

# Training Day 6 Report:

**Date:** 2 July, 2025 (Wednesday)

**Location:** PG Block HPC Lab

**Guided by:** Training Instructors (Classroom-Based)

## Main Objective:

To understand practical data preprocessing for machine learning, including handling missing values, scaling and normalization, and implementing train-test split using Python libraries.

## Summary of the Day's Work

Today's session focused on cleaning a real-world dataset using Python (pandas, numpy, scikit-learn), handling missing data with mean/median/mode, scaling and normalizing numeric features, and preparing the dataset for machine learning with an 80-20 train-test split.

## Topics/Areas Covered:

- Data Preprocessing in Machine Learning.
- Handling Missing Values (NaN)
- Data Scaling using MinMaxScaler
- Normalization
- Techniques Train-Test Split (80% train, 20% test)
- Python Libraries: Pandas, NumPy, Scikit-learn

## Concepts Learned:

- Missing values were handled using mean, median, and mode.
- MinMaxScaler was used to scale features between 0 and 1.
- Normalization helped bring data into the same scale.
- Pandas makes it easy to clean and explore tabular data.

- Learned how train-test split is used to separate data for ML models.

## **Tools / Platforms Used**

- Google Colab / Jupyter Notebook
- Python 3.x
- Libraries: pandas, numpy, sklearn

## **Tasks Performed:**

- Created a CSV file (student\_data.csv) with columns: Name, ID, Math, Science, English.
- Inserted 5–10 rows, with some missing (NaN) values.
- Loaded CSV into Pandas DataFrame.
- Counted missing values using `df.isnull().sum()`.
- Filled missing values using mean, median, and mode.
- Displayed updated dataset after cleaning.
- Performed MinMax scaling on numeric columns.
- Applied normalization to bring data into 0–1 range.

## **Observations / Reflections**

This was my first time working with real dataset cleaning. I liked how pandas made it easy to handle NaN values and scale features. It felt like real data science work.

## **Key Takeaways**

- Learned important preprocessing steps for machine learning.
- Gained confidence working with real datasets and popular Python libraries.
- Understood how proper cleaning and scaling improves data for ML models.