

Орел, 2019 г.

Задание:

Разработать и реализовать графический интерфейс для задания лабораторной работы № 3 (вариант в соответствии со списком студентов). Обязательные элементы графического интерфейса: надписи, кнопки, текстовые поля, выпадающий список, чекбоксы и/или радиокнопки, всплывающее окно с сообщением.

Решение:

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from tkinter import *
from tkinter.ttk import *
from tkinter import messagebox as mb

class Medicament(object):

    vendor_code = None
    name = None
    cost = None
    has_prescription = False
    description = None

    def __init__(self, **kwargs):
        self.__dict__.update(kwargs)

    def insert(self, table):
        table.insert("", 'end', text=self.vendor_code,
            values=(
                self.name,
                self.cost,
                'да' if self.has_prescription else 'нет',
                self.description
            )
        )

    def without_prescription(self, table):
        if not self.has_prescription:
            self.insert(table)

class MainFrame(Frame):
    def __init__(self, parent):
        Frame.__init__(self, parent)
        self.parent = parent
        self.medicaments = []

        self.initUI()
        self.bindEvents()

    def initUI(self):
        self.parent.title("Лекарства")
        self.pack(fill=BOTH, expand=True)

        self.frame_add_1 = Frame(self)
        self.frame_add_1.pack(fill=X)
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lbl_vendor_code = Label(self.frame_add_1, text="Артикул", width=8)
lbl_vendor_code.pack(side=LEFT, padx=5, pady=5)

self.entry_vendor_code = Entry(self.frame_add_1, width=15)
self.entry_vendor_code.pack(side=LEFT, padx=5)

lbl_name = Label(self.frame_add_1, text="Название", width=10)
lbl_name.pack(side=LEFT, anchor=N, padx=5, pady=5)

self.entry_name = Entry(self.frame_add_1, width=25)
self.entry_name.pack(side=LEFT, padx=5)

lbl_cost = Label(self.frame_add_1, text="Стоимость", width=10)
lbl_cost.pack(side=LEFT, anchor=N, padx=5, pady=5)

self.entry_cost = Entry(self.frame_add_1, width=15)
self.entry_cost.pack(side=LEFT, padx=5)

self.cvar1 = BooleanVar()
self.cvar1.set(0)
self.check_prescription = Checkbutton(self.frame_add_1, text="Рецепт", variable=self.cvar1, onvalue=1,
offvalue=0)
self.check_prescription.pack(anchor=W)

self.frame_add_2 = Frame(self)
self.frame_add_2.pack(fill=X)

lbl_desc = Label(self.frame_add_2, text="Описание", width=10)
lbl_desc.pack(side=LEFT, anchor=N, padx=5, pady=5)

self.txt_desc = Text(self.frame_add_2, width=25, height=3)
self.txt_desc.pack(fill=BOTH, pady=5, padx=5)

self.btn_add = Button(self.frame_add_2, text="Добавить", width=15)
self.btn_add.pack()

self.frame_remove = Frame(self)
self.frame_remove.pack(fill=X)

lbl_remove = Label(self.frame_remove, text="Артикул", width=8)
lbl_remove.pack(side=LEFT, padx=5, pady=5)

self.entry_remove = Entry(self.frame_remove, width=15)
self.entry_remove.pack(side=LEFT, padx=5)

self.btn_remove = Button(self.frame_remove, text="Удалить", width=15)
self.btn_remove.pack(side=LEFT, padx=5, pady=5)

self.frame_table = Frame(self)
self.frame_table.pack(fill=X)

self.table = Treeview(self.frame_table)

self.table["columns"] = ("1", "2", "3", "4")

self.table.column("#0", width=80, minwidth=50)
self.table.column("1", width=100, minwidth=70)
self.table.column("2", width=80, minwidth=50)
self.table.column("3", width=50, minwidth=30)
self.table.column("4", width=120, minwidth=100)

self.table.heading("#0", text="Артикул", anchor=W)

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self.table.heading("1", text="Название", anchor=W)
self.table.heading("2", text="Стоимость", anchor=W)
self.table.heading("3", text="Рецепт", anchor=W)
self.table.heading("4", text="Описание", anchor=W)

self.table.pack(side=TOP, fill=X)

self.main_frame = Frame(self)
self.main_frame.pack(fill=X)

lbl1 = Label(self.main_frame, text="Меню", width=6)
lbl1.pack(side=LEFT, padx=5, pady=5)

self.v = StringVar()
self.v.trace('w', self.on_combo_change)

self.combo = Combobox(self.main_frame, state='readonly', width=25, textvar=self.v)
self.combo['values'] = ("Добавить лекарство", "Удалить лекарство", "Вывод списка лекарств", "Лекарства без рецепта")
self.combo.current(0)
self.combo.pack(side=LEFT, padx=5, pady=5)

def bindEvents(self):
    self.btn_add.bind('<Button-1>', self.add_new_medicament)
    self.btn_remove.bind('<Button-1>', self.delete_medicament)

def hide(self):
    self.frame_add_1.pack_forget()
    self.frame_add_2.pack_forget()
    self.frame_remove.pack_forget()
    self.frame_table.pack_forget()

def on_combo_change(self, index, value, op):
    self.hide()
    current_state = self.combo.get()
    if current_state == "Добавить лекарство":
        self.frame_add_1.pack(fill=X)
        self.frame_add_2.pack(fill=X)

    elif current_state == "Удалить лекарство":
        self.frame_remove.pack(fill=X)

    elif current_state == "Вывод списка лекарств":
        self.frame_table.pack(fill=X)
        self.get_medicaments()
    else:
        self.frame_table.pack(fill=X)
        self.get_without_prescription()

def add_new_medicament(self, event):
    vendor_code = self.entry_vendor_code.get()
    name = self.entry_name.get()
    cost = self.entry_cost.get()
    has_prescription = bool(self.cvar1.get())
    description = self.txt_desc.get("1.0",END)

    if len(vendor_code) == 0 or len(name) == 0 or len(cost) == 0 or len(description) == 0:
        mb.showerror("Ошибка", "Все поля должны быть заполнены!")
        return

    if not cost.isdigit():
        mb.showerror("Ошибка", "Стоимость должна иметь численное значение!")

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        return

    self.medicaments.append(Medicament(
        vendor_code=vendor_code,
        name=name,
        cost=cost,
        has_prescription=has_prescription,
        description=description)
    )
    self.clear_text()
    mb.askokcancel("Успешно", "Информация добавлена!")

def get_medicaments(self):
    self.table.delete(*self.table.get_children())

    for item in self.medicaments:
        item.insert(self.table)

def get_without_prescription(self):
    self.table.delete(*self.table.get_children())

    for item in self.medicaments:
        item.without_prescription(self.table)

def clear_text(self):
    self.entry_vendor_code.delete(0, 'end')
    self.entry_name.delete(0, 'end')
    self.entry_cost.delete(0, 'end')
    self.cvar1.set(0)
    self.txt_desc.delete("1.0", END)
    self.entry_remove.delete(0, 'end')

def delete_medicament(self, event):
    vendor_code = self.entry_remove.get()

    if len(vendor_code) == 0:
        mb.showerror("Ошибка", "Заполните поле!")
        return

    self.medicaments = [item for item in self.medicaments if item.vendor_code != vendor_code]
    self.clear_text()
    mb.askokcancel("Успешно", "Удалено!")

def main():
    root = Tk()
    root.geometry("700x300")
    app = MainFrame(root)
    root.mainloop()

if __name__ == '__main__':
    main()

```