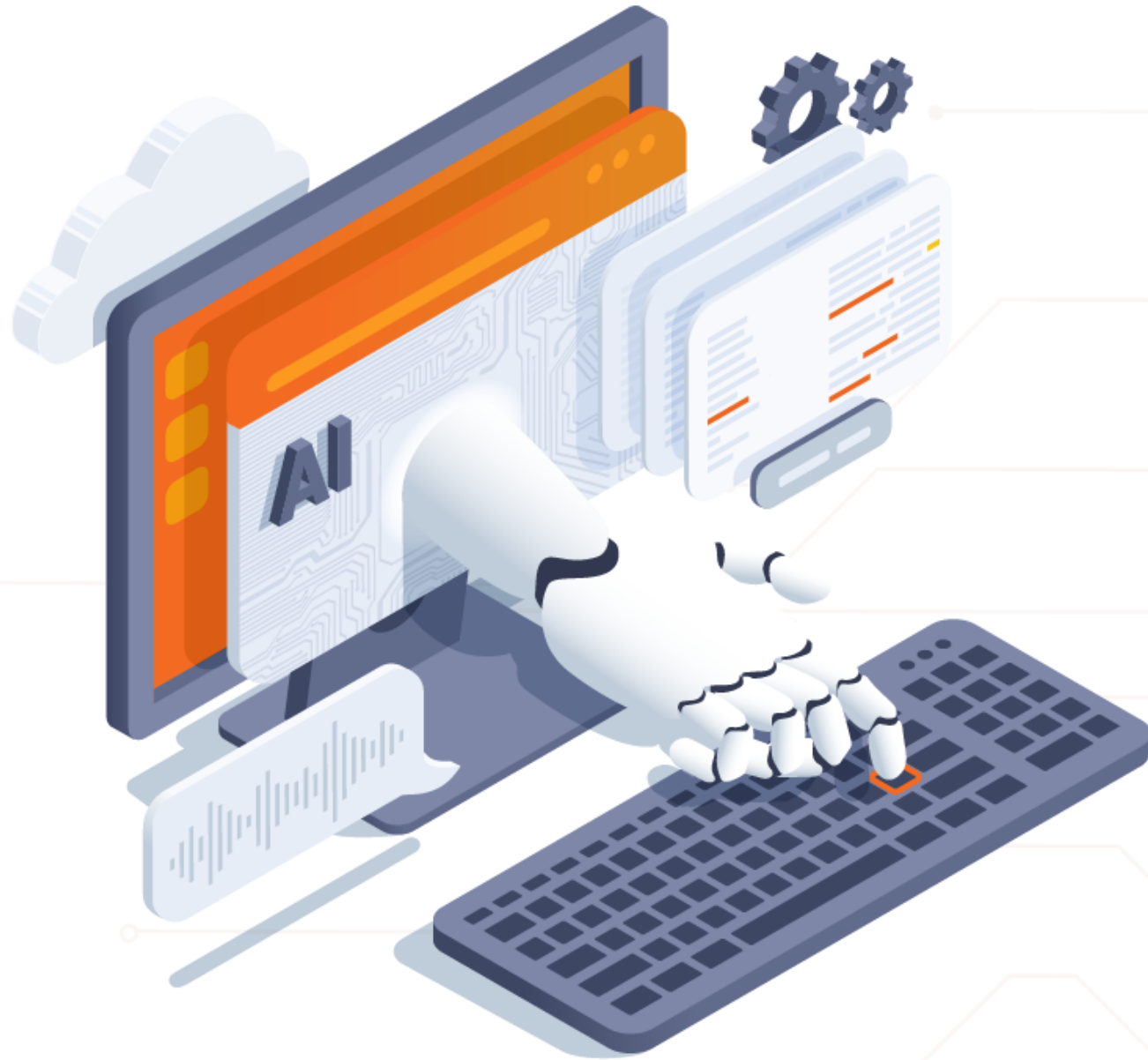


DATA AND ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE



Caltech

**Center for Technology &
Management Education**

Data Science Capstone Project

Project 2: Healthcare

Problem statement

1. NIDDK (National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases) research creates knowledge about and treatments for the most chronic, costly, and consequential diseases.
2. The dataset used in this project is originally from NIDDK. The objective is to predict whether or not a patient has diabetes, based on certain diagnostic measurements included in the dataset.

Problem statement

3. Build a model to accurately predict whether the patients in the dataset have diabetes or not.

Description



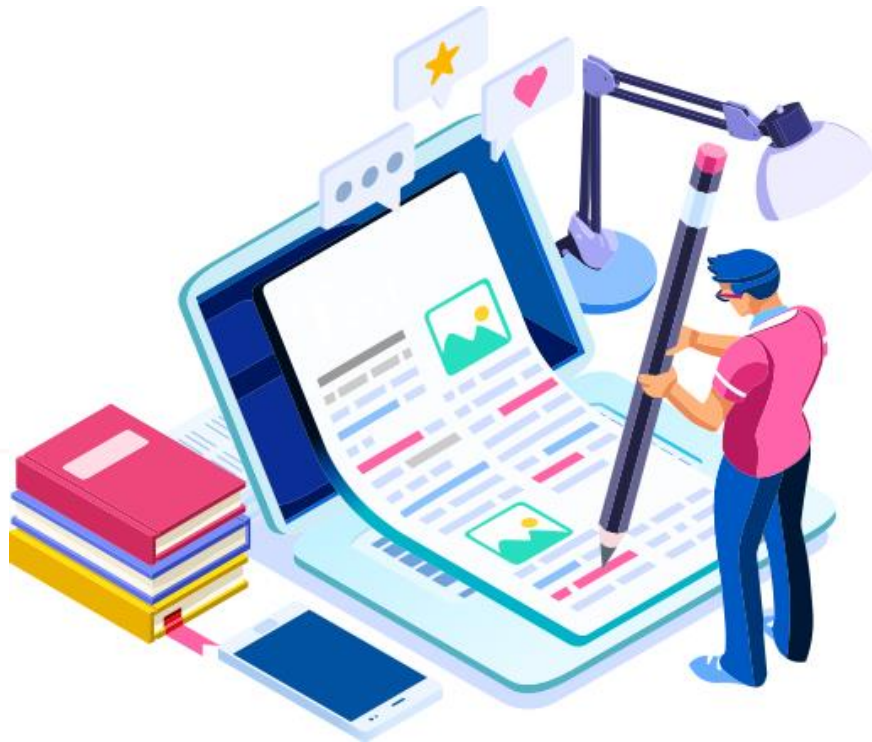
Variables	Description
Pregnancies	Number of times pregnant
Glucose	Plasma glucose concentration in an oral glucose tolerance test
BloodPressure	Diastolic blood pressure (mm Hg)
SkinThickness	Triceps skinfold thickness (mm)
Insulin	Two hour serum insulin

Description



Variables	Description
BMI	Body Mass Index
DiabetesPedigreeFunction	Diabetes pedigree function
Age	Age in years
Outcome	Class variable (either 0 or 1). 268 of 768 values are 1, and the others are 0

Project Task: Week 1



Data Exploration:

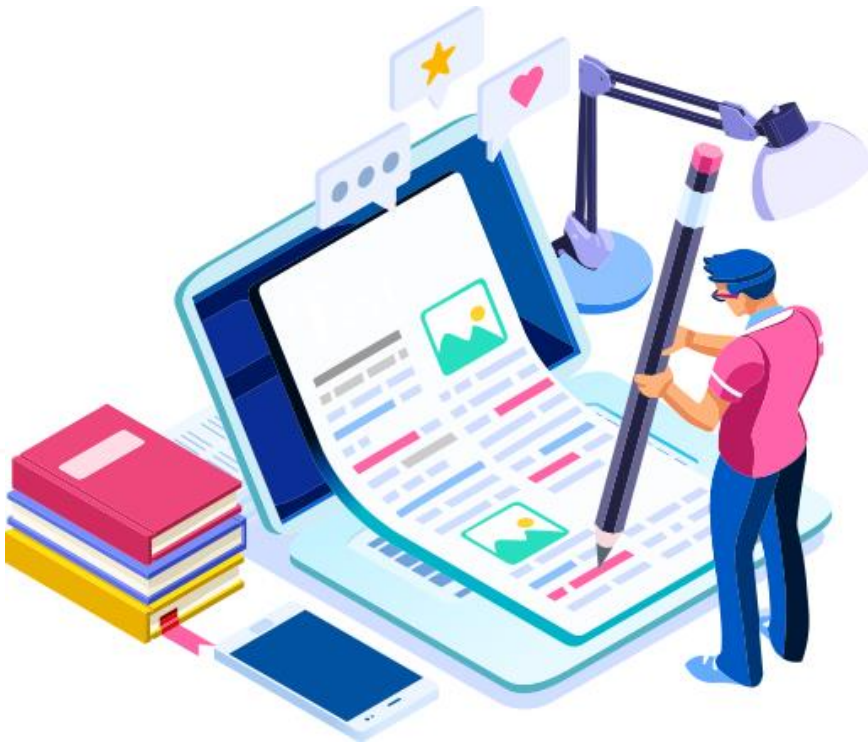
1. Perform descriptive analysis. Understand the variables and their corresponding values. On the columns below, a value of zero does not make sense and thus indicates missing value:

- Glucose
- BloodPressure
- SkinThickness
- Insulin
- BMI.

Project Task: Week 1

Data Exploration:

2. Visually explore these variables using histograms. Treat the missing values accordingly.
3. There are integer and float data type variables in this dataset. Create a count (frequency) plot describing the data types and the count of variables.



Project Task: Week 1

Data Exploration:

4. Check the balance of the data by plotting the count of outcomes by their value. Describe your findings and plan future course of action.
5. Create scatter charts between the pair of variables to understand the relationships. Describe your findings.
6. Perform correlation analysis. Visually explore it using a heat map.



Project Task: Week 2

Data Modeling:

1. Devise strategies for model building. It is important to decide the right validation framework. Express your thought process.
2. Apply an appropriate classification algorithm to build a model.



Project Task: Week 2

Data Modeling:

3. Compare various models with the results from KNN algorithm.

4. Create a classification report by analyzing sensitivity, specificity, AUC (ROC curve), etc.

Please be descriptive to explain what values of these parameter you have used.



Project Task: Week 2

Data Reporting:

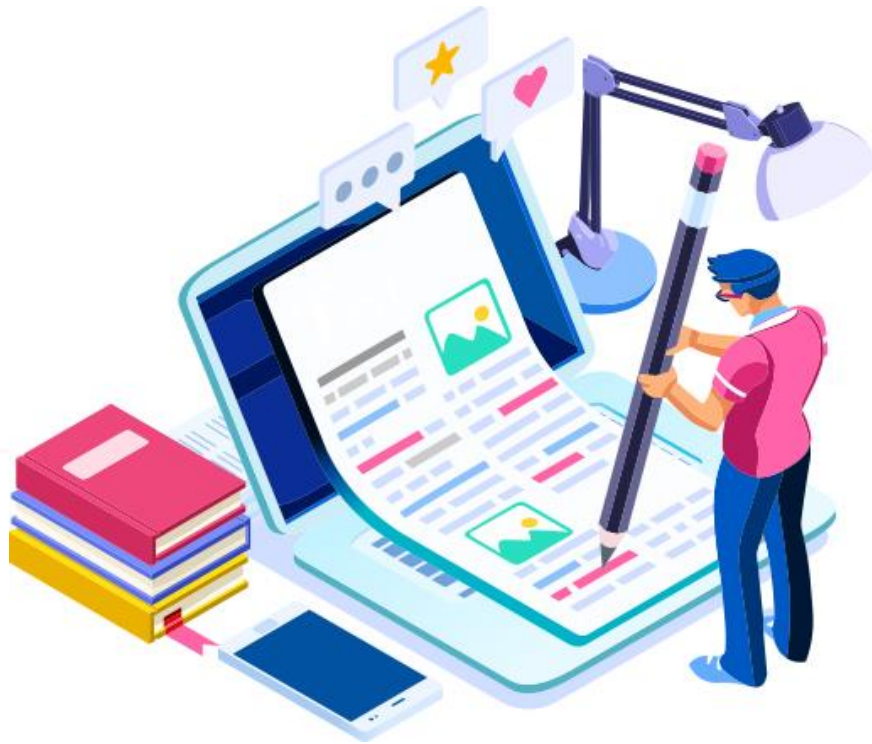


5. Create a dashboard in tableau by choosing appropriate chart types and metrics useful for the business. The dashboard must entail the following:
 - a) Pie chart to describe the diabetic or non-diabetic population
 - b) Scatter charts between relevant variables to analyze the relationships

Project Task: Week 2

Data Reporting:

- c. Histogram or frequency charts to analyze the distribution of the data
- d. Heatmap of correlation analysis among the relevant variables
- e. Create bins of these age values: 20-25, 25-30, 30-35, etc. Analyze different variables for these age brackets using a bubble chart.



Thank You