

**Uganda Martyrs University**  
School of Arts and Social Sciences  
Department of Governance and Peace Studies  
End of Module Examination: 2017-2018  
Master of Arts in Local Governance and Human Rights 1  
Environmental Management

Date: Friday 22<sup>nd</sup> June 2018

Time: 9:30am- 12:30pm

**Instructions**

- Answer only 4 questions from the 7 questions provided below.
  - Question one is compulsory and it carries 40marks.
  - Pick only three questions from the remaining questions. Each question carries 30marks. For questions structured as (a) and (b), ensure that you answer all parts.
  - Read and understand each question before you attempt it.
1. a) With examples elaborate the following concepts *(20marks)*
    - i. Environment
    - ii. Environmental management
    - iii. Sustainable development
    - iv. Ecofeminismb) What is the importance of environmental management in the governance of your country? *(20marks)*
  2. Assess the origin of sustainable development in relation to the current development trends in the decentralised system of East African countries. *(30marks)*
  3. a) Examine the dimensions of sustainable development, giving specific examples for each. *(20marks)*  
b) How relevant is the environmental law to each dimension. *(10marks)*
  4. a) What are the three approaches to sustainable development of your country? *(15marks)*  
b) What is the relevance of these approaches to the development of your country? *(15marks)*
  5. a) What are the environmentally desirable outcomes in your community? *(10marks)*  
b) Evaluate the physical, economic, social, cultural, political and technological constraints to achieving the above mentioned desirable outcomes. *(20marks)*
  6. a) Assess the causes of climate change in the world today. *(15marks)*  
b) How best can countries reduce carbon emissions while developing their countries? *(15marks)*
  7. Analyse the features of environmental crisis in the world today. *(30marks)*

**END**