

## 22-12-2023 1) Method Overloading & Constructors

Ex 1 Class Overload how to do it?

```
{ void Print (int a)
{ int i;
    int sum=0;
    for (i=1; i<=a; i++)
        sum+=i;
    System.out.println (sum);
}
```

```
void Print (int a, int b)
{
    int i, j, flag=0;
    for (i=a; i<b; i++)
        for (j=i+1; j<b; j++)
            if ((i*j)%2==0)
                flag++;
    if (flag>0)
        System.out.println ("Even numbers between " + i + " and " + b + " are even");
    else
        System.out.println ("Even numbers between " + i + " and " + b + " are odd");
}
```

Ex 2 How to overload print method?

```
System.out.println (i);
System.out.println (i, j);
System.out.println (i, j, k);
```

(Ans) a) Using class  
b) Using constructor  
c) Using overloaded methods

class Method {  
 public static void main (String a[]){  
 Overload o1 = new Overload();  
 o1.Print(3);  
 o1.Print(5,10);  
 }  
}

O/P :-  
6  
5  
7

## 2) Grocery

I/p :- class Grocery {  
 String c\_name;  
 String c\_phone;  
 int dal, pulses, rice;  
 Grocery (String c\_name, String c\_phone,  
 int dal, int pulses, int rice)  
 {  
 this.c\_name = c\_name;  
 this.c\_phone = c\_phone;  
 this.dal = dal;  
 this.pulses = pulses;  
 this.rice = rice;  
 }  
 void cal\_amt()  
 {  
 System.out.println(c\_name);  
 System.out.println(c\_phone);  
 System.out.println((dal \* 150) + (pulses \* 80));  
 }  
}

(rice $\star_{20}$ )

43

## class Main

```
public static void main(String a[ ]) {
```

Grocery Gl = new Grocery("H", "1234", 2,6,10);

~~Grocery Gz new Grocery ("J", "5678", 1, 3, 5);~~

Grocery G3 = new Grocery ("P", "1356", 4, 12, 20);

G1. cal-ant.() ;

G2. cal\_amt();

G3.cal\_amt();

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41

1234

1030

丁

5678

515

P, M, H, 311

1357

2060

```

3) import java.util.Scanner;
class Quad {
    int a,b,c;
    double r1, r2, d;
    Scanner Snew Scanner(System.in);
    void imp() {
        System.out.println("Values of a,b,c");
        System.out.println("in order: ");
        a=S.nextInt();
        b=S.nextInt();
        c=S.nextInt();
        d=(b*b)-4*a*c;
        disc(m-k);
        if (d>0)
            void cal_Roots() {
                Roots();
                System.out.println("Real & unequal Roots");
                r1=(-b+Math.sqrt(d))/(2*a);
                r2=(-b-Math.sqrt(d))/(2*a);
                System.out.println(r1);
                System.out.println(r2);
            }
        }
}

```

else if ( $\delta \geq 0$ )

```
System.out.println("Real Eq equal");
```

```
System.out.println("x");
```

```
System.out.println(r1);
```

System.out.println("Imaginary root");

200

ج

```
public static void main (String a [ ])
```

{ Quad g2 newquad( ) ;

q.impl();

g. disc( )

g-calf-Roost( )

SOMI YOSHIOKA

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Real & equal roots

12/01/2024

## Books

```
import java.util.Scanner;  
class Books {  
    Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);  
    String name;  
    String author;  
    int price;  
    int numpages;  
  
    Books(String name, String author, int price,  
          int numpages) {  
        this.name = name;  
        this.author = author;  
        this.price = price;  
        this.numpages = numpages;  
  
        public String toString() {  
            String bookName = "Book Name : " + this.name  
                           + "\n";  
            String authorName = "Author Name : " + this.author  
                           + "\n";  
            String bookprice = "Price : " + this.price + "\n";  
            String pages = "No. of pages : " + this.numpages  
                           + "\n";  
            return bookName + authorName + bookprice  
                   + pages;  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
class Run {  
    public static void main (String a[]) {  
        Scanner s = new Scanner (System.in);  
        int n;  
        System.out.println ("Enter the no. of books: ");  
        n = s.nextInt ();  
        Books b[] = new Books[n];  
        for (int i=0; i<n; i++) {  
            System.out.println ("Details of Book - "+  
                               i+1 + ".");  
            System.out.println ("Enter the name of Book: ");  
            String name = s.next();  
            System.out.println ("Author: ");  
            String author = s.next();  
            System.out.println ("Price: ");  
            int price = s.nextInt();  
            System.out.println ("Pages: ");  
            int numpages = s.nextInt();  
            b[i] = new Books (name, author, price, numpages);  
        }  
        System.out.println ("\nDetails of all Books: ");  
        for (Books book : b) {  
            System.out.println (book.toString());  
        }  
    }  
}
```

o/p

Enter the no. of books:

1 (1 part) main book with add-on

Details of Book-1:

Enter the name of Book:

Harry Potter

Enter the name of Author:

JK Rowling

Enter the Price:

300

Enter the no. of pages:

200

Details of all Books:

Book Name: Harry Potter

Author Name: JK Rowling

Price: 300

Number of Pages: 200

2) Student (Book + " " mark) using two methods

import java.util.Scanner;

class Student {

String USN;

String name;

double[] marks = new double[6];

void Details() {

Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);

System.out.println("Enter USN: ");

USN = s.nextLine();

System.out.println("Enter Name: ");

name = s.nextLine();

System.out.println("Enter marks in 6 subs: ");

for (int i=0; i<6; i++) {

System.out.println("Sub. " + (i+1) + ": ");

marks[i] = s.nextDouble();

}

double calc\_perc() {

double totalMarks = 0;

for (double mark: marks) {

totalMarks = totalMarks + mark;

}

return (totalMark / 6);

}

void dis\_Details() {

System.out.println("In Student Details.");

System.out.println("USN: " + USN)

```

System.out.println("Name: " + name);
System.out.println("Marks: ");
for (int i = 0; i < 6; i++) {
    System.out.print("Sub" + (i + 1) + ": " +
        marks[i]);
}
System.out.println("Perc. avg: " + calc_perc());

```

```

class Main {
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        Scanner s1 = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("No. of students: ");
        int n = s1.nextInt();
        Student[] stud = new Student[n];
        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
            System.out.println("Enter details of student " +
                (i + 1) + ":");
            stud[i] = new Student();
            stud[i].details();
        }
        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
            stud[i].display();
        }
    }
}
```

Op: Enter the no. of students: 6  
 Details of student 1:  
 Enter USN: 001  
 Enter Name: Karun  
 Marks in 6 subjects:  
 Sub1 : 10  
 Sub2 : 10  
 Sub3 : 10  
 Sub4 : 10  
 Sub5 : 10  
 Sub6 : 10  
 Student Details:  
 USN: 001  
 Name: Karun  
 Marks:

Sub1 : 10
Sub2 : 10
Sub3 : 10
Sub4 : 10
Sub5 : 10
Sub6 : 10

avg Percentage: 10%

19/01/2024 | Abstract class extends Shape  
 abstract class shape {  
 double a;  
 double b;  
 abstract void printArea();  
 }  
 class Rectangle extends shape {  
 double RArea;  
 Rectangle(double a, double b){  
 super.a = a;  
 super.b = b;  
 }  
 void printArea() {  
 RArea = super.a \* super.b; //  
 System.out.print("Area of Rectangle is : ");  
 System.out.println(RArea);  
 }  
 }  
 class Triangle extends Shape {  
 double TArea;  
 Triangle(double a, double b){  
 super.a = a;  
 super.b = b;  
 }  
 void printArea() {  
 TArea = 0.5 \* super.a \* super.b;  
 System.out.print("Area of Triangle is : ");  
 System.out.println(TArea);  
 }  
 }

class Circle extends Shape {  
 double CArea;  
 Circle(double a){  
 super.a = a;  
 }  
 void printArea() {  
 CArea = 3.14 \* super.a \* super.a;  
 System.out.print("Area of circle is : ");  
 System.out.println(CArea);  
 }  
 }  
 class Run {  
 public static void main(String args) {  
 Rectangle r = new Rectangle(5, 5);  
 Triangle t = new Triangle(10, 5);  
 Circle c = new Circle(5);  
 Shape sref;  
 sref = r;  
 sref.printArea();  
 sref = t;  
 sref.printArea();  
 sref = c;  
 sref.printArea();  
 }  
 }

Output:  
 Area of Rectangle is : 25.0  
 Area of Triangle is : 25.0  
 Area of Circle is : 78.5  
 19.01.21

+ Bank

```
class Account {  
    String name;  
    int accno;  
    char type;  
    double bal;  
  
    Account(String n, int a, char t, double b)  
        name = n;  
        accno = a;  
        type = t;  
        bal = b;  
  
    void deposit(double amt){  
        bal = bal + amt;  
        System.out.println("Updated  
Balance: " + bal);  
    }  
  
    void withdrawal(double amt){  
        bal = bal - amt;  
        System.out.println("Updated  
Balance: " + bal);  
    }  
  
    void display(){  
        System.out.println("Acc Name: " + name);  
        System.out.println("A. Num: " + accno);  
        System.out.println("Type " + type);  
        System.out.println("Balance: " + bal);  
    }  
}
```

class Cur\_acc extends Account {

```
void minbal(){  
    System.out.println("Cheque book facility exists");  
    System.out.println("Min. bal : 1000");  
    if (super.bal < 1000){  
        System.out.println("Penalty of  
100 charged");  
        super.bal = super.bal - 100;  
    }  
}
```

class Savacc extends Account {

```
double intst;  
void interest(){  
    System.out.println("Cheque book facility doesn't  
exist");  
    System.out.println("2% interest facility");  
    intst = 0.02 * super.bal;  
    System.out.println("Interest is: " + intst);  
}
```

class Run {

```
public static void main(String a[]){  
    Account A = new Account("Karun", 1234, 'c', 2000);  
    A.display();  
    A.deposit(100);  
    A.withdrawal(1000);  
}
```

16/02/2024

\* Student class (CIE & Internals packages):

→ Student class → String type marks

package cie; class Student {

class Student {

String user = new String();

String name = new String();

int sem;

student (String user, String name,

) throws IOException {

this.user = user;

this.name = name;

this.sem = sem;

}

void studentDetails () {

System.out.println("USN: " + usn);

System.out.println("Name: " + name);

System.out.println("Sem: " + sem);

}

→ Internals class → String type marks

package cie; import java.util.\*;

import java.util.Scanner;

class Internals extends Student {

public int[] marks = new int[5];

Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);

Internals (String a, String b, int c) {

super(a, b, c);

}

void inputMarks () {

System.out.println("Internal marks: ");

for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++) {

marks[i] = sc.nextInt();

}

void disp () {

System.out.println("Internal marks are:");

for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++) {

System.out.println(marks[i]);

}

→ Externals class →

(E) package see;

import cie.Student;

import java.util.Scanner;

class Externals extends Student {

public int[] marks = new int[5];

Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);

```

void smarks() {
    System.out.println ("External marks: ");
    for (int i=0; i<5; i++) {
        int m = s.nextInt(); pi
        marks[i] = m;
    }
}

```

```

void sdisp() {
    System.out.println ("External Marks are: ");
    for (int i=0; i<5; i++) {
        System.out.println (marks[i]);
    }
}

```

Run

```

import cie.*;
import ee.*;
class Run {
    public static void main (String ar[]) {
        int i=0;
        Internals S1 = new Internals ("IBM22CS32",
                                     "Karen", 3);
        S1.input (ar[0]);
        S1.disp ();
        externals S2 = new externals ("IBM22CS32",
                                     "Karen", 3);
        S2.smarks ();
        S2.sdisp ();
    }
}

```

6/pt

USN: IBM22CS32

Name: Karen

Sem: 3

Internal Marks are: 45 46 47 48 49 50

External Marks are: 95 96 97 98 99 100

Exceptions :-

```

import java.util.Scanner;
class WrongAge extends Exception {
    WrongAge () {
        super ("Invalid age");
    }
}

```

class Father {

~~private~~ int

public int age;

Father (~~int~~ age) throws WrongAge {
 if (age < 0) {

throw new WrongAge ();
 }
}

this.age = age;
}

```

class Son extends Father {
    public int sonAge;
    Son ( int fa, int sa ) throws WrongAge {
        super ( fa );
        if ( sa > fa ) {
            throw new WrongAge ();
        }
        sonAge = sa;
    }
}

```

```

class ExceptionEx {
    public static void main ( String a[] ) {
        try {
            Father f1 = new Father (-30);
            Son s1 = new Son ( 20 );
        }
        catch ( Exception e ) {
            System.out.println ( e.getMessage () );
        }
    }
}

```

Output  
Invalid age  
10.02.2021

~~28/01/2024~~ 28/01/2024  
Creating label, button & Text Field in a Frame using AWT.

```

import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
public class AWTExample extends WindowAdapter {
    Frame f;
    AWTExample () {
        f = new Frame ();
        f.addWindowListener ( this );
        Label l = new Label ("Employee ID");
        Button b = new Button ("Submit");
        TextField t = new TextField ();
        l.setBounds ( 20, 80, 80, 30 );
        t.setBounds ( 100, 100, 80, 30 );
        b.setBounds ( 20, 100, 80, 30 );
        f.add ( b );
        f.add ( l );
        f.add ( t );
        f.setSize ( 400, 300 );
        f.setTitle ("Employee Info:");
        f.setLayout ( null );
        f.setVisible ( true );
    }
}

```

```
public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e)  
{
```

```
System.exit(0);
```

```
public static void main(String args[])
```

```
AWTExample6 awt_obj = new AWTExample();
```

4

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