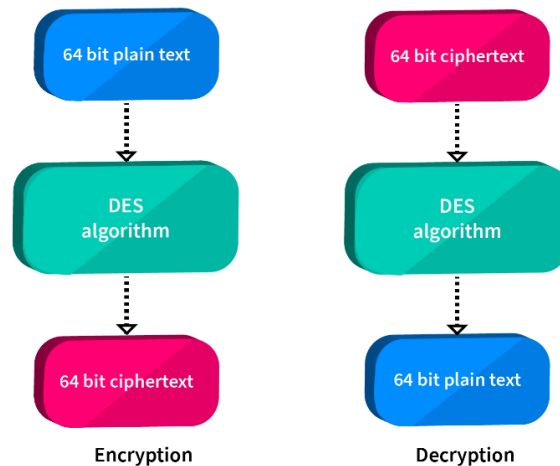


Description:

Perform encryption and decryption using Data Encryption Standard

The Data Encryption Standard algorithm is a block cipher algorithm that takes in 64-bit blocks of plaintext at a time as input and produces 64-bit blocks of cipher text at a time, using a 48-bit key for each input. In block cipher algorithms, the text to be encrypted is broken into 'blocks' of text, and each block is encrypted separately using the key.



Steps to perform Two rounds of DES

1. Take the 6 characters at a time from the file for encryption i.e. [8bitX6=64 bit block size]
2. Call a function that converts each character to ASCII and returns the binary of that character
3. Now we have 64 bit, call initial permutation function that changes the position of the bits.

58	50	42	34	26	18	10	2
60	52	44	36	28	20	12	4
62	54	46	38	30	22	14	6
64	56	48	40	32	24	16	8
57	49	41	33	25	17	9	1
59	51	43	35	27	19	11	3
61	53	45	37	29	21	13	5
63	55	47	39	31	23	15	7

4. Take 56 bit key and create two round key K1 and K2 by left shifting both Left half and Right half[consider only first 48 bit from 56 bit for round key]
5. Expansion Permutation (E-table), Right half is expanded from 32-bits to 48-bits

32	1	2	3	4	5
4	5	6	7	8	9
8	9	10	11	12	13
12	13	14	15	16	17
16	17	18	19	20	21
20	21	22	23	24	28
24	25	26	27	28	29
28	29	30	31	32	1

6. S-box Substitution: Accepts 48-bits from XOR operation and produces 32-bits using 8 substitution boxes (each S-box has a 6-bit i/p and 4-bit o/p).

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
0	14	04	13	01	02	15	11	08	03	10	06	12	05	09	00	07
1	00	15	07	04	14	02	13	10	03	06	12	11	09	05	03	08
2	04	01	14	08	13	06	02	11	15	12	09	07	03	10	05	00
3	15	12	08	02	04	09	01	07	05	11	03	14	10	00	06	13

S-box 1

- Example:

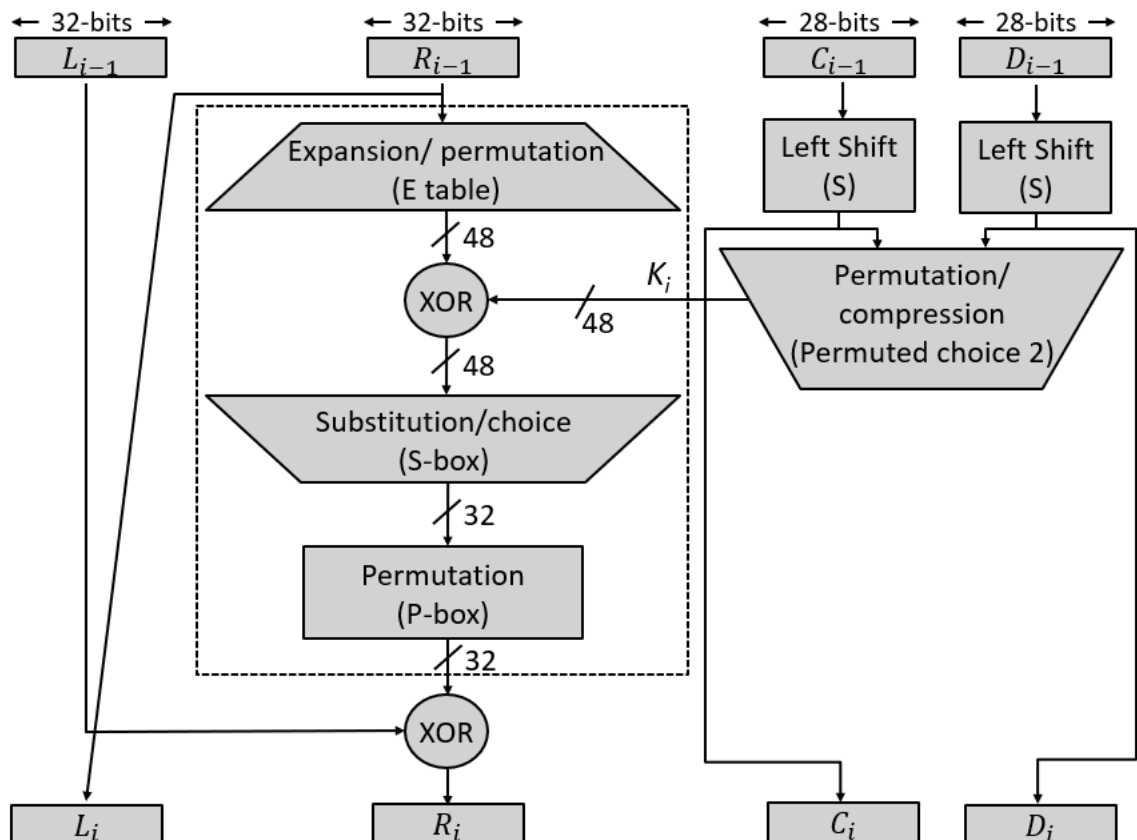


- P-Box Permutation: rearrange the 32 bits in this fashion and read it again

16	07	20	21	29	12	28	17
01	15	23	26	05	18	31	10
02	08	24	14	32	27	03	09
19	13	30	06	22	11	04	25

- XOR and Swap: Apply XOR Left portion and output of P-Box will be used as right portion for next round

Single round DES



METHODOLOGY FOLLOWED:

File1 : decryption.cpp

```
#include <iostream>
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
#include <string>
#include <fstream>
using namespace std;

string char_to_binaryString(int a)
{
    string st = "";
    while (a != 0)
    {
        st.push_back(a % 2 + '0');
        a /= 2;
    }

    int n = 8 - st.size();
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
    {
        st.append("0");
    }
    reverse(st.begin(), st.end());
    return st;
}

// IP -> initial prmutation array;
int IP[64] = {
    58, 50, 42, 34, 26, 18, 10, 2,
    60, 52, 44, 36, 28, 20, 12, 4,
    62, 54, 46, 38, 30, 22, 14, 6,
    64, 56, 48, 40, 32, 24, 16, 8,
    57, 49, 41, 33, 25, 17, 9, 1,
    59, 51, 43, 35, 27, 19, 11, 3,
    61, 53, 45, 37, 29, 21, 13, 5,
    63, 55, 47, 39, 31, 23, 15, 7};

string text64_to_initial_permutation(string text64)
{
    string temp;
    for (int i = 0; i < 64; i++)
    {
        temp.push_back(text64[IP[i] - 1]);
    }
    return temp;
}
```

```

int E[48] = {
    32, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5,
    4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9,
    8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13,
    12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17,
    16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21,
    20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 28,
    24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29,
    28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 1};

string expansion_32_to_48(string st)
{
    string temp;
    for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++)
    {
        temp.push_back(st[E[i] - 1]);
    }
    return temp;
}

// binary string to int
int bsti(string st)
{
    int a = 0;
    int p = 1;
    for (int i = st.length() - 1; i >= 0; i--)
    {
        if (st[i] == '1')
        {
            a += p;
        }
        p *= 2;
    }

    return a;
}

void cheack_permutation(int a[])
{
    unordered_map<int, int> m;

    for (int i = 0; i < 64; i++)
        m[a[i]]++;

    for (int i = 0; i < 64; i++)
    {
        if (m[i] > 1)

```

```

        {
            cout << "duplicate";
            break;
        }
    }
}

int pbox[32] = {16, 7, 20, 21, 29, 12, 28, 17, 1, 15, 23, 26, 5, 18, 31, 10,
2, 8, 24, 14, 32, 27, 3, 9, 19, 13, 30, 6, 22, 11, 4, 25};

string pboxPermutation(string st)
{
    string temp = "";
    for (int i = 0; i < 32; i++)
    {
        temp.push_back(st[pbox[i] - 1]);
    }
    return temp;
}

string XOR(string st1, string st2)
{
    string temp;
    for (int i = 0; i < st1.size(); i++)
    {
        if (st1[i] == st2[i])
        {
            temp.push_back('0');
        }
        else
        {
            temp.push_back('1');
        }
    }
    return temp;
}

int sbox[4][16] = {
    {14, 4, 13, 1, 2, 15, 11, 8, 3, 10, 6, 12, 5, 9, 0, 7},
    {0, 15, 7, 4, 14, 2, 13, 10, 3, 6, 12, 11, 9, 5, 3, 8},
    {4, 1, 14, 8, 13, 6, 2, 11, 15, 12, 9, 7, 3, 10, 5, 0},
    {15, 12, 8, 2, 4, 9, 1, 7, 5, 11, 3, 14, 10, 0, 6, 13}};

string compress_48_to_32(string st)
{
    string cmp = "";

```

```

    for (int i = 0; i < 8; i++)
    {
        string stx = st.substr(6 * i, 6);

        int col = bsti(stx.substr(1, 4));
        int row = bsti(stx.substr(0, 1) + stx.substr(5, 1));
        // char_to_binaryString(sbox[row][col])->it gives 8 bit binary string
        like 9-> 00001001.
        // we wants only 4bit (0-15) hence we

        cmp.append(char_to_binaryString(sbox[row][col]).substr(4, 4));
    }

    return cmp;
}

string function1(string text32, string key)
{
    // expantion

    string Etext48 = expantion_32_to_48(text32);

    // xor whith key

    string xorSt = XOR(Etext48, key);

    cout << "\n          " << Etext48 << "\n";
    cout << "          " << key << "\n";
    cout << "xorSt: " << xorSt << "\n";

    // compretion / sunstitution /choise S-box
    string cmp = compress_48_to_32(xorSt);
    return pboxPermutation(cmp);
}

int IIP[64] = {
    40, 8, 48, 16, 56, 24, 64, 32,
    39, 7, 47, 15, 55, 23, 63, 31,
    38, 6, 46, 14, 54, 22, 62, 30,
    37, 5, 45, 13, 53, 21, 61, 29,
    36, 4, 44, 12, 52, 20, 60, 28,
    35, 3, 43, 11, 51, 19, 59, 27,
    34, 2, 42, 10, 50, 18, 58, 26,
    33, 1, 41, 9, 49, 17, 57, 25};

string inverse_initial_permutation(string st)
{
    string temp;

```

```

    for (int i = 0; i < 64; i++)
    {
        temp.push_back(st[IIP[i] - 1]);
    }
    return temp;
}

ifstream fin2;

string Decryption(string text64)
{
    // initial permutation

    string initial_permutation = text64_to_initial_permutation(text64);
    cout << "\nIP: " << initial_permutation << " ";

    // left - right

    string L1 = initial_permutation.substr(0, 32);

    string R1 = initial_permutation.substr(32, 32);

    string key1;
    getline(fin2, key1);

    string key2;
    getline(fin2, key2);

    string L2 = R1;
    string fR1 = function1(R1, key2);
    string R2 = XOR(L1, fR1);

    // for round2

    string L3 = R2;
    string fR2 = function1(R2, key1);
    string R3 = XOR(L2, fR2);

    // L3+R3 (-SWAP-) R3+L3 , HENCE WE RETURN R3+L3

    return R3 + L3;
}

int main()
{
    ifstream fin;

```

```

fin.open("output.txt");

fin2.open("key.txt");

ofstream fout;
fout.open("doutput.txt");

string st;

unordered_map<string, char> m;
unordered_map<char, string> binary;

for (int i = 0; i < 256; i++)
{
    char ch = i;
    binary[ch] = char_to_binaryString(i);
    m[binary[ch]] = ch;
}
char ch;

string plainText64 = "";

int c = 0;

while (fin.get(ch))
{

    plainText64.append(binary[ch]);

    c++;
    if (c == 8)
    {
        string ciphertext = "";
        string str = Decryption(plainText64);

        string binary_ciphertext = inverse_initial_permutation(str);

        for (int i = 0; i < 8; i++)
        {
            int a = i * 8;
            char ch = m[binary_ciphertext.substr(i * 8, 8)];
            ciphertext.push_back(ch);
        }

        fout << ciphertext;
        c = 0;
        plainText64 = "";
    }
}

```



```

    }

    fin.close();
    fout.close();
    fin2.close();
}

```

File2: DES.cpp

```

#include <iostream>
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
#include <string>
#include <fstream>
using namespace std;

string char_to_binaryString(int a)
{
    string st = "";
    while (a != 0)
    {
        st.push_back(a % 2 + '0');
        a /= 2;
    }

    int n = 8 - st.size();
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
    {
        st.append("0");
    }
    reverse(st.begin(), st.end());
    return st;
}

// IP -> initial prmutation array;
int IP[64] = {
    58, 50, 42, 34, 26, 18, 10, 2,
    60, 52, 44, 36, 28, 20, 12, 4,
    62, 54, 46, 38, 30, 22, 14, 6,
    64, 56, 48, 40, 32, 24, 16, 8,
    57, 49, 41, 33, 25, 17, 9, 1,
    59, 51, 43, 35, 27, 19, 11, 3,
    61, 53, 45, 37, 29, 21, 13, 5,
    63, 55, 47, 39, 31, 23, 15, 7};

string text64_to_initial_permutation(string text64)
{
    string temp;
    for (int i = 0; i < 64; i++)

```

```

    {
        temp.push_back(text64[IP[i] - 1]);
    }
    return temp;
}

int E[48] = {
    32, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5,
    4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9,
    8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13,
    12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17,
    16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21,
    20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 28,
    24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29,
    28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 1};

string expansion_32_to_48(string st)
{
    string temp;
    for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++)
    {
        temp.push_back(st[E[i] - 1]);
    }
    return temp;
}

// binary string to int
int bsti(string st)
{
    int a = 0;
    int p = 1;
    for (int i = st.length() - 1; i >= 0; i--)
    {
        if (st[i] == '1')
        {
            a += p;
        }
        p *= 2;
    }

    return a;
}

void cheack_permutation(int a[])
{
    unordered_map<int, int> m;

    for (int i = 0; i < 64; i++)

```

```

        m[a[i]]++;

    for (int i = 0; i < 64; i++)
    {
        if (m[i] > 1)
        {
            cout << "duplicate";
            break;
        }
    }
}

int pbox[32] = {16, 7, 20, 21, 29, 12, 28, 17, 1, 15, 23, 26, 5, 18, 31, 10,
2, 8, 24, 14, 32, 27, 3, 9, 19, 13, 30, 6, 22, 11, 4, 25};

string pboxPermutation(string st)
{
    string temp = "";
    for (int i = 0; i < 32; i++)
    {
        temp.push_back(st[pbox[i] - 1]);
    }
    return temp;
}

string XOR(string st1, string st2)
{
    string temp;
    for (int i = 0; i < st1.size(); i++)
    {
        if (st1[i] == st2[i])
        {
            temp.push_back('0');
        }
        else
        {
            temp.push_back('1');
        }
    }
    return temp;
}

int sbox[4][16] = {
    {14, 4, 13, 1, 2, 15, 11, 8, 3, 10, 6, 12, 5, 9, 0, 7},
    {0, 15, 7, 4, 14, 2, 13, 10, 3, 6, 12, 11, 9, 5, 3, 8},
    {4, 1, 14, 8, 13, 6, 2, 11, 15, 12, 9, 7, 3, 10, 5, 0},
    {15, 12, 8, 2, 4, 9, 1, 7, 5, 11, 3, 14, 10, 0, 6, 13}};

```

```

string compress_48_to_32(string st)
{
    string cmp = "";
    for (int i = 0; i < 8; i++)
    {
        string stx = st.substr(6 * i, 6);

        int col = bsti(stx.substr(1, 4));
        int row = bsti(stx.substr(0, 1) + stx.substr(5, 1));
        // char_to_binaryString(sbox[row][col])->it gives 8 bit binary string
like 9-> 00001001.
        // we want only 4bit (0-15) hence we

        cmp.append(char_to_binaryString(sbox[row][col]).substr(4, 4));
    }

    return cmp;
}

string function1(string text32, string key)
{
    // expansion

    string Etext48 = expansion_32_to_48(text32);

    // xor with key

    string xorSt = XOR(Etext48, key);

    // compression / substitution / choose S-box
    string cmp = compress_48_to_32(xorSt);
    return pboxPermutation(cmp);
}

int IIP[64] = {
    40, 8, 48, 16, 56, 24, 64, 32,
    39, 7, 47, 15, 55, 23, 63, 31,
    38, 6, 46, 14, 54, 22, 62, 30,
    37, 5, 45, 13, 53, 21, 61, 29,
    36, 4, 44, 12, 52, 20, 60, 28,
    35, 3, 43, 11, 51, 19, 59, 27,
    34, 2, 42, 10, 50, 18, 58, 26,
    33, 1, 41, 9, 49, 17, 57, 25};

string inverse_initial_permutation(string st)
{
    string temp;

```

```

    for (int i = 0; i < 64; i++)
    {
        temp.push_back(st[IIP[i] - 1]);
    }
    return temp;
}

ofstream key_file_out;

string Encryption(string text64)
{
    // initial permutation

    string initial_permutation = text64_to_initial_permutation(text64);

    // left - right

    string l1 = initial_permutation.substr(0, 32);

    string r1 = initial_permutation.substr(32, 32);

    // key_permutation_64;

    string key_56 = "";
    for (int i = 0; i < 56; i++)
    {
        char ch = rand() % 2 + '0';
        key_56.push_back(ch);
    }
    // cout << "\n56 key permutation: " << key_56 << "\n";

    // initial 56 bit permutation into right & left part

    string lkey_0 = key_56.substr(0, 28); // left 28 bit of 56 bit
permutation1
    string rkey_0 = key_56.substr(28, 28); // right 28 bit of 56 bit
permutation1

    // for round1

    string lkey_1 = lkey_0.substr(1, 28) + lkey_0.substr(0, 1); // circular
left shift on lkey
    string rkey_1 = rkey_0.substr(1, 28) + rkey_0.substr(0, 1); // circular
left shift on rkey
    string key1 = (lkey_1 + rkey_1).substr(0, 48); // first 48
bits form 56 bit lkey_1 + rkey_2

```

```

string L2 = R1;
string fR1 = function1(R1, key1);
string R2 = XOR(L1, fR1);

key_file_out << key1 << "\n";

// cout << "L2 : " << L2 << " R2: " << R2 << "\n";

// for round2

string lkey_2 = lkey_1.substr(1, 28) + lkey_1.substr(0, 1); // circular
left shift on lkey
string rkey_2 = rkey_1.substr(1, 28) + rkey_1.substr(0, 1); // circular
left shift on rkey

string key2 = (lkey_2 + rkey_2).substr(0, 48); // first 48 bits form 56
bit    lkey_2 + rkey_2

key_file_out << key2 << "\n";

string L3 = R2;
string fR2 = function1(R2, key2);
string R3 = XOR(L2, fR2);

// cout << "L3 : " << L3 << " R3: " << R3 << "\n";

// L3+R3 (-SWAP->) R3+L3 , HENCE WE RETURN R3+L3

return R3 + L3;
}

int main()
{
    ifstream fin;
    fin.open("input.txt");

    ofstream fout;
    fout.open("output.txt");

    key_file_out.open("key.txt");

    string st;

    unordered_map<string, char> m;
    unordered_map<char, string> binary;

    for (int i = 0; i < 256; i++)
    {

```

```

        char ch = i;
        string s = char_to_binaryString(i);
        binary[ch] = s;
        m[s] = ch;
    }

    char ch;

    int c = 0;
    string plainText64 = "";

    int cnt = 0;
    while (fin.get(ch))
    {
        cnt++;

        plainText64.append(binary[ch]);

        c++;
        if (c == 8)
        {
            string ciphertext = "";

            string str = Encryption(plainText64);
            string binary_ciphertext = inverse_initial_permutation(str);

            for (int i = 0; i < 8; i++)
            {
                char ch = m[binary_ciphertext.substr(i * 8, 8)];
                ciphertext.push_back(ch);
            }

            fout << ciphertext;
            c = 0;
            plainText64 = "";
        }
    }

    cout << "\n*****" << cnt << "\n";

    if (c != 0)
    {
        string ciphertext = "";
        int sz = plainText64.length();

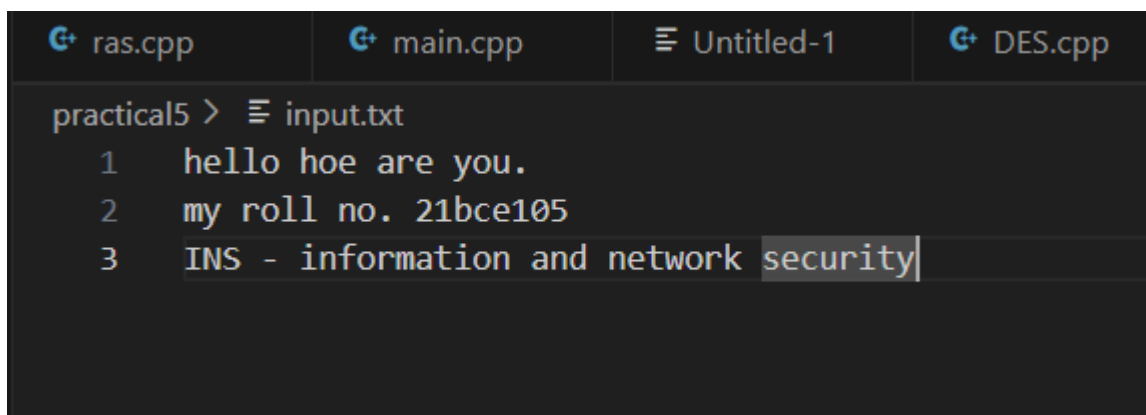
        for (int i = sz / 8; i < 8; i++)
        {

```



```
001111000101110100010001111011111101000001001010
011110001011101000100011110011111010000010010101
010000101001011000011010111011010110110010001101
100001010010110000110101110010101101100100011011
000000110110000010101100100010000111000100111100
000001101100000101011001000000001110001001111001
011110101001100101101001101101001111011110111100
111101010011001011010011011010011110111101111001
101111100011010001000111010010110001101000011010
011111000110100010001110100101100011010000110101
110110110100100110111101011001111000000101000111
101101101001001101111010110111110000001010001110
011000010011000100100010101100100111011101000101
110000100110001001000101011001001110111010001011
011111000010101010011100110001011100010101010001
111110000101010100111001100010111000101010100011
```

File5: input.txt



The screenshot shows a code editor with four tabs at the top: 'ras.cpp', 'main.cpp', 'Untitled-1', and 'DES.cpp'. The 'Untitled-1' tab is active. Below the tabs, the text 'practical5 > ≡ input.txt' is displayed. The main area contains three lines of text, numbered 1, 2, and 3 on the left. Line 1 is 'hello hoe are you.', line 2 is 'my roll no. 21bce105', and line 3 is 'INS - information and network security'. The word 'security' in line 3 is highlighted with a mouse cursor.

```
practical5 > ≡ input.txt
1  hello hoe are you.
2  my roll no. 21bce105
3  INS - information and network security
```

File6: output.txt

```

G+ ras.cpp  G+ main.cpp  ≡ Untitled-1  G+ DES.cpp  ≡ c
practical5 > ≡ output.txt
1  ?bIENQ+8?1?eYc!?????SOH???&
2  ?ag+u??_ECAN2?*EM&@SYN?ACKDLE7???Vj?jNAKSOH?
3  ???v!O?ZDC1'Q6????BEL?Z?ô

```

File7: doutput.txt

```

G+ ras.cpp  G+ main.cpp  ≡ Untitled-1  G+ DES.cpp
practical5 > ≡ doutput.txt
1  hello hoe are you.
2  my roll no. 21bce105
3  INS - information and network security

```