1. 單字
   1. Brexit 英國脱歐
   2. Minor 較不重要的；次要的；輕微的；未成年人
   3. Disruption 破壞；瓦解；破裂
   4. Dissection 解剖
   5. Disinfection 消毒
   6. Dissimulation （對動機、感情、真相等的）掩蓋，掩飾
   7. Inversely 相反地
   8. Intentionally 有意地
   9. Reform 改革
   10. Expenditure 支出
   11. Corrugate 使起皺
   12. Confiscate 沒收
   13. Corroborate 證實；確認
   14. Commemorate 紀念
   15. Commutations 減刑；交換
   16. Competitions 比賽
   17. Complication 使情況複雜化的事物；複雜化；併發症
   18. Delineate 描繪
   19. Exacerbate 加劇
   20. Contaminate污染
   21. Interrogate審訊
   22. Residue 殘留物
   23. Resilience 彈性；恢復力；有韌性
   24. Resemblance 相似
   25. Reminiscence 回憶往事
   26. Deceptive騙人的
   27. Deliberate 故意的
   28. Deferential 恭敬的；順從的
   29. Detrimental 有害的
   30. Deploy部屬；有效運用；發揮…的作用
   31. Forfeit 被沒收
   32. Elucidate 闡明；說明
   33. Reprimand 譴責
   34. Ominous 不祥的
   35. Credulous 輕信的
   36. Scurrilous 詆毀的；誹謗的
   37. Parsimonious 吝嗇小氣的；過度節儉的
   38. Devastating 毀滅性的；破壞性極大的
   39. Sanitary 環境衛生的
   40. Stationary 固定的；靜止的
   41. Subsidiary 子公司
   42. Exempt 豁免
   43. Disseminate 傳播
   44. Fleeting 稍縱即逝的
   45. Doddering 老態龍鍾的
   46. Staggering 驚人的；難以置信的
   47. Ecstasy 狂喜；出神
   48. Endeavor 努力
   49. Vie for 競爭
   50. Counted on依靠
   51. Iron out 消除
   52. Petulant 任性的,脾氣壞的
   53. Paramount 最重要的
   54. Prevalent 盛行的;普遍的
   55. Penitent 悔過的;懺悔的
   56. Hinge on 視…而定
   57. Wear out 穿破
   58. Look into 調查
   59. Sedition 煽動叛亂
   60. Solicitation 懇請
   61. Superstition 迷信
   62. Segregation 隔離
   63. Conversely 相反地
   64. Coherently 碰巧地
   65. Competently 勝任地
   66. Promulgation 宣傳；普及
   67. Proliferation 激增；擴散
   68. Procrastination 拖延
2. 文法
   1. S [連接詞 + S + V...] + V (單數動詞⋯⋯) 🡪 名詞子句當全句的主詞(What+ drives + consumers...)，後接單數動詞；What在名詞子句 : 同時當一“連接詞”和“主詞”，後接單數動詞(drives)
   2. S + has + been + Ving ... + since + S + V (過去式)
   3. S + , as well as (介係詞) + 名詞(當受詞), + V(單數)
   4. 假設語氣 : If + S + had + Vpp ..., S + would + have + Vpp... 🡪 倒裝 : Had

+ S + Vpp..., S + would + have + Vpp...

* 1. 原始句型:The doctor asked the patient a number of questions, and most of them were ...

考題句型 :The doctor asked the patient a number of questions,

most of which were ...

🡪 用which 取代

* 1. There is no + 名詞 + but(準關係代名詞當主詞) + V (單數動詞)
  2. 原始句型 : 連 + S + V ...., S + V…. (Because the biologist was knowledgeable ..., this question did not baffle her.) 🡪 分詞構句句型 : S + being…, S + V
  3. 將重複的名詞 : the price of motorcycles，改爲指示代名詞that of …
  4. No sooner had + S + Vpp ... than + S +Ved (一...，就...)(倒裝句)

Not until + S + V... + 助動詞 + S + V... (這也是倒裝句的句型:一直到⋯⋯⋯才⋯⋯⋯)(Not until Jack broke up with Mary did he realize that how much he loved her.)

As soon as + S + V ..., S + V... (副詞子句 : 一旦…，就…)

Only if + S + V…, S + V… (只有在…的状況下)

* 1. 假設語氣 : S + would + have + Vpp ... but + S + V (過去)
  2. 現在式假設語氣 : if + S + were + …, S + would + V(原形) 🡪一律用were
  3. 分詞構句 : If + S + V... + then + S + (Ving→形容詞) + V (將名詞後面的形容詞子句的連接詞和主詞去掉，動同改成現在分詞一表示主動，改當形容詞。)
  4. BeV + confined + to + 名詞 (被侷限在…)
  5. A differ from B in that + S + V
  6. Given that (假設)
  7. Even though (雖然；即使)