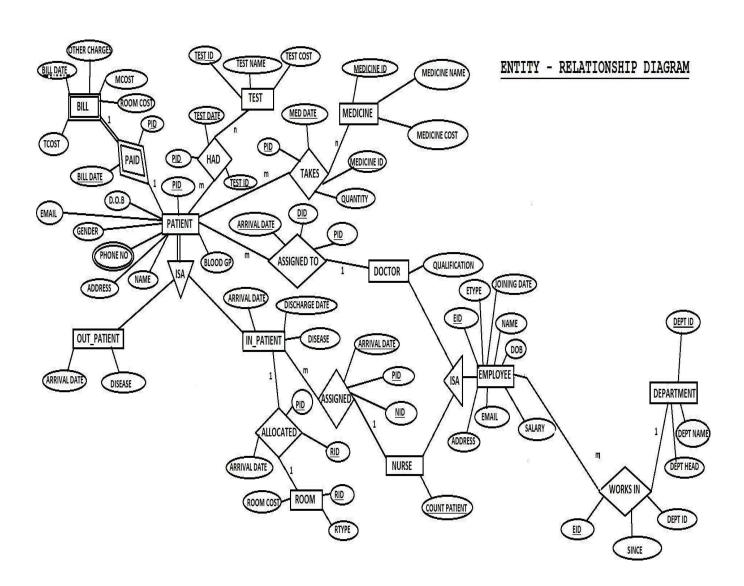
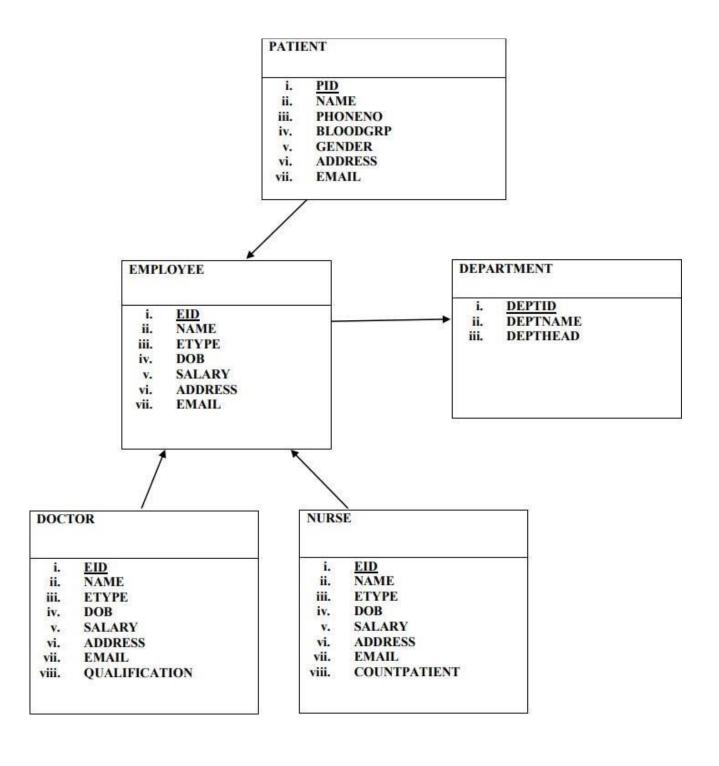
# HOSPITAL MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

BY-

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## **ER-DIAGRAM**





### AIM:-

Our project is based on Hospital Management System. In our project we have tried to make it easy for a patient to book an appointment of a doctor and doctor will tell him disease. Final bill for a patient will also be updated.

### **Description:**

In this project, we have focused on 3 main tables namely

Employee->Doctor, Nurse, Patient, Department. In this project, we have used technologies like SQL and PL/SQL for various operations that can be performed in our database.

### **Normalization Process:**

### **1NF- First Normal Form**

If a relation contains a composite or multi-valued attribute, it violates the first normal form, or the relationship is in the first normal form if it does not contain any composite or multi-valued attribute. A relation is in its first normal form if every attribute in that relation is singled valued attribute. A table is in 1 NF iff:

- 1. There are only Single Valued Attributes.
- 2. Attribute Domain does not change.
- 3. There is a unique name for every Attribute/Column.
- 4. The order in which data is stored does not matter.

### Patient Table

pid – pid column satisfies all the above conditions. Patient name –Name column satisfies all the above conditions.

blood grp– blood grp column satisfies all the above conditions.

Phone No – Here phone number is a multivalued column. To get our table in a 1NF form we need to make it a single-valued column.

Gender-gender column satisfies all the above conditions.

Address-address column satisfies all the above conditions.

Email-email column satisfies all the above condition

### **PATIENT**

PID	NAME	BLOODGRP	PHONENO	GENDER	ADDRESS	EMAIL

PID	NAME	BLOODGRP	PHONENO1	PHONENO2	GENDER	ADDRESS	EMAIL

### **EMPLOYEE** Table

Eid – eid column satisfies all the above conditions.

etype – etype column satisfies all the above conditions.

Name – name column satisfies all the above conditions.

Dob – dob column satisfies all the above conditions.

salary-salary column satisfies all the above conditions.

Address-address column satisfies all the above conditions.

Email-email column satisfies all the above conditions.

All the attributes satisfy the above 4 conditions. Our EMPLOYEE table is alreadyin First Normal Form

.

### **EMPLOYEE**

<u>EID</u>	NAME	ETYPE	DOB	GENDER	SALARY	EMAIL

### **DOCTOR Table**

All the attributes satisfy the above 4 conditions. Our Complaint table is already in First Normal Form.

### **DOCTOR**

 EID
 NAME
 ETYPE
 DOB
 GENDER
 SALARY
 QUALIFICATION
 EMAIL

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INU	JK	<b>5</b> E	Ta	nie

All the attributes satisfy the above 4 conditions.	Our Complaint table is already
in First Normal Form.	

### **NURSE**

EID	NAME	ETYPE	DOB	GENDER	SALARY	COUNTPATIENT	EMAIL

### **DEPARTMENT**

All the attributes satisfy the above 4 conditions. Our Complaint table is already in First Normal Form.

<u>DEPTID</u>	DEPTNAME	DEPTHEAD

Now we have our database schema normalized to First Normal Form

### **2NF- Second Normal Form**

To be in the second normal form, a relation must be in the first normal form and the relation must not contain any partial dependency. A relation is in 2NF if it has No Partial Dependency, i.e., no non-prime attribute (attributes that are not part of any candidate key) is dependent on any proper subset of any candidate key of the table. Patient Table

PATI	ENT				
<u>PID</u>	NAME				
<u>PID</u>	PHONE_NO_1	PHONE_NO_2			
PID	ADDRESS	GENDER	EMAII		
Employee'	Table				
Employ	ree				
EID NA	МЕ ЕТҮРЕ	DOB	GENDER	SALARY	EMAIL
DOCTOR	Table	•	•		•
DOCTO	OR .				
EID NAM	TE ETYPE	DOB GEN	DER SALAR	NY OHALIE	ICATION EMA

### NURSE Table

### NURSE

EID	NAME	ETYPE	DOB	GENDER	SALARY	COUNTPATIENT	EMAIL

### DEPARTMENT Table

### DEPARTMENT

<u>DEPTID</u>	DEPTNAME	DEPTHEAD

### **3NF- Third Normal Form**

A relation that is in First and Second Normal Form and in which no non-primary key attribute is transitively dependent on the primary key, then it is in Third Normal Form (3NF). If A->B and B->C are two FDs then A->C is called transitive dependency.

Pati	ient							
PID		NAME						
<u>PID</u>	PH	ONE_NO_1	PHONE	_NO_2				
PID	AD	DRESS	GENDE	ER	EMAIL			
Emplo	yeeTable							
Em	ployee							
EID	NAME	ЕТҮРЕ	DOB	GE	NDER	SALARY	EMAIL	,
DOCT	OR Table	<b>,</b>	•					
DOG	CTOR							
EID	NAME	ETYPE	DOB	GENDER	SALARY	Y QUALIFIC	CATION	EMAII

### NURSE Table

### NURSE

EID	NAME	ETYPE	DOB	GENDER	SALARY	COUNTPATIENT	EMAIL

### DEPARTMENT Table

### DEPARTMENT

<u>DEPTID</u>	DEPTNAME	DEPTHEAD

### PLSQL COMMANDS TO CREATE TABLE AND TRIGGERS

```
CREATE TABLE patient(
  pid int,
  fname varchar(20) not null,
  lname varchar(20),
  gender varchar(6) not null,
  dob date not null,
  blood group varchar(3),
  doc_id int,
  HNo varchar(10),
  street varchar(20),
  city varchar(16),
  state varchar(20),
  email varchar(30),
  Primary Key(pid));
CREATE TABLE Employee(
  empid int,
  fname varchar(20) not null,
  mname varchar(20).
  lname varchar(20),
  gender varchar(6) not null,
  emptype varchar(20) not null,
  Hno varchar(10),
  street varchar(20),
  city varchar(20), state
  varchar(20),
  date_of_joining date,
  email varchar(30),
  deptid int,
  since date,
date_of_birth date,
  PRIMARY key(empid));
CREATE TABLE department(
  deptid int,
  dname varchar(20) not null,
  dept_headid int(10),
  PRIMARY key(deptid));
CREATE table salary(
  etype varchar(20),
  salary float(20,2),
  PRIMARY key(etype));
```

```
CREATE TABLE nurse assigned(
  nid int,
  countpatient int,
  PRIMARY KEY(nid),
  FOREIGN KEY(nid) REFERENCES employee(empid));
CREATE TABLE out_patient(
  pid int,
  arrival date date,
  disease varchar(40),
  PRIMARY key(pid,arrival_date),
  FOREIGN KEY(pid) REFERENCES patient(pid));
CREATE TABLE room(
  rid int,
  roomtype varchar(20),
  PRIMARY key(rid));
  CREATE TABLE in patient(
  pid int,
  nid int,
  rid int,
  arrival date date,
    discharge_date date,
    disease varchar(40),
    primary key(pid,arrival_date),
    FOREIGN key(pid) REFERENCES patient(pid),
    FOREIGN KEY(nid) REFERENCES employee(empid),
    FOREIGN key(rid) REFERENCES room(rid));
CREATE TABLE room cost(
  roomtype varchar(20),
  rcost int,
  PRIMARY KEY(rtype));
CREATE TABLE test(
  tid int,
  tname varchar(20),
  tcost float(10,2),
  primary KEY(tid));
CREATE TABLE hadtest(
  pid int,
  tid int,
  testdate date,
  PRIMARY KEY(pid,tid,testdate),
  FOREIGN KEY(pid) REFERENCES patient(pid),
  FOREIGN key(tid) REFERENCES test(tid));
CREATE TABLE medicine(
  mid int,
  mname varchar(40) not null,
  mcost float(20,2),
  PRIMARY key(mid));
```

```
CREATE TABLE doctor(
 doc id int,
 qualification varchar(20),
 PRIMARY KEY(doc id),
 FOREIGN KEY(doc_id) REFERENCES employee(empid) ON DELETE CASCADE);
 CREATE TABLE had_medicine(
  mid int,
  med date date,
  qty int,
  PRIMARY KEY(pid,mid,med_date),
  FOREIGN KEY(pid) REFERENCES patient(pid),
  FOREIGN KEY(mid) REFERENCES medicine(mid));
 CREATE TABLE pt_phone(
  pid int,
 phoneno varchar(10),
  PRIMARY KEY(pid,phoneno),
  FOREIGN KEY(pid) REFERENCES patient(pid));
 CREATE TABLE emp_phone(
  empid int,
  phoneno varchar(10),
  PRIMARY KEY(empid,phoneno));
CREATE TABLE bill(
  pid int,
  mcost float(20,2),
  tcost float(20,2),
  roomcharges float(20,2),
  othercharges float(20,2),
  billdate date,
  PRIMARY KEY(pid,billdate));
CREATE TABLE "DOCTORS"
       "DOC ID" NUMBER(5,0) NOT NULL ENABLE,
"DOC NAME" VARCHAR2(200) NOT NULL ENABLE,
"HIRE_DATE" DATE,
"SALARY" NUMBER(12,2),
"NATIONALITY" VARCHAR2(200),
"DOB" DATE,
"DEPT_ID" NUMBER(2,0) NOT NULL ENABLE,
"P_COUNT" NUMBER(5,0),
 CONSTRAINT "DOCTORS_PK" PRIMARY KEY ("DOC_ID") ENABLE
DELIMITER //
CREATE TRIGGER transfer_to_passive BEFORE DELETE ON employee
FOR EACH ROW
BEGIN
   INSERT into employee_inactive
empid,fname,mname,lname,gender,emptype,hno,street,city,state,date_of_joining,CURRENT_DATE,email FROM
employee WHERE employee.empid=OLD.empid;
END;//
```

```
DELIMITER //
CREATE TRIGGER on insertemployee update dept
AFTER INSERT ON employee
for EACH ROW
BEGIN
SET @ab=(SELECT dept headid FROM department WHERE department.deptid=NEW.deptid);
UPDATE department SET dept headid=CASE
WHEN (@ab is NULL AND department.deptid=NEW.deptid)
THEN new.empid
else dept_headid
END;
END://
DELIMITER;
CREATE TABLE prev department(
  empid int,
  deptid int,
  date_of_joining date,
  date_of_leaving date,
  PRIMARY KEY(empid,deptid,date of leaving));
DELIMITER //
CREATE TRIGGER transfer_to_prev_department AFTER UPDATE ON employee FOR
EACH ROW
BEGIN
  IF NEW.deptid<>OLD.deptid THEN
  INSERT into prev_department values(OLD.empid,OLD.deptid,OLD.since,CURRENT_TIMESTAMP); SET
  @ab=(SELECT dept_headid FROM department WHERE department.deptid=NEW.deptid); UPDATE
  department SET dept headid=CASE
  WHEN (@ab is NULL)
  THEN new.empid
  else dept headid
       END;
  SET @bb=(SELECT dept headid FROM department WHERE department.deptid=OLD.deptid);
  IF OLD.empid=@bb THEN
  SET @gb=(SELECT empid FROM employee WHERE deptid=OLD.deptid);
  SET @mn=(SELECT MIN(since) FROM employee WHERE empid=@gb);
  SET @mm=(SELECT MIN(empid) FROM employee WHERE employee.since=@mn);
  UPDATE department SET dept headid=@mm WHERE department.deptid=OLD. deptid;
  END IF:
  END IF:
END://
DELIMITER;
DELIMITER //
CREATE TRIGGER employee on delete AFTER DELETE ON employee FOR
EACH ROW
BEGIN
  INSERT into prev department values (OLD.empid,OLD.deptid,OLD.since,CURRENT TIMESTAMP); SET
  @bb=(SELECT dept_headid FROM department WHERE department.deptid=OLD.deptid);
  IF OLD.empid=@bb THEN
  SET @gb=(SELECT empid FROM employee WHERE deptid=OLD.deptid);
  SET @mn=(SELECT MIN(since) FROM employee WHERE empid=@gb);
```

SET @mm=(SELECT MIN(empid) FROM employee WHERE employee.since=@mn); UPDATE department SET dept\_headid=@mm WHERE department.deptid=OLD.deptid; END IF:

END;//
DELIMITER;

# PLSQL COMMANDS FOR PROCEDURES AND INSERTING VALUES IN TABLE

CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE

INSERTDOCTOR( D\_NAME IN DOCTORS.DOC\_NAME%TYPE, D\_HIREDATE IN DOCTORS.HIRE\_DATE%TYPE, D\_SALARY IN DOCTORS.SALARY%TYPE, D\_NATIONALITY IN DOCTORS.NATIONALITY%TYPE, D\_DOB IN DOCTORS.DOB%TYPE, D\_DEPT\_ID IN DOCTORS.DEPT\_ID%TYPE)

IS

**BEGIN** 

INSERT INTO DOCTORS(DOC\_NAME, HIRE\_DATE, SALARY, NATIONALITY, DOB, DEPT\_ID) VALUES(D\_NAME, D\_HIREDATE, D\_SALARY, D\_NATIONALITY, D\_DOB, D\_DEPT\_ID);

END;

CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE INSERTPATIENT( P\_NAME IN PATIENTS.PAT\_NAME%TYPE, P\_GENDER IN PATIENTS.GENDER%TYPE, P\_AGE IN PATIENTS.AGE%TYPE, P\_DIAGNOSIS IN PATIENTS.DIAGNOSIS%TYPE, P\_DOCID IN PATIENTS.DOC\_ID%TYPE, P\_ROOM IN PATIENTS.ROOM\_NO%TYPE, P\_BILL IN PATIENTS.BILL%TYPE)

IS

**BEGIN** 

INSERT INTO PATIENTS (PAT\_NAME, GENDER, AGE, DIAGNOSIS, DOC\_ID, ROOM\_NO, BILL, ADMITTED) VALUES (P\_NAME, P\_GENDER, P\_AGE, P\_DIAGNOSIS, P\_DOCID, P\_ROOM, P\_BILL, TO\_DATE(SYSDATE, 'DD-MM-YYYY')); END;

CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE UPDATEPATIENT( P\_NAME IN PATIENTS.PAT\_NAME%TYPE, P\_GENDER IN PATIENTS.GENDER%TYPE, P\_AGE IN PATIENTS.AGE%TYPE, P\_DIAGNOSIS IN PATIENTS.DIAGNOSIS %TYPE, P\_DOCID IN PATIENTS.DOC\_ID%TYPE, P\_ROOM IN PATIENTS.ROOM\_NO%TYPE, P\_BILL IN PATIENTS.BILL%TYPE, P\_ADMITTED IN PATIENTS.ADMITTED%TYPE, P\_INPUT\_ID IN PATIENTS.PAT ID%TYPE)

CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE BILL(PATIENT\_ID IN PATIENTS.PAT\_ID%TYPE) IS DAYS NUMBER(8);

**BEGIN** 

DAYS:=CALCULATEDAYS(PATIENT ID);

UPDATE PATIENTS SET BILL = BILL+(3000\*DAYS) WHERE PAT\_ID = PATIENT\_ID;

DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE('FINALIZED BILL');

**EXCEPTION** 

WHEN NO\_DATA\_FOUND THEN

DBMS\_OUTPUT.PUT\_LINE('USER INVALID');

END;

INSERT test (1,"X-RAY",100); INSERT test (2,"BLOOD TEST",300); INSERT test (3,"URINE TEST",100); INSERT test (4,"MRI SCAN",1200); INSERT test (5,"ENDOSCOPY",3000);

INSERT test (6,"BIOPSY",3500); INSERT test (7,"ULTRASOUND",900); INSERT test (8,"CT-SCAN",1100); INSERT test (9,"CBC",350); INSERT test (10,"FLU TEST",1500);

TID	TNAME	TCOST
1	X-RAY	100
2	BLOOD TEST	300
3	URINE TEST	100
4	MRI SCAN	1200
5	ENDOSCOPY	3000
6	BIOPSY	3500
7	ULTRASOUND	900
8	CT-SCAN	1100
9	СВС	350
10	FLU TEST	1500

INSERT salary ("DOCTOR",70000); INSERT salary ("NURSE",25000); INSERT salary ("RECEPTIONIST",20000); INSERT salary ("ACCOUNTANT",15000); INSERT salary ("CLEANER",14000); INSERT salary ("SECURITY",12000); INSERT salary ("AMBULANCE DRIVER",13000);

ETYPE	SALARY
DOCTOR	70000
NURSE	25000
RECEPTIONIST	20000
ACCOUNTANT	15000
CLEANER	14000
SECURITY	12000
AMBULANCE DRIVER	13000

```
INSERT medicine (1."CROCINE".10):
INSERT medicine (2,"ASPIRIN",8); INSERT
medicine (3,"NAMOSLATE",8); INSERT
medicine (4,"GLUCOSE",200); INSERT
medicine (5,"TARIVID",80); INSERT
medicine (6,"CANESTEN",12); INSERT
medicine (7,"DICLOFENAC",18); INSERT
medicine (8,"ANTACIDS",8); INSERT
medicine (9,"VERMOX",40); INSERT
medicine (10,"OVEX",25); INSERT medicine
(11,"OMEE",35); INSERT medicine
(12,"AVIL",4);
INSERT medicine (13,"HIDRASEC",50);
INSERT medicine (14,"UTINOR",80);
INSERT medicine (15,"PARIET",8); INSERT
medicine (16,"CIPROXIN".6): INSERT
medicine (17,"CYPROSTAT",12); INSERT
medicine (18,"ANDROCUR",80); INSERT
medicine (19,"DESTOLIT",82): INSERT
medicine (20,"URSOFALK",15); INSERT
medicine (21,"ORS",7);
INSERT medicine (22,"URSOGAL",20);
INSERT medicine (23,"OMNI GEL",30);
INSERT medicine (24,"DETTOL",45);
INSERT medicine (25,"BETADINE",8);
INSERT medicine (26,"LIVER-52",100);
INSERT medicine (27,"METHYLPHENIDATE",12);
INSERT medicine (28,"BETA-BLOCKER",90);
INSERT medicine (29,"BENZODIAZEPINES",120);
INSERT medicine (30,"Z-DRUG",150);
INSERT medicine (31,"ANTIPSYCHOTIC",200);
INSERT medicine (32,"SSRI-ANTIDEPRESSANT",250);
INSERT medicine (33,"MAOI-DRUG",140);
INSERT medicine (34,"BICASUL",1);
INSERT medicine (35,"NASAL DECONGESTANTS",20);
INSERT medicine (36,"EXPECTORANTS",10);
INSERT medicine (37,"COUGH SUPRESSANTS",60);
INSERT medicine (38,"ANTI HISTAMINES",40);
INSERT medicine (39,"ACETAMINOPHEN",60);
INSERT medicine (40,"HPV VACCINE",140); INSERT
medicine (41,"SYRINGE",3);
INSERT medicine (42,"INJECTION",10);
INSERT medicine (43,"MORFIN",5);
INSERT medicine (44,"ORLISTAT",10);
INSERT medicine (45,"ZALASTA",85);
INSERT medicine (46,"ZANTAC",84);
INSERT medicine (47,"ZEFFIX",82);
INSERT medicine (48,"ZINNAT",100);
INSERT medicine (49,"ZOFRAN",80);
INSERT medicine (50,"ZOCOR",18);
```

MID	MNAME	MCOST
1	CROCINE	10
2	ASPIRIN	8
3	NAMOSLATE	8
4	GLUCOSE	200
5	TARIVID	80
6	CANESTEN	12
7	DICLOFENAC	18
8	ANTACIDS	8
9	VERMOX	40
10	OVEX	25
11	OMEE	35
12	AVIL	4
13	HIDRASEC	50
14	UTINOR	80
15	PARIET	8
16	CIPROXIN	6
17	CYPROSTAT	12
18	ANDROCUR	80
19	DESTOLIT	82
20	URSOFALK	15
21	ORS	7

22	URSOGAL	20
23	OMNI GEL	30
24	DETTOL	45
25	BETADINE	8
26	LIVER-52	100
27	METHYLPHENIDATE	12
28	BETA-BLOCKER	90
29	BENZODIAZEPINES	120
30	Z-DRUG	150
31	ANTIPSYCHOTIC	200
32	SSRI-ANTIDEPRESSANT	250
33	MAOI-DRUG	140
34	BICASUL	1
35	NASAL DECONGESTANTS	20
36	EXPECTORANTS	10
37	COUGH SUPRESSANTS	60
38	ANTI HISTAMINES	40
39	ACETAMINOPHEN	60
40	HPV VACCINE	140
41	SYRINGE	3
42	INJECTION	10
43	MORFIN	5

44	ORLISTAT	10
45	ZALASTA	85
46	ZANTAC	84
47	ZEFFIX	82
48	ZINNAT	100
49	ZOFRAN	80
50	ZOCOR	18

DELIMITER //
CREATE TRIGGER update\_nurse\_assigned BEFORE INSERT ON employee
FOR EACH ROW
BEGIN
IF NEW.emptype="NURSE" THEN
INSERT INTO nurse\_assigned VALUES(New.empid,0);
end if;
end; //

### **DELIMITER**;

DELIMITER //

CREATE TRIGGER decrease\_on\_discharge BEFORE INSERT ON bill FOR

**EACH ROW** 

**BEGIN** 

UPDATE room set isfree=0 WHERE rid=(SELECT rid FROM in\_patient WHERE in\_patient.pid=NEW.pid AND discharge\_date is null);

# $\label{lem:count_patient} \begin{subarray}{ll} $UPDATE$ nurse\_assigned SET count patient=count patient-1 WHERE nid=(SELECT nid FROM in\_patient WHERE END; // DELIMITER; \end{subarray}$

insert department (1,"ALLERGY",NULL); insert department (2,"INTENSIVE CARE",NULL); insert department (3,"ANESTHESIOLOGY",NULL); insert department (4,"CARDIOLOGY",NULL); insert department (5,"ENT",NULL); insert department (6,"NEUROLOGY",NULL); insert department (8,"PATHOLOGY",NULL); insert department (9,"RADIOLOGY",NULL); insert department (10,"SURGERY",NULL); insert department (11,"NURSE",NULL); insert department (12,"ACCOUNTS",NULL); insert department (13,"SECURITY",NULL); insert department (14,"CLEANER",NULL);

DEPTID	DNAME	DEPT_HEADID
1	ALLERGY	-
2	INTENSIVE CARE	-
3	ANESTHESIOLOGY	-
4	CARDIOLOGY	-
5	ENT	-
6	NEUROLOGY	-
7	ORTHOPEDICS	-
8	PATHOLOGY	-
9	RADIOLOGY	-

7	ORTHOPEDICS	-
8	PATHOLOGY	-
9	RADIOLOGY	-
10	SURGERY	-
11	NURSE	-
12	ACCOUNTS	-
13	SECURITY	-
14	CLEANER	-

ALTER TABLE employee ADD FOREIGN KEY(deptid) REFERENCES department(deptid) ON UPDATE CASCADE;

 $ALTER\,TABLE\,\,employee\,\,ADD\,\,FOREIGN\,KEY(emptype)\,\,REFERENCES\,\,salary(etype)\,\,ON\,\,DELETE\,\,RESTRICT;\\DELIMITER\,//$ 

CREATE TRIGGER delete\_null\_disease\_from\_outpatient AFTER INSERT ON bill

FOR EACH ROW

**BEGIN** 

#SET @bb=SELECT pid,arrival\_date FROM out\_patient WHERE out\_patient.pid=NEW.pid AND arrival\_date is NULL:

DELETE FROM out\_patient WHERE disease is NULL;

**END**; //

**DELIMITER**;