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MySQL 8.0 Command Line Cli  X + - o x
Enter password: *****
Welcome to the MySQL monitor.  Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MySQL connection id is 36
Server version: 8.0.44 MySQL Community Server - GPL

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affiliates. Other names may be trademarks of their respective
owners.

Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

mysql> show databases;
+-----+
| Database |
+-----+
| database |
| information_schema |
| my_database |
| mysql |
| nit |
| performance_schema |
| student_db |
| sys |
| testdb |
+-----+
9 rows in set (0.01 sec)

mysql> use nit;
Database changed
mysql> show tables;
+-----+
| Tables_in_nit |
+-----+
| student |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> select * from student;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| name | id | address | marks |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| karthik | 12 | hyd | 78 |
| cathy | 17 | delhi | 90 |
| reddy | 40 | bng | 66 |
| alex | 45 | chennai | 79 |
| dolly | 48 | pune | 67 |
| chancy | 78 | mumbai | 34 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
6 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> alter table student add phoneNo int;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.13 sec)
Records: 0  Duplicates: 0  Warnings: 0

mysql> select * from student;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| name | id | address | marks | phoneNo |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| karthik | 12 | hyd | 78 | NULL |
| cathy | 17 | delhi | 90 | NULL |
| reddy | 40 | bng | 66 | NULL |
| alex | 45 | chennai | 79 | NULL |
| dolly | 48 | pune | 67 | NULL |
| chancy | 78 | mumbai | 34 | NULL |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
6 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> update student set phoneNo=123;
Query OK, 6 rows affected (0.02 sec)
Rows matched: 6  Changed: 6  Warnings: 0

mysql> select * from student;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| name | id | address | marks | phoneNo |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| karthik | 12 | hyd | 78 | 123 |
| cathy | 17 | delhi | 90 | 123 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+

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MySQL> select * from student;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| name | id  | address | marks | phoneNo |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| karthik | 12 | hyd    | 78   | 123  |
| cathy   | 17 | delhi  | 90   | 123  |
| reddy   | 40 | bng    | 66   | 123  |
| alex    | 45 | chennai | 79   | 123  |
| dolly   | 48 | pune   | 67   | 123  |
| chancy  | 78 | mumbai | 34   | 123  |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
6 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> update student set phoneNo=456 where id=12;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
Rows matched: 1  Changed: 1  Warnings: 0

mysql> select * from student;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| name | id  | address | marks | phoneNo |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| karthik | 12 | hyd    | 78   | 456  |
| cathy   | 17 | delhi  | 90   | 123  |
| reddy   | 40 | bng    | 66   | 123  |
| alex    | 45 | chennai | 79   | 123  |
| dolly   | 48 | pune   | 67   | 123  |
| chancy  | 78 | mumbai | 34   | 123  |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
6 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> desc student;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Field | Type  | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| name  | varchar(30) | YES | NULL | NULL   |       |
| id    | int     | NO  | PRI  | NULL   |       |
| address | varchar(50) | YES | NULL | NULL   |       |
| marks | int     | YES | NULL | NULL   |       |
| phoneNo | int     | YES | NULL | NULL   |       |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
5 rows in set (0.01 sec)

mysql> alter table student modify column name varchar(60);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.02 sec)
Records: 0  Duplicates: 0  Warnings: 0

mysql> desc student;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Field | Type  | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| name  | varchar(60) | YES | NULL | NULL   |       |
| id    | int     | NO  | PRI  | NULL   |       |
| address | varchar(50) | YES | NULL | NULL   |       |
| marks | int     | YES | NULL | NULL   |       |
| phoneNo | int     | YES | NULL | NULL   |       |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> alter table student drop column phoneNo;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.02 sec)
Records: 0  Duplicates: 0  Warnings: 0

mysql> select * from student;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| name | id  | address | marks |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| karthik | 12 | hyd    | 78   |
| cathy   | 17 | delhi  | 90   |
| reddy   | 40 | bng    | 66   |
| alex    | 45 | chennai | 79   |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+

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MySQL> select * from student;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| name | id  | address | marks |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| karthik | 12 | hyd    | 78   |
| cathy   | 17 | delhi  | 90   |
| reddy   | 40 | bng    | 66   |
| alex    | 45 | chennai| 79   |
| dolly   | 48 | pune   | 67   |
| chancy  | 78 | mumbai | 34   |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
6 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> delete from student where name='kodi';
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)

mysql> select * from student;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| name | id  | address | marks |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| karthik | 12 | hyd    | 78   |
| cathy   | 17 | delhi  | 90   |
| reddy   | 40 | bng    | 66   |
| alex    | 45 | chennai| 79   |
| dolly   | 48 | pune   | 67   |
| chancy  | 78 | mumbai | 34   |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
6 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> select sum(marks) from student;
+-----+
| sum(marks) |
+-----+
|      414 |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> select avg(marks) from student;
+-----+
| avg(marks) |
+-----+
|      69.0000 |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> select count(name) from student;
+-----+
| count(name) |
+-----+
|       6 |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.01 sec)

mysql> select max(marks) from student;
+-----+
| max(marks) |
+-----+
|      90 |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> select min(marks) from student;
+-----+
| min(marks) |
+-----+
|      34 |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> select * from student order by marks;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| name | id  | address | marks |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| chancy | 78 | mumbai | 34   |
| reddy   | 40 | bng    | 66   |
| dolly   | 48 | pune   | 67   |
| karthik | 12 | hyd    | 78   |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
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MySQL> select * from student order by marks;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| name | id  | address | marks |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| chancy | 78 | mumbai | 34 |
| reddy  | 40 | bng    | 66 |
| dolly  | 48 | pune   | 67 |
| karthik | 12 | hyd    | 78 |
| alex   | 45 | chennai | 79 |
| cathy  | 17 | delhi  | 90 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
6 rows in set (0.00 sec)

MySQL> select * from student order by marks desc;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| name | id  | address | marks |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| cathy | 17 | delhi  | 98 |
| alex  | 45 | chennai | 79 |
| karthik | 12 | hyd    | 78 |
| dolly  | 48 | pune   | 67 |
| reddy  | 40 | bng    | 66 |
| chancy | 78 | mumbai | 34 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
6 rows in set (0.00 sec)

MySQL> select * from student where name like 'a%';
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| name | id  | address | marks |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| alex | 45 | chennai | 79 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

MySQL> select * from student where name like '%y';
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| name | id  | address | marks |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| cathy | 17 | delhi  | 98 |
| reddy | 40 | bng    | 66 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

MySQL> select * from student where name like '%y';
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| name | id  | address | marks |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| cathy | 17 | delhi  | 98 |
| reddy | 40 | bng    | 66 |
| dolly | 48 | pune   | 67 |
| chancy | 78 | mumbai | 34 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)

MySQL> select * from student where name like '_a%';
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| name | id  | address | marks |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| karthik | 12 | hyd    | 78 |
| cathy  | 17 | delhi  | 98 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

MySQL> select * from student where name like'%s_';
Empty set (0.00 sec)

MySQL> create table emp(id int not null primary key,salary int,empcode int,name varchar(30));
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.04 sec)

MySQL> insert into emp values(12, 20000,102,'aman'),(23,60000,104,'arup'),(78,30000,105,'max'),
-> (80,25000,103,'ram'),(34,90000,106,'sam');
Query OK, 5 rows affected (0.01 sec)
Records: 5 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

MySQL> select * from emp;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| id | salary | empcode | name |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 12 | 20000 | 102 | aman |
| 23 | 60000 | 104 | arup |
| 34 | 90000 | 106 | sam  |
| 78 | 30000 | 105 | max  |
| 80 | 25000 | 103 | ram  |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+

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MySQL> select * from emp;
+----+-----+-----+-----+
| id | salary | empcode | name |
+----+-----+-----+-----+
| 12 | 20000 | 102 | aman |
| 23 | 60000 | 104 | arup |
| 34 | 90000 | 106 | sam |
| 78 | 30000 | 105 | max |
| 80 | 25000 | 103 | ram |
+----+-----+-----+-----+
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

MySQL> show tables;
+-----+
| Tables_in_init |
+-----+
| emp |
| student |
+-----+
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

MySQL> select * from student;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| name | id | address | marks |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| karthik | 12 | hyd | 78 |
| cathy | 17 | delhi | 90 |
| reddy | 40 | bng | 66 |
| alex | 45 | chennai | 79 |
| dolty | 48 | pune | 67 |
| chancy | 78 | mumbai | 34 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
6 rows in set (0.00 sec)

MySQL> select * from student inner join emp on student.id=emp.id;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| name | id | address | marks | id | salary | empcode | name |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| karthik | 12 | hyd | 78 | 12 | 20000 | 102 | aman |
| chancy | 78 | mumbai | 34 | 78 | 30000 | 105 | max |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

MySQL> select * from student inner join emp on student.id=emp.id;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| name | id | address | marks | id | salary | empcode | name |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| karthik | 12 | hyd | 78 | 12 | 20000 | 102 | aman |
| chancy | 78 | mumbai | 34 | 78 | 30000 | 105 | max |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

MySQL> select * from emp inner join student on emp.id=student.id;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| id | salary | empcode | name | name | id | address | marks |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 12 | 20000 | 102 | aman | karthik | 12 | hyd | 78 |
| 78 | 30000 | 105 | max | chancy | 78 | mumbai | 34 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

MySQL> select * from student
->;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| name | id | address | marks |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| karthik | 12 | hyd | 78 |
| cathy | 17 | delhi | 90 |
| reddy | 40 | bng | 66 |
| alex | 45 | chennai | 79 |
| dolty | 48 | pune | 67 |
| chancy | 78 | mumbai | 34 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
6 rows in set (0.00 sec)

MySQL> select * from emp;
+----+-----+-----+-----+
| id | salary | empcode | name |
+----+-----+-----+-----+
| 12 | 20000 | 102 | aman |
| 23 | 60000 | 104 | arup |
| 34 | 90000 | 106 | sam |
| 78 | 30000 | 105 | max |
+----+-----+-----+-----+

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MySQL> select * from emp;
+---+-----+-----+-----+
| id | salary | empcode | name |
+---+-----+-----+-----+
| 12 | 20000 | 102 | aman |
| 23 | 60000 | 104 | arup |
| 34 | 90000 | 106 | sam |
| 78 | 30000 | 105 | max |
| 80 | 25000 | 103 | ram |
+---+-----+-----+-----+
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

MySQL> select * from student left join emp on student.id=emp.id;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| name | id | address | marks | id | salary | empcode | name |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| karthik | 12 | hyd | 78 | 12 | 20000 | 102 | aman |
| cathy | 17 | delhi | 90 | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL |
| reddy | 40 | bng | 66 | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL |
| alex | 45 | chennai | 79 | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL |
| dolly | 48 | pune | 67 | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL |
| chancy | 78 | mumbai | 34 | 78 | 30000 | 105 | max |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
6 rows in set (0.00 sec)

MySQL> select * from emp left join student on emp.id=student.id;
ERROR 1054 (42S22): Unknown column 'emp.id' in 'on clause'
MySQL> select * from emp left join student on student.id=emp.id;
ERROR 1054 (42S22): Unknown column 'emp.id' in 'on clause'
MySQL> select * fro left join student on emp.id=student.id;
ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near 'fro left join student on emp.id=student.id' at line 1
MySQL> select * from emp left join student on emp.id=student.id;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| id | salary | empcode | name | name | id | address | marks |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 12 | 20000 | 102 | aman | karthik | 12 | hyd | 78 |
| 23 | 60000 | 104 | arup | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL |
| 34 | 90000 | 106 | sam | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL |
| 78 | 30000 | 105 | max | chancy | 78 | mumbai | 34 |
| 80 | 25000 | 103 | ram | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

MySQL> select * from emp left join student on emp.id=student.id;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| id | salary | empcode | name | name | id | address | marks |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 12 | 20000 | 102 | aman | karthik | 12 | hyd | 78 |
| 23 | 60000 | 104 | arup | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL |
| 34 | 90000 | 106 | sam | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL |
| 78 | 30000 | 105 | max | chancy | 78 | mumbai | 34 |
| 80 | 25000 | 103 | ram | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

MySQL> select * from student right join emp on student.id=emp.id;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| name | id | address | marks | id | salary | empcode | name |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| karthik | 12 | hyd | 78 | 12 | 20000 | 102 | aman |
| NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL | 23 | 60000 | 104 | arup |
| NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL | 34 | 90000 | 106 | sam |
| chancy | 78 | mumbai | 34 | 78 | 30000 | 105 | max |
| NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL | 80 | 25000 | 103 | ram |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

MySQL> select * from emp right join student on emp.id=student.id;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| id | salary | empcode | name | name | id | address | marks |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 12 | 20000 | 102 | aman | karthik | 12 | hyd | 78 |
| NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL | cathy | 17 | delhi | 90 |
| NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL | reddy | 40 | bng | 66 |
| NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL | alex | 45 | chennai | 79 |
| NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL | dolly | 48 | pune | 67 |
| 78 | 30000 | 105 | max | chancy | 78 | mumbai | 34 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
6 rows in set (0.00 sec)

MySQL> select * from student cross join emp;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| name | id | address | marks | id | salary | empcode | name |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+

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MySQL> select * from student cross join emp;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| name | id  | address | marks | id  | salary | empcode | name |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| karthik | 12 | hyd    | 78 | 80 | 25000 | 103 | ram
| karthik | 12 | hyd    | 78 | 78 | 30000 | 105 | max
| karthik | 12 | hyd    | 78 | 34 | 90000 | 106 | sam
| karthik | 12 | hyd    | 78 | 23 | 60000 | 104 | arup
| karthik | 12 | hyd    | 78 | 12 | 20000 | 102 | aman
| cathy   | 17 | delhi  | 90 | 80 | 25000 | 103 | ram
| cathy   | 17 | delhi  | 90 | 78 | 30000 | 105 | max
| cathy   | 17 | delhi  | 90 | 34 | 90000 | 106 | sam
| cathy   | 17 | delhi  | 90 | 23 | 60000 | 104 | arup
| cathy   | 17 | delhi  | 90 | 12 | 20000 | 102 | aman
| reddy   | 40 | bng    | 66 | 80 | 25000 | 103 | ram
| reddy   | 40 | bng    | 66 | 78 | 30000 | 105 | max
| reddy   | 40 | bng    | 66 | 34 | 90000 | 106 | sam
| reddy   | 40 | bng    | 66 | 23 | 60000 | 104 | arup
| reddy   | 40 | bng    | 66 | 12 | 20000 | 102 | aman
| alex    | 45 | chennai | 79 | 80 | 25000 | 103 | ram
| alex    | 45 | chennai | 79 | 78 | 30000 | 105 | max
| alex    | 45 | chennai | 79 | 34 | 90000 | 106 | sam
| alex    | 45 | chennai | 79 | 23 | 60000 | 104 | arup
| alex    | 45 | chennai | 79 | 12 | 20000 | 102 | aman
| dolly   | 48 | pune   | 67 | 80 | 25000 | 103 | ram
| dolly   | 48 | pune   | 67 | 78 | 30000 | 105 | max
| dolly   | 48 | pune   | 67 | 34 | 90000 | 106 | sam
| dolly   | 48 | pune   | 67 | 23 | 60000 | 104 | arup
| dolly   | 48 | pune   | 67 | 12 | 20000 | 102 | aman
| chancy  | 78 | mumbai | 34 | 80 | 25000 | 103 | ram
| chancy  | 78 | mumbai | 34 | 78 | 30000 | 105 | max
| chancy  | 78 | mumbai | 34 | 34 | 90000 | 106 | sam
| chancy  | 78 | mumbai | 34 | 23 | 60000 | 104 | arup
| chancy  | 78 | mumbai | 34 | 12 | 20000 | 102 | aman
+-----+
30 rows in set (0.00 sec)

MySQL> select * from student inner join emp on student.id = emp.id;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| name | id  | address | marks | id  | salary | empcode | name |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| karthik | 12 | hyd    | 78 | 34 | 90000 | 106 | sam
| karthik | 12 | hyd    | 78 | 23 | 60000 | 104 | arup
| karthik | 12 | hyd    | 78 | 12 | 20000 | 102 | aman
| cathy   | 17 | delhi  | 90 | 80 | 25000 | 103 | ram
| cathy   | 17 | delhi  | 90 | 78 | 30000 | 105 | max
| cathy   | 17 | delhi  | 90 | 34 | 90000 | 106 | sam
| cathy   | 17 | delhi  | 90 | 23 | 60000 | 104 | arup
| cathy   | 17 | delhi  | 90 | 12 | 20000 | 102 | aman
| reddy   | 40 | bng    | 66 | 80 | 25000 | 103 | ram
| reddy   | 40 | bng    | 66 | 78 | 30000 | 105 | max
| reddy   | 40 | bng    | 66 | 34 | 90000 | 106 | sam
| reddy   | 40 | bng    | 66 | 23 | 60000 | 104 | arup
| reddy   | 40 | bng    | 66 | 12 | 20000 | 102 | aman
| alex    | 45 | chennai | 79 | 80 | 25000 | 103 | ram
| alex    | 45 | chennai | 79 | 78 | 30000 | 105 | max
| alex    | 45 | chennai | 79 | 34 | 90000 | 106 | sam
| alex    | 45 | chennai | 79 | 23 | 60000 | 104 | arup
| alex    | 45 | chennai | 79 | 12 | 20000 | 102 | aman
| dolly   | 48 | pune   | 67 | 80 | 25000 | 103 | ram
| dolly   | 48 | pune   | 67 | 78 | 30000 | 105 | max
| dolly   | 48 | pune   | 67 | 34 | 90000 | 106 | sam
| dolly   | 48 | pune   | 67 | 23 | 60000 | 104 | arup
| dolly   | 48 | pune   | 67 | 12 | 20000 | 102 | aman
| chancy  | 78 | mumbai | 34 | 80 | 25000 | 103 | ram
| chancy  | 78 | mumbai | 34 | 78 | 30000 | 105 | max
| chancy  | 78 | mumbai | 34 | 34 | 90000 | 106 | sam
| chancy  | 78 | mumbai | 34 | 23 | 60000 | 104 | arup
| chancy  | 78 | mumbai | 34 | 12 | 20000 | 102 | aman
+-----+
30 rows in set (0.00 sec)

MySQL> select * from student inner join emp on student.id = emp.id;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| name | id  | address | marks | id  | salary | empcode | name |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| karthik | 12 | hyd    | 78 | 12 | 20000 | 102 | aman
| chancy  | 78 | mumbai | 34 | 78 | 30000 | 105 | max
+-----+
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

MySQL>

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