

**Uganda Martyrs University**

**School of Arts and Social Sciences**

**DEPARTMENT OF GOVERNANCE, PEACE AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES**

**B.A PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND MANAGEMENT**

**PAM 1211: CIVIL SOCIETY AND DEVELOPMENT MANAGEMENT**

**YEAR One 2022/203 End of Semester II Exams**

**WEDNESDAY 24<sup>th</sup> /05/2023**

**9:30 am - 12:30 pm**

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- Answer **three** questions only.
- Question **one** of section A is compulsory and carries 40 marks
- Answer any two Questions from section B. Each question carries 30 marks
- All Questions should start on a fresh page

**SECTION A: COMPULSORY**

1. a) Examine the role of civil society in protection against human rights abuses in your country (10 marks)  
b) Discuss the challenges that civil society organisations face in your country in protecting human rights (10 marks)  
c) Suggest strategies to address the above challenges discussed (10 marks)  
d) Describe the difference between a Non-Governmental Organisation and a Civil Society Organisation (10 marks)

**SECTION B**

2. a) The role of the civil society in environmental governance cannot be ignored. Discuss (20 marks)  
b) With relevant examples, examine the challenges and opportunities for the civil society in promoting environmental governance in your country. (10 marks)
3. a) To what extent has the NGO Act of 2016 been able to achieve its objectives among the NGOs/civil society for development? (20 marks)  
b) Suggest measures for improvement of the above Act. (10 marks)
4. a) With relevant examples, examine the role of civil society in governance and peace building in South Sudan (15 marks)  
b) How can you effectively engage civil society in the context of weak public institutions in conflict-affected and fragile states like South Sudan and the Republic of Sudan? (15 marks)
5. As an expert of civil society and development, examine the role of the civil society in political change in any country of your choice (30 marks)