

Uganda Martyrs University
FACULTY OF EDUCATION
BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (PRIMARY) YEAR TWO
SEMESTER ONE EXAMINATIONS, 2022/23
SOCIAL STUDIES EDUCATION
PAPER TWO: CONTEMPORARY AFRICA



DATE: Wed 11/01/2023 Time: 2.00-5.00 pm

Instructions:

- Do not write anything on this question paper.
- Attempt **FOUR** questions.
- Correctness in spelling, standard and comprehensive academic writing will be taken into account when assessing the answers.
- Illustrate appropriately.
- Begin each selected question on a new page in the answer booklet.
- Follow instructions on this question paper and answer booklet carefully.
- Each question carries a total of **25 marks**.

1. Illustrate how internal and external forces combine to limit the economic development of Africa. (25 Mark)
2. Using the economy of Uganda as a reference, discuss the advantages and disadvantages of socialism and capitalism. (25 Marks)
3. a) Account for the persistence of subsistence agriculture in Africa. (10 Marks)
b) Explain the steps that have been taken to modernize agriculture in Africa. (15 Marks)
4. Discuss the validity of this statement. "Forests are valuable natural assets in Africa and their exploitation has been greatly retarded". (25 Marks)
5. a) Explain the functions of urban centers. (10 Marks)
b) Discuss why the rate of urbanization is still low in Africa. (15 Marks)
6. a) Examine the environmental effects of fuel wood utilization in Africa. (10 Marks)
b) Suggest possible measures to reduce fuel wood consumption in Africa. (15 Marks)
7. a) Discuss the view that resources are the major determinants for Africa's development. (10 Marks)
b) Despite the abundance of natural resources in Africa, it is still considered to be underdeveloped. Discuss (15 Marks)

END