

Uganda Martyrs University

School of Arts and Social Sciences

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND MANAGEMENT

Course: PAM: 3129 CONFLICT PREVENTION AND MANAGEMENT

YEAR Three 2021/2022 End of Semester I Exams

20th /01/2022

9:30 am - 12:30pm

INSTRUCTIONS:

- Answer **three** questions only.
- Question **one** of section A is compulsory and carries 40 marks
- Answer any two Questions from section B. Each question carries 30 marks

SECTION A

1. a) With relevant examples from Uganda describe the political and cultural aspects of conflict observed in the pre and post presidential and parliamentary elections of 2021 (20 marks)
b) As a peace and conflict management expert identify the intervention strategies you would employ to prevent and manage the above conflicts (10 marks)
c) Explain the key issues to consider why employing the above strategies (10 marks)

SECTION B

2. a) With relevant examples explain the concepts of positive and negative peace (6 marks)
b) Identify the key issues and key actors in the Ethiopian conflict (10 marks)
c) Describe the stage of the conflict of Ethiopia (4 marks)
c) As a peace and conflict expert, suggest strategies to help resolve the conflict in Ethiopia (10 marks)
3. With reference to any conflict in your country explain the following
 - a) Glasl's conflict model (6 marks)
 - b) In medio conflict analysis (6 marks)
 - c) Needs fear mapping (6 marks)
 - d) The onion (6 marks)
 - e) Conflict tree (6 marks)

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4. With relevant examples from your community critically examine the following theories

- a) The social identity theory (8 marks)
- b) Social learning theory (8 marks)
- c) Relative deprivation theory (6 marks)
- d) John Burtons human needs theory (8 marks)

5. With relevant examples critically examine the following

- a) Track I Diplomacy (5 marks)
- b) Track II Diplomacy (5 marks)
- c) Track one and half Diplomacy (5 marks)
- d) Track III Diplomacy (5 marks)
- e) Arbitration (5 marks)
- f) Mediation (5 marks)