

UGANDA MARTYRS UNIVERSITY
INSTITUTE OF LANGUAGES AND COMMUNICATION STUDIES
BACHELORS OF JOURNALISM AND MASS COMMUNICATION
END OF SEMESTER 1 EXAMINATION, 2022/2023
HUMAN RIGHTS AND DEVELOPMENT (BJMC 2102)

INSTRUCTIONS:

- Answer **three (3)** questions only
- Question **One (1)** is compulsory
- Attempt any **two (2)** questions in section B

Section A: Compulsory
(40 Marks)

Qn. 1

- a) Define human rights. **(5 marks)**
- b) Discuss the concept and history of human rights, taking into account African ideas on the subject. **(15 marks)**
- c) You are the coordinator of Human Rights Network for Journalists (HRN-J) in Uganda. Explain four extra-media factors which significantly hinder human rights reporting in your country. **(20 marks)**

Section B: Choose any two (2) questions
(60 Marks)

Qn. 2

With illustrations, write short notes on the following:

- a) Media freedom **(5 marks)**
- b) Peace media **(5 marks)**
- c) Genocidaires **(5 marks)**

d) Positive peace

(5 marks)

d) Negative peace

(5 marks)

e) Post-election violence

(5 marks)

Qn. 3

a) Define media self-regulation

(5 marks)

b) As an expert in Human rights and development issues, explain five reasons why there should be self-regulation of the media.

(25 marks)

Qn. 4

a) Discuss three human rights instruments which are specifically devoted to the fight for child rights in Uganda.

(18 marks)

b) How does the Constitution of the Republic of Uganda provide for child rights?

(12 marks)

Qn. 5

a) Distinguish between 'pre-election' and 'post-election' violence?

(10 marks)

b) From the media perspective, post-election violence is caused by a number of factors. Explain any four factors of your choice.

(20 marks)