24-10-2025

tuple

```
In [2]: t = ()
 Out[2]: ()
 In [3]: type(t)
 Out[3]: tuple
 In [4]: t = (10,20,30)
 Out[4]: (10, 20, 30)
 In [5]: t.count(10)
 Out[5]: 1
 In [6]: t.count(20)
 Out[6]: 1
 In [7]: t1 = (10,20,2.2, 'ten', True, 1+2j)
 Out[7]: (10, 20, 2.2, 'ten', True, (1+2j))
 In [8]: t1.count(20)
 Out[8]: 1
 In [9]: t1 = (10,20,2.2, 'ten', True,1+2j,20)
Out[9]: (10, 20, 2.2, 'ten', True, (1+2j), 20)
In [10]: t1.count(20)
Out[10]: 2
In [11]: t1.index(20)
Out[11]: 1
In [12]: | print(t)
```

```
print(t1)
        (10, 20, 30)
        (10, 20, 2.2, 'ten', True, (1+2j), 20)
In [13]: print(len(t))
         print(len(t1))
        3
        7
In [14]: t
Out[14]: (10, 20, 30)
In [15]: t[0]
Out[15]: 10
In [16]: t[0] = 100
                                                  Traceback (most recent call last)
        TypeError
        Cell In[16], line 1
        ---> 1 t[0] = 100
        TypeError: 'tuple' object does not support item assignment
In [17]: bank_account = (1234, 'cizp45yi',10000)
         bank_account
Out[17]: (1234, 'cizp45yi', 10000)
In [18]: bank_account[2] = 200000
        TypeError
                                                  Traceback (most recent call last)
        Cell In[18], line 1
        ----> 1 bank_account[2] = 200000
        TypeError: 'tuple' object does not support item assignment
In [19]: bank_account.
          Cell In[19], line 1
            bank_account.
        SyntaxError: invalid syntax
In [20]: t
Out[20]: (10, 20, 30)
In [21]: t2 = t * 3
         t2
```

```
Out[21]: (10, 20, 30, 10, 20, 30, 10, 20, 30)
In [22]: t
Out[22]: (10, 20, 30)
In [23]: for i in t:
             print(i)
        10
        20
        30
 In [ ]:
         SET
In [24]: s = {}
Out[24]: {}
In [25]: type(s)
Out[25]: dict
In [26]: s1 = set()
         s1
Out[26]: set()
In [27]: s2 = {90, 10, 50, 40, 25, 10, 50}
Out[27]: {10, 25, 40, 50, 90}
In [28]: type(s2)
Out[28]: set
In [29]: s2
Out[29]: {10, 25, 40, 50, 90}
In [30]: s3 = s2.copy()
         s3
Out[30]: {10, 25, 40, 50, 90}
```

```
In [31]: s3
Out[31]: {10, 25, 40, 50, 90}
In [32]: s3.add(3.4)
In [33]: s3
Out[33]: {3.4, 10, 25, 40, 50, 90}
In [34]: s3.add('nit')
In [35]: s3
Out[35]: {10, 25, 3.4, 40, 50, 90, 'nit'}
In [36]: s3.add(1+2j)
         s3.add(True)
In [37]: s3
Out[37]: {(1+2j), 10, 25, 3.4, 40, 50, 90, True, 'nit'}
In [38]:
         print(s)
         print(s1)
         print(s2)
         print(s3)
        {}
        set()
        {50, 90, 40, 25, 10}
        {True, 3.4, (1+2j), 10, 'nit', 25, 90, 40, 50}
In [39]: s
Out[39]: {}
In [40]: type(s)
Out[40]: dict
In [41]: s2
Out[41]: {10, 25, 40, 50, 90}
In [42]: s3
Out[42]: {(1+2j), 10, 25, 3.4, 40, 50, 90, True, 'nit'}
In [43]: s3.remove(2000)
```

```
KeyError
                                                  Traceback (most recent call last)
        Cell In[43], line 1
        ---> 1 s3.remove(2000)
        KeyError: 2000
In [44]: s3.remove(1+2j)
In [45]: s3
Out[45]: {10, 25, 3.4, 40, 50, 90, True, 'nit'}
In [46]: s3
Out[46]: {10, 25, 3.4, 40, 50, 90, True, 'nit'}
In [47]: s3.discard(10)
In [48]: s3
Out[48]: {25, 3.4, 40, 50, 90, True, 'nit'}
In [49]: | s3.discard(2000)
In [50]: s3
Out[50]: {25, 3.4, 40, 50, 90, True, 'nit'}
In [51]: s3.pop()
Out[51]: True
In [52]: s3
Out[52]: {25, 3.4, 40, 50, 90, 'nit'}
In [53]: s3.pop()
Out[53]: 3.4
In [54]: s3
Out[54]: {25, 40, 50, 90, 'nit'}
In [55]: | s3.pop(0)
        TypeError
                                                  Traceback (most recent call last)
        Cell In[55], line 1
        ----> 1 s3.pop(0)
        TypeError: set.pop() takes no arguments (1 given)
```

```
In [56]: s3[:]
        TypeError
                                                  Traceback (most recent call last)
        Cell In[56], line 1
        ----> 1 s3[:]
        TypeError: 'set' object is not subscriptable
In [57]: s3
Out[57]: {25, 40, 50, 90, 'nit'}
In [58]: s3[1:]
        TypeError
                                                  Traceback (most recent call last)
        Cell In[58], line 1
        ----> 1 s3[1:]
        TypeError: 'set' object is not subscriptable
In [59]: s3
Out[59]: {25, 40, 50, 90, 'nit'}
In [60]: s3
Out[60]: {25, 40, 50, 90, 'nit'}
In [61]: s3.pop(0)
                                                  Traceback (most recent call last)
        TypeError
        Cell In[61], line 1
        ----> 1 s3.pop(0)
        TypeError: set.pop() takes no arguments (1 given)
In [62]: s3.pop()
Out[62]: 'nit'
In [63]: s3
Out[63]: {25, 40, 50, 90}
In [64]: 40 in s3
Out[64]: True
```

SET OPERATIONS

```
In [65]: a = \{1,2,3,4,5\}
         b = \{4,5,6,7,8\}
         c = \{8,9,10\}
In [66]: type(c)
Out[66]: set
In [67]: a.union(b)
Out[67]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8}
In [68]: a.union(b, c)
Out[68]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10}
In [69]: | print(a)
         print(b)
         print(c)
        {1, 2, 3, 4, 5}
        {4, 5, 6, 7, 8}
        {8, 9, 10}
In [70]: a | b
Out[70]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8}
In [71]: b c
Out[71]: {4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10}
In [72]: a | b | c
Out[72]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10}
In [73]: a | c
Out[73]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10}
In [74]: a | c | b
Out[74]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10}
```

Intersection-common items

```
In [75]: a = {1,2,3,4,5}
b = {4,5,6,7,8}
c = {8,9,10}
In [76]: a.intersection(b)
```

```
Out[76]: {4, 5}
In [77]: b.intersection(c)
Out[77]: {8}
In [78]: a & b
Out[78]: {4, 5}
In [79]: b & c
Out[79]: {8}
         Difference
In [80]: a = \{1,2,3,4,5\}
         b = \{4,5,6,7,8\}
         c = \{8,9,10\}
In [81]: a.difference(b)
Out[81]: {1, 2, 3}
In [82]: b.difference(a)
Out[82]: {6, 7, 8}
In [83]: b.difference(c)
Out[83]: {4, 5, 6, 7}
In [84]: b - c
Out[84]: {4, 5, 6, 7}
In [85]: c - b
Out[85]: {9, 10}
In [86]: a - b - c
Out[86]: {1, 2, 3}
In [ ]:
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In [87]:
         print(a)
         print(b)
```

```
print(c)
        \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}
        {4, 5, 6, 7, 8}
        {8, 9, 10}
In [88]: | a.symmetric_difference(b)
Out[88]: {1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 8}
In [89]: b^c
Out[89]: {4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10}
In [90]: | print(a)
         print(b)
         print(c)
        {1, 2, 3, 4, 5}
        {4, 5, 6, 7, 8}
        {8, 9, 10}
In [91]: a^c
Out[91]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10}
In [92]: print(a)
         print(b)
         print(c)
        \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}
        {4, 5, 6, 7, 8}
        {8, 9, 10}
In [93]: | a.symmetric_difference_update(b)
In [94]: a
Out[94]: {1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 8}
In [95]: print(a)
         print(b)
         print(c)
        {1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 8}
        {4, 5, 6, 7, 8}
        {8, 9, 10}
```

superset, subset, disjoint

```
In [96]: 

s4 = {1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9}

s5 = {3,4,5,6,7,8}

s6 = {10,20,30,40}
```

```
In [97]: s4.issuperset(s5)
Out[97]: True
In [98]: s5.issubset(s4)
Out[98]: True
In [99]: s6.isdisjoint(s5)
Out[99]: True
In [100...
           s4 = \{1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9\}
           s5 = \{3,4,5,6,7,8\}
           s6 = \{10, 20, 30, 40\}
In [101...
           s6.issubset(s5)
Out[101...
           False
In [102...
           s6.issubset(s4)
Out[102... False
In [103...
           s7 = \{1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9\}
           s8 = \{15, 25, 35\}
           s9 = \{10, 20, 30, 40\}
In [104...
           s7.issuperset(s8)
Out[104...
           False
In [109...
           s8.issubset(s7)
Out[109...
           False
In [111...
           s7.isdisjoint(s8)
Out[111...
           False
           Dictionary
In [134...
           d = \{\}
Out[134...
           {}
In [135...
           type(d)
Out[135...
           dict
```

```
d1 = {1 : 'one', 2: 'two', 3: 'three', 'four': 4, 'l' : [1,2,3]}
In [136...
         {1: 'one', 2: 'two', 3: 'three', 'four': 4, 'l': [1, 2, 3]}
Out[136...
In [137...
          d1
Out[137...
         {1: 'one', 2: 'two', 3: 'three', 'four': 4, 'l': [1, 2, 3]}
In [138...
          d2 = d1.copy()
In [139...
          d2
Out[139...
          {1: 'one', 2: 'two', 3: 'three', 'four': 4, 'l': [1, 2, 3]}
In [140...
          d1.items()
Out[140...
           dict_items([(1, 'one'), (2, 'two'), (3, 'three'), ('four', 4), ('l', [1, 2, 3])])
In [141...
          len(d1.items())
Out[141...
           5
In [142...
          d1
Out[142... {1: 'one', 2: 'two', 3: 'three', 'four': 4, 'l': [1, 2, 3]}
In [143...
          d1[:]
         KeyError
                                                     Traceback (most recent call last)
         Cell In[143], line 1
         ----> 1 d1[:]
         KeyError: slice(None, None, None)
In [144...
          d1
Out[144... {1: 'one', 2: 'two', 3: 'three', 'four': 4, 'l': [1, 2, 3]}
In [145...
          d1['four']
Out[145...
In [146...
          d1['one']
         KeyError
                                                     Traceback (most recent call last)
         Cell In[146], line 1
         ----> 1 d1['one']
         KeyError: 'one'
In [147...
          d1
```

```
{1: 'one', 2: 'two', 3: 'three', 'four': 4, 'l': [1, 2, 3]}
Out[147...
In [148...
           d1.keys()
Out[148...
           dict_keys([1, 2, 3, 'four', 'l'])
           d1.values()
In [149...
           dict_values(['one', 'two', 'three', 4, [1, 2, 3]])
Out[149...
In [150...
           d1
Out[150...
           {1: 'one', 2: 'two', 3: 'three', 'four': 4, 'l': [1, 2, 3]}
In [151...
           d1.values()
Out[151... dict_values(['one', 'two', 'three', 4, [1, 2, 3]])
In [152...
           d1
Out[152... {1: 'one', 2: 'two', 3: 'three', 'four': 4, 'l': [1, 2, 3]}
In [153...
           d1.pop('1')
Out[153... [1, 2, 3]
In [154...
           d1
Out[154... {1: 'one', 2: 'two', 3: 'three', 'four': 4}
In [155...
           100 in d1
Out[155...
           False
           Range
In [156...
           range(10)
Out[156...
           range(0, 10)
In [157...
           range(10,20)
Out[157...
           range(10, 20)
In [158...
           range(10,20,5)
Out[158...
           range(10, 20, 5)
In [159...
           list(range(10))
Out[159... [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9]
```

```
In [160...
          list(range(10,20))
Out[160... [10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19]
In [161... list(range(10,20,5))
Out[161... [10, 15]
In [163...
          r = range(10, 20, 5)
Out[163... range(10, 20, 5)
In [164...
          for i in r:
              print(i)
         10
         15
  In [ ]:
          #list
          mutable
          duplicate is allowed
          append(),copy(),insert(),extend(),pop(),
          remove the element
          list is growable
          multiple data type in a list
          indexing & slicing is allowed
          #Tuple
          immutable(unchangeable)
          duplication is allowed
          remove is not allowed
          only 2 function will work(.index,.count)
  In [ ]:
```