

**Uganda Martyrs University**  
**School of Arts and Social Sciences**  
**Department of Governance, Peace and International Studies**  
**Bachelor of Public Administration and Management- Rubaga and Nkozi**  
**PAM 1209: State and Governance**  
**Year One, Semester Two Final Examination**

*Date: Thursday 3<sup>rd</sup> May 2018*

*Time: 2:00pm -5:00pm*

**INSTRUCTIONS: Answer only three questions.**

**All questions carry equal marks (25 marks)**

1. Describe as accurately as you can, the distinction between the terms 'State', 'Government'.
2. "The problem of location of sovereignty has given rise to a distinction between legal sovereignty and political sovereignty." Explain this statement with relevant examples.
3. Define the term 'Government' and discuss the different types of governments known to you as a social scientist.
4. The 'doctrine of Separation of powers' has been proved to be unworkable in its absolute sense i.e. the way Montesquieu meant it. Discuss this statement with relevant examples.
5. "Recently the terms 'governance' and 'good governance' are being increasingly used in development literature." Explain the term 'Governance' and discuss the characteristics of good governance.
6. "Governance is the process of decision-making and the process by which decisions are implemented," Identify the formal and informal actors and structures involved in decision-making and implementation in your country of origin and discuss the challenges they face.
7. "To blame the British for the constitutional crisis of 1966 is persuasive and evokes sympathy from many Ugandans... (Phares Mutibwa). In your view, who was responsible for the events that led to the constitutional crisis of 1966 and the chaos and tragedy that resulted from it?