ASSIGNMENT- 7.5

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Batch: 20

Task 1 (Mutable Default Argument – Function Bug)

Task: Analyze given code where a mutable default argument causes

unexpected behavior. Use AI to fix it.

\# Bug: Mutable default argument

def add_item(item, items=[]):

items.append(item)

return items

print(add_item(1))

print(add_item(2))

Expected Output: Corrected function avoids shared list bug.

CORRECTED CODE:

```
#Analyze given code where a mutable default argument causes unexpected behavior. Use AI to fix it.
# Bug: Mutable default argument
def add_item(item, items=None):
    if items is None:
        items = []
    items.append(item)
    return items
print(add_item(1))
print(add_item(2))
#Expected Output: Corrected function avoids shared list bug.
```

OUTPUT:

```
/OneDrive/Desktop/Ai asst Coding/Assignment 7.5.py"
[1]
[2]
```

Task 2 (Floating-Point Precision Error)

Task: Analyze given code where floating-point comparison fails.

Use AI to correct with tolerance.

\# Bug: Floating point precision issue

def check_sum():

return (0.1 + 0.2) == 0.3

print(check_sum())

Expected Output: Corrected function

CORRECTED CODE:
```python
# Bug: Floating point precision issue
def check_sum():
    return abs((0.1 + 0.2) - 0.3) < 1e-10
print(check_sum())
```

OUTPUT:
```
True
```

Task 3 (Recursion Error – Missing Base Case)

Task: Analyze given code where recursion runs infinitely due to

missing base case. Use AI to fix.

Bug: No base case

def countdown(n):

print(n)

return countdown(n-1)

countdown(5)

Expected Output : Correct recursion with stopping condition.

CORRECTED CODE:
```python
#missing base case. Use AI to fix.
# Bug: No base case
def countdown(n):
    if n <= 0:
        return
    print(n)
    return countdown(n-1)
countdown(5)
```

OUTPUT:
```
5
4
3
2
1
```

Task 4 (Dictionary Key Error)

Task: Analyze given code where a missing dictionary key causes

error. Use AI to fix it.

Bug: Accessing non-existing key

def get_value():

data = {"a": 1, "b": 2}

return data["c"]

print(get_value())

Expected Output: Corrected with .get() or error handling.

CORRECTED CODE:

```python
# Bug: Accessing non-existing key
def get_value():
    data = {"a": 1, "b": 2}
    return data.get("c", "Key not found")
print(get_value())
#Expected Output: Corrected with .get() or error handling
```

OUTPUT:

```
Key not found
```

Task 5 (Infinite Loop – Wrong Condition)

Task: Analyze given code where loop never ends. Use AI to detect and fix it.

Bug: Infinite loop

def loop_example():

i = 0

while i < 5:

print(i)

Expected Output: Corrected loop increments i.

CORRECTED CODE:

```python
def loop_example():
    i = 0
    while i < 5:
        print(i)
        i += 1
loop_example()
#Expected Output: Corrected loop increments i
```

OUTPUT:

```
0
1
2
3
4
```

Task 6 (Unpacking Error – Wrong Variables)

Task: Analyze given code where tuple unpacking fails. Use AI to fix it.

Bug: Wrong unpacking

a, b = (1, 2, 3)

Expected Output: Correct unpacking or using _ for extra values.

CORRECTED CODE:

```
a, b, c = (1, 2, 3)
```

Task 7 (Mixed Indentation – Tabs vs Spaces)

Task: Analyze given code where mixed indentation breaks execution. Use AI to fix it.

Bug: Mixed indentation

def func():

x = 5

y = 10

return x+y

Expected Output : Consistent indentation applied.

CORRECTED CODE:

```
# Bug: Mixed indentation
def func():
    x = 5
    y = 10
    return x+y
print(func())
#Expected Output : Consistent indentation applied.
```

OUTPUT:

```
15
```

Task 8 (Import Error – Wrong Module Usage)

Task: Analyze given code with incorrect import. Use AI to fix.

Bug: Wrong import

import maths

print(maths.sqrt(16))

Expected Output: Corrected to import math

CORRECTED CODE:

```python
# Bug: Wrong import
import math
print(math.sqrt(16))
#Expected Output: Corrected to import math
```

OUTPUT:

```
4.0
```