

Uganda Martyrs University
Institute of Ethics and Development Studies
BIO AND ENVIRONMENTAL ETHICS
Year Three 2014-2015
Supplementary/Special Examination

Monday 03rd /August/ 2015

10:00am - 1:00pm

Instructions:

1. Please read the instructions carefully before answering the questions.
2. Read each question carefully and write legibly.
3. **Answer three questions**
4. Answer **question 1 in SECTION A**; and **Two** questions in **SECTION B**.
5. Do not write anything on this question paper.
6. Answers to each question must start on a fresh page

SECTION A:

1. Define the following ethical concepts applied in the field of Bio-environmental ethics (*Limit your answer for each concept to one paragraph*):
 - a) Intrinsic value (5marks)
 - b) Instrumental value ethics (5marks)

SECTION B:

2. Discuss the following concepts in relation to air pollution:
 - a) The problem of smog
 - b) In-door pollution
3. Explain the following metaphors advanced by Neo-Malthusians in response to the problem of world hunger and overpopulation:
 - a) The Lifeboat metaphor (10 marks)
 - b) The Tragedy of the Commons metaphor (10 marks)
4. Choose one of the following United Nations Conference and discuss the main concerns it addressed.
 - a) The United Nations Conference on Environment and Development - The Earth Summit (Rio de Janeiro, 1992)
 - b) The United Nations Conference on Human Environment (Stockholm, 1972)