

CSEN 241: HW – 2

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Q.1] What is the image name for the pod?

Answer:

1. I used following command to create a deployment:

```
kubectl create deployment hello-node --image=registry.k8s.io/e2e-test-images/agnhost:2.39 -- /agnhost netexec --http-port=8080
```

2. This command creates a deployment named **hello-node** with a pod that uses the specified image **registry.k8s.io/e2e-test-images/agnhost:2.39**

Q.2] What is a Kubernetes deployment?

Answer:

1. Deployment checks on the health of your Pod and restarts the Pod's Container if it terminates. Deployments are the recommended way to manage the creation and scaling of Pods.
2. A Deployment provides declarative updates for Pods and ReplicaSets.
3. You describe a desired state in a Deployment, and the Deployment Controller changes the actual state to the desired state at a controlled rate. You can define Deployments to create new ReplicaSets, or to remove existing Deployments and adopt all their resources with new Deployments.

Q.3] How many pods are in your deployment and what is the command you ran to create the deployment?

Answer:

1. There is only one pod in the deployment named as: [hello-node-ccf4b9788-br72h](#)
2. There is one replica set named as: [hello-node-ccf4b9788](#)

Pods								
Name	Images	Labels	Node	Status	Restarts	CPU Usage (cores)	Memory Usage (bytes)	Created ↑
hello-node-ccf4b9788-br72h	registry.k8s.io/e2e-test-images/agnhost:2.39	app: hello-node pod-template-hash: ccf4b9788	minikube	Running	0	-	-	45 minutes ago

Replica Sets					
Name	Images	Labels	Pods	Created ↑	
hello-node-ccf4b9788	registry.k8s.io/e2e-test-images/agnhost:2.39	app: hello-node pod-template-hash: ccf4b9788	1 / 1	45 minutes ago	

3. I used following command to create a deployment:

```
kubectl create deployment hello-node --image=registry.k8s.io/e2e-test-images/agnhost:2.39 -- /agnhost netexec --http-port=8080
```

4. This command created a deployment named **hello-node** with a pod that uses the specified image **registry.k8s.io/e2e-test-images/agnhost:2.39** The pod's entry point is set to **/agnhost** with the argument **netexec --http-port=8080**.

```

kartikidindorkar@Kartikis-MacBook-Pro ~ % kubectl create deployment hello-node --image=registry.k8s.io/e2e-test-images/agnhost:2.39 -- /agnhost netexec --http-port=8080
deployment.apps/hello-node created
kartikidindorkar@Kartikis-MacBook-Pro ~ % kubectl create deployment hello-node --image=registry.k8s.io/e2e-test-images/agnhost:2.39 -- /agnhost netexec --http-port=8080
error: failed to create deployment: deployments.apps "hello-node" already exists
kartikidindorkar@Kartikis-MacBook-Pro ~ % kubectl get deployments
NAME          READY   UP-TO-DATE   AVAILABLE   AGE
hello-node    1/1     1             1           37s
kartikidindorkar@Kartikis-MacBook-Pro ~ % kubectl get pods
NAME          READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
hello-node-ccf4b9788-br72h  1/1     Running   0           89s

```

Q.4] What are the services you created, type of service and their IPs?

Answer:

1. Created a service named **hello-node** of type **Load Balancer** and exposed it on port 8080 to access it outside of the cluster.

```
kubectl expose deployment hello-node --type=LoadBalancer --port=8080
```

2. The kubectl get services command shows that the hello-node service has a **Cluster IP of 10.109.10.42**.
3. The LoadBalancer service hello-node has been assigned an **external IP of 192.168.49.2** and a **NodePort of 32479**.

```

kartikidindorkar@Kartikis-MacBook-Pro ~ % kubectl logs hello-node-ccf4b9788-br72h
I0214 19:17:35.913415      1 log.go:195] Started HTTP server on port 8080
I0214 19:17:35.913603      1 log.go:195] Started UDP server on port 8081
kartikidindorkar@Kartikis-MacBook-Pro ~ % kubectl expose deployment hello-node --type=LoadBalancer --port=8080
service/hello-node exposed
kartikidindorkar@Kartikis-MacBook-Pro ~ % kubectl get services
NAME          TYPE          CLUSTER-IP    EXTERNAL-IP    PORT(S)          AGE
hello-node    LoadBalancer 10.109.10.42   <pending>      8080:32479/TCP   43s
kubernetes    ClusterIP     10.96.0.1     <none>         443/TCP          40m
kartikidindorkar@Kartikis-MacBook-Pro ~ % minikube service hello-node

```

NAMESPACE	NAME	TARGET PORT	URL
default	hello-node	8080	http://192.168.49.2:32479

```

🚧 Starting tunnel for service hello-node.

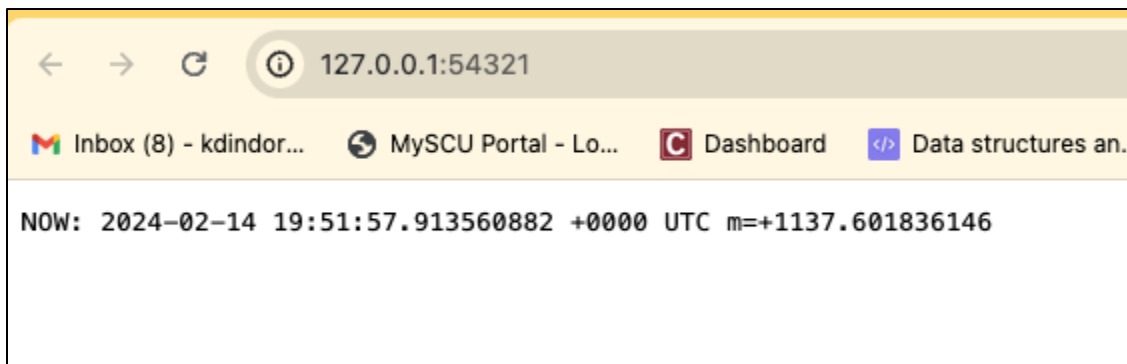
```

NAMESPACE	NAME	TARGET PORT	URL
default	hello-node		http://127.0.0.1:54321

```

🚧 Opening service default/hello-node in default browser...
! Because you are using a Docker driver on darwin, the terminal needs to be open to run it.

```



Q.5] What is your minikube version?

Answer:

1. My minikube version is: **minikube v1.32.0 on Darwin 14.2.1 (arm64)**

```
kartikidindorkar@Kartikis-MacBook-Pro ~ % minikube version
minikube version: v1.32.0
commit: 8220a6eb95f0a4d75f7f2d7b14cef975f050512d
```

My Kubernetes Dashboard:

The screenshot displays the Kubernetes Dashboard interface. The left sidebar contains a navigation menu with categories: Workloads, Service, Config and Storage, and Cluster. The main content area shows three large green circles representing the status of Deployments, Pods, and Replica Sets, each with a 'Running: 1' label. Below these are three tables:

Name	Images	Labels	Pods	Created
hello-node	registry.k8s.io/e2e-test-images/agnhost:2.39	app: hello-node	1 / 1	35 minutes ago

Name	Images	Labels	Node	Status	Restarts	CPU Usage (cores)	Memory Usage (bytes)	Created
hello-node-ccf4b9788-br72h	registry.k8s.io/e2e-test-images/agnhost:2.39	app: hello-node pod-template-hash: ccf4b9788	minikube	Running	0	-	-	35 minutes ago

Name	Images	Labels	Pods	Created
hello-node-ccf4b9788	registry.k8s.io/e2e-test-images/agnhost:2.39	app: hello-node pod-template-hash: ccf4b9788	1 / 1	35 minutes ago

References:

- [1] Kubernetes Deployment: <https://kubernetes.io/docs/concepts/workloads/controllers/deployment/>
- [2] Kubernetes Tutorial: <https://kubernetes.io/docs/tutorials/hello-minikube/>