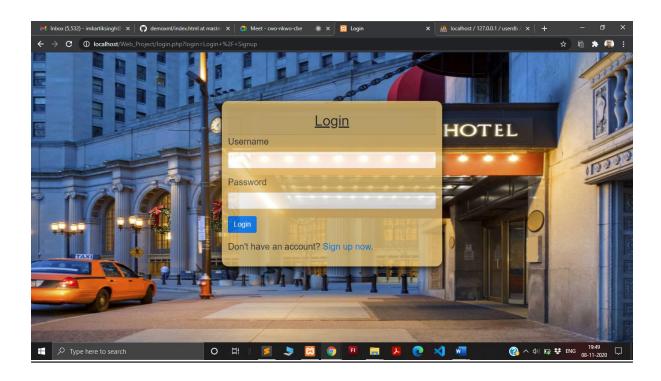
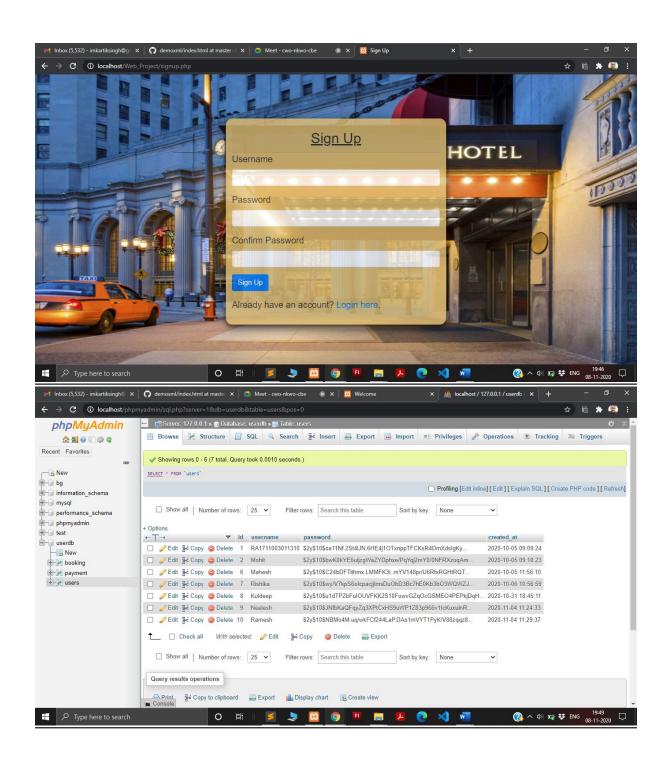
# **Experiment 5: Php script**

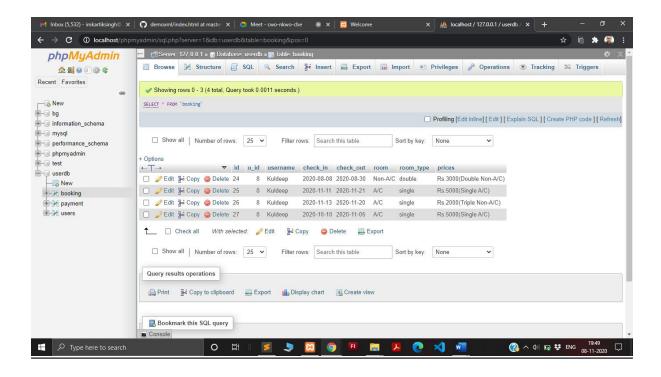
<u>Aim</u>: To make a php script for form validation. To make an HTML form and ask the user details.

# **Implementation**:

### **Output:**







### Code:

### Login.php

```
<?php
// Initialize the session
session_start();

// Check if the user is already logged in, if yes then redirect him to welcome page
if(isset($_SESSION["loggedin"]) && $_SESSION["loggedin"] === true){
    header("location: home.php");
    exit;
}

// Include config file
require_once "config.php";</pre>
```

```
// Define variables and initialize with empty values
$username = $password = "";
$username_err = $password_err = "";
// Processing form data when form is submitted
if($_SERVER["REQUEST_METHOD"] == "POST"){
  // Check if username is empty
  if(empty(trim($_POST["username"]))){
    $username_err = "Please enter username.";
  } else{
    $username = trim($_POST["username"]);
  }
  // Check if password is empty
  if(empty(trim($_POST["password"]))){
    $password_err = "Please enter your password.";
  } else{
    $password = trim($_POST["password"]);
  }
  // Validate credentials
  if(empty($username_err) && empty($password_err)){
    // Prepare a select statement
    $sql = "SELECT id, username, password FROM users WHERE username = ?";
    if($stmt = mysqli_prepare($link, $sql)){
      // Bind variables to the prepared statement as parameters
      mysqli_stmt_bind_param($stmt, "s", $param_username);
```

```
// Set parameters
$param_username = $username;
// Attempt to execute the prepared statement
if(mysqli_stmt_execute($stmt)){
 // Store result
  mysqli_stmt_store_result($stmt);
 // Check if username exists, if yes then verify password
  if(mysqli_stmt_num_rows($stmt) == 1){
    // Bind result variables
    mysqli_stmt_bind_result($stmt, $id, $username, $hashed_password);
    if(mysqli_stmt_fetch($stmt)){
      if(password_verify($password, $hashed_password)){
        // Password is correct, so start a new session
        session_start();
        // Store data in session variables
        $_SESSION["loggedin"] = true;
        $_SESSION["id"] = $id;
        $_SESSION["username"] = $username;
        // Redirect user to welcome page
        header("location: home.php");
      } else{
        // Display an error message if password is not valid
        $password_err = "The password you entered was not valid.";
      }
    }
 } else{
    // Display an error message if username doesn't exist
```

```
$username_err = "No account found with that username.";
        }
      } else{
        echo "Oops! Something went wrong. Please try again later.";
      }
      // Close statement
      mysqli_stmt_close($stmt);
    }
  }
 // Close connection
  mysqli_close($link);
}
?>
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <title>Login</title>
 <link rel="stylesheet"</pre>
href="https://stackpath.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.4.1/css/bootstrap.min.css"
integrity="sha384-Vkoo8x4CGsO3+Hhxv8T/Q5PaXtkKtu6ug5TOeNV6gBiFeWPGFN9MuhOf23Q9Ifjh"
crossorigin="anonymous">
                               <title></title>
       <style type="text/css">
    body
{
  font-size: 20px;
  font-family: 'Arial';
  padding: auto;
```

```
margin-top: 110px;
  background-color: black;
  background-image: url('bg.jpg');
  background-size: 1400px 680px;
  opacity: 120%;
}
               .container
{
 max-width: 500px;
  padding: 14px 14px 14px 14px;
  box-shadow: 0 4px 8px 0 rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.5), 0 6px 20px 0 rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.8);
  align-self: center;
  background-color:#E2C073;
  border-radius: 15px;
  align-self: left;
  opacity: 80%;
}
       </style>
</head>
<body>
  <div class="container">
    <h2 class ="text-center card-header"><u>Login</u></h2>
    <form action="<?php echo htmlspecialchars($_SERVER["PHP_SELF"]); ?>" method="post">
      <div class="form-group <?php echo (!empty($username_err)) ? 'has-error' : "; ?>">
        <label>Username</label>
        <input type="text" name="username" class="form-control" value="<?php echo
$username; ?>">
        <span class="help-block"><?php echo $username_err; ?></span>
```

```
</div>
     <div class="form-group <?php echo (!empty($password_err)) ? 'has-error' : "; ?>">
       <label>Password</label>
       <input type="password" name="password" class="form-control">
       <span class="help-block"><?php echo $password_err; ?></span>
     </div>
     <div class="form-group">
       <input type="submit" class="btn btn-primary" value="Login">
     </div>
     >Don't have an account? <a href="signup.php">Sign up now</a>.
   </form>
 </div>
</body>
</html>
Signup.php
<?php
// Include config file
require_once "config.php";
// Define variables and initialize with empty values
$username = $password = $confirm_password = "";
$username_err = $password_err = $confirm_password_err = "";
// Processing form data when form is submitted
if($_SERVER["REQUEST_METHOD"] == "POST"){
  // Validate username
```

```
if(empty(trim($ POST["username"]))){
  $username err = "Please enter a username.";
} else{
  // Prepare a select statement
  $sql = "SELECT id FROM users WHERE username = ?";
  if($stmt = mysqli_prepare($link, $sql)){
    // Bind variables to the prepared statement as parameters
    mysqli stmt bind param($stmt, "s", $param username);
    // Set parameters
    $param username = trim($ POST["username"]);
    // Attempt to execute the prepared statement
    if(mysqli_stmt_execute($stmt)){
      /* store result */
      mysqli_stmt_store_result($stmt);
      if(mysqli_stmt_num_rows($stmt) == 1){
        $username_err = "This username is already taken.";
      } else{
        $username = trim($_POST["username"]);
      }
    } else{
      echo "Oops! Something went wrong. Please try again later.";
    }
```

```
// Close statement
    mysqli_stmt_close($stmt);
  }
}
// Validate password
if(empty(trim($_POST["password"]))){
  $password err = "Please enter a password.";
} elseif(strlen(trim($_POST["password"])) < 6){
  $password err = "Password must have atleast 6 characters.";
} else{
  $password = trim($ POST["password"]);
}
// Validate confirm password
if(empty(trim($_POST["confirm_password"]))){
  $confirm_password_err = "Please confirm password.";
} else{
  $confirm_password = trim($_POST["confirm_password"]);
  if(empty($password_err) && ($password != $confirm_password)){
    $confirm_password_err = "Password did not match.";
  }
}
// Check input errors before inserting in database
```

```
if(empty($username err) && empty($password err) &&
empty($confirm_password_err)){
    // Prepare an insert statement
    $sql = "INSERT INTO users (username, password) VALUES (?, ?)";
    if($stmt = mysqli prepare($link, $sql)){
      // Bind variables to the prepared statement as parameters
      mysqli_stmt_bind_param($stmt, "ss", $param_username,
$param password);
      // Set parameters
      $param username = $username;
      $param password = password hash($password, PASSWORD DEFAULT);
// Creates a password hash
      // Attempt to execute the prepared statement
      if(mysqli_stmt_execute($stmt)){
        // Redirect to login page
        header("location: login.php");
      } else{
        echo "Something went wrong. Please try again later.";
      }
      // Close statement
      mysqli_stmt_close($stmt);
    }
```

```
}
  // Close connection
  mysqli_close($link);
}
?>
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <title>Sign Up</title>
  <link rel="stylesheet"</pre>
href="https://stackpath.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.4.1/css/bootstrap.min.
css" integrity="sha384-
Vkoo8x4CGsO3+Hhxv8T/Q5PaXtkKtu6ug5TOeNV6gBiFeWPGFN9MuhOf23Q9Ifj
h" crossorigin="anonymous"> <title></title>
      <style type="text/css">
            body
{
  font-size: 20px;
  font-family: 'Arial';
  padding: auto;
  margin-top: 110px;
  background-color: black;
  background-image: url('bg.jpg');
  background-size: 1400px 680px;
```

```
opacity: 120%;
}
    .container
{
 max-width: 500px;
  padding: 14px 14px 14px 14px;
  box-shadow: 0 4px 8px 0 rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.5), 0 6px 20px 0 rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.8);
  align-self: center;
  background-color:#E2C073;
  border-radius: 15px;
  align-self: left;
  opacity: 80%;
  margin-top: -40px;
а
{
  color: #7cc278;
}
      </style>
}
</head>
<body>
  <div class="container">
    <h2 class ="text-center card-header"><u>Sign Up</u></h2>
```

```
<form action="<?php echo htmlspecialchars($ SERVER["PHP SELF"]); ?>"
method="post">
      <div class="form-group <?php echo (!empty($username err)) ? 'has-</pre>
error': "; ?>">
        <label>Username</label>
        <input type="text" name="username" class="form-control"</pre>
value="<?php echo $username; ?>">
        <span class="help-block"><?php echo $username_err; ?></span>
      </div>
      <div class="form-group <?php echo (!empty($password err)) ? 'has-</pre>
error': "; ?>">
        <label>Password</label>
        <input type="password" name="password" class="form-control"</pre>
value="<?php echo $password; ?>">
        <span class="help-block"><?php echo $password err; ?></span>
      </div>
      <div class="form-group <?php echo (!empty($confirm password err)) ?</pre>
'has-error' : "; ?>">
        <label>Confirm Password</label>
        <input type="password" name="confirm password" class="form-
control" value="<?php echo $confirm password; ?>">
        <span class="help-block"><?php echo</pre>
$confirm password err; ?></span>
      </div>
      <div class="form-group">
        <input type="submit" class="btn btn-primary" value="Sign Up">
      </div>
      Already have an account? <a href="login.php">Login here</a>.
    </form>
```

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Result:Ti	he experime	ent was suc	cessfully o	completed	L	
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