

**UGANDA MARTYRS UNIVERSITY**  
**FACULTY OF EDUCATION**  
**END OF SEMESTER TWO EXAMINATION, 2023**  
**ENG 3122: PHONETICS AND PHONOLOGY - BELL 1**  
**MAIN CAMPUS AND MBALE**

**Date:** 26<sup>th</sup> May, 2023

**Time:** 9.30am - 12.30 am

**INSTRUCTIONS**

- Attempt THREE questions in all
- Question one is compulsory

**QUESTION ONE     40 marks**

- a. Identify the consonants and vowel sounds of English that would be difficult for your students produce. (10 marks)
- b. Give five strategies you would use to help your students produce those sounds eloquently. (10 marks).
- c. How would the knowledge you have acquired during the study of phonetics and phonology make you a better teacher of English language. (20 marks).

**QUESTION TWO             30 marks**

- a. Using examples, describe the production of the following sounds: /p/ /b/ and /s/ /z/.

In terms of

- i. Point of articulation
  - ii. Manner of articulation             (20 marks).
- b. With the aid of illustrations, describe each of the following
  - i. Diphthongs.

ii. Triphthongs. (13 marks).

**QUESTION THREE**

**30 marks**

- a. Draw a well labeled diagram of the organs of speech production. (20 marks)
- b. Explain the differences between the production of vowel and consonant sounds. (13 marks).

**QUESTION FOUR**

**30 marks**

- a. With the aid of examples, differentiate between stress and intonation. (10 marks).
- b. using illustrations, explain the functions of stress in English language. (23 marks).

**QUESTION FIVE**

**30 marks**

- a. Using examples describe consonant clusters. (13 marks).
- b. Differentiate between the following:
  - i. assimilation and dissimilation
  - ii. Phonemes and allophones. (20 marks).

**Success!**