

**Uganda Martyrs University**

**School of Arts and Social Sciences**

**DEPARTMENT OF DEVELOPMENT STUDIES**

**B A DEMOCRACY AND DEVELOPMENT STUDIES**

**COURSE: DDS 207: PEACE AND CONFLICT MANAGEMENT**

**YEAR Two 2022/2023 End of Semester I Exams**

**Friday 23<sup>rd</sup> /06/2023**

**9:30 am - 12:30 pm**

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- Answer **three** questions only.
  - Question **one** of section A is compulsory and carries 40 marks
  - Answer any two Questions from section B. Each question carries 30 marks
  - All Questions should start on a fresh page
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**SECTION A: COMPULSORY**

1. a) Social learning theory is one of the theories that explain the genesis of conflict. Explain how this theory brings about conflict(15 marks)  
b) Account for the factors that are responsible for political instabilities in most sub Saharan African countries (10 marks)  
c) With concrete examples examine Track one, Track one and Half and Track two (15 marks)

**SECTION B**

2. With relevant examples explain the following alternative dispute resolution strategies
  - a) Negotiation(5 marks)
  - b) Adjudication(5 marks)
  - c) Arbitration (5 marks)
  - d) Peace keeping(5 marks)
  - e) Reconciliation(5 marks)
  - f) Peace making(5 marks)
3. a) As Peace and Conflict Management Expert identify the issues to consider while employing alternative dispute resolution strategies to resolve conflicts in your community or organization (15 marks)  
b) What skills are required of you to peacefully resolve conflicts in your community/organization? (15 marks)
4. With relevant examples describe the following concepts
  - a) Positive peace (6 marks)
  - c) Negative peace (6 marks)
  - d) Conflict management (6 marks)
  - e) Latent violence (6 marks)

f) Manifest violence (6 marks)

5. a) Using the Conflict mapping tool of conflict analysis map out the conflict in Sudan?(15 marks)
- b) What alternative dispute resolution strategies would you propose to deescalate the conflict in Sudan? (15 marks)