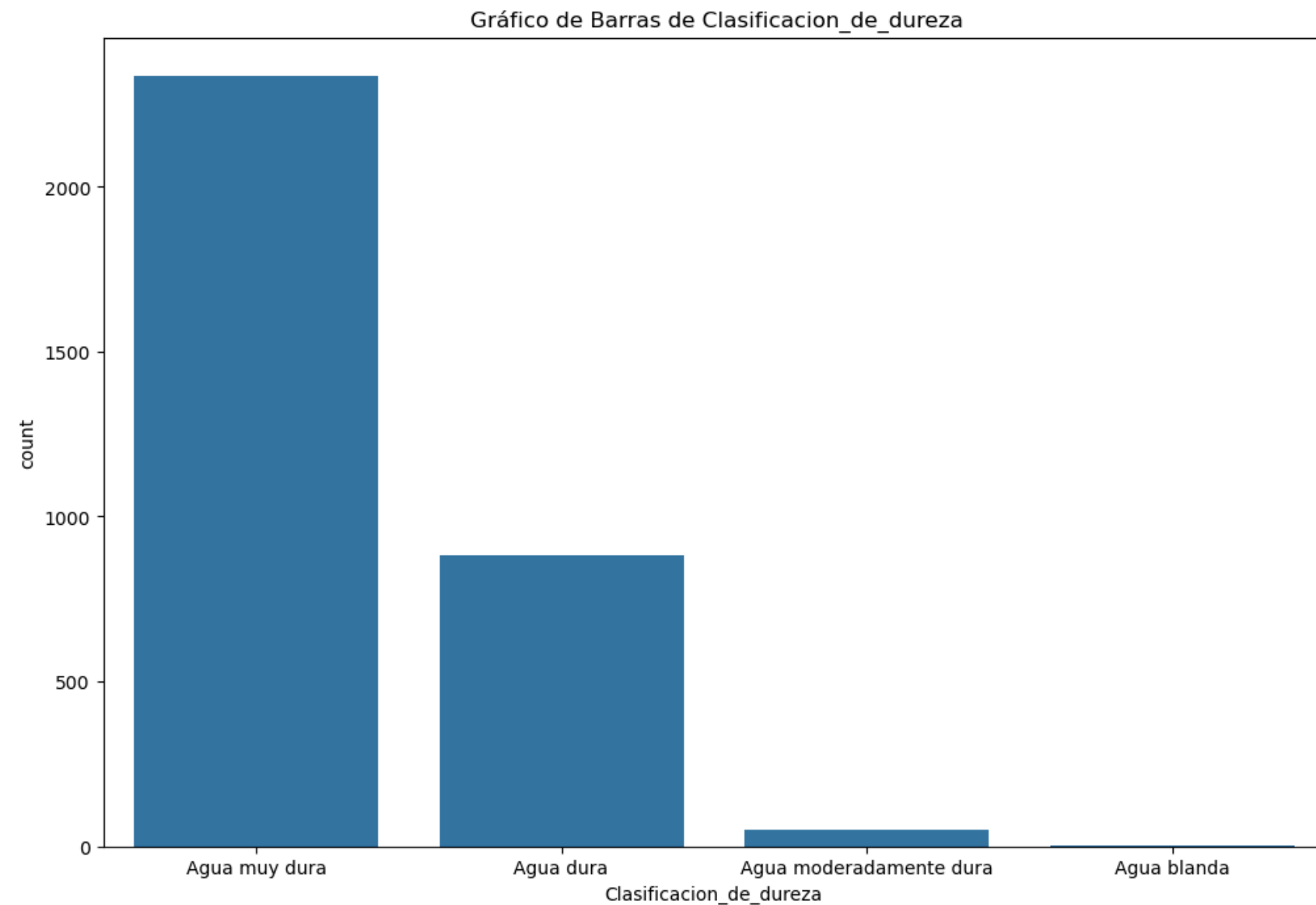
Distribución numérica de cada variable

```
def gen_distribucion(cd_clasificado):  
    variables=["pH","Hardness","TDS","Conductivity",  
              "Sulfate","Turbidity", "Chloramines"]  
    for i in variables:  
        fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(12, 8))  
        sns.histplot(data=cd_clasificado,  
                     x=cd_clasificado[i], kde=True)  
        ax.set_xlabel(i)  
        ax.set_title(f'Distribución de {i}')  
  
    return  
  
gen_distribucion(cd_clasificado)
```



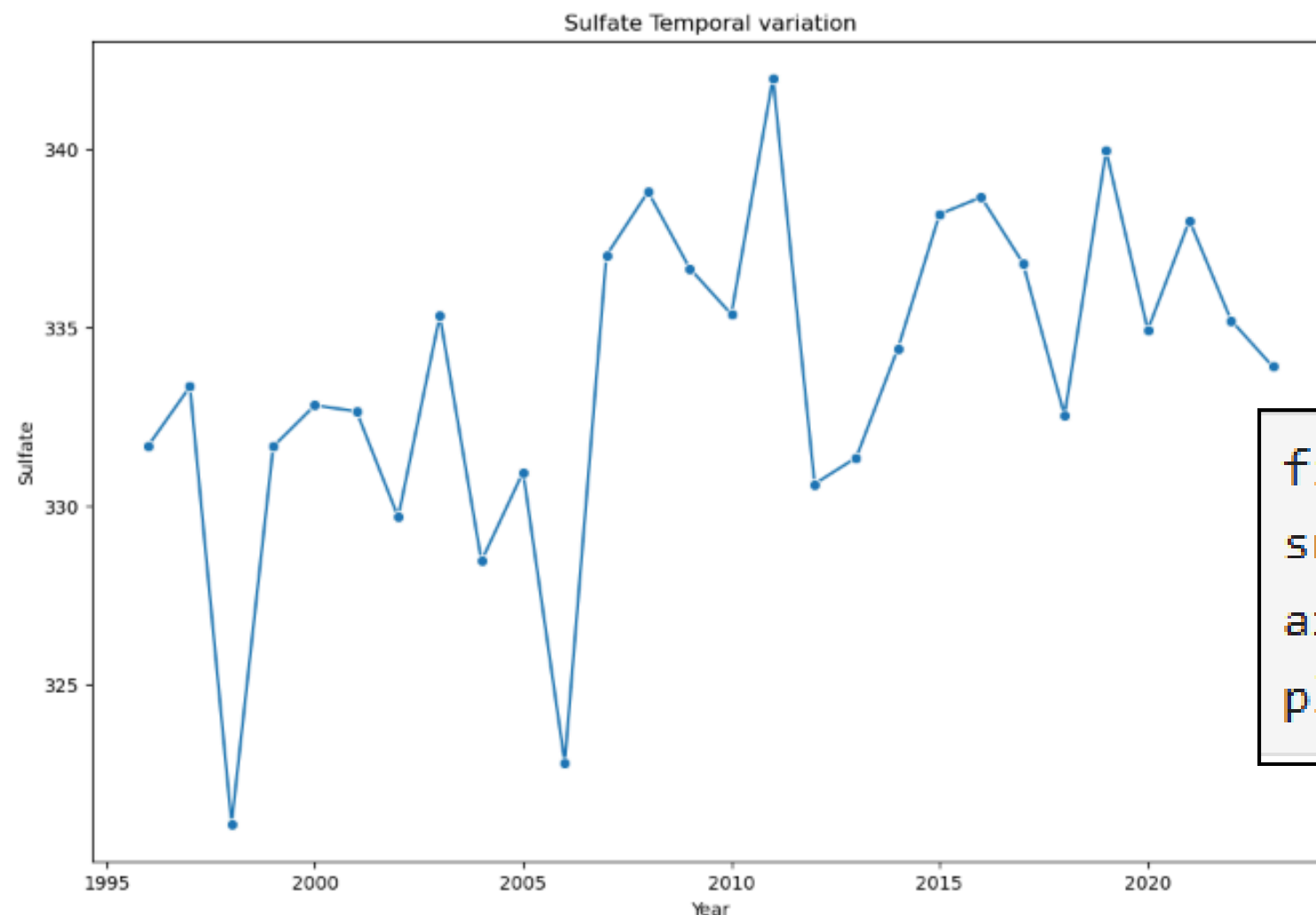
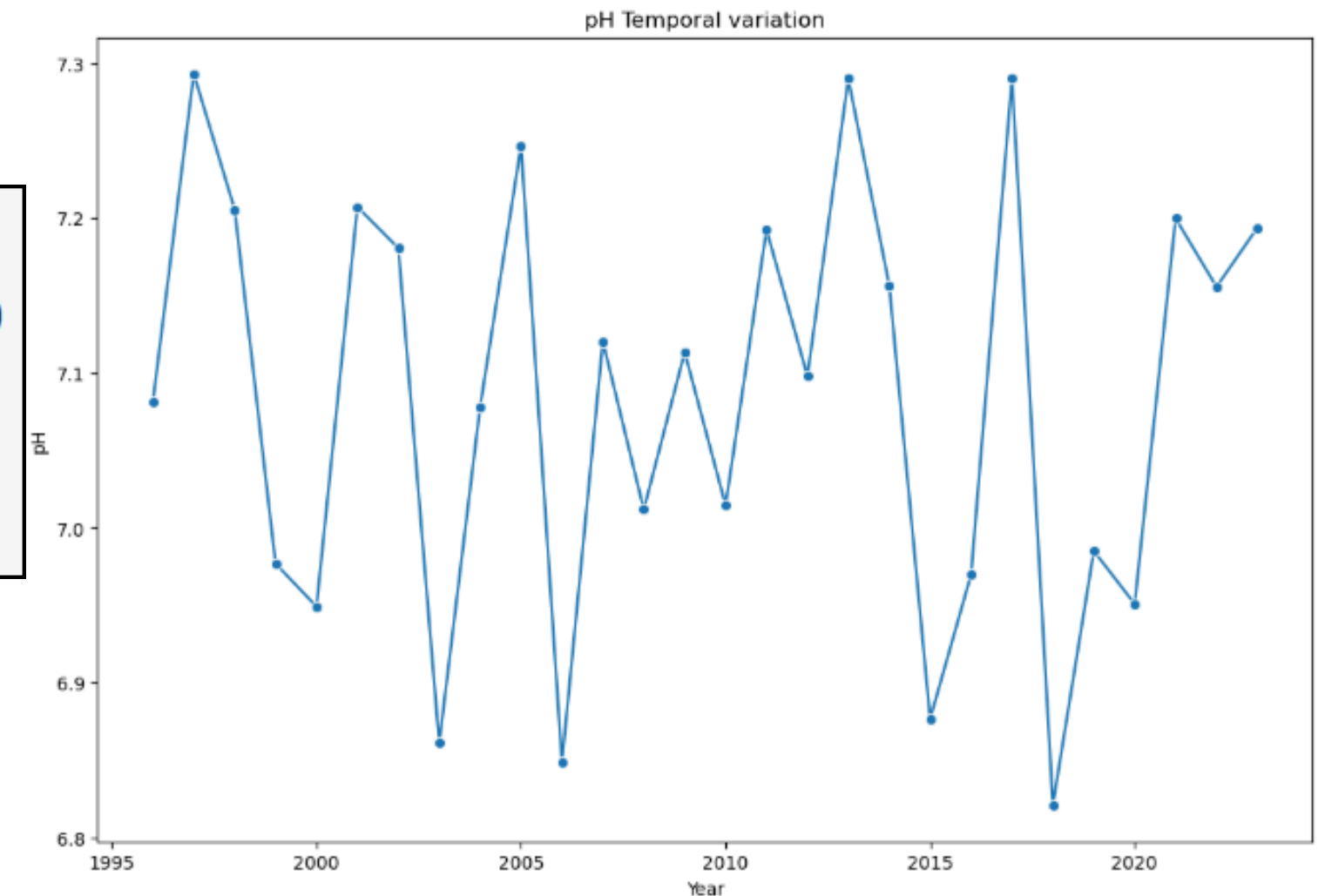
Comportamiento de variables categóricas

```
def gen_variables_categorica(cd_clasificado):  
    variables=["Usodeagua","Clasificacion_de_dureza"]  
    for i in variables:  
        fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(12, 8))  
        sns.countplot(data=cd, x=i)  
        ax.set_title(f' Gráfico de Barras de {i}')        plt.show()  
    return
```



Tendencias de variable a lo largo del tiempo

```
fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(12, 8))
sns.lineplot(data=cd, x="Year", y="pH", marker='o', ci=None)
ax.set_ylabel("pH")
ax.set_title("pH Temporal variation")
plt.show()
```



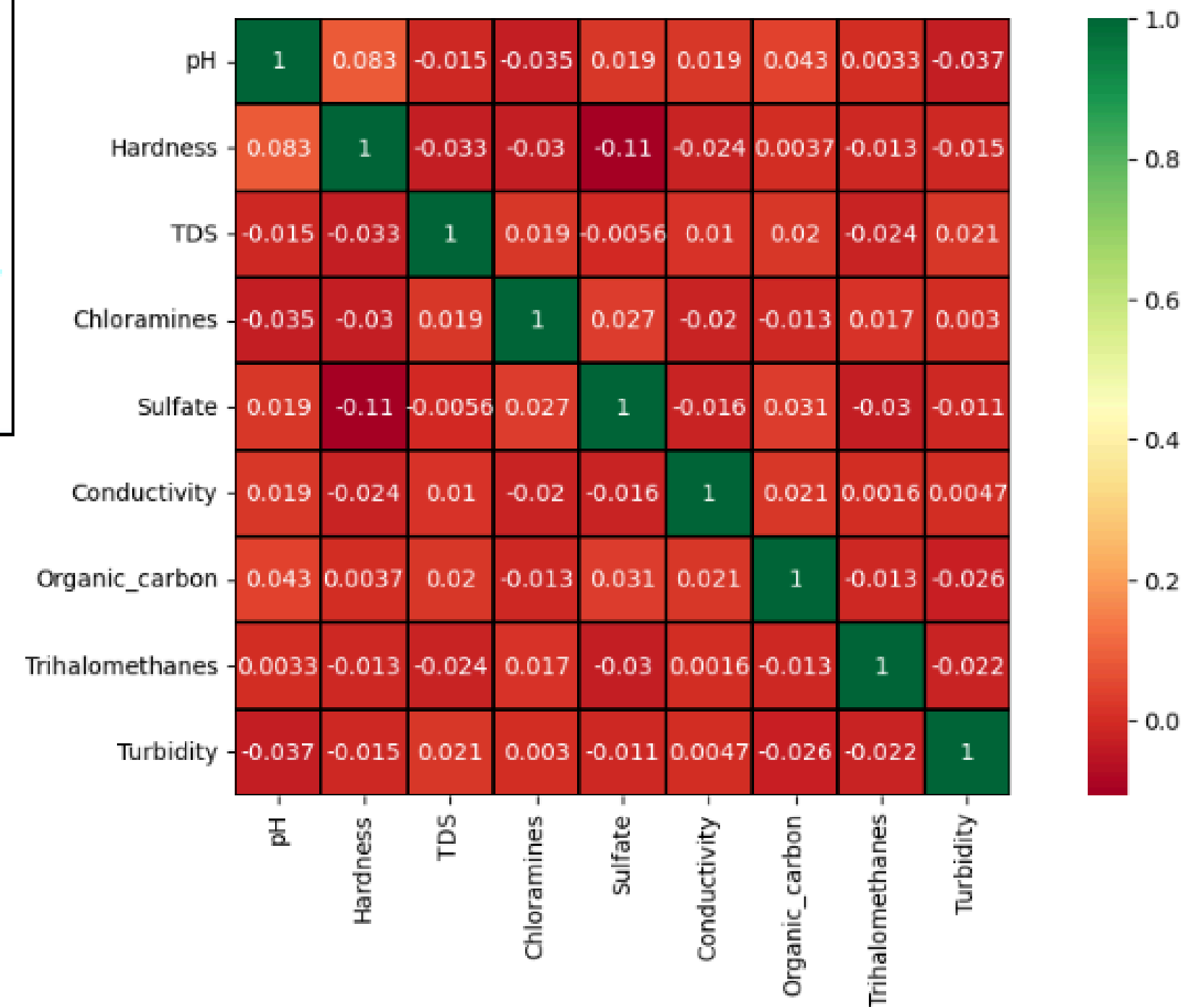
```
fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(12, 8))
sns.lineplot(data=cd, x="Year", y="Sulfate", marker='o', ci=None)
ax.set_title("Sulfate Temporal variation")
plt.show()
```


Mapa de calor

```
fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(12, 6))
# Pearson correlation
cor = a.corr(numeric_only=True)

sns.heatmap(cor, cmap='RdYlGn', annot=True,
            linewidths=0.01, linecolor='black',
            square=True, ax=ax)

plt.show()
```



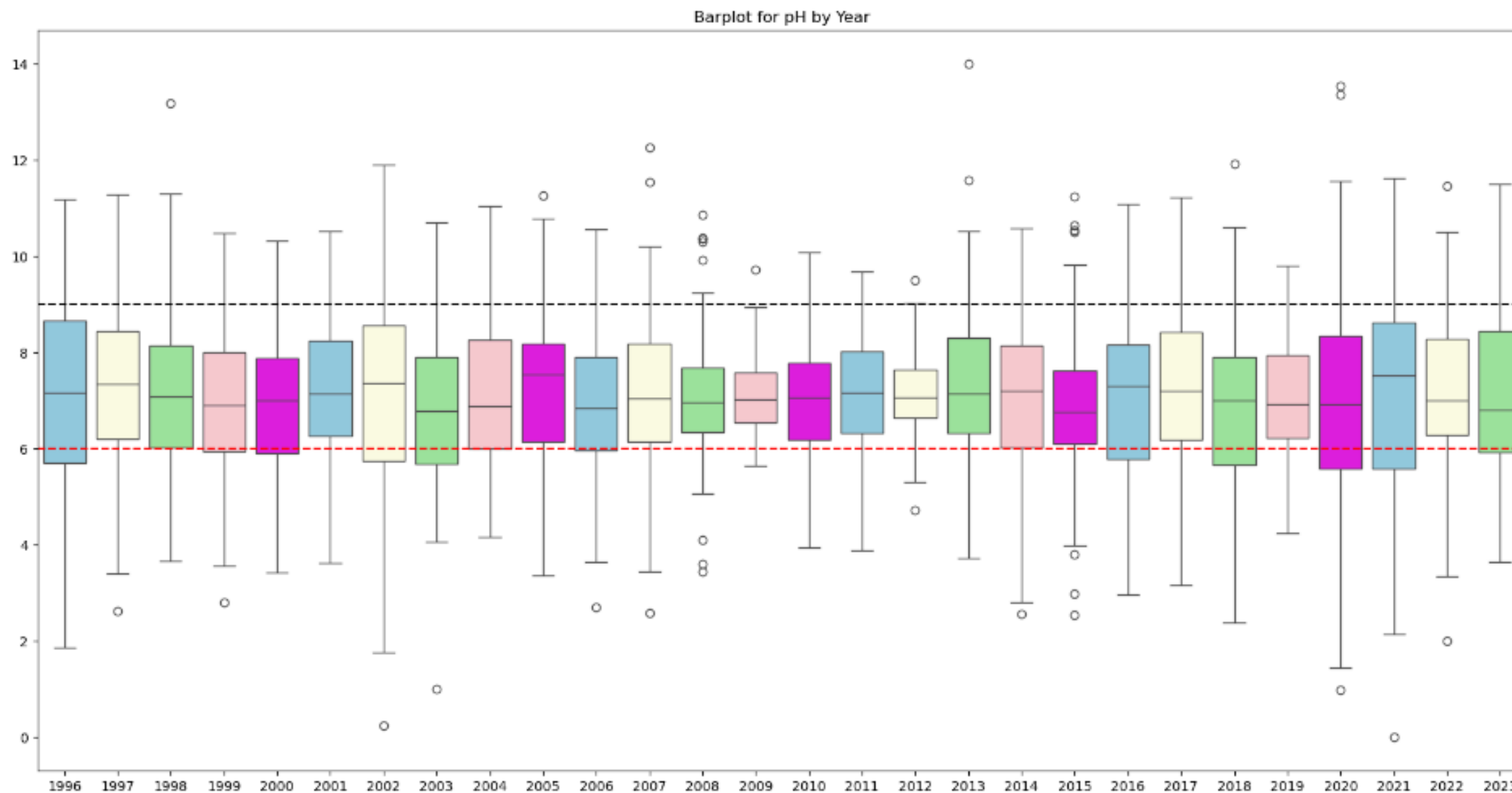
Boxplots

```
fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(20,10))

#Create plot with seaborn
sns.boxplot(data=cd_clasificado, x="Year", y="pH", palette=["skyblue","lightyellow","lightgreen","pink","magenta"])

#Set labels and title
ax.set_title("Barplot for pH by Year")
ymin=ax.axhline(y=6, c="red", ls="--")
ymax=ax.axhline(y=9, c="black", ls="--")

plt.show()
```



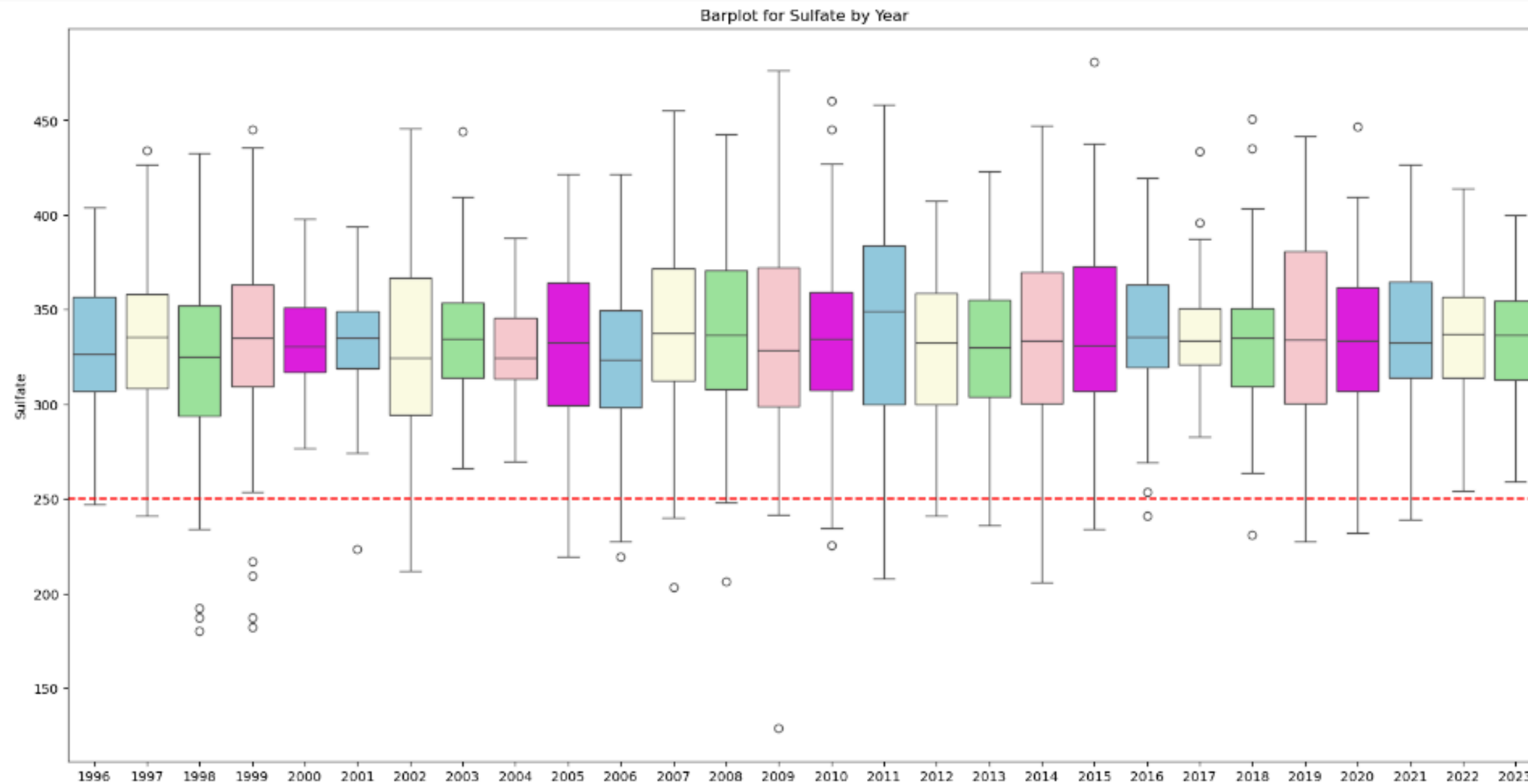
Boxplots

```
fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(20,10))

#Create plot with seaborn
sns.boxplot(data=cd_clasificado, x="Year", y="Sulfate", palette=["skyblue", "lightyellow", "lightgreen", "pink", "magenta"])

#Set labels and title
ax.set_title("Barplot for Sulfate by Year")
ax.axhline(y=250, c="red", ls="--")

plt.show()
```



Resultados

| Uso del Agua | |
|-----------------|------|
| No clasificable | 2856 |
| Agrícola | 381 |
| Industrial | 17 |
| Agua Potable | 16 |

| Dureza del agua | |
|--------------------|------|
| Muy dura | 2336 |
| Dura | 882 |
| Moderadamente Dura | 51 |
| Blanda | 1 |

- Valores de pH se encuentran entre los valores permisibles para uso de agua para uso agrícola.
- No existe una correlación entre variables.
- Heterogeniedad en las concentraciones de pH y sulfatos.
- Se observa valores aberrantes en boxplots de pH y sulfatos.

Conclusiones y Recomendaciones



- El 87% de los registros de agua no cumplen con los criterios establecidos.
- El 98% de los puntos de muestreo corresponden a aguas muy duras y duras.
- Asimetría en histograma de TDS.
- El pH no es un factor limitante para el uso del agua en riego agrícola.
- No existe una correlación lineal entre las variables.

Se recomienda realizar nuevas campañas de muestreo donde se analicen diversos parámetros de calidad de agua.

THANK

YOU