

The data of details of cell nuclei taken from breast mass are given in cancer.csv and predict whether or not a patient has breast cancer using the Ensembling Techniques. Perform necessary exploratory data analysis before building the model and evaluate the model based on performance metrics other than model accuracy.

```
"""The data of details of cell nuclei taken from breast mass are given in cancer.csv and predict whether or not a patient has breast cancer using the Ensembling Techniques. Perform necessary exploratory data analysis before building the model and evaluate the model based on performance metrics other than model accuracy."""
```

```
df=pd.read_csv('D:\itvedant\Vscode\cancer.csv')
```

```
df.head()
```

	id	diagnosis	radius_mean	texture_mean	perimeter_mean	area_mean	smoothness_mean	compactness_mean	concavity_mean	concave points_mean
0	842302	M	17.99	10.38	122.80	1001.0	0.11840	0.27760	0.3001	0.14710
1	842517	M	20.57	17.77	132.90	1326.0	0.08474	0.07864	0.0869	0.07010
2	84300903	M	19.69	21.25	130.00	1203.0	0.10960	0.15990	0.1974	0.12790
3	84348301	M	11.42	20.38	77.58	386.1	0.14250	0.28390	0.2414	0.10520
4	84358402	M	20.29	14.34	135.10	1297.0	0.10030	0.13280	0.1980	0.10430

5 rows x 33 columns

```
df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
```

```
RangeIndex: 569 entries, 0 to 568
```

```
Data columns (total 33 columns):
```

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	id	569 non-null	int64
1	diagnosis	569 non-null	object
2	radius_mean	569 non-null	float64
3	texture_mean	569 non-null	float64
4	perimeter_mean	569 non-null	float64
5	area_mean	569 non-null	float64
6	smoothness_mean	569 non-null	float64
7	compactness_mean	569 non-null	float64
8	concavity_mean	569 non-null	float64
9	concave points_mean	569 non-null	float64
10	symmetry_mean	569 non-null	float64
11	fractal_dimension_mean	569 non-null	float64
12	radius_se	569 non-null	float64
13	texture_se	569 non-null	float64
14	perimeter_se	569 non-null	float64
15	area_se	569 non-null	float64
16	smoothness_se	569 non-null	float64
17	compactness_se	569 non-null	float64
18	concavity_se	569 non-null	float64
19	concave points_se	569 non-null	float64
20	symmetry_se	569 non-null	float64
21	fractal_dimension_worst	569 non-null	float64

```
+ Code + Markdown | ▶ Run All ⏮ Restart ⚙ Clear All Outputs | 📄 Variables 📄 Outline ... Python 3.12.1
```

```
df.isnull().sum()
```

```
[273] ✓ 0.0s Python
```

```
... id 0
diagnosis 0
radius_mean 0
texture_mean 0
perimeter_mean 0
area_mean 0
smoothness_mean 0
compactness_mean 0
concavity_mean 0
concave points_mean 0
symmetry_mean 0
fractal_dimension_mean 0
radius_se 0
texture_se 0
perimeter_se 0
area_se 0
smoothness_se 0
compactness_se 0
concavity_se 0
concave points_se 0
symmetry_se 0
fractal_dimension_se 0
radius_worst 0
texture_worst 0
perimeter_worst 0
... concave points_worst 0
```

Spaces: 4 Cell 88 of 88 Go Live 11:08 PM 7/23/2024

```
Go Run ... Python
```

```
amazon_webscraping.ipynb webscraping.ipynb prime.py testPython.ipynb Assign.ipynb Assignment.ipynb x CO2emissio...
```

```
+ Code + Markdown | ▶ Run All ⏮ Restart ⚙ Clear All Outputs | 📄 Variables 📄 Outline ... Python 3.12.1
```

```
fractal_dimension_se 0
radius_worst 0
texture_worst 0
perimeter_worst 0
... concave points_worst 0
symmetry_worst 0
fractal_dimension_worst 0
Unnamed: 32 569
dtype: int64
Output is truncated. View as a scrollable element or open in a text editor. Adjust cell output settings...
```

```
▶ # drop unwanted column from dataset
df.drop('Unnamed: 32',axis=1,inplace=True)
```

```
[274] ✓ 0.0s Python
```

```
df.duplicated().sum()
```

```
[275] ✓ 0.0s Python
```

```
... 0
```

```
num_col=df.select_dtypes(['int64','float64'])
cat_col=df.select_dtypes('object')
```

```
[276] ✓ 0.0s Python
```

Spaces: 4 Cell 88 of 88 Go Live 11:08 PM 7/23/2024

File Edit Selection View Go Run ... Python

EXPLORER ... amazon\_web scraping.ipynb webscapping.ipynb prime.py testPython.ipynb Assign.ipynb Assignment.ipynb CO2emiss...

PYTHON

- amazon\_web scraping...
- Assign.ipynb
- Assignment.ipynb
- FileHandling.ipynb
- flow control.ipynb
- Functions.ipynb
- Ice-cream.ipynb
- Introduction.ipynb
- loops.ipynb
- oops.ipynb
- Patterns.ipynb
- prime.py
- testPython.ipynb
- webscapping.ipynb

Assignment.ipynb > ...

+ Code + Markdown ▶ Run All ↺ Restart ☰ Clear All Outputs 📄 Variables 📄 Outline ... Python 3.12.1

```
num_col.columns
[277] ✓ 0.0s Python

... Index(['id', 'radius_mean', 'texture_mean', 'perimeter_mean', 'area_mean',
'smoothness_mean', 'compactness_mean', 'concavity_mean',
'concave points_mean', 'symmetry_mean', 'fractal_dimension_mean',
'radius_se', 'texture_se', 'perimeter_se', 'area_se', 'smoothness_se',
'compactness_se', 'concavity_se', 'concave points_se', 'symmetry_se',
'fractal_dimension_se', 'radius_worst', 'texture_worst',
'perimeter_worst', 'area_worst', 'smoothness_worst',
'compactness_worst', 'concavity_worst', 'concave points_worst',
'symmetry_worst', 'fractal_dimension_worst'],
dtype='object')
```

```
cat_col.columns
[278] ✓ 0.0s Python

... Index(['diagnosis'], dtype='object')
```

```
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
[279] ✓ 0.0s Python
```

```
le=LabelEncoder()
[280] ✓ 0.0s Python
```

Spaces: 4 Cell 88 of 88 Go Live ENG 11:08 PM 7/23/2024

File Edit Selection View Go Run ... Python

EXPLORER ... amazon\_web scraping.ipynb webscapping.ipynb prime.py testPython.ipynb Assign.ipynb Assignment.ipynb CO2emiss...

PYTHON

- amazon\_web scraping...
- Assign.ipynb
- Assignment.ipynb
- FileHandling.ipynb
- flow control.ipynb
- Functions.ipynb
- Ice-cream.ipynb
- Introduction.ipynb
- loops.ipynb
- oops.ipynb
- Patterns.ipynb
- prime.py
- testPython.ipynb
- webscapping.ipynb

Assignment.ipynb > ...

+ Code + Markdown ▶ Run All ↺ Restart ☰ Clear All Outputs 📄 Variables 📄 Outline ... Python 3.12.1

```
for col in cat_col:
    df[col]=le.fit_transform(df[[col]])
[281] ✓ 0.0s Python
```

```
df.head(2)
[282] ✓ 0.0s Python

...

```

	id	diagnosis	radius_mean	texture_mean	perimeter_mean	area_mean	smoothness_mean	compactness_mean	concavity_mean	concave points_mean
0	842302	1	17.99	10.38	122.8	1001.0	0.11840	0.27760	0.3001	0.14710
1	842517	1	20.57	17.77	132.9	1326.0	0.08474	0.07864	0.0869	0.07017

2 rows × 11 columns

```
df['diagnosis'].unique()
[283] ✓ 0.0s Python

... array([1, 0])
```

```
x=df.drop('diagnosis',axis=1)
y=df['diagnosis']
```

Spaces: 4 Cell 88 of 88 Go Live ENG 11:08 PM 7/23/2024

File Edit Selection View Go Run ... Python

EXPLORER ... amazon\_web scraping.ipynb webscapping.ipynb prime.py testPython.ipynb Assign.ipynb Assignment.ipynb x CO2emiss...

PYTHON

- amazon\_web scraping...
- Assign.ipynb
- Assignment.ipynb
- FileHandling.ipynb
- flow control.ipynb
- Functions.ipynb
- Ice-scream.ipynb
- Introduction.ipynb
- loops.ipynb
- oops.ipynb
- Patterns.ipynb
- prime.py
- testPython.ipynb
- webscapping.ipynb

Assignment.ipynb > ...

+ Code + Markdown | Run All | Restart | Clear All Outputs | Variables | Outline ... Python 3.12.1

```
x=df.drop('diagnosis',axis=1)
y=df['diagnosis']
```

[284] ✓ 0.0s Python

```
x.columns
```

[285] ✓ 0.0s Python

```
... Index(['id', 'radius_mean', 'texture_mean', 'perimeter_mean', 'area_mean',
'smoothness_mean', 'compactness_mean', 'concavity_mean',
'concave points_mean', 'symmetry_mean', 'fractal_dimension_mean',
'radius_se', 'texture_se', 'perimeter_se', 'area_se', 'smoothness_se',
'compactness_se', 'concavity_se', 'concave points_se', 'symmetry_se',
'fractal_dimension_se', 'radius_worst', 'texture_worst',
'perimeter_worst', 'area_worst', 'smoothness_worst',
'compactness_worst', 'concavity_worst', 'concave points_worst',
'symmetry_worst', 'fractal_dimension_worst'],
dtype='object')
```

```
y
```

[286] ✓ 0.0s Python

```
... 0 1
1 1
2 1
3 1
4 1
..
```

3 0 0

Type here to search

Spaces: 4 Cell 88 of 88 Go Live 11:08 PM 7/23/2024

File Edit Selection View Go Run ... Python

EXPLORER ... amazon\_web scraping.ipynb webscapping.ipynb prime.py testPython.ipynb Assign.ipynb Assignment.ipynb x CO2emiss...

PYTHON

- amazon\_web scraping...
- Assign.ipynb
- Assignment.ipynb
- FileHandling.ipynb
- flow control.ipynb
- Functions.ipynb
- Ice-scream.ipynb
- Introduction.ipynb
- loops.ipynb
- oops.ipynb
- Patterns.ipynb
- prime.py
- testPython.ipynb
- webscapping.ipynb

Assignment.ipynb > ...

+ Code + Markdown | Run All | Restart | Clear All Outputs | Variables | Outline ... Python 3.12.1

Name: diagnosis, Length: 569, dtype: int32

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```

[287] ✓ 0.0s Python

```
x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(x, y, test_size=0.20, random_state=42)
```

[288] ✓ 0.0s Python

```
x_test.shape
```

[289] ✓ 0.0s Python

```
... (114, 31)
```

```
y_test.shape
```

[290] ✓ 0.0s Python

```
... (114,)
```

```
x_train.shape
```

[291] ✓ 0.0s Python

```
... (455, 31)
```

3 0 0

Type here to search

Spaces: 4 Cell 88 of 88 Go Live 11:08 PM 7/23/2024

File Edit Selection View Go Run ... Python

EXPLORER

- amazon\_web scraping.ipynb
- webscapping.ipynb
- prime.py
- testPython.ipynb
- Assign.ipynb
- Assignment.ipynb
- CO2emissi

PYTHON

- amazon\_web scraping...
- Assign.ipynb
- Assignment.ipynb
- FileHandling.ipynb
- flow control.ipynb
- Functions.ipynb
- Ice-scream.ipynb
- Introduction.ipynb
- loops.ipynb
- oops.ipynb
- Patterns.ipynb
- prime.py
- testPython.ipynb
- webscapping.ipynb

Assignment.ipynb > ...

+ Code + Markdown | Run All | Restart | Clear All Outputs | Variables | Outline

Python 3.12.1

```
[292] y_train.shape
      ✓ 0.0s
      ...
      (455,)
```

```
[293] from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier,AdaBoostClassifier,GradientBoostingClassifier
      ✓ 0.0s
```

```
[294] from xgboost import XGBClassifier
      ✓ 0.0s
```

```
[295] rf=RandomForestClassifier()
      ad=AdaBoostClassifier()
      gd=GradientBoostingClassifier()
      xg=XGBClassifier()
      ✓ 0.0s
```

```
[296] rf.fit(x_train,y_train)
      ✓ 0.2s
```

RandomForestClassifier

Spaces: 4 Cell 88 of 88 Go Live

ENG 11:08 PM 7/23/2024

File Edit Selection View Go Run ... Python

EXPLORER

- amazon\_web scraping.ipynb
- webscapping.ipynb
- prime.py
- testPython.ipynb
- Assign.ipynb
- Assignment.ipynb
- CO2emissi

PYTHON

- amazon\_web scraping...
- Assign.ipynb
- Assignment.ipynb
- FileHandling.ipynb
- flow control.ipynb
- Functions.ipynb
- Ice-scream.ipynb
- Introduction.ipynb
- loops.ipynb
- oops.ipynb
- Patterns.ipynb
- prime.py
- testPython.ipynb
- webscapping.ipynb

Assignment.ipynb > ...

+ Code + Markdown | Run All | Restart | Clear All Outputs | Variables | Outline

Python 3.12.1

```
[296] rf.fit(x_train,y_train)
      ✓ 0.2s
      ...
      RandomForestClassifier()
```

```
[297] ad.fit(x_train,y_train)
      ✓ 0.2s
      ...
      AdaBoostClassifier()
```

```
[298] gd.fit(x_train,y_train)
      ✓ 0.5s
      ...
      GradientBoostingClassifier()
```

```
[299] xg.fit(x_train,y_train)
      ✓ 0.1s
```

Spaces: 4 Cell 88 of 88 Go Live

ENG 11:08 PM 7/23/2024

File Edit Selection View Go Run ... Python

EXPLORER ... amazon\_web scraping.ipynb webscapping.ipynb prime.py testPython.ipynb Assign.ipynb Assignment.ipynb CO2emiss...

PYTHON

- amazon\_web scraping...
- Assign.ipynb
- Assignment.ipynb
- FileHandling.ipynb
- flow control.ipynb
- Functions.ipynb
- Ice-cream.ipynb
- Introduction.ipynb
- loops.ipynb
- oops.ipynb
- Patterns.ipynb
- prime.py
- testPython.ipynb
- webscapping.ipynb

Assignment.ipynb > ...

+ Code + Markdown ▶ Run All ↺ Restart ☰ Clear All Outputs 📄 Variables 📄 Outline ... Python 3.12.1

```
xg.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

[299] ✓ 0.1s Python

XGBClassifier

XGBClassifier(base\_score=None, booster=None, callbacks=None, colsample\_bylevel=None, colsample\_bynode=None, colsample\_bytree=None, device=None, early\_stopping\_rounds=None, enable\_categorical=False, eval\_metric=None, feature\_types=None, gamma=None, grow\_policy=None, importance\_type=None, interaction\_constraints=None, learning\_rate=None, max\_bin=None, max\_cat\_threshold=None, max\_cat\_to\_onehot=None, max\_delta\_step=None, max\_depth=None, max\_leaves=None, min\_child\_weight=None, missing=nan, monotone\_constraints=None, multi\_strategy=None, n\_estimators=None, n\_jobs=None, num\_parallel\_tree=None, random\_state=None, ...)

```
y_pred_rf=rf.predict(x_test)  
y_pred_ad=ad.predict(x_test)  
y_pred_gd=gd.predict(x_test)  
y_pred_xg=xg.predict(x_test)
```

[300] ✓ 0.0s Python

```
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
```

[301] ✓ 0.0s Python

OUTLINE

TIMELINE

3 0 0

Type here to search

Spaces: 4 Cell 88 of 88 Go Live 11:08 PM 7/23/2024

File Edit Selection View Go Run ... Python

EXPLORER ... amazon\_web scraping.ipynb webscapping.ipynb prime.py testPython.ipynb Assign.ipynb Assignment.ipynb CO2emiss...

PYTHON

- amazon\_web scraping...
- Assign.ipynb
- Assignment.ipynb
- FileHandling.ipynb
- flow control.ipynb
- Functions.ipynb
- Ice-cream.ipynb
- Introduction.ipynb
- loops.ipynb
- oops.ipynb
- Patterns.ipynb
- prime.py
- testPython.ipynb
- webscapping.ipynb

Assignment.ipynb > ...

+ Code + Markdown ▶ Run All ↺ Restart ☰ Clear All Outputs 📄 Variables 📄 Outline ... Python 3.12.1

```
y_pred_rf=rf.predict(x_test)  
y_pred_ad=ad.predict(x_test)  
y_pred_gd=gd.predict(x_test)  
y_pred_xg=xg.predict(x_test)
```

[300] ✓ 0.0s Python

```
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
```

[301] ✓ 0.0s Python

```
print('accuracy_score of rf=',accuracy_score(y_pred_rf,y_test))  
print('accuracy_score of ad=',accuracy_score(y_pred_ad,y_test))  
print('accuracy_score of gd=',accuracy_score(y_pred_gd,y_test))  
print('accuracy_score of xg=',accuracy_score(y_pred_xg,y_test))
```

[302] ✓ 0.0s Python

```
...  
accuracy_score of rf= 0.9649122807017544  
accuracy_score of ad= 0.9473684210526315  
accuracy_score of gd= 0.9473684210526315  
accuracy_score of xg= 0.956140350877193
```

Python

OUTLINE

TIMELINE

3 0 0

Type here to search

Spaces: 4 Cell 88 of 88 Go Live 11:08 PM 7/23/2024