

Uganda Martyrs University

Faculty of Agriculture

Final Examination: 2015-2016
Bachelors of Science in Agriculture Year One
Bachelors of Science in Organic Agriculture Year One

Module: AG/01 & OA/01 Agriculture, People and Development

Time: 09:30 am – 12:30 pm

Date: Monday 11th July 2016

Instructions:

- Read and understand the questions before answering
 - Answer question 1 and any other 2 questions
 - Start each answer on a separate answer sheet
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1. Taking a sample of two millennium development goals;
 - (i) Eradicate extreme poverty and hunger
 - (ii) Ensuring environmental sustainability. Solving rural poverty and environmental degradation will require coordinated efforts not treating them separately
 - a) Critique the measures taken by your country to achieve goal one of the Millennium Development Goals **(15marks)**
 - b) What are the environmental huddles that we must jump to achieve rural poverty **(10 marks)**
2. Discuss the strategies that your local government must take to boost non farm livelihood strategies **(25marks)**
3. What is more important to development; should we stress agricultural development or industrialization? What measures do we need to accelerate the process (either agriculture or industrialization), relate your views to sustainable rural development? **(25 marks)**
4. We cannot achieve agricultural development without addressing the imbalances within the land tenure systems, Land access, Land ownership and land resources discuss in regard to women opportunities and challenges **(25marks)**
5. Discuss the impacts of climate change on rural livelihoods in your country and the measures taken to reduce vulnerability **(25marks)**
6. Discuss the social and economic impacts that are brought about by the HIV/AIDS prevalence in rural communities **(25 marks)**

7. What parameters can we use to measure the level of underdevelopment so as to make relevant recommendations on possible development pathways for rural Uganda **(25 marks)**
8. With reference to your culture or a culture of your choice, discuss how socially constructed roles of male and female are often mistaken as biological distinctions or/and God given; How are they used to discriminate against women. **(25 marks)**