```
pip install --upgrade pip
          Requirement already satisfied: pip in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (21.1.3)
!pip install keras-tuner
         Collecting keras-tuner
              Downloading keras_tuner-1.0.3-py3-none-any.whl (96 kB)
                                                                  96 kB 6.3 MB/s
          Requirement already satisfied: scipy in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from ker
         Collecting kt-legacy
              Downloading kt-legacy-1.0.3.tar.gz (5.8 kB)
          Requirement already satisfied: packaging in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from
          Requirement already satisfied: tensorboard in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (fr
          Requirement already satisfied: ipython in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from k
          Requirement already satisfied: requests in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from
          Requirement already satisfied: numpy in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from ker
          Requirement already satisfied: prompt-toolkit<2.0.0,>=1.0.4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7,
          Requirement already satisfied: simplegeneric>0.8 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packas
          Requirement already satisfied: setuptools>=18.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-package
          Requirement already satisfied: decorator in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from
          Requirement already satisfied: traitlets>=4.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
          Requirement already satisfied: pexpect in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from i
          Requirement already satisfied: pygments in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from
          Requirement already satisfied: pickleshare in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (fr
          Requirement already satisfied: wcwidth in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from p
          Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.9.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (fro
          Requirement already satisfied: ipython-genutils in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-package
          Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing>=2.0.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-package
          Requirement already satisfied: ptyprocess>=0.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
          Requirement already satisfied: chardet<4,>=3.0.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packas
          Requirement already satisfied: urllib3!=1.25.0,!=1.25.1,<1.26,>=1.21.1 in /usr/local/lik
          Requirement already satisfied: idna<3,>=2.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (1
          Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packa
          Requirement already satisfied: werkzeug>=0.11.15 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packas
          Requirement already satisfied: grpcio>=1.24.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
          Requirement already satisfied: absl-py>=0.4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (4
          Requirement already satisfied: markdown>=2.6.8 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
          Requirement already satisfied: google-auth<2,>=1.6.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-page 1.6.3 in /usr/local
          Requirement already satisfied: protobuf>=3.6.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
          Requirement already satisfied: tensorboard-plugin-wit>=1.6.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7
          Requirement already satisfied: tensorboard-data-server<0.7.0,>=0.6.0 in /usr/local/lib/r
          Requirement already satisfied: google-auth-oauthlib<0.5,>=0.4.1 in /usr/local/lib/pythor
          Requirement already satisfied: wheel>=0.26 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (fr
          Requirement already satisfied: pyasn1-modules>=0.2.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-page 1.00 for the control of the control
          Requirement already satisfied: rsa<5,>=3.1.4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (
          Requirement already satisfied: cachetools<5.0,>=2.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-r
          Requirement already satisfied: requests-oauthlib>=0.7.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist
          Requirement already satisfied: importlib-metadata in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packata
          Requirement already satisfied: pyasn1<0.5.0,>=0.4.6 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-pac
          Requirement already satisfied: oauthlib>=3.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
          Requirement already satisfied: zipp>=0.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from
          Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=3.6.4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist
```

```
Building wheels for collected packages: kt-legacy
       Building wheel for kt-legacy (setup.py) ... done
       Created wheel for kt-legacy: filename=kt legacy-1.0.3-py3-none-any.whl size=9568 sha2!
       Stored in directory: /root/.cache/pip/wheels/38/5c/e0/13003e68c17f403af40b92a24d20171k
     Successfully built kt-legacy
     Installing collected packages: kt-legacy, keras-tuner
     Successfully installed keras-tuner-1.0.3 kt-legacy-1.0.3
!pip install imutils
     Requirement already satisfied: imutils in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (0.5.4)
import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow import keras
import numpy as np
import os
#import cv2
from imutils import paths
from keras.utils.np utils import to categorical
from sklearn.model selection import train test split
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from math import sqrt
from tadm import tadm
from PIL import Image, ImageChops, ImageEnhance
from sklearn.metrics import roc curve, roc auc score, auc, mean squared error, classification
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy score
print(tf.__version__)
     2.5.0
tf.test.gpu device name()
     '/device:GPU:0'
def ErrorLevelAnalysis(path, quality):
   filename = path
   resaved filename = filename.split('.')[0] + '.resaved.jpg'
   ELA_filename = filename.split('.')[0] + '.ela.png'
   im = Image.open(filename).convert('RGB')
   im.save(resaved filename, 'JPEG', quality=quality)
   resaved im = Image.open(resaved filename)
```

```
os.remove(resaved filename)
    ela_im = ImageChops.difference(im, resaved_im)
    extrema = ela_im.getextrema()
    \max diff = \max([ex[1] \text{ for ex in extrema}])
    if max diff == 0:
        \max diff = 1
    scale = 255.0 / max_diff
    ela_im = ImageEnhance.Brightness(ela_im).enhance(scale)
    return ela im
#Image.open("/kaggle/input/imgtst/imgtst/org/Im 2.jpg")
#ErrorLevelAnalysis("/kaggle/input/imgtst/imgtst/org/Im_2.jpg")
import io, sys
from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/drive')
     Drive already mounted at /content/drive; to attempt to forcibly remount, call drive.mour
Image.open("drive/My Drive/collab/csa/original.jpg")
from IPython.display import Image
Image('drive/My Drive/collab/csa/original.jpg')
Image('drive/My Drive/collab/csa/original.jpg', width=100, height=100)
path org="drive/My Drive/collab/csa/ogr/"
path_fak="drive/My Drive/collab/csa/fke/"
org = os.listdir(path_org)
fak = os.listdir(path fak)
```

```
images names = []
for imgname in tqdm(os.listdir(path_org)):
   try:
        if imgname.endswith('png') or imgname.endswith('jpg'):
                imgnamefinal = path_org +'/'+ imgname + ',0\n'
                images names.append(imgnamefinal)
   except:
           print(path org+imgname)
for imgname in tqdm(os.listdir(path_fak)):
   try:
        if imgname.endswith('png') or imgname.endswith('jpg') :
                    imgnamefinal = path fak +'/'+imgname + ',1\n'
                    images_names.append(imgnamefinal)
   except:
          print(path_fak+imgname)
     100%
                      800/800 [00:00<00:00, 244316.53it/s]
                      921/921 [00:00<00:00, 345863.91it/s]
len(images names)
     1711
image_name = []
label = []
for i in tqdm(range(len(images_names))):
   image name.append(images names[i][0:-3])
   label.append(images_names[i][-2])
dataset = pd.DataFrame({'image':image name,'output':label})
dataset['output'].value_counts()
     100%
                | 1711/1711 [00:00<00:00, 513594.37it/s]
          921
     1
          790
     Name: output, dtype: int64
dataset.to_csv('DLdataset.csv',index=False)
```

image output 109 0 drive/My Drive/collab/csa/ogr//Au arc 0093.jpg 1454 drive/My Drive/collab/csa/fke//Sp S NNN R txt0... 1 361 drive/My Drive/collab/csa/ogr//Au cha 0078.jpg 0 680 0 drive/My Drive/collab/csa/ogr//Au sec 0085.jpg 45 0 drive/My Drive/collab/csa/ogr//Au ani 0027.jpg 1390 drive/My Drive/collab/csa/fke//Sp S NNN C txt0... 1 255 drive/My Drive/collab/csa/ogr//Au art 0100.jpg 0 1147 drive/My Drive/collab/csa/fke//Sp\_D\_NRN\_A\_cha0... 1

drive/My Drive/collab/csa/fke//Sp D NNN A txt0...

1

1711it [15:58, 1.78it/s]

1011

```
X = np.array(x)
Y = np.array(y)
X = X.reshape(-1, 192, 192, 3)
Y = to categorical(Y, 2)
X.shape, Y.shape
     ((1711, 192, 192, 3), (1711, 2))
from numpy import save
## save all the data
save('X_.npy', X)
save('Y_.npy',Y)
from numpy import load
x_{-} = load('X_{-}npy')
y_ = load('Y_.npy')
x_.shape,y_.shape
     ((1711, 192, 192, 3), (1711, 2))
X_train, X_test, Y_train, Y_test = train_test_split(x_, y_, test_size = 0.3,shuffle=True, ran
X train.shape, Y train.shape, X test.shape, Y test.shape
     ((1197, 192, 192, 3), (1197, 2), (514, 192, 192, 3), (514, 2))
def build model(hp):
    model = keras.Sequential([
    keras.layers.Conv2D(
    filters=hp.Int('conv 1 filter', min value=32, max value=96, step=16),
    kernel_size=hp.Choice('conv_1_kernel', values = [5,5]),
    activation='relu',
    input shape=X train.shape[1:]
    ),
    keras.layers.MaxPooling2D(
    pool_size=hp.Choice('2d2',values=[2,2]), strides=None,padding="valid", data_format=None
    ),
    keras.layers.Conv2D(
    filters=hp.Int('conv_2_filter', min_value=32, max_value=64, step=16),
    kernel size=hp.Choice('conv 2 kernel', values = [5,5]),
    activation='relu'
    ),
    keras.layers.MaxPooling2D( pool_size=hp.Choice('2d2',values=[2,2]), strides=None,padding=
    ),
```

```
keras.layers.Dropout(0.5, noise shape=None, seed=None),
   keras.layers.Flatten(),
   keras.layers.Dense(
   units=hp.Int('dense 1 units', min value=32, max value=256, step=16),
   activation='relu'
   ),
   keras.layers.Dropout(0.5, noise shape=None, seed=None),
   keras.layers.Dense(2, activation='softmax')
   1)
   model.compile(optimizer=keras.optimizers.Adam(hp.Choice('learning rate', values=[1e-2, 1e
                                                             metrics=['accuracy'])
   keras.optimizers.RMSprop(learning rate=0.001,rho=0.9, momentum=0.0,epsilon=1e-07, centere
#
   return model
from kerastuner import RandomSearch
from kerastuner.engine.hyperparameters import HyperParameters
tf.test.gpu device name()
     '/device:GPU:0'
tuner_search=RandomSearch(build_model,
                          objective='val accuracy',
                          max trials=5,directory='output',project_name="fake image")
tuner search.search(X train,Y train,epochs=30,validation data = (X test, Y test))
     Trial 5 Complete [00h 01m 24s]
     val accuracy: 0.5564202070236206
     Best val accuracy So Far: 0.8346303701400757
     Total elapsed time: 00h 12m 46s
     INFO:tensorflow:Oracle triggered exit
model=tuner_search.get_best_models(num_models=1)[0]
model.summary()
     Model: "sequential"
```

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
conv2d (Conv2D)	(None, 188, 188, 96)	7296
max_pooling2d (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 94, 94, 96)	0
conv2d_1 (Conv2D)	(None, 90, 90, 64)	153664
max_pooling2d_1 (MaxPooling2	(None, 45, 45, 64)	0
dropout (Dropout)	(None, 45, 45, 64)	0
flatten (Flatten)	(None, 129600)	0
dense (Dense)	(None, 48)	6220848
dropout_1 (Dropout)	(None, 48)	0
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 2)	98
Tatal manager ( 201 000		

Total params: 6,381,906
Trainable params: 6,381,906
Non-trainable params: 0

model.fit(X\_train,Y\_train, batch\_size=100, epochs=30 , validation\_data = (X\_test, Y\_test))

```
Epoch 1/30
Epoch 2/30
Epoch 3/30
12/12 [============== ] - 6s 517ms/step - loss: 0.3998 - accuracy: 0.8
Epoch 4/30
Epoch 5/30
Epoch 6/30
Epoch 7/30
Epoch 8/30
Epoch 9/30
Epoch 10/30
Epoch 11/30
Epoch 12/30
Epoch 13/30
```

```
Epoch 14/30
Epoch 15/30
Epoch 16/30
Epoch 17/30
Epoch 18/30
Epoch 19/30
Epoch 20/30
Epoch 21/30
Epoch 22/30
Epoch 23/30
Epoch 24/30
Epoch 25/30
Epoch 26/30
Epoch 27/30
12/12 [=============== ] - 6s 519ms/step - loss: 0.3051 - accuracy: 0.8
Epoch 28/30
Epoch 29/30
```

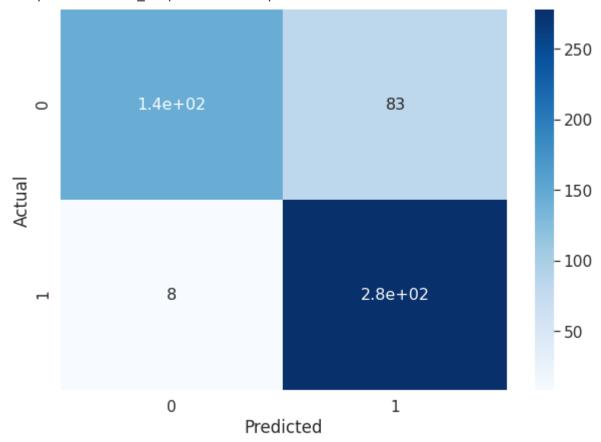
```
from sklearn import metrics
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix, classification_report
y_pred_cnn1 = model.predict(X_test)
y_pred_cnn = np.argmax(y_pred_cnn1,axis = 1)

Y_true = np.argmax(Y_test,axis = 1)
score = accuracy_score(Y_true, y_pred_cnn)
print("Accuracy score: {}".format(score))
score = metrics.precision_score(Y_true,y_pred_cnn, average= "weighted")
print("Precision score: {}".format(score))
score = metrics.recall_score(Y_true, y_pred_cnn, average= "weighted")
print("Recall score: {}".format(score))
score_lr1 = metrics.f1_score(Y_true, y_pred_cnn, average= "weighted")
print("F1 score: {}".format(score_lr1))
```

Accuracy score: 0.8229571984435797 Precision score: 0.8488758729291215 Recall score: 0.8229571984435797 F1 score: 0.8157930937912765

```
import seaborn as sns
cm = confusion_matrix(Y_true, y_pred_cnn)
print('Confusion matrix:\n',cm)
print(classification_report(Y_true, y_pred_cnn))
print('Plot of Confusion Matrix')
df_cm = pd.DataFrame(cm, columns=np.unique(Y_true), index = np.unique(Y_true))
df_cm.index.name = 'Actual'
df cm.columns.name = 'Predicted'
plt.figure(figsize = (10,7))
sns.set(font scale=1.4)#for label size
sns.heatmap(df_cm, cmap="Blues", annot=True,annot_kws={"size": 16})# font size
     Confusion matrix:
      [[145 83]
      [ 8 278]]
                   precision
                                recall f1-score
                                                    support
                0
                        0.95
                                  0.64
                                             0.76
                                                        228
                1
                        0.77
                                  0.97
                                             0.86
                                                        286
                                             0.82
                                                        514
         accuracy
        macro avg
                        0.86
                                  0.80
                                             0.81
                                                        514
     weighted avg
                        0.85
                                  0.82
                                             0.82
                                                        514
```

Plot of Confusion Matrix <matplotlib.axes. subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f905f8476d0>



```
cnn_score = model.evaluate(X_test, Y_test, verbose=3)
print ('Test loss:', cnn_score[0])
print ('Test accuracy:', cnn score[1])
     Test loss: 0.36998090147972107
     Test accuracy: 0.8229572176933289
def plot roc curve(y true, y pred, y proba):
   rmse = sqrt(mean_squared_error(y_true, y_pred))
   print('RMSE', rmse)
   from sklearn.metrics import roc auc score
   print('ROC_AUC score:',roc_auc_score(Y_true,y_pred_cnn))
   FPR, TPR, thresholds = roc_curve(y_true, y_proba)
   roc auc = auc(FPR, TPR)
   plt.plot([0, 1], [0, 1], 'r--')
   plt.plot(FPR, TPR, label='' % roc auc)
   plt.title('ROC Curve')
   plt.legend(loc='lower right')
   plt.ylabel('True Positive')
   plt.xlabel('False Positive')
   plt.show()
cnn model y proba=model.predict(X test,verbose=3)
cnn_model_y_proba
     array([[6.0350806e-02, 9.3964916e-01],
            [3.0467451e-01, 6.9532549e-01],
            [9.9999952e-01, 4.2751927e-07],
            [3.2478549e-02, 9.6752143e-01],
            [2.1233760e-01, 7.8766245e-01],
            [8.0852872e-03, 9.9191475e-01]], dtype=float32)
plot_roc_curve(Y_true, y_pred_cnn, cnn_model_y_proba[:,1])
```

```
No handles with labels found to put in legend.
     RMSE 0.42076454408186564
     ROC AUC score: 0.8039964421543369
                             ROC Curve
         1.0
        0.8
from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/gdrive')
     Mounted at /content/gdrive
        00 -
model.save("/content/gdrive/My Drive/collab/my model.h5")
                            raise Positive
new model=keras.models.load model("/content/gdrive/My Drive/collab/my model.h5")
     WARNING:tensorflow:Error in loading the saved optimizer state. As a result, your model is
cnn_score = new_model.evaluate(X_test, Y_test, verbose=3)
print ('Test loss:', cnn score[0])
print ('Test accuracy:', cnn score[1])
     Test loss: 0.36998090147972107
     Test accuracy: 0.8229572176933289
import pickle
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential, Model
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense
from tensorflow.python.keras.layers import deserialize, serialize
from tensorflow.python.keras.saving import saving utils
def unpack(model, training_config, weights):
   restored model = deserialize(model)
   if training config is not None:
        restored model.compile(
            **saving utils.compile args from training config(
                training config
            )
   restored_model.set_weights(weights)
```

# Hotfix function

return restored model

```
def make keras picklable():
    def __reduce__(self):
        model metadata = saving utils.model metadata(self)
        training config = model metadata.get("training config", None)
        model = serialize(self)
        weights = self.get_weights()
        return (unpack, (model, training config, weights))
    cls = Model
    cls.__reduce__ = __reduce__
# Run the function
make_keras_picklable()
# Save
with open('model.pkl', 'wb') as f:
    pickle.dump(model, f)
# # open a file, where you stored the pickled data
# file = open('model.pkl', 'rb')
# # dump information to that file
# modell = pickle.load(file)
# y pred cnn1 = modell.predict(X test)
# y_pred_cnn = np.argmax(y_pred_cnn1,axis = 1)
# Y_true = np.argmax(Y_test,axis = 1)
# score = accuracy score(Y true, y pred cnn)
# print("Accuracy score: {}".format(score))
from pydrive.auth import GoogleAuth
from pydrive.drive import GoogleDrive
from google.colab import auth
from oauth2client.client import GoogleCredentials
# 1. Authenticate and create the PyDrive client.
auth.authenticate user()
gauth = GoogleAuth()
gauth.credentials = GoogleCredentials.get_application_default()
drive = GoogleDrive(gauth)
```

```
# get the folder id where you want to save your file
file = drive.CreateFile({'parents':[{u'id': '1dfeVOBXHsgegh5zn0R7JlrQAyjwTefUO'}]})
file.SetContentFile('model.pkl')
file.Upload()
import pickle
class MyClass:
    def __init__(self, name):
        self.name = name
if __name__ == '__main__':
    o = MyClass('test')
    with open('model.pkl', 'wb') as f:
        pickle.dump(o, f)
     Go to the following link in your browser:
         https://accounts.google.com/o/oauth2/auth?response_type=code&client_id=32555940559.a
     Enter verification code: 4/1AY0e-g7qLfiagouPU7FYEnk8umJua5CXYBLob9tZrsysz6NnIvzCDy-nD44
DATA PATH =
infile = open(DATA PATH+'/model.pkl','rb')
best model2 = pickle.load(infile)
       File "<ipython-input-56-a3ab88082dc9>", line 1
         DATA PATH =
     SyntaxError: invalid syntax
      SEARCH STACK OVERFLOW
from google.colab import files
mode=files.download('model.pkl')
y pred cnn1 = best model2.predict(X test)
y pred cnn = np.argmax(y pred cnn1,axis = 1)
Y true = np.argmax(Y test,axis = 1)
score = accuracy_score(Y_true, y_pred_cnn)
print("Accuracy score: {}".format(score))
```

✓ 0s completed at 11:38 PM

×