

UGANDA MARTYRS UNIVERSITY

FACULTY OF EDUCATION

HIGHER EDUCATION CERTIFICATE

HECA 1204: INTRODUCTION TO DEVELOPMENT ISSUES

END OF SEMESTER TWO EXAMINATIONS 2021/2022

Date: 11TH JULY 2022

Time: 09:30AM – 12:30PM

Instructions:

- Attempt **any Four (04)** Questions
- Begin every question on a new page

- 1 a) From your studies of 'Introduction to Development Issues' what have you understood development to be about? (15 Marks)
b) Development is said to be 'human-centred'. What does that mean? (10 marks)
2. Briefly explain the following terms (25 marks ~~each~~):
a) Development b) Poverty-reduction c) Economic growth d) Gender-equality
e) Good Governance f) Livelihoods g) Participation h) Production i) Equity
j) Population
3. "When people have Capabilities, Choices and Contributions (the 3 Cs), then they can be said to be free". Explain this in relation to development (25 Marks)
4. With the use of examples, identify and elaborate the different theories that Uganda is applying in developing the nation and the people (25 Marks)
- 5 a) According to the Dependency Theory of Development, what are the main causes of under-Development in Africa?
b) What are the proposed remedies for Africa to develop?
6. What does the Modernization Theory of development say happens in the following areas when a country modernizes (25 Marks):
a) Socially b) Politically c) Economically d) Culturally?
7. What are the advantages and disadvantages of Modernization? (25 marks)

END