

Project: Basic Shell in C Language

Submitted by – Kashish Aggarwal (102103490)

Submitted to – Dr. Amrita

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THAPAR INSTITUTE
OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY
(Deemed to be University)

1. Introduction

This shell is a basic shell written in c language. With some in built commands. This was a great experience which allowed me to learn many new ways to use and implement header files and helped understanding of the shell and its commands.

A Shell provides you with an interface to the Unix system. It gathers input from you and executes programs based on that input. When a program finishes executing, it displays that program's output.

Shell is an environment in which we can run our commands, programs, and shell scripts. There are different flavors of a shell, just as there are different flavors of operating systems. Each flavor of shell has its own set of recognized commands and functions.

2. Description of Shell Built-in Commands used in Code

help – This command shows list of all the commands built in this shell and gives a brief description about the commands which helps the users to understand the shell.

date – This command shows the current date in dd:mm:yyyy format using header file time.h

time – This command shows the current time in hh:mm:ss format using header file time.h

pwd – This command displays present working directory

clear – This clears the terminal screen

flip – This flip a coin and give you either head or tail and is totally random

user – Shows the name of the current user

ls – List outs all the contents of the current working directory

cd – Changes the directory

info – Gives some basic introduction of this project

bye – Exits a shell with fun

exit – Exits the shell and returns to the terminal window

3. Significance of Header Files Used

stdio.h – this helps in performing input and ouput from user

sys/wait.h – declaration for waiting. Used in k_exe() for WIFEXITED(), WUNTRACED, pid_t, child_pid

unistd.h - defines miscellaneous symbolic constants and types, and declares miscellaneous functions.

stdbool.h – for true and false statements

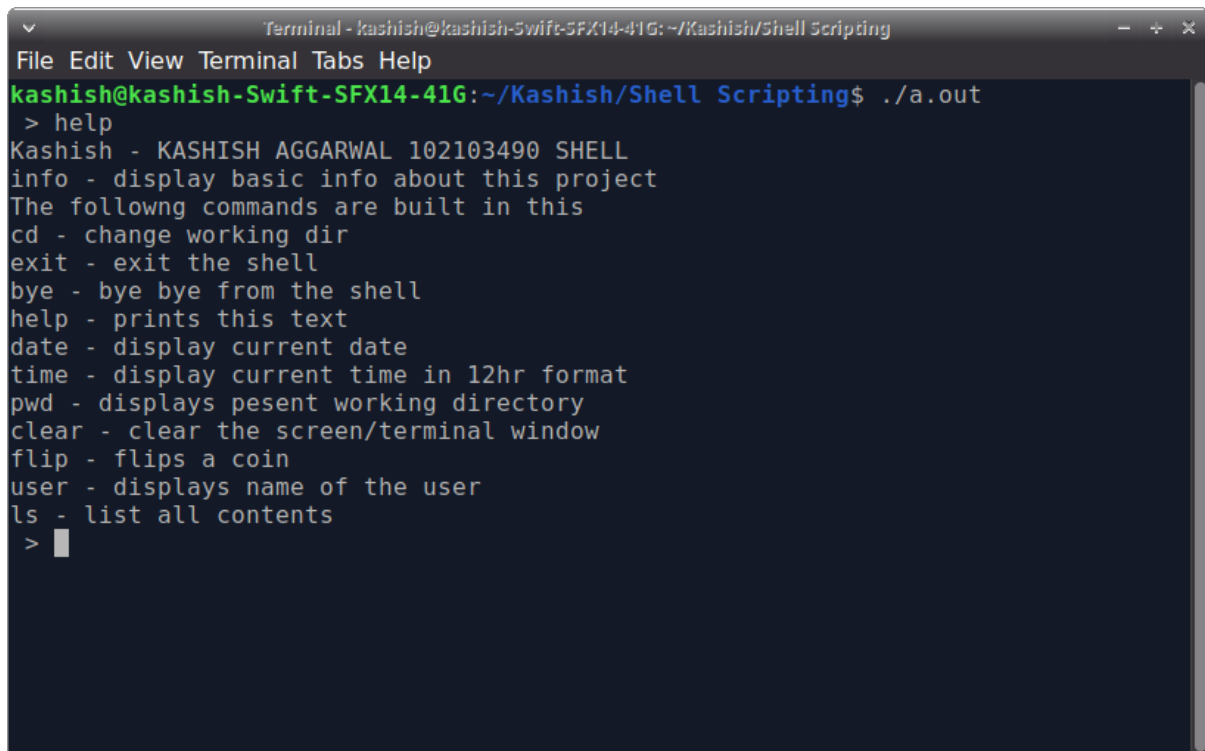
errno.h – to investigate to what went wrong

time.h – to extract time and date and other from the system and display it

stdlib.h – standard library header file for C contains many useful functions such as perror to print a certain error code during an occurrence of the error

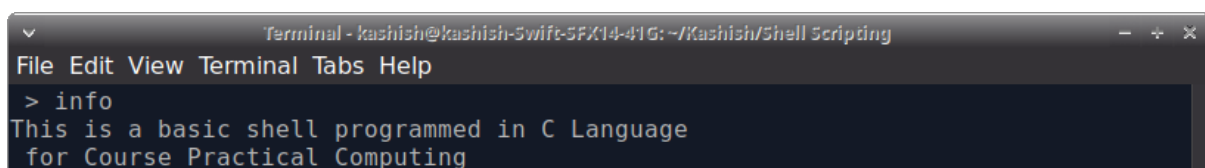
4. Screenshots of the Working Prototype

Help

A terminal window titled "Terminal - kashish@kashish-Swift-SFX14-41G: ~/Kashish/Shell Scripting". The prompt is "kashish@kashish-Swift-SFX14-41G:~/Kashish/Shell Scripting\$". The user enters "./a.out", and the prompt changes to ">". The user enters "help", and the terminal displays the following text:

```
Kashish - KASHISH AGGARWAL 102103490 SHELL
info - display basic info about this project
The following commands are built in this
cd - change working dir
exit - exit the shell
bye - bye bye from the shell
help - prints this text
date - display current date
time - display current time in 12hr format
pwd - displays present working directory
clear - clear the screen/terminal window
flip - flips a coin
user - displays name of the user
ls - list all contents
> █
```

info

A terminal window titled "Terminal - kashish@kashish-Swift-SFX14-41G: ~/Kashish/Shell Scripting". The prompt is ">". The user enters "info", and the terminal displays the following text:

```
This is a basic shell programmed in C Language
for Course Practical Computing
```

cd

A terminal window titled "Terminal - kashish@kashish-Swift-SFX14-41G: ~/Kashish/Shell Scripting". The prompt is ">". The user enters "cd", and the terminal displays the following text:

```
Kashish: cd: missing argument
```

date

A terminal window titled "Terminal - kashish@kashish-Swift-SFX14-41G: ~/Kashish/Shell Scripting". The prompt is ">". The user enters "date", and the terminal displays the following text:

```
Date: 20-12-2022
```

time

A terminal window titled "Terminal - kashish@kashish-Swift-SFX14-41G: ~/Kashish/Shell Scripting". The prompt is ">". The user enters "time", and the terminal displays the following text:

```
2:29:44 PM
```

pwd

```
> pwd  
  
/home/kashish/Kashish/Shell Scripting
```

flip

```
> flip  
Heads  
> flip  
Tails  
> flip  
Heads  
> flip  
Heads
```

user

```
> user  
  
kashish
```


ls

```
> user  
  
kashish  
> ls  
a.out          else_if.sh    q1             sample.c      test  
array.sh       for_loop.sh  q1.c          Shello.c      until.sh  
basic_operator.sh 'if else.sh' q1.cpp        'Shell Project.docx' while.sh  
bye.png        if.sh        Ques1.c       switch_case.sh  
> █
```

bye/exit

```
Terminal - kashish@kashish-Swift-SFX14-41G: ~/Kashish/Shell Scripting  
File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help  
2:29:44 PM  
> pwd  
  
/home/kashish/Kashish/Shell Scripting  
> flip  
Heads  
> flip  
Tails  
> flip  
Heads  
> flip  
Heads  
> user  
  
kashish  
> ls  
a.out          else_if.sh    q1             sample.c      test  
array.sh       for_loop.sh  q1.c          Shello.c      until.sh  
basic_operator.sh 'if else.sh' q1.cpp        'Shell Project.docx' while.sh  
bye.png        if.sh        Ques1.c       switch_case.sh  
> bye  
kashish@kashish-Swift-SFX14-41G:~/Kashish/Shell Scripting$ ./a.out  
> exit  
kashish@kashish-Swift-SFX14-41G:~/Kashish/Shell Scripting$ █
```

5. Code



```
File Edit Search View Document Help
//Shell - Kashish


#include <stdio.h>
#include <sys/wait.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <errno.h>
#include <time.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>

//Exit/Bye Function
void k_exit(char **agr)
{
    exit(0);
}

//Bye
void k_bye(char **agr)
{
    system("eog bye.png");
    exit(0);
}

//Date func
void k_date(char **agr)
{
    time_t t;
    t=time(NULL);
    struct tm tm = *localtime(&t);
    printf("Date: %d-%d-%d\n", tm.tm_mday,tm.tm_mon+1,tm.tm_year+1900);
}

//Time Func
void k_time(char **agr)
{
    time_t t;
    t=time(NULL);
    struct tm tm = *localtime(&t);
    if(tm.tm_hour>=12)
    {
        if(tm.tm_hour==12)
            printf("12");
        else
            printf("%d", tm.tm_hour-12);
        printf(":%d:%d PM\n", tm.tm_min, tm.tm_sec);
    }
    else
        printf("%d:%d:%d AM\n", tm.tm_hour, tm.tm_min, tm.tm_sec);
}
```

~/Desktop/K

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```
void k_time(char **agr)
{
    time_t t;
    t=time(NULL);
    struct tm tm = *localtime(&t);
    if(tm.tm_hour>=12)
    {
        if(tm.tm_hour==12)
            printf("12");
        else
            printf("%d", tm.tm_hour-12);
        printf(":%d:%d PM\n", tm.tm_min, tm.tm_sec);
    }
    else
        printf(":%d:%d AM\n", tm.tm_hour, tm.tm_min, tm.tm_sec);
}

//info
void k_info(char **agr)
{
    printf("This is a basic shell programmed in C Language\n for Course Practical Computing\n");
}

//pwd
void k_pwd(char **agr)
{
    char *buf;
    buf=(char *)malloc(100*sizeof(char));
    getcwd(buf,100);
    printf("\n %s \n",buf);
}

//current username
void k_user(char *agr)
{
    char *buf;
    buf=(char *)malloc(10*sizeof(char));
    buf=getlogin();
    printf("\n %s \n",buf);
}

//flip
void k_flip(char **agr)
{
    int f=rand()%10;
    if(f%2==0)
        {printf("Tails\n");
    }
    else if(f%2!=0)
        {printf("Heads\n");
    }
}
```



File Edit Search View Document Help

```
//Cd function
void k_cd(char **agr)
{
    if(agr[1]==NULL)
    {
        fprintf(stderr,"Kashish: cd: missing argument\n");
    }
    else
    {
        if(chdir(agr[1])!=0)
        {
            perror("kashish: cd");
        }
    }
}

//Clear func
void k_clear(char **agr)
{
    system("clear");
}

//Help function
void k_help(char **agr)
{
    char *txt =
        "Kashish - KASHISH AGGARWAL 102103490 SHELL\n"
        "info - display basic info about this project\n"
        "The followng commands are built in this\n"
        "cd - change working dir\n"
        "exit - exit the shell\n"
        "bye - bye bye from the shell\n"
        "help - prints this text\n"
        "date - display current date\n"
        "time - display current time in 12hr format\n"
        "pwd - displays pesent working directory\n"
        "clear - clear the screen/terminal window\n"
        "flip - flips a coin\n"
        "user - displays name of the user\n"
        "ls - list all contents\n"
        ;|
    printf("%s",txt);
}

//It helps in assigning the cmd name to the handler func
struct bulbs
{
    char *name;
    void (*func)(char **agr);
};
```

```

},

//Other Functions

int k_num_bult()
{
    return sizeof(bult)/sizeof(struct bults);
}

//Executer Bit

void k_exe(char **agr)
{
    for(int i=0;i<k_num_bult();i++)
    {
        if(strcmp(agr[0],bult[i].name)==0)
        {
            bult[i].func(agr);
            return;
        }
    }

    pid_t child_pid=fork();
    if(child_pid==0)
    {
        execvp(agr[0], agr);
        perror("Kashish");
        exit(1);
    }
    else if(child_pid>0)
    {
        int stat;
        do
        {
            waitpid(child_pid, &stat, WUNTRACED);
        }
        while(!WIFEXITED(stat)&&!WIFEXITED(stat));
    }
    else{perror("Kashish");};
}

```


//Line Splitter and Praizer

```
char **k_split(char *line)
{
    int len=0;
    int cap=16;
    char **tokens = malloc(cap*sizeof(char*));
    if(!tokens)
    {
        perror("Kashish");
        exit(1);
    }
    char *delimiters = "\\t\\r\\n";
    char *token=strtok(line, delimiters);

    while(token!=NULL)
    {
        tokens[len]=token;
        len++;
        if(len>=cap)
        {
            cap=(int)(cap*1.6);
            tokens = realloc(tokens, cap*sizeof(char*));
            if(!tokens)
            {
                perror("Kashish");
                exit(1);
            }
        }
        token=strtok(NULL, delimiters);
    }
    tokens[len=NULL];
    return tokens;
}
```

//Reading the Line using getline

```
char *k_read_line()
{
    char *line =NULL;
    size_t buflen = 0;
    errno = 0;
    ssize_t stlen = getline(&line, &buflen, stdin);
    if(stlen<0)
    {
        if(errno)
        {
            perror("Kashish");
        }
        exit(1);
    }
    return line;
}

int main() // Main Function handling the loop to read and break the line to understand the commands
{
    while(true)
    {
        printf(" > ");
        char *line=k_read_line();
        char **tokens=k_split(line);
        if(tokens[0]!=NULL)
        {
            k_exe(tokens);
        }
        free(tokens);
        free(line);
    }
}
```