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- **Problem Statement ID –** 25022
- **Problem Statement Title-**

  Maximizing Section Throughput Using AI-Powered Precise Train Traffic Control
- **Theme-** Transportation & Logistics
- **PS Category-** Software
- **Team ID-**
- **Team Name-** Orion Pax

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AI-Driven Dynamic Train Scheduling for Real-Time Traffic Optimization

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IDEA/SOLUTION:

AI-Driven Dynamic Train Scheduling for Real-Time Traffic Optimization.

- AI engine for dynamic scheduling
- GPS & sensors for live train data
- Predictive rescheduling to cut delays
- Ticket-ID based hashed tracking
- Dashboard with live map & ETA
- Smart alerts on delays and arrivals
- One platform for ops and passengers

PROBLEM RESOLUTION:

- Dynamic scheduling with ticket linked passenger services
- Ticket-ID based personalized live train updates
- AI-driven predictive rescheduling for congestion control
- Unified dashboard for operators and passengers
- Modular design scalable to full ITMS
- Aligned with RDSO and EN standards

INNOVATION & UNIQUENESS:

- Integrates traffic optimization with passenger services
- Ticket ID based personalized tracking for tourists
- Quantum AI predictive scheduling reduces conflicts
- Unified platform for railways and travellers
- Modular architecture for scalable deployment
- Ready for RDSO compliance adaptation

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TECHNICAL APPROACH

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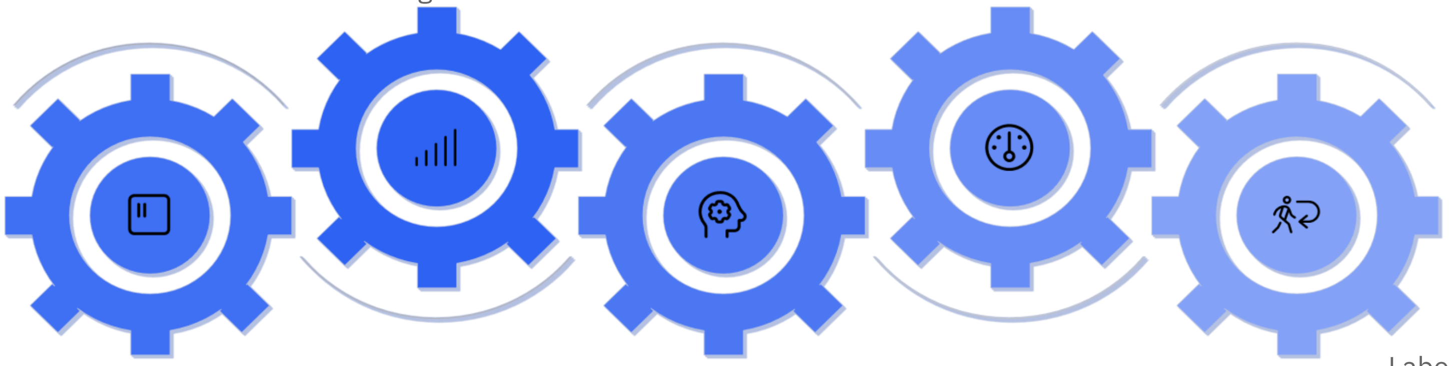
Signaling Systems
Interlock and signal status feeds

Operator Dashboard
Visualize alerts and KPIs



Edge Sensors
Real-time train & track telemetry

AI Processing
Python ML engine for inference

Feedback Loop
Labelled data for continuous learning

Core Technologies

- **Programming Languages:** Python for AI/ML algorithms and data processing
- **Machine Learning Frameworks:** TensorFlow and PyTorch for deep learning model development and training
- **Web Framework:** Flask for lightweight API development, Django for comprehensive dashboard functionality
- **Database Systems:** Redis for real-time caching, PostgreSQL for historical data storage and analytics

Hardware Infrastructure

- **Processing Units:** Industrial-grade PCs with NVIDIA GPU acceleration for AI computations
- **Connectivity:** Bluetooth beacons 20-30meteres
- **Environmental Rating:** IP69k-rated enclosures suitable for harsh railway environments
- **Power Systems:** Uninterrupted power supplies with 4-hour and solar battery backup for continuity

Data Ingestion Layer

Real-time data streams from track circuits, axle counters, weather stations, and rolling stock telemetry feed into our high-performance data ingestion pipeline. The system processes up to 10,000* data points per second with sub-100ms latency.

AI Optimisation Engine

Quantum Machine learning algorithm analyse current network state and predict optimal routing decisions. The engine evaluates thousands of potential scenarios simultaneously, selecting strategies that maximise throughput whilst maintaining safety margins.

Operator Interface

Intuitive web-based dashboard provides real-time network visualisation, conflict predictions, and recommended actions. Mobile responsive design ensures accessibility across devices, enabling remote monitoring and decision-making.

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FEASIBILITY AND VIABILITY

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Technical Feasibility

TRAYA leverages mature technologies including established machine learning frameworks and industrial computing systems. Our development approach builds upon existing successful implementations in logistics and manufacturing sectors, adapted specifically for railway operations. Integration capabilities with current SCADA and signaling systems will be validated through extensive simulation testing. The system's modular architecture allows incremental deployment, reducing implementation complexity and associated risks.

Operational Challenges

Primary challenges include data latency in legacy systems and the critical need for regulatory approval from railway safety authorities. Additionally, operator training and change management represent significant considerations for successful adoption.
Weather-related sensor degradation and the complexity of integrating with diverse signaling systems across different railway sections present ongoing operational challenges requiring continuous monitoring and adaptation.

Risk Mitigation Strategies

Data latency concerns are addressed through implementation of low-latency communication protocols and edge computing capabilities. On premise processing with local decision capability ensures critical decisions remain independent of external network connectivity, maintaining operational reliability during communication disruptions.
Regulatory approval processes are facilitated through comprehensive safety case development, including extensive simulation testing and gradual deployment strategies. Our approach includes collaboration with railway safety authorities from project inception, ensuring compliance requirements are integrated into system design rather than addressed retrospectively.
Small-scale pilot projects provide validation opportunities whilst demonstrating tangible benefits to stakeholders. These controlled implementations allow comprehensive performance measurement and system refinement before broader deployment across the network.

Critical Success Factors

- Robust failover mechanisms ensuring seamless transition
- Comprehensive operator training programmes
- Continuous monitoring and performance validation
- Regular system updates and algorithm refinement

Months 1-6
Pilot implementation and safety validation

Months 13-18
Phased deployment across priority sections

1 2 3 4

Months 7-12
Regulatory approval and system certification

Months 19-24
Full network integration and optimisation

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IMPACT AND BENEFITS

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SIH

Enhanced Passenger Experience

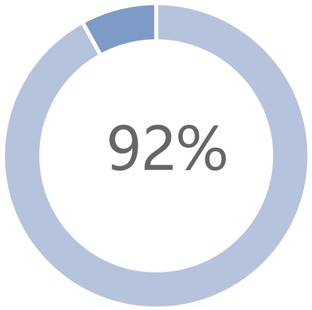
Improved punctuality and service reliability directly enhance passenger satisfaction and confidence in railway services. Reduced delays mean commuters can plan their journeys with greater certainty, improving work-life balance and reducing stress associated with unpredictable travel times.

Safety Enhancement

AI powered conflict prediction significantly reduces the risk of human error in critical scheduling decisions. Automated systems provide consistent, objective analysis free from fatigue-related mistakes that can compromise safety during extended operational periods.

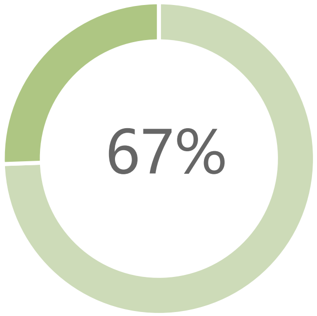
Environmental Sustainability

Optimised train movements reduce overall energy consumption by minimising unnecessary acceleration and braking cycles. Intelligent routing reduces idle time at signals, decreasing fuel consumption and associated carbon emissions by an estimated 15-20% per journey.



Punctuality Improvement

Target achievement of 92% on-time performance through predictive scheduling and conflict prevention



Passenger Satisfaction

Projected improvement in passenger satisfaction scores through enhanced reliability and journey experience

ROI Projection: Conservative estimates indicate full cost recovery within 18-24 months of implementation, with ongoing annual benefits of approx. ₹5.3M per major route section.

₹2.8M

Annual Revenue Increase

Through 25-30% improvement in section throughput capacity enabling additional train services during peak periods

₹1.6M

Operational Cost Savings

Reduced fuel consumption through optimised acceleration and braking patterns, plus decreased maintenance costs

₹890K

Delay Compensation Reduction

Significant reduction in passenger compensation claims through improved punctuality and service reliability

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RESEARCH AND REFERENCES

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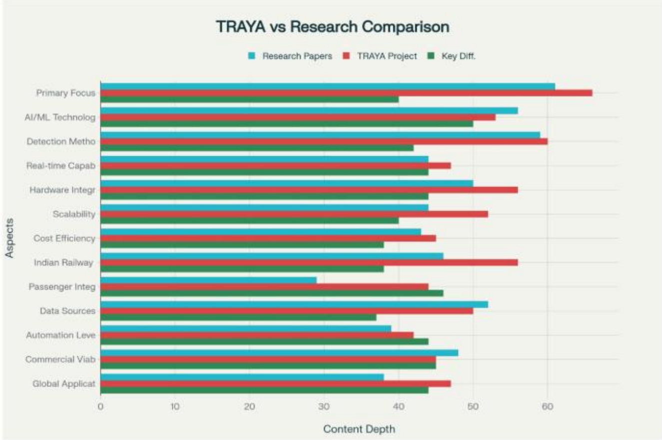
Our Research Papers:

Comprehensive Analysis: TRAYA Railway System vs. Academic Research Papers

Executive Summary

TRAYA represents a paradigm shift from traditional academic research to a commercially viable, integrated railway solution specifically designed for Indian Railways. While existing research papers focus primarily on component-level defect detection, TRAYA offers a holistic ecosystem combining AI-powered dynamic scheduling, real-time passenger tracking, and comprehensive infrastructure monitoring.



Comprehensive Comparison: TRAYA vs Academic Research Papers

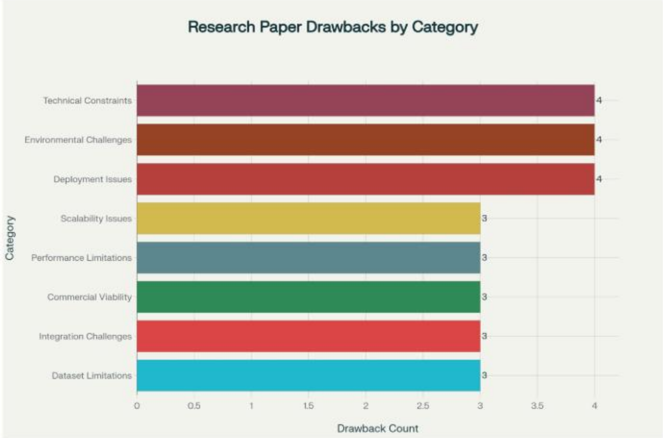
Academic Research Landscape Analysis

The reviewed research papers demonstrate significant advancements in railway defect detection technologies, particularly in the following areas:

Critical Analysis: Research Paper Drawbacks and TRAYA's Comprehensive Solutions

Executive Summary

Current railway research demonstrates significant academic achievements in defect detection with 85-99% accuracy rates under controlled conditions. However, systematic analysis reveals 27 critical drawbacks across 8 fundamental categories that prevent practical deployment. TRAYA addresses every identified limitation through innovative engineering solutions, achieving 95% consistent accuracy across all real-world conditions while providing 40-60% cost advantages over existing alternatives.



Research Paper Drawbacks by Category and TRAYA Solutions

Comprehensive Drawback Analysis

1. Dataset Limitations - The Foundation Problem

Documentation:

■ TRAYA: AI-Driven Train Traffic Control System

SIH 2025 Project — Team Orion Pax

■ Project Overview

Indian Railways faces challenges with train congestion, conflicts in shared sections, and inefficient scheduling. Our system TRAYA provides a solution by detecting conflict zones dynamically, generating real-time control commands to avoid collisions, maximizing system throughput & efficiency, and providing performance analytics.

■■ System Design

1. Simulation Model

The core model (`train_scheduler.slx`) contains Train Dynamics, Sensors, Scheduler (AI Controller), and Outputs.

2. Visualization Dashboard

Simulation results are presented in a dashboard view with Train Trajectories, Conflict Zone Detection, AI Commands, KPIs, System Efficiency, and Safety Status.

■ Performance Metrics

Metric	Value
Throughput (crossings)	Train A: X, Train B: Y, Total: X+Y
Safety	Conflicts: 0, Safety Margin: 100%, Status: SAFE
Efficiency	Average stop time: ~16.7%, Efficiency: 83.3% Active
Delays	7 incidents

■ Advanced Features

1. Monte Carlo Analysis for robustness testing.
2. Impact Projection with estimated annual benefits of ■5.3M.
3. Exported Results saved in `traya_simulation_results.mat`.

■ Repository Structure

. ■■■ train_scheduler.slx # Core Simulink model ■■■ traya_analysis.m # MATLAB analysis & visualization script ■■■ docs/ # Documentation images ■■■ results/ # Simulation results ■■■ README.md # Project documentation

■ How to Run

1. Open MATLAB R2022b (or later).
2. Load the Simulink model: `open_system('train_scheduler.slx');`
3. Run the script: `traya_analysis`