

1) cards = 52

$$P(\text{Heart}) = \frac{13}{52}$$

$$P(\text{Diamond}) = \frac{13}{52}$$

$$P(\text{spade}) = \frac{13}{52}$$

$$P(\text{one card Diamond, one card Heart, one card spade}) = P(\text{Heart}) \times P(\text{Diamond}) \times P(\text{spade})$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{13}{52} \times \frac{13}{52} \times \frac{13}{52} \\ &= \frac{1}{64} \\ &= 0.015625 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{13 \times 13 \times 13}{52 \times 52 \times 52} \\ &= \frac{2197}{140608} \\ &= 0.015625 \end{aligned}$$

2) Action movies = 42%
comedy movies = 54%

Drama movies = 36%
Horror movies = 12%

total = 144

$$\begin{aligned} P(\text{action or drama}) &= P(\text{action}) + P(\text{drama}) \\ &= \frac{42}{144} + \frac{36}{144} = \frac{78}{144} \end{aligned}$$

$$P(\text{action or drama}) = 0.5416$$

$$P(\text{comedy or horror}) = P(\text{comedy}) + P(\text{horror}) - P(\text{comedy \& horror})$$

$$= \frac{54}{144} + \frac{12}{144} - 0$$

$$P(\text{comedy or horror}) = \frac{66}{144}$$

$$= 0.4583$$

3)

Red	3
Black	5

white	4
Black	1

$$P(A) = P(B) = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$P\left(\frac{B|A}{A}\right) = \frac{5}{8}$$

$$P\left(\frac{B|B}{B}\right) = \frac{1}{11}$$

$$P\left(\frac{B}{B|A}\right) = P(B) \times P\left(\frac{B|B}{B}\right)$$

$$P(A) \times P\left(\frac{B|A}{A}\right) + P(B) \times P\left(\frac{B|B}{B}\right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{5}{8}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{5}{8}\right) + \left(\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{11}\right)}{\frac{5}{8} + \frac{1}{11}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{11}$$

$$= \frac{5}{8} + \frac{1}{11}$$

$$= \frac{1}{11} \times \frac{88}{111}$$

$$= \frac{56}{111}$$

$$= 0.50450$$

4) 450g Application in 1 hour
By Poisson Distribution

$$a) \lambda = \frac{450}{60}$$

$$\lambda = \frac{15}{2}$$

$$\lambda = 10$$

$$P(X=x) = \frac{e^{-15/2} \left(\frac{15}{2}\right)^{10}}{10!}$$

$$= 0.0858.$$

b) ~~$P(X=x)$~~ $P(X \geq 17) = 1 - P(X \leq 16)$

$$\lambda = \frac{15}{2}$$

$$x = \frac{17}{2}$$

$$P(X \geq 17) = 1 - \frac{17}{450}$$

$$P(X \geq 17) = \frac{e^{-15/2} \left(\frac{15}{2}\right)^{17}}{17!}$$

$$= 0.6321$$

b) $z = \frac{x - \mu}{\sigma}$

$$0.675 = \frac{x - 350870}{12405}$$

$$x = 350870 + (0.675 \times 12405)$$

$$x = 359237.045$$

$$75^{th} \text{ Percentile} = 359237.045.$$