

Asgn 6

*for mpz, must init

to get username pub

*look at gmp man page

1) gotta choose 2 large prime #s,

2) random int $2 < e < n \neq \gcd(e, \phi(n)) = 1$

#making 3 executables

randstate.c

```
void randstate_init (uint64_t seed) {  
    gmp_randint_mbl(num);  
    gmp_randseed_ui(num, seed);  
}
```

```
void randstate_clear() {  
    gmp_randclear(num);  
}
```

numtheory.c

#look @ gmp

```
void pow_mod(mpz_t out, mpz_t base, mpz_t exponent, mpz_t mod) {  
    mpz_set_ui(mpz_t out, 1);  
    mpz_init(&p);  
    mpz_init(&zero);  
    mpz_set(mpz_t p, mpz_t base);  
    while (mpz_cmp(mpz_t exponent, mpz_t zero) {  
        if (!(mpz_t / 2)) {  
            mpz_mul(mpz_t out, mpz_t out, mpz_t p);  
            mpz_t out mod modulus;  
            mpz_mul(mpz_t p, mpz_t p, mpz_t p);  
            mpz_t out mod modulus;  
            mpz_cdiv_q_ui(mpz_t d, mpz_t d, 2); #do floor  
        }  
        return mpz_t out;  
    }
```

```
void is_prime(mpz_t n, uint64_t iters) {
```

write $n-1 = 2^r$ such that r is odd

```
for (uint64_t i = 1; i <= iters; i++) {
```

for the random what do i use # what is r?

```
    mpz_init(x)
```

```
    mpz_sub_ui(x, mpz_t n, 1)
```

```
    if (y != 1 && y != (x)) {
```

Keygen

p = makeprime

$$d = \frac{1}{45537} \% (p-1)(q-1)$$

↑
private

pub {
n = p · q
e = 65537

encrypt

pub

1) message (large bits) (read ascii) = m

$m^e \% n$ = encrypted E

decrypt

private

$E^d \% n$ = original file

Mod-inverse

- make copies (temp) for r, r' to avoid issues