

UGANDA MARTYRS UNIVERSITY

**FACULTY OF SCIENCE (Bachelor of ICT, Bachelor of Economics and Statistics -
Lubaga, Masaka and Nkozi Campuses)**

END OF SEMESTER II EXAMINATION

ETHICS IN FOCUS

DATE: 21/ 07/ 2022 TIME: 9:30 am – 12: 30 pm

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer any four (4) questions

1. Explain the following ethical concepts:
 - a) Integrity (5 marks)
 - b) Justice (5 marks)
 - c) Altruism (5 marks)
 - d) Freedom/ determinism (5 marks)
 - e) Conscience (5 marks)
2. Before we reach the Ethical state, there are so many activities that go on inside us.
Discuss each of these activities (25 marks)
3. If you were not to recommend Utilitarianism as an ethical theory in solving ethical problems, which arguments would you use? (25 marks)
4. Discuss the different stages of moral development according to Lawrence Kohlberg. (25 marks)
 - 5a) As an Ethicist, show how one can arrive at an ethically sound decision? (10 Marks)
 - b) What are the obstacles that deter us from making ethically sound decisions? (15 Marks)
6. According to absolutists, there are universal and permanent values and when discovered must be adhered to. In respect to the above, discuss any three absolute values known and how we come to know them (proofs). (25 Marks)

GOOD LUCK