



# Uganda Martyrs University

## FACULTY OF EDUCATION

END OF SEMESTER ONE EXAMINATIONS 2021/2022

BACHELOR OF ARTS /SCIENCE WITH EDUCATION & BIDE

YEAR TWO

ECO 2112: STRUCTURE OF UGANDA'S ECONOMY

20<sup>th</sup> January 2022

Time: 2:00PM- 5:00PM

DURATION: 3 HOURS

### INSTRUCTIONS:

---

This examination consists of *TEN* questions.

- (i) Attempt any *FIVE* questions. Each question carries 20 marks.
  - (ii) Please read and follow *ALL* the instructions.
  - (iii) Begin each question on a fresh page.
- 

1. (a) What is meant by economic structure? (01 mark)  
(b) Uganda is grouped among economies that have the potential to grow and develop.  
Discuss some the opportunities Uganda has, if utilized it can grow. (10 marks)  
(c) Despite these opportunities, Ugandan is faced with a number of challenges. What are some of these challenges? (09 marks)
2. Why is agriculture performing poorly in low developed countries like Uganda? (20 marks)
3. (a) What are the main achievements of Operation Wealth Creation? (08 marks)  
(b) What are the main challenges of Operation Wealth Creation? (12 marks)



4. (a) Discuss the basis for Uganda's industrial development. (10 marks)
- (b) What are the challenges faced by the sector? (10 marks)
5. (a) What is meant by the term privatization? (01 mark)
- (b) What were the objectives of Uganda privatizing the government owned parastatals in 1995? (19 marks)
6. (a) The Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) are eight international development goals that were established following the Millennium Summit of the United Nations in 2000, following the adoption of the United Nations Millennium Declaration. List the eight MDGs. (08 marks)
- (b) Uganda's experience indicates considerable progress has been made towards achieving some of the MDGs, what are some of the challenges? (12 marks)
7. (a) What are the silent features of Uganda's economy? (10 marks)
- (b) What are the implications of the structure of Uganda's economy? (10 marks)
8. (a) What are the features of Uganda's agricultural sector? (05 marks)
- (b) Discuss the positive and negative implications of the structure of the agricultural sector in Uganda. (15 marks)
9. (a) Discuss the problems faced by the industrial sector in Uganda. (10 marks)
- (b) What are the measures being taken to improve the industrial sector in Uganda? (10 marks)
10. (a) What are the implications of economic dependence in Uganda? (10 marks)
- (b) Discuss some of the measures to reduce economic dependence. (10 marks)

**SUCCESS**