KAROL DZIARKOWSKI, WOJCIECH FERDA | INFORMATYKA TECHNICZNA GR.2

Sprawozdanie z projektu "Symulator Układu Słonecznego"

1. Wprowadzenie

Celem projektu było stworzenie symulatora Układu Słonecznego z wykorzystaniem bibliotek OpenGL oraz GLM. Projekt umożliwia użytkownikowi nawigację po wirtualnym układzie planetarnym oraz podziwianie modeli planet i ich ruchu.

2. Opis implementacji

2.1. Kamera

Plik camera.cpp zawiera implementację klasy Camera, która odpowiada za obsługę kamery w przestrzeni 3D. Kamera jest inicjalizowana z określoną pozycją, kierunkiem patrzenia oraz parametrami ruchu i czułości myszy. Metody klasy Camera pozwalają na przetwarzanie ruchu klawiatury i myszy oraz aktualizację wektorów kamery, co umożliwia płynne poruszanie się po scenie.

```
Camera::Camera(glm::vec3 position, glm::vec3 up, GLfloat yaw, GLfloat pitch)
    : Front(glm::vec3(0.0f, 0.0f, -1.0f)),
    MovementSpeed(SPEED),
    MouseSensitivity(SENSITIVTY),
    Zoom(ZOOM)
{
    this->Position = position;
    this->WorldUp = up;
    this->Yaw = yaw;
    this->Pitch = pitch;
    this->pitch = pitch;
    this->updateCameraVectors();
}
```

2.2. Główna funkcja

Plik main.cpp zawiera główną funkcję programu, która inicjalizuje okno aplikacji za pomocą klasy OpenGLWindow i uruchamia główną pętlę renderowania.

```
vint main(int argc, char* argv[])
{
    OpenGLWindow Window;
    Window.createWindow(1080, 720, "Solar System Simulator ", false);
    Window.runApp();
    return 0;
}
```

2.3. Klasa OpenGLWindow

Plik openGLwindow.cpp implementuje klasę OpenGLWindow, która zarządza tworzeniem okna, inicjalizacją sceny, obsługą zdarzeń i renderowaniem.

Tworzenie okna: Funkcja createWindow tworzy okno aplikacji i ustawia niezbędne parametry dla GLFW i GLEW.

```
glfwMakeContextCurrent(this->window);

//// Set the required callback functions
glfwSetKeyCallback(this->window, this->key_callback);
glfwSetScrollCallback(window, this->scroll_callback);
glfwSetCursorPosCallback(window, this->mouse_callback);

glewExperimental = GL_TRUE;
// Initialize GLEW to setup the OpenGL Function pointers
if (glewInit() != GLEW_OK)
{
    std::cerr << "ERROR::Failed to initialize GLEW" << std::endl;
    return false;
}

glfwSetInputMode(window, GLFW_CURSOR, GLFW_CURSOR_DISABLED);

// Define the viewport dimensions
glfwGetFramebufferSize(window, &this->width, &this->height);
glViewport(0, 0, this->width, this->height);
return true;
```

Inicjalizacja sceny: Funkcja initializeScene wczytuje shadery, tekstury i tworzy bufory dla sfer reprezentujących planety oraz inne elementy sceny.

```
glEnable(GL_DEPTH_TEST);
Shader vShader, fShader; vShaders\\planet.vert", GL_VERTEX_SHADER); fShader.loadShaderFromFile("..\\Shaders\\planet.frag", GL_FRAGMENT_SHADER);
 if (!vShader.isShaderLoaded() || !fShader.isShaderLoaded())
           return:
planetsSheProg .createProgram();
planetsSheProg .addShaderToProgram(vShader);
planetsSheProg .addShaderToProgram(fShader);
vShader.deleteShader();
 fShader.deleteShader();
if (!planetsSheProg.linkProgram())
Shader vSunShader, fSunShader; vSunShader:\u00e4\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5\u00e5
if (!vSunShader.isShaderLoaded() || !fSunShader.isShaderLoaded())
           return;
          sunSheProg.createProgram();
          sunSheProg.addShaderToProgram(vSunShader);
          sunSheProg.addShaderToProgram(fSunShader);
          vSunShader.deleteShader();
           fSunShader.deleteShader();
          if (!sunSheProg.linkProgram())
                            return;
          sun.generateBuffers();
          mercury.generateBuffers();
          venus.generateBuffers();
         earth.generateBuffers();
         moon.generateBuffers();
          mars.generateBuffers();
          jupiter.generateBuffers();
          saturn.generateBuffers();
          uranus.generateBuffers();
```

neptune.generateBuffers(); skyBox.generateBuffers();

sunTexture.fastLoad();
mercuryTexture.fastLoad();
venusTexture.fastLoad();
earthTexture.fastLoad();
moonTexture.fastLoad();
jupiterTexture.fastLoad();
saturnTexture.fastLoad();
uranusTexture.fastLoad();
neptuneTexture.fastLoad();
skyBoxTexture.fastLoad();

Renderowanie sceny: Funkcja renderScene odpowiada za rysowanie sceny. Kamera jest ustawiana w zależności od wybranej planety, a następnie rysowane są wszystkie elementy sceny.

```
oid OpenGLWindow::renderScene()
  glfwPollEvents();
  doMovement();
  showFPS();
  onWindowSizeChanged();
  // Clear the buffer
 glClearColor(0.2f, 0.3f, 0.3f, 1.0f);
glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT | GL_DEPTH_BUFFER_BIT);
  glm::vec3 offset = glm::vec3(1.0f, 1.0f, 1.0f);
  switch (PlanetViewe)
  case(Planets::Mercury):
      camera.setPosition(mercury.getOrigin() + offset);
  case(Planets::Venus):
      camera.setPosition(venus.getOrigin() + offset);
      break;
  case(Planets::Earth):
      camera.setPosition(earth.getOrigin() + offset);
      break;
  case(Planets::Moon):
      camera.setPosition(moon.getOrigin() + offset);
      break;
  case(Planets::Mars):
      camera.setPosition(mars.getOrigin() + offset);
      break;
  case(Planets::Jupiter):
      camera.setPosition(jupiter.getOrigin() + offset);
      break;
  case(Planets::Saturn):
      camera.setPosition(saturn.getOrigin() + offset);
  case(Planets::Uranus):
      camera.setPosition(uranus.getOrigin() + offset);
  case(Planets::Neptune):
      camera.setPosition(neptune.getOrigin() + offset);
  case(Planets::Space):
  default:
      break;
  sunSheProg.useProgram();
  GLint PVM_p = glGetUniformLocation(sunSheProg.getShaderProgramID(), "PVM");
  glBindVertexArray(skyBox.getVAO());
  glm::mat4 PVM = getProjectionMatrix();
glUniformMatrix4fv(PVM_p, 1, GL_FALSE, glm::value_ptr(PVM));
skyBoxTexture.useTexture();
  skyBox.draw():
  glBindVertexArray(0);
  glBindVertexArray(sun.getVAO());
  sun.addRotation();
  PVM = getProjectionMatrix() * camera.getViewMatrix() * sun.getModelMatrix();
  glUniformMatrix4fv(PVM_p, 1, GL_FALSE, glm::value_ptr(PVM));
  sunTexture.useTexture();
  sun.draw();
  glBindVertexArray(0);
  planetsSheProg.useProgram();
  GLint PV_p = glGetUniformLocation(planetsSheProg.getShaderProgramID(), "PV");
  GLint model_p = glGetUniformLocation(planetsSheProg.getShaderProgramID(), "model");
  glBindVertexArray(mercury.getVAO());
  mercury.addRotation(2.5f, 0.8, 25);
glm::mat4 PV = getProjectionMatrix() * camera.getViewMatrix();
  glUniformMatrix4fv(PV_p, 1, GL_FALSE, glm::value_ptr(PV));
glUniformMatrix4fv(model_p, 1, GL_FALSE, glm::value_ptr(mercury.getModelMatrix()));
  mercuryTexture.useTexture();
  mercury.draw();
```

glBindVertexArray(0);

```
glBindVertexArray(venus.getVAO());
venusTexture.useTexture();
venus.draw():
glBindVertexArray(0);
glBindVertexArray(earth.getVAO());
gtbIndvertexalray(earth:getvac/);
earth.addRotation(4.5f, 0.8, 30);
PV = getProjectionMatrix() * camera.getViewMatrix();
glUniformMatrix4fv(PV_p, 1, GL_FALSE, glm::value_ptr(PV));
glUniformMatrix4fv(model_p, 1, GL_FALSE, glm::value_ptr(earth.getModelMatrix()));
earthTexture.useTexture():
earth.draw():
glBindVertexArray(0):
glBindVertexArray(moon.getVAO());
moon.addRotation(0.5f, 4, 30, earth.getOrigin());
PV = getProjectionMatrix() * camera.getViewMatrix();
glUniformMatrix4fv(PV_p, 1, GL_FALSE, glm::value_ptr(PV));
glUniformMatrix4fv(model_p, 1, GL_FALSE, glm::value_ptr(moon.getModelMatrix()));
moonTexture.useTexture();
moon.draw();
glBindVertexArray(0);
 // MARG
glBindVertexArray(mars.getVAO());
mars.addRotation(5.5f, 0.7, 34);
PV = getProjectionMatrix() * camera.getViewMatrix();
glUniformMatrix4fv(PV_p, 1, GL_FALSE, glm::value_ptr(PV));
glUniformMatrix4fv(model_p, 1, GL_FALSE, glm::value_ptr(mars.getModelMatrix()));
```

```
glBindVertexArray(mars.getVAO());
mars.addRotation(5.5f, 0.7, 34);
PV = getProjectionMatrix() * camera.getViewMatrix();
glUniformMatrix4fv(PV_p, 1, GL_FALSE, glm::value_ptr(PV));
glUniformMatrix4fv(model_p, 1, GL_FALSE, glm::value_ptr(mars.getModelMatrix()));
marsfexture.useTexture();
mars.draw();
glBindVertexArray(0);

// JUPITER
glBindVertexArray(jupiter.getVAO());
jupiter.addRotation(7.0f, 0.6, 40);
PV = getProjectionMatrix() * camera.getViewMatrix();
glUniformMatrix4fv(PV_p, 1, GL_FALSE, glm::value_ptr(PV));
glUniformMatrix4fv(model_p, 1, GL_FALSE, glm::value_ptr(jupiter.getModelMatrix()));
jupiterTexture.useTexture();
jupiter.draw();
glBindVertexArray(0);

// SATURN
glBindVertexArray(saturn.getVAO());
saturn.addRotation(8.5f, 0.5, 35);
PV = getProjectionMatrix() * camera.getViewMatrix();
glUniformMatrix4fv(PV_p, 1, GL_FALSE, glm::value_ptr(PV));
glUniformMatrix4fv(Model_p, 1, GL_FALSE, glm::value_ptr(saturn.getModelMatrix()));
saturn.tarm();
glUniformMatrix4fv(model_p, 1, GL_FALSE, glm::value_ptr(saturn.getModelMatrix()));
saturn.draw();
glBindVertexArray(0);
glBindVertexArray(0);
```

```
// URANUS
glBindVertexArray(uranus.getVAO());
uranus.addRotation(9.5f, 8.7, 40);
PV = getProjectionMatrix() * camera.getViewMatrix();
glUniformMatrix4fv(PV_p, 1, GL_FALSE, glm::value_ptr(PV));
glUniformMatrix4fv(model_p, 1, GL_FALSE, glm::value_ptr(uranus.getModelMatrix()));
uranusTexture.useTexture();
uranus.draw();
glBindVertexArray(0);

// NEPTUNE
glBindVertexArray(neptune.getVAO());
neptune.addRotation(10.0f, 0.85f, 40);
PV = getProjectionMatrix() * camera.getViewMatrix();
glUniformMatrix4fv(Model_p, 1, GL_FALSE, glm::value_ptr(PV));
glUniformMatrix4fv(model_p, 1, GL_FALSE, glm::value_ptr(neptune.getModelMatrix()));
neptuneTexture.useTexture();
neptune.draw();
glBindVertexArray(0);

// Swap the screen buffers
glfwSwapBuffers(this->window);
}
```

2.4. Obsługa zdarzeń

Klawiatura: Funkcja keyCallback odpowiada za obsługę zdarzeń klawiatury, takich jak zamykanie okna czy zmiana widoku kamery.

```
void OpenGLWindow::doMovement()
     // Camera controls
    if (keys[GLFW_KEY_W])
        camera.processKeyboard(FORWARD, deltaTime);
    if (keys[GLFW_KEY_S])
        camera.processKeyboard(BACKWARD, deltaTime);
    if (keys[GLFW_KEY_A])
        camera.processKeyboard(LEFT, deltaTime);
    if (keys[GLFW_KEY_D])
        camera.processKeyboard(RIGHT, deltaTime);
    if (keys[GLFW_KEY_1])
        PlanetViewe = Planets::Mercury;
    if (keys[GLFW_KEY_2])
        PlanetViewe = Planets::Venus;
    if (keys[GLFW_KEY_3])
        PlanetViewe = Planets::Earth;
    if (keys[GLFW_KEY_4])
        PlanetViewe = Planets::Moon:
    if (keys[GLFW_KEY_5])
        PlanetViewe = Planets::Mars;
    if (keys[GLFW_KEY_6])
        PlanetViewe = Planets::Jupiter;
    if (keys[GLFW_KEY_7])
        PlanetViewe = Planets::Saturn;
    if (keys[GLFW_KEY_8])
        PlanetViewe = Planets::Uranus;
    if (keys[GLFW_KEY_9])
        PlanetViewe = Planets::Neptune;
     if (keys[GLFW_KEY_0])
        PlanetViewe = Planets::Space;
```

Mysz: Funkcja mouseCallback obsługuje ruch myszy, co pozwala na obracanie kamery wokół punktu obserwacji.

```
void OpenGLWindow::mouse_callback(GLFWwindow* window, double xpos, double ypos)

if (firstMouse)
{
    lastX = xpos;
    lastY = ypos;
    firstMouse = false;
}

GLfloat xoffset = xpos - lastX;
GLfloat yoffset = lastY - ypos;

lastX = xpos;
lastY = ypos;
camera.processMouseMovement(xoffset, yoffset);
}
```

Nasz projekt "Układu Słonecznego" to program umożliwiający wizualizację planet i ich ruchu w przestrzeni 3D. Wykorzystuje technologie takie jak OpenGL, GLFW, GLEW oraz GLSL do renderowania grafiki i zarządzania wejściami użytkownika. Użytkownik może poruszać się po scenie, przybliżać i oddalać widok, oraz oglądać realistycznie odwzorowane planety i słońce dzięki zastosowaniu tekstur.

4. Bibliografia

Dokumentacja OpenGL

Dokumentacja GLM

Dokumentacja GLFW

Dokumentacja GLEW