

```
In [1]: import sys
import keyword
import operator
from datetime import datetime
import os
```

Keywords

```
In [3]: print(keyword.kwlist)

['False', 'None', 'True', 'and', 'as', 'assert', 'async', 'await', 'break', 'class',
'continue', 'def', 'del', 'elif', 'else', 'except', 'finally', 'for', 'from', 'globa
l', 'if', 'import', 'in', 'is', 'lambda', 'nonlocal', 'not', 'or', 'pass', 'raise',
'return', 'try', 'while', 'with', 'yield']
```

```
In [4]: len(keyword.kwlist)
```

Out[4]: 35

Identifiers

```
In [5]: 1var = 10
```

Cell In[5], line 1

```
1var = 10
```

^

SyntaxError: invalid decimal literal

```
In [6]: val2@ = 35
```

Cell In[6], line 1

```
val2@ = 35
```

^

SyntaxError: invalid syntax

```
In [7]: import = 125
```

Cell In[7], line 1

```
import = 125
```

^

SyntaxError: invalid syntax

```
In [8]: val2 = 10
```

```
In [9]: val_ = 99
```

Comments in Python

```
In [13]: # Single line comment
val1 = 10
```

```
In [14]: # Multiple line commnt
val1 = 10
```

```
In [15]: '''
Multiple
line
comment
'''
val1 = 10
```

```
In [16]: """
Multiple
line
comment
"""
val1 = 10
```

Statements

```
In [18]: p = 20
q = 20
r = q
p, type(p), hex(id(p))
```

```
Out[18]: (20, int, '0x7ffad0d9b608')
```

```
In [19]: q , type(q), hex(id(q))
```

```
Out[19]: (20, int, '0x7ffad0d9b608')
```

```
In [20]: r , type(r), hex(id(r))
```

```
Out[20]: (20, int, '0x7ffad0d9b608')
```

```
In [21]: p = 20
p = p + 10
p
```

```
Out[21]: 30
```

Variable Assignment

```
In [22]: intvar = 10
floatvar = 2.57
strvar = "Python Language"

print(intvar)
print(floatvar)
print(strvar)
```

```
10
2.57
Python Language
```

Multiple Assignments

```
In [23]: intvar , floatvar, strvar = 10,2.57,"Python Language"
print(intvar)
print(floatvar)
print(strvar)
```

```
10
2.57
Python Language
```

```
In [24]: p1 = p2 = p3 = p4 = 44
print(p1,p2,p3,p4)
```

```
44 44 44 44
```

Data Types

Numeric

```
In [25]: val1 = 10
print(val1)
print(type(val1))
print(sys.getsizeof(val1))
print(val1, " is Integer?", isinstance(val1, int))
```

```
10
<class 'int'>
28
10 is Integer? True
```

```
In [26]: val2 = 92.78
print(val2)
print(type(val2))
print(sys.getsizeof(val2))
print(val2, " is float?", isinstance(val2, float))
```

```
92.78
<class 'float'>
24
92.78 is float? True
```

```
In [27]: val3 = 25 + 10j
print(val3)
print(type(val3))
print(sys.getsizeof(val3))
print(val3, " is complex?", isinstance(val3, complex))
```

```
(25+10j)
<class 'complex'>
32
(25+10j) is complex? True
```

```
In [31]: sys.getsizeof(int())
```

```
Out[31]: 28
```

```
In [29]: sys.getsizeof(float())
```

```
Out[29]: 24
```

```
In [32]: sys.getsizeof(complex())
```

```
Out[32]: 32
```

Boolean

```
In [33]: bool1 = True
```

```
In [34]: bool2 = False
```

```
In [35]: print(type(bool1))
```

```
<class 'bool'>
```

```
In [36]: print(type(bool2))
```

```
<class 'bool'>
```

```
In [37]: isinstance(bool1, bool)
```

```
Out[37]: True
```

```
In [38]: bool(0)
```

```
Out[38]: False
```

```
In [39]: bool(1)
```

```
Out[39]: True
```

```
In [40]: bool(None)
```

```
Out[40]: False
```

```
In [41]: bool (False)
```

```
Out[41]: False
```

Strings String Creation

```
In [42]: str1 = "HELLO PYTHON"  
print(str1)
```

```
HELLO PYTHON
```

```
In [43]: mystr = 'Hello World'  
print(mystr)
```

```
Hello World
```

```
In [44]: mystr = "Hello World"
         print(mystr)
```

Hello World

```
In [45]: mystr = '''Hello
           World '''
         print(mystr)
```

Hello

World

```
In [46]: mystr = """Hello
           World"""
         print(mystr)
```

Hello

World

```
In [47]: mystr = ('Happy '
                  'Monday '
                  'Everyone')
         print(mystr)
```

Happy Monday Everyone

```
In [48]: mystr2 = 'Woohoo '
         mystr2 = mystr2*5
         mystr2
```

Out[48]: 'Woohoo Woohoo Woohoo Woohoo Woohoo '

```
In [49]: len(mystr2)
```

Out[49]: 35

```
In [50]: str1
```

Out[50]: 'HELLO PYTHON'

```
In [51]: str1[0]
```

Out[51]: 'H'

```
In [52]: str1[len(str1)-1]
```

Out[52]: 'N'

```
In [53]: str1[-1]
```

Out[53]: 'N'

```
In [54]: str1[6]
```

Out[54]: 'P'

```
In [55]: str1[5]
```

```
Out[55]: ' '
```

String Slicing

```
In [56]: str1[0:5]
```

```
Out[56]: 'HELLO'
```

```
In [57]: str1[6:12]
```

```
Out[57]: 'PYTHON'
```

```
In [58]: str1[-4:]
```

```
Out[58]: 'THON'
```

```
In [59]: str1[-6:]
```

```
Out[59]: 'PYTHON'
```

```
In [60]: str1[:4]
```

```
Out[60]: 'HELL'
```

```
In [61]: str1[:6]
```

```
Out[61]: 'HELLO '
```

Update & Delete String

```
In [62]: str1
```

```
Out[62]: 'HELLO PYTHON'
```

```
In [63]: str1[0:5] = 'HOLAA'
```

TypeError

Traceback (most recent call last)

Cell In[63], line 1

----> 1 str1[0:5] = 'HOLAA'

TypeError: 'str' object does not support item assignment

```
In [64]: del str1  
         print(str1)
```

NameError

Traceback (most recent call last)

```
Cell In[64], line 2
      1 del str1
----> 2 print(srt1)
```

NameError: name 'srt1' is not defined

String concatenation

```
In [65]: s1 = "Hello"
          s2 = "Asif"
          s3 = s1 + s2
          print(s3)
```

HelloAsif

In []: