## **Turtle Graphics**

To use Turtle Graphics commands, copy the  $\verb|Turtle.java|$  library file in the same folder as your program.

Command	Description	Example
new Turtle()	Creates a new turtle.	<pre>Turtle t = new Turtle();</pre>
forward(steps)	Moves the turtle forward.	t.forward(100);
backward(steps)	Moves the turtle backward.	t.backward(100);
left(degrees)	Rotates the turtle counter-clockwise.	t.left(90);
right(degrees)	Rotates the turtle clockwise.	t.right(90);
penup()	Raises the turtle's pen. When the pen is up, the turtle does not draw lines on the screen.	t.penup();
pendown()	Lowers the turtle's pen. When the pen is down, the turtle draws lines on the screen.	t.pendown();
color(colorName)	Sets the color of the turtle.	t.color("red");
color(red, green, blue)	Sets the color of the turtle, specifying the individual red, green, and blue components of the color.  0 <= red <= 255  0 <= green <= 255  0 <= blue <= 255	t.color(240, 170, 65);
delay(milliseconds)	Sets the turtle's delay between moves. The lower the delay, the faster the turtle. Default: 100 ms.	t.delay(20);
hideturtle()	Hides the turtle so it is not visible on the screen.	t.hideturtle();
showturtle()	Shows the turtle so it is visible on the screen.	t.showturtle();