CLOUD TECHNOLOGIES – ASSIGNMENT 01

1. STUDENT DETAILS:

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2. GIT REPOSITORY LINK:

https://github.com/KarthikeyanPugazhandhi01/CloudAssingnment.git

3. DATASET ACQUIRED:

The dataset was obtained via the following link on kaggle.com:

https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/marawanxmamdouh/email-thread-summary-dataset

4. STEPS TAKEN FOR EACH TASK:

a.Installation Of Hadoop, Hive, Pig and Spark:

- By following AWS academic guid and video posted by Michael Scriney I could able to create cluster in AWS.
- My cluster contains application bundle Hadoop, Hive, Pig and Spak.
- I have created 2 core, 1 task using m4large primary, core and task.
- Meantime created S3 bucket to store my input data source.
- Modified security firewall group to include my IP address for SSH script.
- After creating the cluster the cloud9 environment has been setup.
- Now created the EMR instance by including PEM file and writing the below code.

```
Voclabs:-/environment $ chmod 600 labsuser.pem
Voclabs:-/environment $ sh. -' labsuser.pem
Voclabs:-/environme
```

```
[hadoop@ip-172-31-31-161 ~]$ hive

SLF41: Class path contains multiple SLF41 bindings.

SLF42: Found binding in [jar:file:/usr/lib/have/lib/log4j-slf4j-impl-2.17.1.jar!/org/slf4j/impl/StaticLoggerBinder.class]

SLF41: Found binding in [jar:file:/usr/lib/havdoop/lib/slf4j-reload4j-1.7.36.jar!/org/slf4j/impl/StaticLoggerBinder.class]

SLF41: See http://www.slf4j.org/codes.html#multiple_bindings for an explanation.

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SLF41: Actual binding is of type [org.apache.logging.slf4j.log4jloggerFactory]

Hive Session ID = Sb2b8c0c-1a31-47ea-b757-c3bd43816ad6

Logging initialized using configuration in file:/etc/hive/conf.dist/hive-log4j2.properties Async: true

Hive-on-MR is deprecated in Hive 2 and may not be available in the future versions. Consider using a different execution engine (i.e. spark, tez) or using Hive 1.X releases.

hive>
```

b. Data Extraction:

- The script starts by logging in with secure shell access to Hive on the designated server.
- The email data that was retrieved from an external site (s3://myaqsbucketcloud/) is then stored in an external Hive table called my_Email_data.
- Columns like ID, Subject, EmailDate, EmailFrom, EmailTo, and Body make up this table. The information is kept in a text file in a CSV format.
- The script adds a verification phase that counts the total number of records in the my_Email_data table to confirm the data has been loaded correctly.

As shown in the output window we have loaded 986088 records

c. Data Cleansing & Purification:

- The script then concentrates on sanitizing the email data.
- By picking different records from the my_Email_data table, it produces a new Hive table entitled my Email data cleaned.
- This step aids in the removal of duplicate entries.
- To ensure that the data is clean, the script counts the total number of records in the my_Email_data_cleaned table.
- To further clean the data, a temporary table named my_Email_data_cleaned_tmp is constructed, which selects only distinct records with IDs less than 241289.
- We choose this figure since the total number of records is 241289. The script then calculates
 the total number of records in this temporary table and presents the top ten records in
 descending order, ordered by ID.
- Next, under the name final email data cleaned, the script creates a final cleaned table.
- This table replaces null values with 'N/A,' trims leading and following spaces, and lowercases the subject and body of the text to standardize it.
- Records lacking values in important areas such as ID, EmailDate, EmailFrom, and EmailTo are filtered out of the data.
- This section's script counts how many records are in the final_email_data_cleaned table and shows the top 10 records in descending order of ID.

```
ive> SELECT 'Total Number of Cleaned Data - '.COUNT(*) FROM final email data cleaned
Time taken: 0.115 seconds, Fetched: 1 row(s)
      > SELECT * FROM final email data cleaned
      > ORDER BY ID DESC
         LIMIT 10;
        ID = hadoop 20231114141257 32228757-3391-44d0-8d09-982ebd525c03
rotal jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application_1699969607354_0001)
            VERTICES
                                                       STATUS TOTAL COMPLETED RUNNING PENDING FAILED KILLED
Map 1 ..... container
                                                  SUCCEEDED
                                                               sheila glover ['sara shackleton', 'samantha boyd']
sara shackleton ['jpeters@andrews-kurth.com'] n/a
sara shackleton ['laurel adams'] n/a
sheila glover ['sara shackleton', 'samantha boyd']
ele 12:00 robin rodrigue ['ryan watt'] n/a
ele 11:03 ryan watt ['robin rodrigue'] n/a
ele 11:03 ryan watt ['robin rodrigue'] n/a
teresa mandola ['joe stepenovitch'] n/a
teresa mandola ['joe stepenovitch'] n/a
row(s)
            csfb legal docs 04/08/2000 07:44
csfb legal docs 01/09/2000 04:44
csfb legal docs 01/08/2000 02:47
                                                                                                                                                                           n/a
            how's it looking?
how's it looking?
                                                  08/06/2000 12:00
08/06/2000 12:12
            how's it looking?
                                                   08/06/2000 11:03
             how's it looking?
             hourly 05/12/2000 07:39
         hourly 05/12/2000 06:33 teres
aken: 6.932 seconds, Fetched: 10 row(s)
```

After Cleaning we had around 20997 records and we displayed the top 10 records for sample.

d. Deduction of Ham and Spam

- The script creates a Hive table called spam_words to hold a list of keywords connected to spam emails before dividing emails into ham and spam categories.
- These keywords function as markers to distinguish spam.
- The script's last section focuses on categorizing emails as spam or ham.
- It creates a table called classified_emails, inserts records by determining if the email subject or body contains any of the keywords from the spam_words table.
- Next, the categorization is determined by whether these keywords are present or not.
- In addition to the total number of classified emails, the script offers queries to obtain information about the number of ham and spam emails as well as the top 10 spam and ham accounts according to frequency of occurrence.
- In conclusion, this script uses Hive to handle email classification, data extraction, and cleaning, giving important information about the makeup of the email dataset.

Below query insert the record into classified email table

```
-- Insert classified emails into the classified_emails table
      INSERT INTO TABLE classified_emails
      SELECT e.ID, e.EmailFrom, e.Subject, e.Body,
              CASE
                  WHEN (
                       SELECT COUNT(DISTINCT s.Word)
                       FROM spam_words s
                       WHERE e.Subject LIKE CONCAT('%', s.Word, '%')
                         OR e.Body LIKE CONCAT('%', s.Word, '%')
                  ) >= 1 THEN 'spam'
                  ELSE 'ham'
              END AS Classification
    > FROM final_email_data_cleaned e
    > WHERE e.ID IS NOT NULL;
No Stats for default@final_email_data_cleaned, Columns: subject, id, body, emailfrom
Warning: Map Join MAPJOIN[53][bigTable=?] in task 'Reducer 2' is a cross product
Query ID = hadoop_20231116175028_10e1c7e3-2313-40de-be47-618d413aaca7
Total jobs = 1
Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application_1700156684801_0001)
```

```
STATUS TOTAL COMPLETED RUNNING PENDING FAILED KILLED
                                Map 1 ..... container
                       SUCCEEDED
Map 4 ..... container
                       SUCCEEDED
                       SUCCEEDED
                                                                      0
Reducer 2 ..... container
Reducer 3 ..... container
                        SUCCEEDED
Map 5 ..... container
Reducer 6 ..... container
                       SUCCEEDED
                         =======>>] 100% ELAPSED TIME: 4.18 s
Loading data to table default.classified_emails
Time taken: 6.464 seconds
```

Verifying the result

```
hive>
    > SELECT
         COUNT(*) AS total_emails,
          COUNT(CASE WHEN Classification = 'ham' THEN 1 END) AS ham_count,
         COUNT(CASE WHEN Classification = 'spam' THEN 1 END) AS spam_count
   > classified emails;
Query ID = hadoop_20231116175034_4d9c85bb-79c2-4a7d-8f35-dc0804ffe3a3
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application_1700156684801 0001)
      VERTICES MODE STATUS TOTAL COMPLETED RUNNING PENDING FAILED KILLED
Map 1 ...... container SUCCEEDED 1 1 0 0 0 0 Reducer 2 ..... container SUCCEEDED 1 1 0 0 0 0
OK
total_emails ham_count spam_count 20997 20132 865
Time taken: 1.093 seconds, Fetched: 1 row(s)
hive>
```

As you see we have around 20132 Ham Email and 865 Spam email out of 20997 email.

The output shows the top 10 spam account.

The output shows the top 10 Ham account.

e. TFIDF

Since we already found the top 10 spam and ham account using hive, we are using the same table for our advantage and calculating TFIDF using Hive.

- Tokenizing the email's body and subject allows you to count the instances of specific words in the text.
- Divide the combined subject and body of each email into separate words, lowercase them, and count the occurrences.
- To store the results, create a table called tokenization_output and add columns for EmailFrom, term (single words), and term count (count of each term).

```
hive> CREATE TABLE tokenization_output AS
            EmailFrom.
            term,
            COUNT(*) AS term_count
              EmailFrom,
               term
            FROM final_email_data_cleaned
            LATERAL VIEW explode(split(lower(concat_ws(' ', COALESCE(Subject, ''), COALESCE(Body, ''))), '\\s+')) t AS term
            WHERE LENGTH(term) > 0 -- Remove empty terms
     > GROUP BY
          EmailFrom, term;
Query ID = hadoop_20231116180846_4e85053a-f85e-4e99-baeb-6a1e43791d93
Tez session was closed. Reopening...
Session re-established.
Session re-established.
Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application 1700156684801 0002)
                                     STATUS TOTAL COMPLETED RUNNING PENDING FAILED KILLED
         VERTICES MODE

        Map 1 ....... container
        SUCCEEDED
        1
        1
        0
        0
        0

        Reducer 2 ..... container
        SUCCEEDED
        2
        2
        0
        0
        0

Moving data to directory hdfs://ip-172-31-13-121.ec2.internal:8020/user/hive/warehouse/tokenization_output
emailfrom term term_count
Time taken: 20.06 seconds
```

• Determine each term's Term Frequency (TF) in the tokenization_output table.

- TF is the proportion of a term's count to the email's total number of terms.
- To keep track of the TF values for every term in every email, create a table called tf output.

```
hive> CREATE TABLE idf_output AS
   > SELECT
        term.
        LOG(COUNT(DISTINCT EmailFrom) / COUNT(DISTINCT CASE WHEN term_count > 0 THEN EmailFrom END)) AS idf
Query ID = hadoop_20231116181933_a0f0fc61-5fb2-4ec6-846f-10c5220442fe
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application_1700156684801_0003)
                          STATUS TOTAL COMPLETED RUNNING PENDING FAILED KILLED
      VERTICES MODE
0
Moving data to directory hdfs://ip-172-31-13-121.ec2.internal:8020/user/hive/warehouse/idf_output
term
      idf
Time taken: 2.287 seconds
```

- For every term, determine the Inverse Document Frequen Based on the quantity of spam emails, determine the top ten spam accounts.
- To keep track of the most popular spam accounts and the number of spam emails associated with each account, create a table called top spam accounts.

```
hive> CREATE TABLE idf_output AS
     > SELECT
            LOG(COUNT(DISTINCT EmailFrom) / COUNT(DISTINCT CASE WHEN term_count > 0 THEN EmailFrom END)) AS idf
     > FROM
           tokenization_output
     > GROUP BY
           term:
Query ID = hadoop_20231116182231_8fea65f9-1a2d-4cac-9784-d5f35b0746ad
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application_1700156684801_0003)
         VERTICES MODE STATUS TOTAL COMPLETED RUNNING PENDING FAILED KILLED

        Map 1 .......
        container
        SUCCEEDED
        1
        1
        0
        0
        0
        0

        Reducer 2 .....
        container
        SUCCEEDED
        2
        2
        0
        0
        0
        0

Moving data to directory hdfs://ip-172-31-13-121.ec2.internal:8020/user/hive/warehouse/idf_output
        idf
term
Time taken: 9.299 seconds
```

- Establish top spam keywords. Tabular Data
- Determine the top 10 keywords (based on TF-IDF values) for each of the top 10 spam accounts
- To keep track of the top keywords for each of the top 10 spam accounts, create a table called top spam keywords. Similarly we for (IDF).
- The logarithm of the ratio of all distinct emails to all emails containing the term is called the indistinguishable degree of fit (IDF).
- Make a table called idf output to hold each term's IDF values.
- For every term in every email, determine the TF-IDF (Term Frequency-Inverse Document Frequency).

- The IDF value from the idf_output table should be multiplied by the TF value from the tf_output table.
- To keep track of the TF-IDF values for every term in every email, create a table called tfidf output.
- Similary we did for ham account and displayed the result.

Top 10 spam account with top 10 spam keyword

```
VERTICES
                                          STATUS TOTAL COMPLETED RUNNING PENDING FAILED KILLED
Map 3 ..... container
                                      SUCCEEDED
Map 1 ..... container
                                      SUCCEEDED
                                                                                             0
0
                                                                                                       0
0
                                                                                                                 0
0
                                      SUCCEEDED
Reducer 2 ..... container
Moving data to directory hdfs://ip-172-31-13-121.ec2.internal:8020/user/hive/warehouse/top_spam_keywords
ts.emailfrom tsfk.term
Time taken: 15.04 seconds
                                       tsfk.tfidf
hive> SET hive.cli.print.header=true;
hive> -- Display the results
hive> SELECT * FROM top_spam_keywords;
top spam keywords.emailfrom
                                       top spam keywords.term top spam keywords.tfidf
jeff dasovich
jeff dasovich
jeff dasovich
                   briefing
broadband
                                       0.0
                   buddy. 0.0
bundle 0.0
jeff dasovich
jeff dasovich
jeff dasovich
jeff dasovich
                   by
ca
                             0.0
jeff dasovich
                    california/west 0.0
jeff dasovich
                    can
                             0.0
sally beck
                    initiatives.
                                       0.0
                    information
                                        0.0
                                        0.0
                    influence
                    in 0.0 impact 0.0
sally beck
                                       0.0
sally beck
                   handling
```

```
sara shackleton panus
sara shackleton paso
                         0.0
                         0.0
sara shackleton pc
sara shackleton pec
sara shackleton perez
                        0.0
sara shackleton performance
sara shackleton platforms
sara shackleton plc's 0.0
sara shackleton please
                        0.0
sara shackleton prepay 0.0
                 try
tana jones
                 trust
tana jones
                 treaties
                                 0.0
tana jones
                 transalta
                 tradespark
tana jones
                 trade 0.0
tana jones
                 too
                        0.0
tana jones
                 to
                        0.0
                 thursday,
                thursday
unsubscribe
tana jones
                                 0.0
                                 0.0
john arnold
john arnold
                 trading 0.0
john arnold
                         0.0
                 tickets 0.0
john arnold
                talk 0.0
swaps 0.0
john arnold
john arnold
john arnold
                 survey/information
                                          0.0
                super 0.0
started 0.0
john arnold
john arnold
john arnold
                 sensitive:
kay mann
                 lake
                         0.0
kay mann
kay mann
                kay
june
                         0.0
                         0.0
kay mann
kay mann
                 items
                         0.0
kay mann
```

```
VERTICES
                     MODE
                                   STATUS TOTAL COMPLETED RUNNING PENDING FAILED KILLED
Map 3 ..... container
                                   SUCCEEDED
Map 1 ..... container
                                  SUCCEEDED
                                                                          0
                                                                                     0
Reducer 2 ..... container
                                  SUCCEEDED
                                                                          0
                                                                                     0
                                                                                             0
                                                                                                      0
Moving data to directory hdfs://ip-172-31-13-121.ec2.internal:8020/user/hive/warehouse/top_ham_keywords
th.emailfrom thfk.term
Time taken: 15.577 seconds
                                    thfk.tfidf
hive>
    > SET hive.cli.print.header=true;
hive> -- Display the results
hive> SELECT * FROM top_ham_keywords;
top_ham_keywords.emailfrom
                                    top_ham_keywords.term top_ham_keywords.tfidf
debra perlingiere
debra perlingiere
                           info
                                    0.0
debra perlingiere
                                    0.0
debra perlingiere
                           hey!
                                    0.0
debra perlingiere
                           help!
                                   0.0
debra perlingiere
                           help
                                    0.0
debra perlingiere
                           hello's 0.0
debra perlingiere
                           happy
                                    0.0
debra perlingiere
                           gulf
                                    0.0
                           glendale
debra perlingiere
                                             0.0
jeff dasovich worry
                           0.0
jeff dasovich
                  talking 0.0
jeff dasovich
                  "e")
jeff dasovich
                 #1
                           0.0
jeff dasovich
                 (and
                           0.0
ieff dasovich
                           0.0
jeff dasovich
jeff dasovich 12-
jeff dasovich 13
                          0.0
                          0.0
sara shackleton deutsche
                                   0.0
sara shackleton duke
sara shackleton duty
                          0.0
sara shackleton e-mail 0.0
sara shackleton ect
                          0.0
sara shackleton edison
sara shackleton ees
sara shackleton electric
                                   0.0
sara shackleton email_verification
                                            0.0
                         0.0
sara shackleton ena
                 important-please
tana jones
tana jones
                       0.0
tana jones
                 inc.
                          0.0
                 inc., 0.0 income 0.0
tana jones
tana jones
                  information
tana jones
                 invoice 0.0
tana jones
                          0.0
tana jones
                          0.0
tana jones
                 japan
                          0.0
vince j kaminski
                           tournament
                           to_do
                                  0.0
                                   0.0
                          to
                           time-series
                                            0.0
vince j kaminski
                          these 0.0
team 0.0
                                   0.0
                           tanya's 0.0
                          tails"
                                  0.0
                          tage
                                   0.0
carol st clair holiday 0.0 carol st clair important
                                   0.0
```