

3000 drug. each with a note.

Aim: make drug pairs to find out it's relationship to a particular disease.

Original Algorithm:

Mapper: $\{ \text{drug 1, drug 2} \} - \text{Note 1}$ $\rightarrow \{ \text{drug 1, drug 2} \} - \{ \text{Note 1, Note 2} \}$
for drug 1 \vdots $\rightarrow \{ \text{drug 1, drug 3000} \} - \{ \text{Note 1, Note 3000} \}$
 $\{ \text{drug 1, drug 3000} \} - \text{Note 1}$ $\rightarrow \{ \text{drug 2, drug 3} \} - \{ \text{Note 2, Note 3} \}$
...
Mapper: $\{ \text{drug 1, drug 3000} \} - \text{Note 3000}$ $\rightarrow \vdots$
for drug 3000: \vdots $\rightarrow \{ \text{drug 2999, drug 3000} \} - \{ \text{Note 2999, Note 3000} \}$
 $\{ \text{drug 2999, drug 3000} \} - \text{Note 3000}$

replicates !!

Cost: $3000 \times 2999 \times \text{Size of Note.}$ Too Much !!

Refine Algorithm:

Make groups: 30 group with each containing 100 drug.

Mappers work on the group unit.

$G(i)$: number of group to which the drug i belongs.

key pair: $\{m, n\}$, m, n , number of groups

Mapper for drug i only produce 29 key-value pairs. like:

drug 1 in group 1, then have $\{1, 2\} - \text{Note 1}$
 $\{1, 3\} - \text{Note 1}$
 \vdots
 $\{1, 30\} - \text{Note 1.}$

drug 2 in group 1, then have $\{1, 2\} - \text{Note 2}$
 \vdots
 $\{1, 30\} - \text{Note 2}$

In reducer, $\{1, 2\} - \{ \text{Note of all drug in group 1 \& Note of all drug in group 2} \}$

$\Rightarrow \{1, 2\} - \text{list of Note of size 200.}$

Then the task is to compare each records in group 1 & each records in group 2.
total 200

New cost $3000 \times 29 \times \text{Size of Note.}$