

**Uganda Martyrs University**  
**School of Arts and Social Sciences**  
**Department of Governance, Peace and International Studies**  
**BA IN LOCAL GOVERNANCE AND HUMAN RIGHTS-DL**  
**YEAR I & II: 2022/2023**  
**LGHR 2311: NGOS, CIVIL SOCIETY AND DEVELOPMENT MANAGEMENT**  
**End of Semester II Examinations**

**Date: Wednesday 21<sup>st</sup> June 2023**

**Time: 2:00pm - 5:00 pm**

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- Answer **three** questions only.
- Question **one** of section A is compulsory and carries 40 marks
- Answer any two Questions from section B. Each question carries 30 marks
- All Questions should start on a fresh page

**SECTION A: COMPULSORY**

1. a) With reference to one NGO of your choice, explain step by step how you would incorporate gender mainstreaming in that organization (20 marks)  
b) What are the challenges that your organization experiences as it implements gender-based activities in the community (10 marks)  
c) Suggest viable strategies to improve gender integration in your beneficiary community for sustainable development (10 marks)

**SECTION B**

2. a) The role of the civil society in environmental governance cannot be ignored. Discuss this statement (20 marks)  
b) With relevant examples, examine the challenges and opportunities for the civil society in promoting environmental governance in your country. (10 marks)
3. a) To what extent has the NGO Act 2016 been able to achieve its objectives? (15 marks)  
b) Suggest measures for improvement of the implementation of the above Act (15 marks)
4. a) As a Human Rights and Local Government practitioner, critically assess the role of the civil society in influencing policy process in your country (30 marks)
5. The role of NGOs/civil society in the Search and Rescue (SAR) of migrants and asylum seekers at the Mediterranean Sea cannot be ignored. Expound on this statement (30 marks)