

Kubernetes Cluster Setup for Worker and Master node (Redhat use yum & ubuntu use apt)

Step 1: Create 2 or more linux Instance and name it 1 is master and others worker using this cmd.

```
Sudo hostnamectl set-hostname Master  
Sudo hostnamectl set-hostname Worker-1
```

Step 2: Install containerd on Both Nodes.

```
sudo yum install -y yum-utils device-mapper-persistent-data lvm2  
sudo yum-config-manager --add-repo  
https://download.docker.com/linux/centos/docker-ce.repo
```

```
sudo yum install -y containerd.io
```

Generate default config

```
sudo mkdir -p /etc/containerd  
containerd config default | sudo tee /etc/containerd/config.toml
```

Enable Systemd Cgroup

```
sudo sed -i 's/SystemdCgroup = false/SystemdCgroup = true/'  
/etc/containerd/config.toml
```

Restart containerd

```
sudo systemctl restart containerd  
sudo systemctl enable containerd
```

Step 3: Install Kubernetes Tools on Both Nodes.

```
cat <<EOF > /etc/yum.repos.d/kubernetes.repo  
[kubernetes]  
name=Kubernetes  
baseurl=https://pkgs.k8s.io/core:/stable:/v1.29/rpm/  
enabled=1  
gpgcheck=1  
gpgkey=https://pkgs.k8s.io/core:/stable:/v1.29/rpm/repodata/repomd.xml.key
```

EOF

```
yum install -y kubelet kubeadm kubectl  
systemctl enable --now kubelet
```

Step 4: Disable Swap and Set Required Kernel Params on Both Nodes.

```
# Disable swap  
sudo swapoff -a  
sudo sed -i ' / swap / s/^/#/' /etc/fstab
```

```
# Kernel params  
cat <<EOF | sudo tee /etc/modules-load.d/k8s.conf  
overlay  
br_netfilter  
EOF
```

```
sudo modprobe overlay  
sudo modprobe br_netfilter
```

```
cat <<EOF | sudo tee /etc/sysctl.d/k8s.conf  
net.bridge.bridge-nf-call-ip6tables = 1  
net.bridge.bridge-nf-call-iptables = 1  
net.ipv4.ip_forward = 1  
EOF
```

```
sudo sysctl --system
```

Step 5: Initialize Kubernetes on Master Node Only.

```
sudo kubeadm init --pod-network-cidr=10.244.0.0/16
```

```
mkdir -p $HOME/.kube  
sudo cp -i /etc/kubernetes/admin.conf $HOME/.kube/config  
sudo chown $(id -u):$(id -g) $HOME/.kube/config
```

Step 6: Deploy Flannel CNI on Master Node.

`kubectl apply -f`

`https://raw.githubusercontent.com/coreos/flannel/master/Documentation/kube-flannel.yml`

Step 7: Join Worker Node to the Cluster(Master Node). (Token valid 24 hours)

Check Existing Token > `kubeadm token list`

Get Hash value > `/etc/kubernetes/pki/ca.crt`

Hash It has **no expiry** or If missed create using below cmd

Get the CA Cert Hash > `openssl x509 -pubkey -in /etc/kubernetes/pki/ca.crt \`
`| openssl rsa -pubin -outform der 2>/dev/null \`
`| openssl dgst -sha256 -hex \`
`| sed 's/^.* //'`

Build the Join Command > `kubeadm join <MASTER-IP>:6443 --token <TOKEN> --discovery-token-ca-cert-hash sha256:<HASH>`

If the Token Is Expired

`kubeadm token create`

After repeting above steps