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# Importing required libraries
import pandas as pd
from sklearn import datasets
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, confusion_matrix, classification_report
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns

# Load the Iris dataset
iris = datasets.load_iris()
X = iris.data
y = iris.target

# Normalize the features
scaler = StandardScaler()
X_normalized = scaler.fit_transform(X)

# Split the dataset into training and testing sets
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X_normalized, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=42)

# Initialize KNN classifier with k=5
knn = KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=5)

# Fit the model on training data
knn.fit(X_train, y_train)

# Make predictions on the test data
y_pred = knn.predict(X_test)

# Evaluate the model
print("Accuracy:", accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred))
print("\nConfusion Matrix:\n", confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred))
print("\nClassification Report:\n", classification_report(y_test, y_pred))

# Visualizing decision boundaries (using only 2 features for visualization)
import numpy as np

X_vis = X_normalized[:, :2] # taking only first 2 features
X_train_vis, X_test_vis, y_train_vis, y_test_vis = train_test_split(X_vis, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=42)

knn_vis = KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=5)
knn_vis.fit(X_train_vis, y_train_vis)

# Create meshgrid
h = .02 # step size in the mesh
x_min, x_max = X_vis[:, 0].min() - 1, X_vis[:, 0].max() + 1
y_min, y_max = X_vis[:, 1].min() - 1, X_vis[:, 1].max() + 1
xx, yy = np.meshgrid(np.arange(x_min, x_max, h),
                     np.arange(y_min, y_max, h))

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# Predict for meshgrid
Z = knn_vis.predict(np.c_[xx.ravel(), yy.ravel()])
Z = Z.reshape(xx.shape)

# Plot decision boundary
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
plt.contourf(xx, yy, Z, cmap=plt.cm.RdYlBu, alpha=0.6)
sns.scatterplot(x=X_vis[:, 0], y=X_vis[:, 1], hue=iris.target_names[y], palette='Set1', edgeco
plt.title("KNN Decision Boundary (using 2 features)")
plt.xlabel(iris.feature_names[0])
plt.ylabel(iris.feature_names[1])
plt.show()
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