DBMS - MINI PROJECT REPORT

Airline Ticket Booking

Submitted By:

Name: Jampani Gnana Karthik

SRN: PES1UG20CS174

V Semester Section C

ABSTRACT

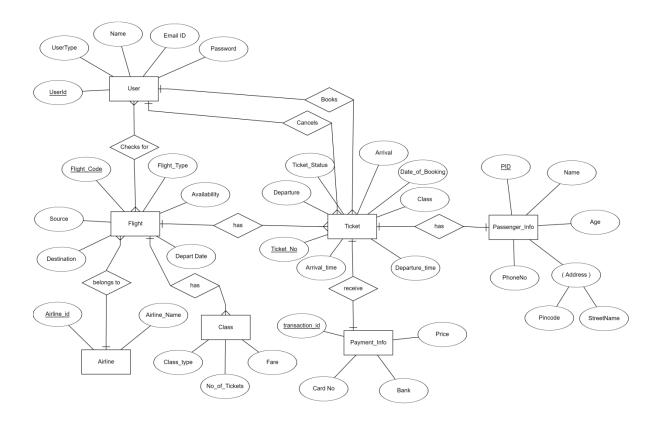
Airline ticket booking system incorporate airline schedules, fare, passenger reservations ticket records and payment details. Here in this project I have created a Mini Airline Ticket Booking database which describes all these features.

and minimal front end for executing queries on flight table and query box for querying all the tables in the database

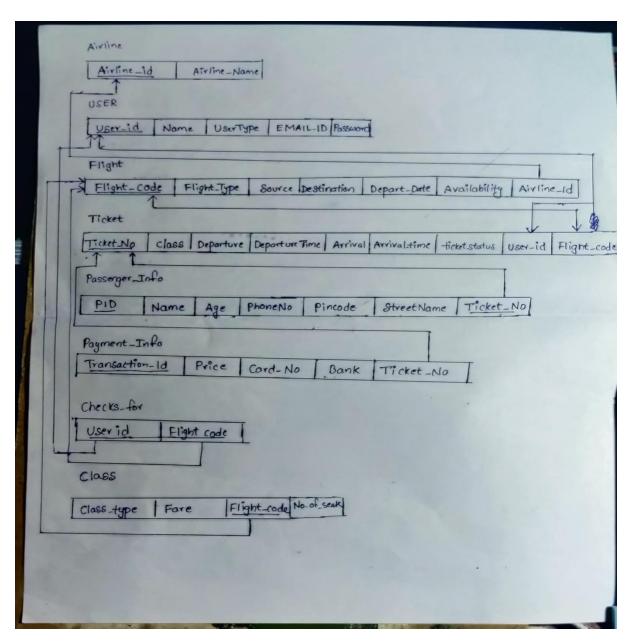
Use Case:

Airline ticket booking databases are used by many Airline companies for booking tickets in an easier way for users using their devices

ER Diagram



Relational Schema



DDL statements - Building the database

```
CREATE TABLE Airline
(
    Airline_id VARCHAR(10) NOT NULL,
    Airline_Name VARCHAR(50),
    PRIMARY KEY (Airline_id)
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Flight
  Source VARCHAR(25),
 Destination VARCHAR(25),
Flight_Code VARCHAR(25) NOT NULL,
 Flight_Type VARCHAR(25),
 Depart_Date DATE,
 Airline_id VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL,
 PRIMARY KEY (Flight_Code),
 FOREIGN KEY (Airline_id) REFERENCES Airline(Airline_id)
CREATE TABLE Class
 Class_Type VARCHAR(10),
 No_of_seats int,
 Flight_Code VARCHAR(25) NOT NULL,
 PRIMARY KEY(Flight_Code,Class_Type),
 FOREIGN KEY (Flight_Code) REFERENCES Flight(Flight_Code)
CREATE TABLE User
 UserId INT NOT NULL,
 UserType VARCHAR(20),
 Email_ID VARCHAR(30),
 Password VARCHAR(30),
 PRIMARY KEY (UserId)
 Ticket_No VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL,
 Date_of_Booking DATETIME,
 Arrival VARCHAR(25),
 PRIMARY KEY (Ticket_No),
CREATE TABLE Payment_Info
 transaction_id VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL,
 Price INT,
 Card_No VARCHAR(20),
 Bank VARCHAR(30),
 Ticket_No VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL,
 PRIMARY KEY (transaction_id),
 FOREIGN KEY (Ticket_No) REFERENCES Ticket(Ticket_No)
CREATE TABLE Passenger_Info
 PID VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL,
 Name VARCHAR(30),
 Age INT,
 PhoneNo VARCHAR(12),
 Pincode INT,
 StreetName VARCHAR(40),
```

```
Ticket_No VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL,
PRIMARY KEY (PID),
FOREIGN KEY (Ticket_No) REFERENCES Ticket(Ticket_No)
);

CREATE TABLE Checks_for
(
    UserId INT NOT NULL,
    Flight_Code VARCHAR(25) NOT NULL,
    PRIMARY KEY (UserId, Flight_Code),
    FOREIGN KEY (UserId) REFERENCES User(UserId),
    FOREIGN KEY (Flight_Code) REFERENCES Flight(Flight_Code)
);
```

Populating the Database

```
insert into airline values ('6E', 'Indigo'), ('AA', 'American Airlines'), ('AI', 'Air
India'),('EK','Emirates'),('EY','Etihad Airways'),('QR','Qatar Airways');
insert into flight values ('Bengaluru', 'Mumbai', '6E1', 'Nonstop', '2021-03-17', '6E', 'yes');
insert into flight values ('Mumbai', 'New York', 'AA1', 'Connecting', '2021-03-16', 'AA', 'yes');
insert into flight values ('Bengaluru', 'Hyderabad', 'AI1', 'Nonstop', '2021-03-17', 'AI', 'yes');
insert into flight values ('Delhi', 'London', 'EK1', 'Nonstop', '2021-04-21', 'EK', 'yes');
insert into flight values ('Bengaluru', 'Dubai', 'EK2', 'Nonstop', '2021-03-19', 'EK', 'yes'); insert into flight values ('Hyderabad', 'Sydney', 'EK3', 'Connecting', '2021-03-24', 'EK', 'yes'); insert into flight values ('Kolkata', 'Chennai', 'EY1', 'Nonstop', '2021-04-25', 'EY', 'yes');
insert into flight values ('Hyderabad', 'Qatar', 'QR1', 'Nonstop', '2021-04-19', 'QR', 'yes'); insert into flight values ('Bengaluru', 'Mumbai', 'AI2', 'Nonstop', '2021-03-17', 'AI', 'yes'); insert into flight values ('Mumbai', 'New York', 'EK4', 'Connecting', '2021-03-16', 'EK', 'yes');
insert into flight values ('Bengaluru', 'Hyderabad', 'QR2', 'Nonstop', '2021-03-17', 'QR', 'yes');
insert into flight values ('Delhi', 'London', 'AI3', 'Nonstop', '2021-04-21', 'AI', 'yes');
insert into flight values ('Bengaluru', 'Dubai', 'EY2', 'Nonstop', '2021-03-19', 'EY', 'yes');
insert into flight values ('Hyderabad', 'Tokyo', 'EK5', 'Nonstop', '2021-04-25', 'EK', 'yes');
insert into class values ('ECONOMY',3000,250,'6E1');
insert into class values ('BUSSINESS',7000,100,'6E1');
insert into class values ('ECONOMY',25000,350,'EK2');
insert into class values ('BUSSINESS',50000,100,'EK2');
insert into class values ('ECONOMY',100000,300,'EK1');
insert into class values ('BUSSINESS',300000,150,'EK1');
insert into class values ('ECONOMY',200000,400,'AA1');
insert into class values ('BUSSINESS',500000,150,'AA1');
insert into class values ('ECONOMY',2500,300,'AI1');
insert into class values ('BUSSINESS',7000,100,'AI1');
insert into class values ('ECONOMY',200000,300,'EK3');
insert into class values ('FIRST',400000,50,'EK3');
insert into class values ('BUSSINESS',300000,50,'EK3');
insert into class values ('ECONOMY',80000,300,'EK5');
insert into class values ('FIRST',250000,50,'EK5');
insert into class values ('BUSSINESS',150000,50,'EK5');
insert into user values ('ram',1221,'ADMN','ram@gmail.com','ram@123');
insert into user values ('raju',1231,'NADMN','raju@gmail.com','raju@123');
insert into user values ('musk',1241,'ADMN','musk@gmail.com','musk@123');
insert into user values ('jeff',1251,'NADMN','jeff@gmail.com','jeff@123');
insert into user values ('bill',1261,'NADMN','bill@gmail.com','bill@123');
 insert into Ticket values ('DUB123','Economy','2021-03-10','2022-03-19 13:00:00','Bengaluru','Dubai','2021-
03-19 19:00:00','EK2',1221,'CONFIRMED');
```

```
insert into Ticket values ('DUB124','Economy','2021-03-10','2021-03-19 13:00:00','Bengaluru','Dubai','2021-
03-19 19:00:00', 'EK2', 1221, 'CONFIRMED');
insert into Ticket values ('DUB125', 'Economy', '2021-03-10', '2021-03-19 13:00:00', 'Bengaluru', 'Dubai', '2021-
03-19 19:00:00', 'EK2', 1221, 'CONFIRMED');
insert into Ticket values ('LON123', 'Bussiness', '2021-04-11', '2021-04-21 4:00:00', 'Delhi', 'London', '2021-04-
insert into Ticket values ('LON124', 'Bussiness', '2021-04-11', '2021-04-21 4:00:00', 'Delhi', 'London', '2021-04-
21 12:00:00', 'EK1', 1261, 'CONFIRMED');
insert into Ticket values ('NYC123','Bussiness','2021-03-06','2021-03-16 5:00:00','Mumbai','New York','2021-
03-16 18:00:00','AA1',1241,'CONFIRMED');
insert into Ticket values ('NYC124','Bussiness','2021-03-06','2021-03-16 5:00:00','Mumbai','New York','2021-
03-16 18:00:00','AA1',1241,'CONFIRMED');
insert into Ticket values ('MUM123', 'Economy', '2021-03-07', '2021-03-17 14:00:00', 'Bengaluru', 'Mumbai', '2021-
03-17 16:30:00', '6E1', 1231, 'CONFIRMED');
insert into Ticket values ('MUM125','Economy','2021-03-07','2021-03-17 13:00:00','Bengaluru','Mumbai','2021-
03-19 19:00:00','6E1',1221,'CONFIRMED');
insert into Ticket values ('HYD123','Economy','2021-03-07','2021-03-17
15:00:00','Bengaluru','Hyderabad','2021-03-17 16:30:00','AI1',1221,'CONFIRMED');
insert into Ticket values ('SYD123','First','2021-03-14','2021-03-24 2:00:00','Hyderabad','Sydney','2021-03-
24 18:30:00','EK3',1251,'CONFIRMED');
insert into Ticket values ('SYD124','First','2021-03-14','2021-03-24 2:00:00','Hyderabad','Sydney','2021-03-
24 18:30:00','EK3',1221,'CONFIRMED');
insert into Ticket values ('TOK123','First','2021-04-15','2021-04-25 2:00:00','Hyderabad','Tokyo','2021-03-24
18:30:00','EK5',1251,'PENDING');
insert into Ticket values ('TOK124','First','2021-04-15','2021-04-25 2:00:00','Hyderabad','Tokyo','2021-03-24
18:30:00','EK5',1251,'PENDING');
insert into payment_info values ('TDUB12345',25000,'1234 5927 0890 1234','State Bank of India','DUB123');
insert into payment_info values ('TDUB12345',25000,'1234 5927 0890 1234','State Bank of India','DUB124');
insert into payment_info values ('TDUB12345',25000,'1234 5927 0890 1234','State Bank of India','DUB125');
insert into payment_info values ('TLON12346',300000,'1238 5926 0834 1212','Bank of America','LON123');
insert into payment_info values ('TLON12346',300000,'1238 5926 0834 1212','Bank of America','LON124');
insert into payment_info values ('TNYC12347',500000,'3834 2627 3890 1226','HDFC Bank','NYC123');
insert into payment_info values ('TNYC12347',500000,'3834 2627 3890 1226','HDFC Bank','NYC124');
insert into payment_info values ('TMUM12341',3000,'3424 9697 1290 1208','Union Bank of India','MUM123');
insert into payment_info values ('TDMU12432',3000,'1234 5927 0890 1234','State Bank of Inida','MUM125'); insert into payment_info values ('THYD12342',2500,'3426 9662 1990 3908','State Bank of India','HYD123'); insert into payment_info values ('TSYD12343',400000,'3419 9292 1030 9457','HDFC Bank','SYD123');
insert into payment info values ('TSYD12432',350000,'1234 5927 0890 1234','State Bank of Inida','SYD124');
insert into passenger_info values ('PIDDUB345','rohit',29,'9829392892',423456,'xyz street','DUB123');
insert into passenger_info values ('PIDDUB013','virat',28,'9649348242',423456,'xza street','DUB124');
insert into passenger_info values ('PIDLON301', 'buttler',27, '4847392892',130326, 'abc street', 'LON123');
insert into passenger_info values ('PIDLON014','joe',30,'4883348247',140156,'bsc street','LON124');
insert into passenger_info values ('PIDNYC901','jordan',34,'4434448247',113456,'asf_street','NYC123');
insert into passenger_info values ('PIDNYC932','ross',32,'4422499955',113446,'sac street','NYC124');
insert into passenger_info values ('PIDMUM001', 'mahi', 34, '9304400955', 290446, 'mac street', 'MUM123');
insert into passenger_info values ('PIDMUM110','rocky',32,'9304447275',29043,'cag street','MUM125');
insert into passenger_info values ('PIDHYD451','ram',32,'9000499955',500446,'sap street','HYD123');
insert into passenger_info values ('PIDSYD451','ricky',32,'1030994955',100446,'dak street','SYD123');
insert into passenger_info values ('PIDSYD461','michael',32,'1030994955',100446,'mat street','SYD124');
insert into checks_for values (1221,'EK2');
insert into checks_for values (1221,'EY2');
insert into checks_for values (1221,'EK3');
insert into checks_for values (1261, 'EK1');
insert into checks_for values (1261, 'AI3');
insert into checks_for values (1241, 'AA1');
insert into checks_for values (1241,'EK4');
insert into checks_for values (1231,'6E1');
insert into checks_for values (1231, 'AI2');
insert into checks_for values (1221,'QR2');
insert into checks_for values (1251, 'EK3');
```

Tool Used

Front End: Streamlit Backend - Mysql

Queries

Join queries (at least 6)

Write the query in English Language, Show the equivalent SQL statement and also screenshot of the query and the results.

Include 2 regular join, 2 co-related and 2 nested queries

Regular joins

--Getting all the users who has booked tickets for price more than 25000

```
select Name, Class, Departure, Arrival, price from ticket natural join payment_info natural join user where price> 250000;

MariaDB [AIRLINE_dB]> select Name, Class, Departure, Arrival, price from ticket natural join payment_info natural join user where price> 250000;

| Name | Class | Departure | Arrival | price |
| ram | First | Hyderabad | Sydney | 350000 |
| musk | Bussiness | Mumbai | New York | 500000 |
| musk | Bussiness | Mumbai | New York | 500000 |
| jeff | First | Hyderabad | Sydney | 400000 |
| bill | Bussiness | Delhi | London | 300000 |
| bill | Bussiness | Delhi | London | 300000 |
| bill | Bussiness | Delhi | London | 300000 |
| bill | Bussiness | Delhi | London | 300000 |
```

--Getting all the airline names of flights going from Bengaluru to Mumbai or Hyderabad

```
select Airline_Name,Source,Destination from airline natural join flight where source ='Bengaluru' and destination in ('Mumbai', 'Hyderabad');

MariaDB [AIRLINE_dB]> select Airline_Name,Source,Destination from airline natural join flight where source ='Bengaluru' and destination in ('Mumbai', 'Hydera bad');

| Airline_Name | Source | Destination |
| Indigo | Bengaluru | Mumbai |
| Air India | Bengaluru | Hyderabad |
| Air India | Bengaluru | Mumbai |
| Qatar Airways | Bengaluru | Mumbai |
| Qatar Airways | Bengaluru | Hyderabad |
| Air India | Bengaluru | Hyderabad |
| Airways | Bengaluru | Hyderabad |
```

Co-related queries

--Getting uname if user has ticket from Mumbai to New York

```
SELECT u.name

FROM user u

WHERE u.userid in(

SELECT t.userid

FROM ticket t WHERE t.departure='Mumbai'and t.arrival='New York');
```

```
MariaDB [AIRLINE_dB]> SELECT u.name
    -> FROM user u
    -> WHERE u.userid in(
    -> SELECT t.userid
    -> FROM ticket t WHERE t.departure='Mumbai'and t.arrival='New York');
+----+
| name |
+----+
| musk |
+----+
1 row in set (0.001 sec)
```

Nested Queries

--getting username who booked tickets with departure as Hyderabad

```
select name from user where userid in (select userid from ticket where departure = "Hyderabad")
```

```
MariaDB [AIRLINE_dB]> select name from user where userid in (select userid from ticket where departure = "Hyderabad");
+-----+
| name |
+-----+
| ram |
| jeff |
+-----+
2 rows in set (0.000 sec)
```

--getting departure, arrival by transaction_id

Aggregate Functions (at least 2)

Showcase at least 2 Aggregate function queries. Write the query in English Language, Show the equivalent SQL statement and also screenshot of the query and the results

--getting count of all the tickets booked for the different flights

```
select count(*),departure,arrival from ticket natural join payment_info group by arrival,departure;
```

--getting min,max,avg prices of tickets for each flight

```
select min(Price) as min,max(Price) as max,avg(price) as avg ,departure,arrival,class from ticket natural
join payment_info group by
arrival,departure,class;
```

```
MariaDB [airline_Db]> select min(Price) as min,max(Price) as max,avg(price) as avg ,departure,arrival,class from ticket
natural join payment_info group by
-> arrival,departure,class;
                                         departure | arrival
  min
           l max
                      avg
                                                                      class
                        25000.0000
2500.0000
300000.0000
3000.0000
500000.0000
   25000
              25000
                                          Bengaluru
                                                         Dubai
    2500
               2500
                                          Bengaluru
                                                         Hyderabad
                                                                        Economy
             300000
                                                         Mumbai
New York
Sydney
                                         Bengaluru
Mumbai
    3000
              3000
                                                                        Economy
             500000
  500000
                                                                        Bussiness
                        375000.0000
                                          Hyderabad
                                                                        First
  rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

--getting count of flights having same source and destination having count>=2

```
select source,destination,count(*) from flight group by source,destination having count(*)>=2;
```

Set Operations (at least 2)

Showcase at least 2 Set Operations queries . Write the query in English Language, Show the equivalent SQL statement and also screenshot of the query and the results

--getting users who booked tickets from Bengaluru to dubai or Bengaluru to Mumbai

```
select name from user natural join ticket where departure='Bengaluru' and arrival='Dubai' union select name from user natural join ticket where departure='Bengaluru' and arrival='Mumbai';
```

--getting users who booked tickets from Bengaluru to dubai and Bengaluru to Mumbai

```
select name from user natural join ticket where departure='Bengaluru' and arrival='Dubai' intersect select name from user natural join ticket where departure='Bengaluru' and arrival='Mumbai';
```

View (atleast 1)

Demonstrate creation and querying one view

This view contains ticket_no, departure, arrival and passenger details

```
create view view3 as select name,departure,arrival,ticket_no from passenger_info natural join ticket group by ticket_no;

MariaDB [AIRLINE_dB]> create view view3 as select name,departure,arrival,ticket_no from passenger_info natural join ticket group by ticket_no;

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.002 sec)

MariaDB [AIRLINE_dB]> select * from view3;

| name | departure | arrival | ticket_no |

| rohit | Bengaluru | Dubai | DUB123 |

| virat | Bengaluru | Dubai | DUB124 |

| ram | Bengaluru | Dubai | DUB124 |

| ram | Bengaluru | Hyderabad | HYD123 |

| buttler | Delhi | London | LON123 |

| joe | Delhi | London | LON124 |

| mahi | Bengaluru | Mumbai | MUM125 |

| rocky | Bengaluru | Mumbai | MUM125 |

| jordan | Mumbai | New York | NYC123 |

| ross | Mumbai | New York | NYC124 |

| ricky | Hyderabad | Sydney | SYD124 |

| li rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

Triggers (Functions or Procedures)

Create a Function or a Procedure. State the objective of the function / Procedure. Run and display the results.

Trigger 1

```
--trigger

DELIMITER $$

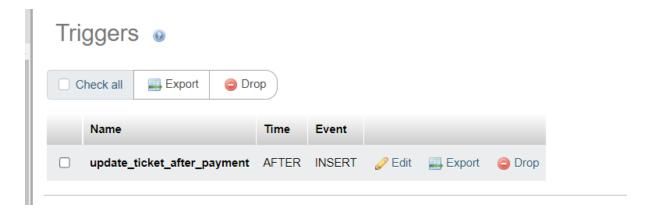
CREATE TRIGGER `update_ticket_after_payment` AFTER INSERT ON `payment_info`

FOR EACH ROW UPDATE ticket

SET ticket_status='CONFIRMED'

WHERE ticket_no = NEW.ticket_no

DELIMITER;
```



After adding details to payment table this trigger changes ticket_status from PENDING to CONFIRMED.

Before adding into payment

310124	11130	2021 03 14 00.00.00				2021 03 24 10.30.00	LNJ	1221	COM TIMILD
T0K123	First	2021-04-15 00:00:00	2021-04-25 02:00:00	Hyderabad	Tokyo	2021-03-24 18:30:00	EK5	1251	PENDING
TOK124	First	2021-04-15 00:00:00	2021-04-25 02:00:00	Hyderabad	Tokyo	2021-03-24 18:30:00	EK5	1251	PENDING
+	-+	-+		++		+			

After adding into payment

Trigger 2

```
DELIMITER $$
CREATE TRIGGER class_limit
BEFORE INSERT
ON class FOR EACH ROW
BEGIN
    DECLARE err VARCHAR(100);
    DECLARE count int;
    SET err = ('Total number of classes should not exceed more than 3');
    IF (select count(*) from class where Flight_Code = new.Flight_Code) >= 3 THEN
    SIGNAL SQLSTATE '45000'
    SET MESSAGE_TEXT = err;
    END IF;
END IF;
END $$
DELIMITER;
```

This Trigger wouldn't allow adding more than 3 classes for a flight

MariaDB [AIRLINE_dB]> insert into class values('New Class',350000,50,'EK3'); ERROR 1644 (45000): Total number of classes should not exceed more than 3 MariaDB [AIRLINE_dB]>

Function

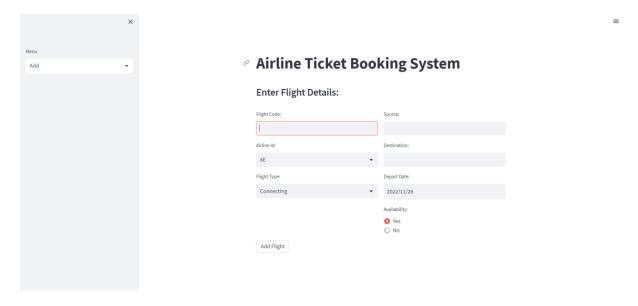
```
DELIMITER $$
CREATE FUNCTION ticket_counter(count int)
RETURNS VARCHAR(50)
BEGIN
DECLARE message varchar(50);
IF count>=5 then
set message="Cannot purchase tickets Current limit is over";
ELSE
set message ="Can Purchase a ticket";
end if;
return message;
END $$
DELIMITER;
```

This function shows whether user can buy a ticket or not if he purchased more than 5 tickets this function returns you can't purchase any more or else it'll show you can purchase

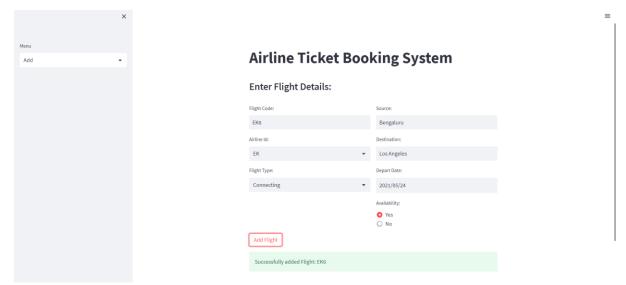
Developing a Frontend

The frontend should support

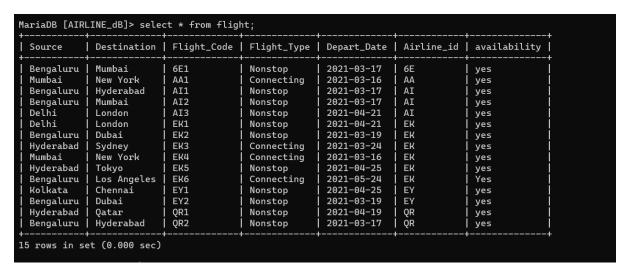
1. Addition, Modification and Deletion of records from any chosen table



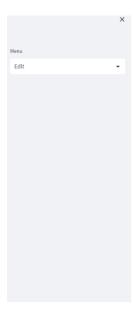
Insertion

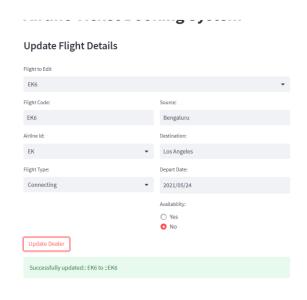


We can see Bengaluru to Los Angeles flight has been added to the table

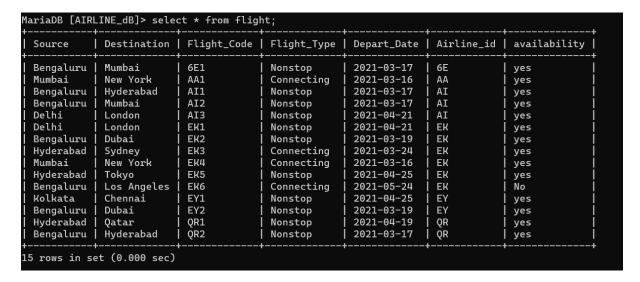


Updation

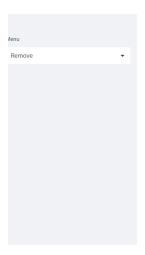




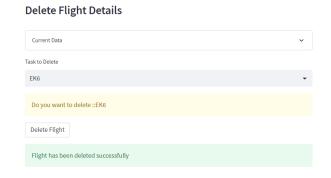
We can see availability of flight from Bengaluru to Los Angeles has been updated to No



Deletion



Airline Ticket Booking System



We can see Bengaluru to Los Angeles flight has been deleted in the database

Source	Destination	Flight_Code	Flight_Type	Depart_Date	Airline_id	availability
Bengaluru	 Mumbai	 6E1	Nonstop	 2021-03-17	6E	yes
Mumbai	New York	AA1	Connecting	2021-03-16	AA	yes
Bengaluru	Hyderabad	AI1	Nonstop	2021-03-17	AI	yes
Bengaluru	Mumbai	AI2	Nonstop	2021-03-17	AI	yes
Delhi	London	AI3	Nonstop	2021-04-21	AI	yes
Delhi	London	EK1	Nonstop	2021-04-21	EK	yes
Bengaluru	Dubai	EK2	Nonstop	2021-03-19	EK	yes
Hyderabad	Sydney	EK3	Connecting	2021-03-24	EK	yes
Mumbai	New York	EK4	Connecting	2021-03-16	EK	yes
Hyderabad	Tokyo	EK5	Nonstop	2021-04-25	EK	yes
Kolkata	Chennai	EY1	Nonstop	2021-04-25	EY	yes
Bengaluru	Dubai	EY2	Nonstop	2021-03-19	EY	yes
Hyderabad	Qatar	QR1	Nonstop	2021-04-19	QR	yes
Bengaluru	Hyderabad	QR2	Nonstop	2021-03-17	QR	yes

2. There should be a window to accept and run any SQL statement and display the result



AIRLINE LICKET BOOKING SYSTEM

Enter Query

