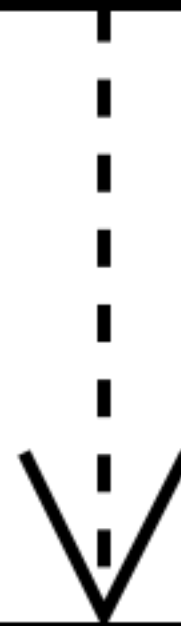


The Reader Monad for Dependency Injection

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Why Dependency Injection?

Service
Layer

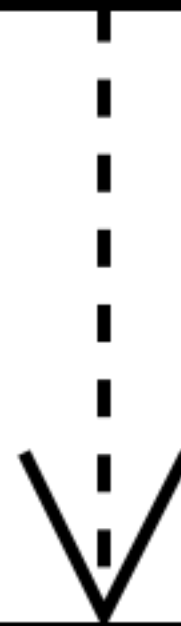


Persistence
Layer

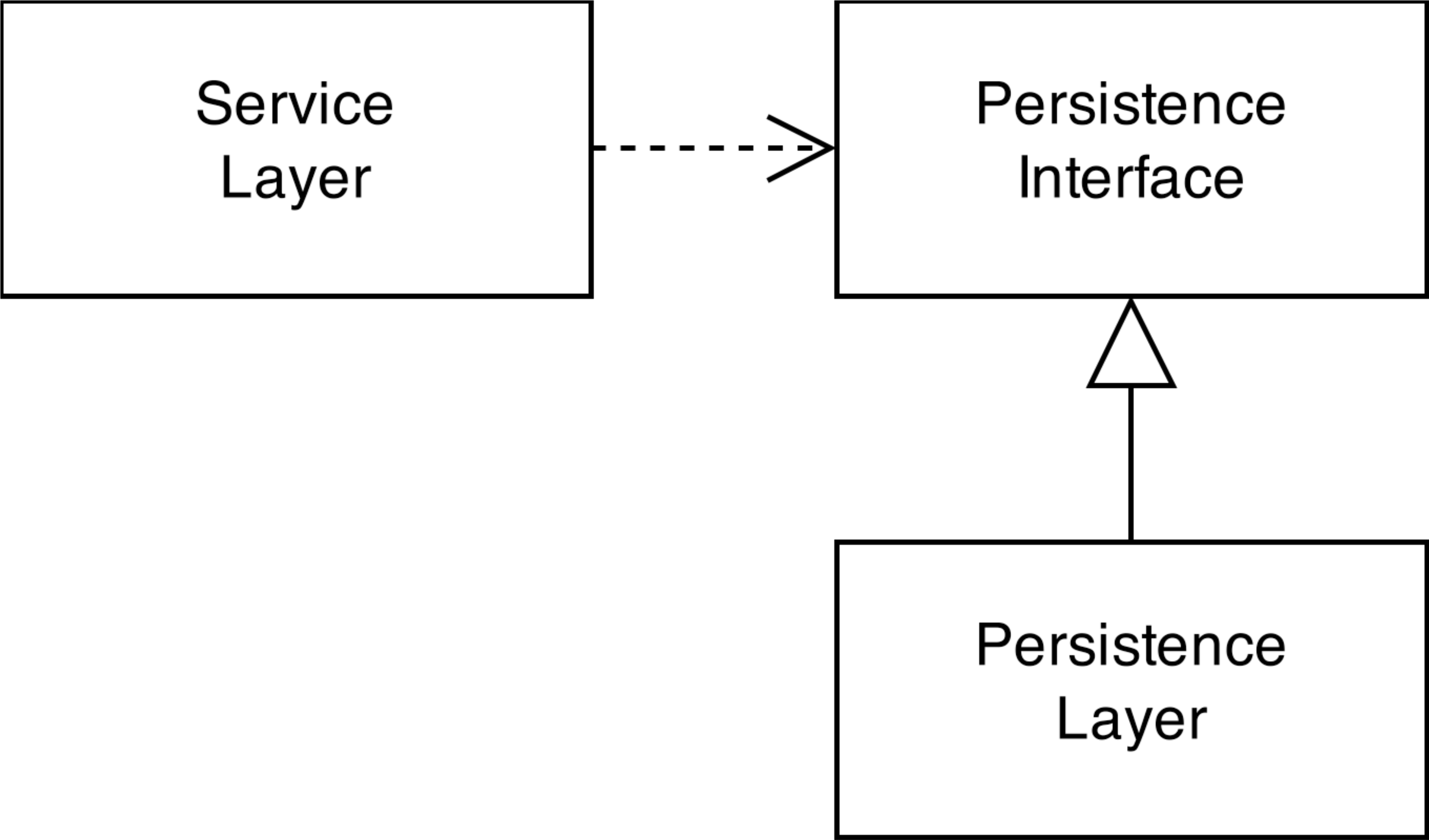
Dependency Inversion Principle

- High level modules should not depend upon low level modules. Both should depend upon abstractions.
- Abstractions should not depend upon details. Details should depend upon abstractions.

Service
Layer



Persistence
Layer



How do the high level modules
access the low level modules?

Dependency Injection

Monads in Scala

List

```
val xs = List(1, 2, 5)
```

```
val xs = List(1, 2, 5)
```


```
xs map (x => x * x) // => List(1, 4, 25)
```


```
val xs = List(1, 2, 5)
```

```
for (x <- xs) yield x * x // => List(1, 4, 25)
```

```
class List[A] {  
    def map[B](f: A => B): List[B]  
}
```


```
class List[A] {  
  def map[B](f: A => B): List[B]  
}
```





```
class List[A] {
```

```
  def map[B](f: A => B): List[B]
}
```



`xs.map(identity) == xs`

`xs.map(f).map(g) == xs.map(x => g(f(x)))`


```
val xs = List(2, 5)
```

```
xs flatMap (x => List(x, x + 1))  
// => List(2, 3, 5, 6)
```

```
val xs = List(1, 2)
```

```
val ys = List(3, 4)
```

```
xs flatMap { x =>  
    ys map (y => x * y)  
}    // => List(3, 4, 6, 8)
```


```
val xs = List(1, 2)
```


```
val ys = List(3, 4)
```

```
for {  
  x <- xs  
  y <- ys  
} yield x * y
```

```
class List[A] {  
    def flatMap[B](f: A => List[B]): List[B]  
}
```


```
class List[A] {  
  def flatMap[B](f: A => List[B]): List[B]  
}
```

The diagram consists of two dark gray arrows. The first arrow starts below the parameter 'A' and points diagonally upwards and to the right. The second arrow starts below the parameter 'List[B]' and points diagonally upwards and to the left. These arrows likely represent the flow of data or the relationship between the input and the output of the function.



```
class List[A] {
```

```
    def flatMap[B](f: A => List[B]): List[B]
}
```



`xs.flatMap(x => List(f(x))) == xs.map(f)`

List(x).flatMap(f) == f(x)

xs.flatMap(x => List(x)) == xs

xs.flatMap(f).flatMap(g) == xs.flatMap(f(_).flatMap(g))


```
class List[A] {  
  
  def map[B](f: A => B): List[B]  
  
  def flatMap[B](f: A => List[B]): List[B]  
}
```

`xs.map(identity) == x`

`xs.map(f).map(g) == xs.map(x => g(f(x)))`

`xs.flatMap(x => List(f(x))) == xs.map(f)`

`List(x).flatMap(f) == f(x)`

`xs.flatMap(List(_)) == xs`

`xs.flatMap(f).flatMap(g) == xs.flatMap(f(_).flatMap(g))`

Function

```
val add2: Int => Int = x => x + 2
```

```
val add2: Int => Int = _ + 2
```

```
add2(3) // => 5
```

```
val add2: Int => Int = _ + 2
```

```
add2(3) // => 5
```



```
val add2: Int => Int = _ + 2
```


```
add2(3) // => 5
```



```
def add(x: Int): Int => Int = _ + x
```

```
val add2 = add(2)
```

```
add2(3) // => 5
```



```
def add(x: Int): Int => Int = _ + x
```

```
val add2 = add(2)
```

```
add2(3) // => 5
```



```
def add(x: Int): Int => Int = _ + x
```

```
val add2 = add(2)
```

```
add2(3) // => 5
```

```
def add(x: Int): Int => Int = _ + x
```

```
def multiplyBy(x: Int): Int => Int = _ * x
```

```
val f = add(2) andThen multiplyBy(3)
```

```
f(3) // => 15
```

```
def add(x: Int): Int => Int = _ + x
```

```
def multiplyBy(x: Int): Int => Int = _ * x
```

```
val f = add(2) andThen multiplyBy(3)
```

```
f(3) // => 15
```



```
def add(x: Int): Int => Int = _ + x
```

```
def multiplyBy(x: Int): Int => Int = _ * x
```

```
val f = add(2) andThen multiplyBy(3)
```

```
f(3) // => 15
```

`f.andThen(identity) == f`

`f.andThen(g).andThen(h) == f.andThen(x => h(g(x)))`

```
def add(x: Int): Int => Int = _ + x
```

```
val f = add(2) andThen (_ * 3)
```

```
f(3) // => 15
```

```
def add(x: Int): Int => Int = _ + x
```

```
val f = add(2) map (_ * 3)
```

```
def add(x: Int): Int => Int = _ + x
```

```
val f = add(2) map (_ * 3)
```

error: value map is not a member of Int => Int

```
val f = add(2) map (_ * 3)
                ^
```


The Reader Monad

```
case class Reader[A, B](run: A => B) {  
  
  def apply(x: A): B = run(x)  
  
  def map[C](f: B => C): Reader[A, C] =  
    Reader(run andThen f)  
  
  def flatMap[C](f: B => Reader[A, C]): Reader[A, C] =  
    Reader(x => map(f)(x)(x))  
}
```

```
import scalaz.Reader

val f = Reader[Int, Int](_ + 2)

val g = f map (_ * 3)

g(3) // => 15
```

```
import scalaz.Reader
```

```
val f = Reader[Int, Int](_ + 2)
```

```
val g = for (x <- f) yield x * 3
```

```
g(3) // => 15
```

Dependency Injection?

```
def getUser(userId: Int) =  
    Reader[UserRepo, User](_.get(userId))
```

```
def getUser(userId: Int) =  
  Reader[UserRepo, User](_.get(userId))
```



```
def getUser(userId: Int) =  
  Reader[UserRepo, User](_.get(userId))
```

```
def getEmail(userId: Int) =  
  for (user <- getUser(userId))  
    yield user.email
```



```
def getUser(userId: Int) =  
  Reader[UserRepo, User](_.get(userId))
```


```
def getSupervisor(userId: Int) =  
  for {  
    user <- getUser(userId)  
    supervisor <- getUser(user.supervisorId)  
  } yield supervisor
```

```
trait UserRepo {  
  def get(userId: Int): User  
  def find(email: String): User  
  def update(user: User): User  
}
```

```
object UserRepo {  
  
  def getUser(userId: Int) =  
    Reader[UserRepo, User](_.get(userId))  
  
  def findUser(email: String) =  
    Reader[UserRepo, User](_.find(email))  
  
  def updateUser(user: User) =  
    Reader[UserRepo, User](_.update(user))  
}
```

```
object UserRepo {  
  
  val userRepo =  
    Reader[UserRepo, UserRepo](identity)  
  
  def getUser(userId: Int) =  
    userRepo map (_.get(userId))  
  
  def findUser(email: String) =  
    userRepo map (_.find(email))  
  
  def updateUser(user: User) =  
    userRepo map (_.update(user))  
}
```

```
object UserRepo {  
  
  val userRepo =  
    Reader[UserRepo, UserRepo](identity)  
  
  def getUser(userId: Int) =  
    userRepo map (_.get(userId))  
  
  def findUser(email: String) =  
    userRepo map (_.find(email))  
  
  def updateUser(user: User) =  
    userRepo map (_.update(user))  
}
```



```
object UserRepo {
```

```
  val userRepo =  
    Reader[UserRepo, UserRepo](identity)
```

```
  def getUser(userId: Int) =  
    → userRepo map (_.get(userId))
```

```
  def findUser(email: String) =  
    → userRepo map (_.find(email))
```

```
  def updateUser(user: User) =  
    → userRepo map (_.update(user))  
}
```

Other Dependencies?

```
trait Repositories {  
  def userRepo: UserRepo  
  def addressRepo: AddressRepo  
}
```



```
object Repositories {  
  
    val repositories =  
        Reader[Repositories, Repositories](identity)  
  
    val userRepo =  
        repositories map (_.userRepo)  
  
    val addressRepo =  
        repositories map (_.addressRepo)  
  
}
```

```
object UserRepo {  
    import Repositories.userRepo  
  
    def getUser(userId: Int) =  
        userRepo map (_.get(userId))  
  
    def findUser(email: String) =  
        userRepo map (_.find(email))  
  
    def updateUser(user: User) =  
        userRepo map (_.update(user))  
}
```

```
object UserRepo {  
→ import Repositories.userRepo  
  
  def getUser(userId: Int) =  
    userRepo map (_.get(userId))  
  
  def findUser(email: String) =  
    userRepo map (_.find(email))  
  
  def updateUser(user: User) =  
    userRepo map (_.update(user))  
}
```

```
object UserRepo {  
    import Repositories.userRepo  
  
    def getUser(userId: Int) =  
        userRepo map (_.get(userId))  
  
    def findUser(email: String) =  
        userRepo map (_.find(email))  
  
    def updateUser(user: User) =  
        userRepo map (_.update(user))  
}
```

```
trait Env {  
  def config: Configuration  
  def emailService: EmailService  
  def repositories: Repositories  
}
```

```
object Env {  
    val env = Reader[Env, Env](identity)  
  
    val config =  
        env map (_.config)  
  
    val emailService =  
        env map (_.emailService)  
  
    val repositories =  
        env map (_.repositories)  
}
```

```
object Repositories {  
    import Env.repositories  
  
    val userRepo =  
        repositories map (_.userRepo)  
  
    val addressRepo =  
        repositories map (_.addressRepo)  
}
```

```
object Repositories {  
→ import Env.repositories  
  
  val userRepo =  
    repositories map (_.userRepo)  
  
  val addressRepo =  
    repositories map (_.addressRepo)  
}
```



```
object UserRepo {  
  import Repositories.userRepo  
  
  def getUser(userId: Int) =  
    userRepo map (_.get(userId))  
  
  def findUser(email: String) =  
    userRepo map (_.find(email))  
  
  def updateUser(user: User) =  
    userRepo map (_.update(user))  
}
```

```
object Env {  
    val env = Reader[Env, Env](identity)  
  
    val config =  
        env map (_.config)  
  
    val emailService =  
        env map (_.emailService)  
  
    val repositories =  
        env map (_.repositories)  
}
```

```
object UserService {  
  
  def getEmail(userId: Int) =  
    for {  
      user <- UserRepo.getUser(userId)  
    } yield user.email  
  
  def findAddress(email: String) =  
    for {  
      user <- UserRepo.findUser(email)  
      address <- AddressRepo.getAddress(user.id)  
    } yield address  
}
```

```
trait ConfigurationComponent {  
    def config: Configuration  
}  
  
trait EmailServiceComponent {  
    def emailService: EmailService  
}  
  
trait RepositoriesComponent {  
    def repositories: Repositories  
}
```

```
trait UserRepoComponent {  
  def userRepo: UserRepo  
}
```

```
trait AddressRepoComponent {  
  def addressRepo: AddressRepo  
}
```

```
trait Env extends  
  ConfigurationComponent with  
  EmailServiceComponent with  
  RepositoriesComponent
```

```
trait RepositoriesComponent extends  
  UserRepoComponent with  
  AddressRepoComponent
```

```
object productionEnv extends Env  
  with PlayConfigComponent  
  with PlayEmailServiceComponent  
  with MongoRepositoriesComponent
```

```
object testEnv extends Env  
  with MockConfigComponent  
  with MockEmailServiceComponent  
  with MockRepositoriesComponent
```

Other Monads


```
trait UserRepo {  
  def get(userId: Int): User  
  def find(email: String): User  
  def update(user: User): User  
}
```

```
trait UserRepo {  
  def get(userId: Int): Future[User]  
  def find(email: String): Future[User]  
  def update(user: User): Future[User]  
}
```


```
def getEmail(userId: Int) =  
  for (user <- getUser(userId))  
    yield user.email
```

```
def getEmail(userId: Int) =  
  for (userFuture <- getUser(userId))  
    yield userFuture map (_.email)
```

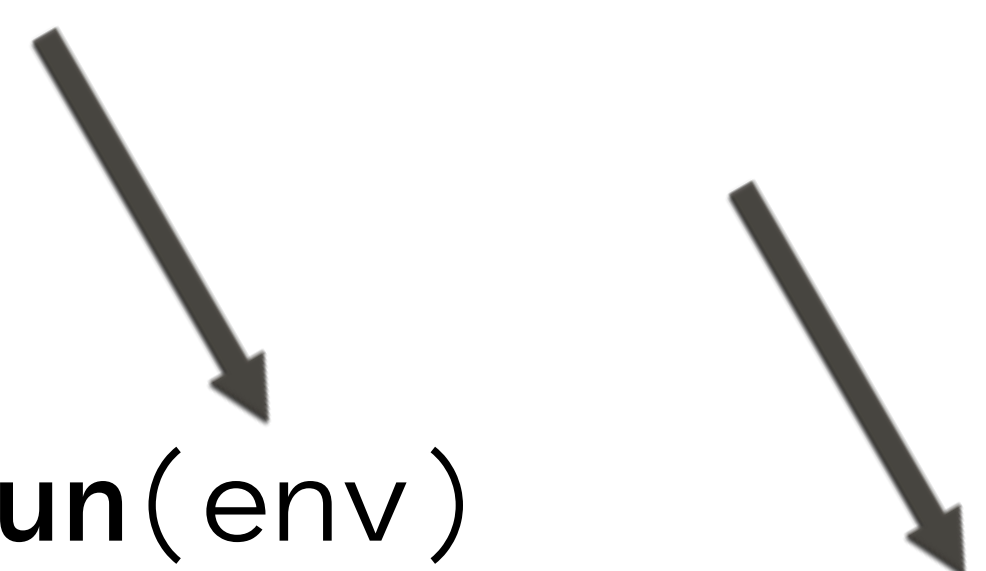
```
def findAddress(email: String) =  
  for {  
    user <- UserRepo.findUser(email)  
    address <- AddressRepo.getAddress(user.id)  
  } yield address
```

```
def findAddress(email: String) =  
  Env.env map { env =>  
    for {  
      user <- UserRepo.findUser(email).run(env)  
      address <- AddressRepo.getAddress(user.id).run(env)  
    } yield address  
  }
```

```
def findAddress(email: String) =  
  Env.env map { env =>  
    for {  
      user <- UserRepo.findUser(email).run(env)  
      address <- AddressRepo.getAddress(user.id).run(env)  
    } yield address  
  }
```



```
def findAddress(email: String) =  
  Env.env map { env =>  
    for {  
      user <- UserRepo.findUser(email).run(env)  
      address <- AddressRepo.getAddress(user.id).run(env)  
    } yield address  
  }
```

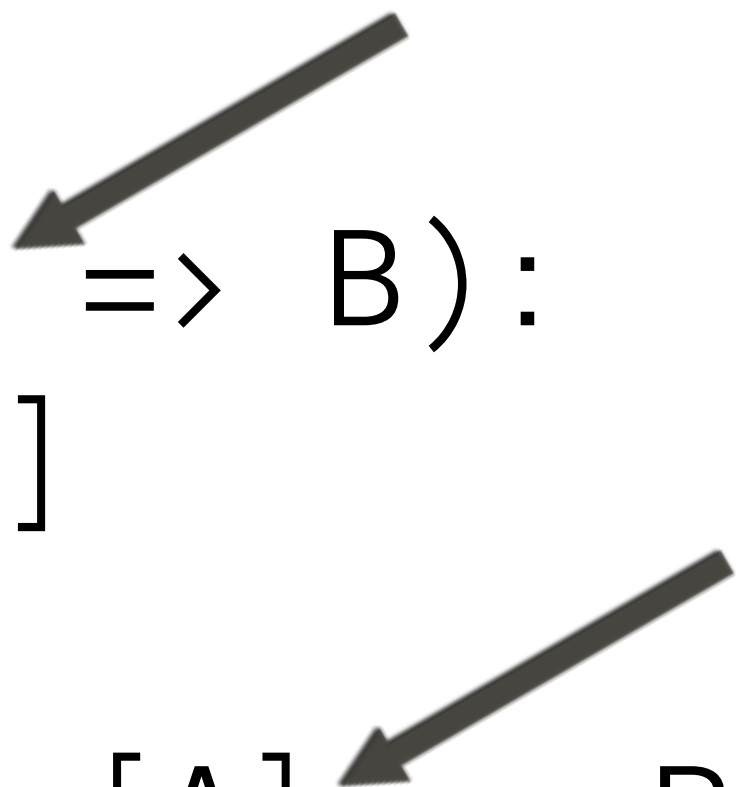


Monad Transformers

```
def findUser(email: String): Reader[Env, Future[User]]
```

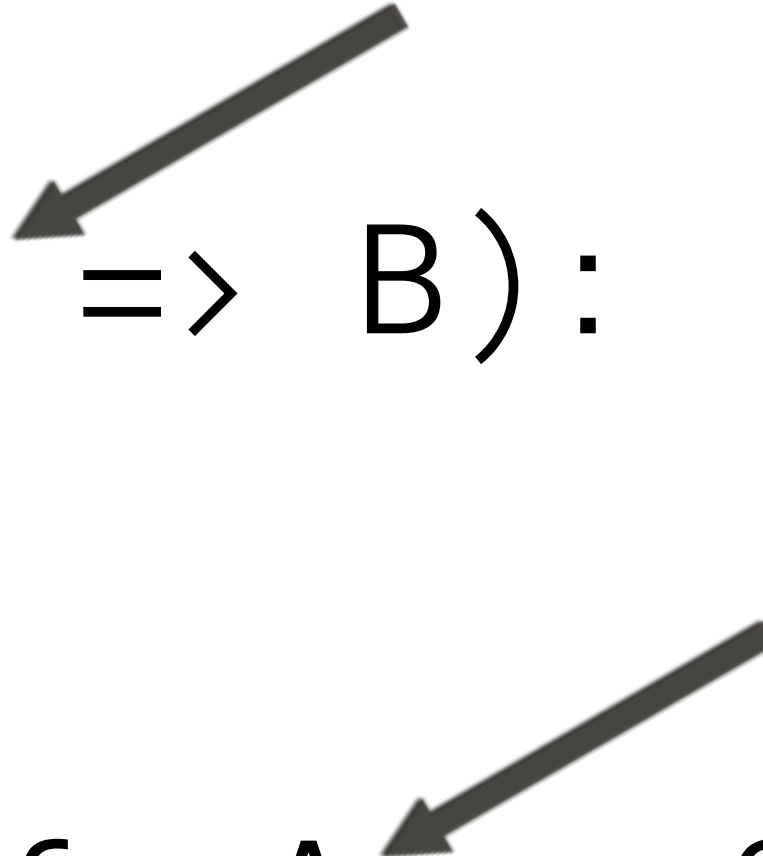
```
class Reader[Env, Future[A]] {  
  
  def map[B](f: Future[A] => B):  
    Reader[Env, Future[B]]  
  
  def flatMap[B](f: Future[A] => Reader[Future[B]]):  
    Reader[Env, Future[B]]  
}
```

```
class Reader[Env, Future[A]] {  
  def map[B](f: Future[A] => B):  
    Reader[Env, Future[B]]  
  
  def flatMap[B](f: Future[A] => Reader[Future[B]]):  
    Reader[Env, Future[B]]  
}
```

The diagram consists of two dark gray arrows. The first arrow originates from the 'Future[A]' type in the 'map' function signature and points diagonally upwards and to the left towards the 'Future[A]' type in the 'Reader' class definition. The second arrow originates from the 'Future[A]' type in the 'flatMap' function signature and points diagonally upwards and to the left towards the 'Future[A]' type in the 'Reader' class definition.

```
class Something[A] {  
  
  def map[B](f: A => B):  
    Something[B]  
  
  def flatMap[B](f: A => Something[B]):  
    Something[B]  
  
}
```

```
class Something[A] {  
  def map[B](f: A => B):  
    Something[B]  
  
  def flatMap[B](f: A => Something[B]):  
    Something[B]  
}
```



The diagram consists of two dark gray arrows. The first arrow originates from the 'A' in the class signature 'Something[A]' and points to the 'A' in the function argument 'f: A => B' of the 'map' method. The second arrow originates from the same 'A' in the class signature and points to the 'A' in the function argument 'f: A => Something[B]' of the 'flatMap' method.

```
def findUser(email: String): Reader[Env, Future[User]]
```

```
def findUser(email: String): ReaderT[Future, Env, User]
```



```
class ReaderT[Future, Env, A] {  
  
  def map[B](f: A => B):  
    ReaderT[Future, Env, B]  
  
  def flatMap[B](f: A => ReaderT[Future, Env, B]):  
    ReaderT[Future, Env, B]  
  
}
```

```
class ReaderT[Future, Env, A] {
```

```
  def map[B](f: A => B):  
    ReaderT[Future, Env, B]
```

```
  def flatMap[B](f: A => ReaderT[Future, Env, B]):  
    ReaderT[Future, Env, B]
```

```
}
```

```
def findAddress(email: String) =  
  for {  
    user <- UserRepo.findUser(email)  
    address <- AddressRepo.getAddress(user.id)  
  } yield address
```

```
import scalaz.ReaderT

val getUser(userId: Int) =
  ReaderT[Future, UserRepo, User] { repo =>
    repo.get(userId)
  }
```

```
import scalaz.ReaderT
```

```
val getUser(userId: Int) =  
  ReaderT[Future, UserRepo, User] { repo =>  
    repo.get(userId)  
  }
```

```
error: not found: value ReaderT  
  ReaderT[Option, Int, Int] { i =>  
    ^
```

```
import scalaz.Kleisli

val getUser(userId: Int) =
  Kleisli[Future, UserRepo, User] { repo =>
    repo.get(userId)
  }
```

```
import scalaz.{Kleisli, ReaderT}

type Query[A] = ReaderT[Future, Env, A]

object Query {

  def apply[A](run: Env => Future[A]): Query[A] =
    Kleisli[Future, Env, A](run)

  def lift[A](reader: Reader[Env, Future[A]]) =
    Query(reader.run)
}
```

```
import scalaz.{Kleisli, ReaderT}
```



```
type Query[A] = ReaderT[Future, Env, A]
```

```
object Query {
```

```
  def apply[A](run: Env => Future[A]): Query[A] =  
    Kleisli[Future, Env, A](run)
```

```
  def lift[A](reader: Reader[Env, Future[A]]) =  
    Query(reader.run)
```


```
}
```



```
import scalaz.{Kleisli, ReaderT}
```

```
type Query[A] = ReaderT[Future, Env, A]
```

```
object Query {
```



```
  def apply[A](run: Env => Future[A]): Query[A] =  
    Kleisli[Future, Env, A](run)
```

```
  def lift[A](reader: Reader[Env, Future[A]]) =  
    Query(reader.run)
```

```
}
```

```
import scalaz.{Kleisli, ReaderT}

type Query[A] = ReaderT[Future, Env, A]

object Query {

  def apply[A](run: Env => Future[A]): Query[A] =
    Kleisli[Future, Env, A](run)

  → def lift[A](reader: Reader[Env, Future[A]]) =
    Query(reader.run)
}
```

```
object UserRepo {  
  import Repositories.userRepo  
  
  def getUser(userId: Int)(implicit ec: ExecutionContext) =  
    Query.lift(userRepo map (_.get(userId)))  
  
  def findUser(email: String)(implicit ec: ExecutionContext) =  
    Query.lift(userRepo map (_.find(email)))  
  
  def updateUser(user: User)(implicit ec: ExecutionContext) =  
    Query.lift(userRepo map (_.update(user)))  
}
```

```
object UserService {  
  import scalaz.contrib.std.scalaFuture._  
  
  def getEmail(userId: Int)(implicit ec: ExecutionContext) =  
    for {  
      user <- UserRepo.getUser(userId)  
    } yield user.email  
  
  def findAddress(email: String)(implicit ec: ExecutionContext) =  
    for {  
      user <- UserRepo.findUser(email)  
      address <- AddressRepo.getAddress(user.id)  
    } yield address  
}
```

```
object UserService {  
  import scalaz.contrib.std.scalaFuture._ ←  
  
  def getEmail(userId: Int)(implicit ec: ExecutionContext) =  
    for {  
      user <- UserRepo.getUser(userId)  
    } yield user.email  
  
  def findAddress(email: String)(implicit ec: ExecutionContext) =  
    for {  
      user <- UserRepo.findUser(email)  
      address <- AddressRepo.getAddress(user.id)  
    } yield address  
}
```

```
object UserService {  
  import scalaz.contrib.std.scalaFuture._  
  
  def getEmail(userId: Int)(implicit ec: ExecutionContext) =  
    for {  
      user <- UserRepo.getUser(userId)  
    } yield user.email  
  
  def findAddress(email: String)(implicit ec: ExecutionContext) =  
    for {  
      user <- UserRepo.findUser(email)  
      address <- AddressRepo.getAddress(user.id)  
    } yield address  
}
```

Dependency Injection?

```
import scalaz.Reader


abstract class EnvController(env: Env) extends Controller {

  def run[A](r: Reader[Env, A]): A = r.run(env)

  def run[A](query: Query[A]): Future[A] = query.run(env)
}
```



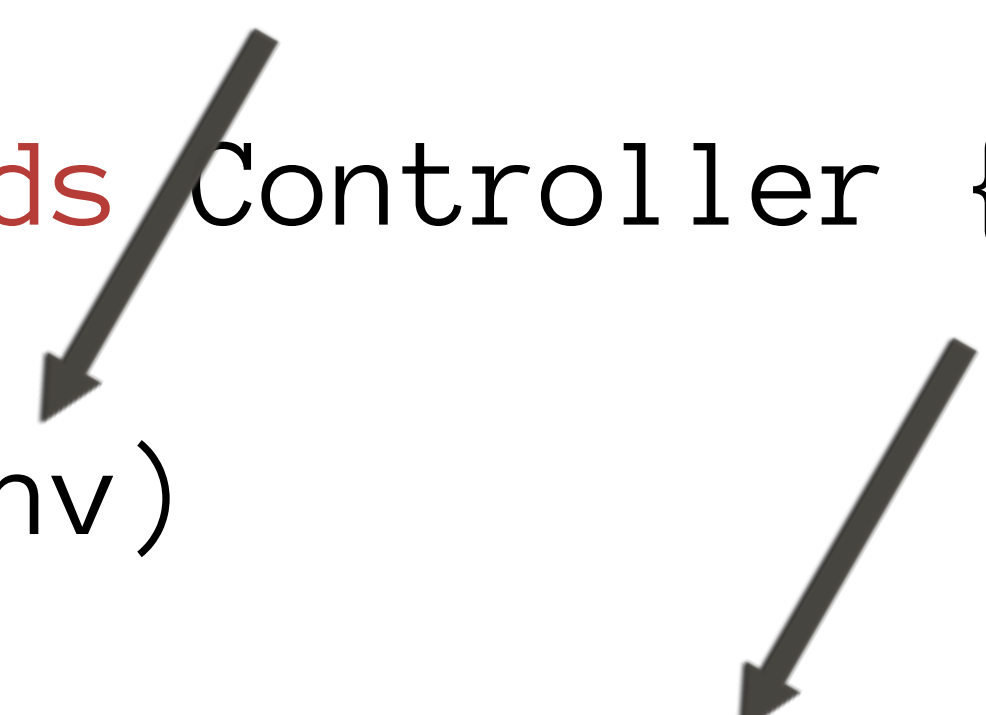
```
import scalaz.Reader
```



```
abstract class EnvController(env: Env) extends Controller {  
  def run[A](r: Reader[Env, A]): A = r.run(env)  
  def run[A](query: Query[A]): Future[A] = query.run(env)  
}
```

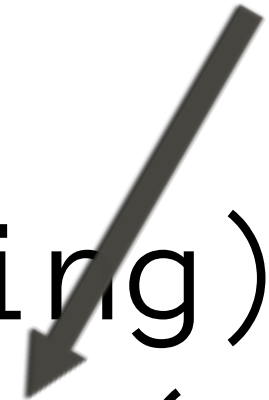
```
import scalaz.Reader
```

```
abstract class EnvController(env: Env) extends Controller {  
  def run[A](r: Reader[Env, A]): A = r.run(env)  
  def run[A](query: Query[A]): Future[A] = query.run(env)  
}
```



```
class Users(env: Env) extends EnvController(env) {  
  import scalaz.contrib.std.scalaFuture._  
  import Execution.Implicits.defaultContext  
  
  def show(id: String) = Action.async { request =>  
    for (user <- run(UserService.getUser(id)))  
      yield Ok(views.html.user(user))  
  }  
}
```

```
class Users(env: Env) extends EnvController(env) {  
  import scalaz.contrib.std.scalaFuture._  
  import Execution.Implicits.defaultContext  
  
  def show(id: String) = Action.async { request =>  
    for (user <- run(UserService.getUser(id)))  
      yield Ok(views.html.user(user))  
  }  
}
```



```
object Global extends GlobalSettings {  
  
  private object env extends Env  
    with PlayConfigComponent  
    with PlayEmailServiceComponent  
    with MongoRepositoriesComponent  
  
  override def getControllerInstance[A](c: Class[A]) =  
    c.getConstructor(classOf[Env]).newInstance(env)  
}
```

routes

```
GET /user/:id @controllers.Users.show(id: String)
```

routes



GET /user/:id @controllers.Users.show(id: String)

Testing


```
trait MockRepositoriesComponent extends RepositoriesComponent {  
  object repos extends Repos  
    with MockUserRepoComponent  
    with MockAddressRepoComponent  
}
```

```
trait MockUserRepoComponent extends UserRepoComponent {  
  val userRepo = mock[UserRepo]  
}
```

```
trait MockAddressRepoComponent extends AddressRepoComponent {  
  val addressRepo = mock[AddressRepo]  
}
```

```
class MockEnv extends Env
  with MockConfigComponent
  with MockEmailServiceComponent
  with MockRepositoriesComponent

trait MockConfigComponent extends ConfigComponent {
  val config = mock[Config]
}

trait MockEmailServiceComponent extends EmailServiceComponent {
  val emailService = mock[EmailService]
}
```



```
class MockEnv extends Env  
  with MockConfigComponent  
  with MockEmailServiceComponent  
  with MockRepositoriesComponent
```

```
trait MockConfigComponent extends ConfigComponent {  
  val config = mock[Config]  
}
```

```
trait MockEmailServiceComponent extends EmailServiceComponent {  
  val emailService = mock[EmailService]  
}
```

```
trait TestEnv {  
  import Helpers._  
  
  def env: Env  
  
  def config = env.config  
  def emailService = env.emailService  
  def repositories = env.repositories  
  def userRepo = repositories.userRepo  
  def addressRepo = repositories.addressRepo  
  
  def await[A](query: Query[A]): A =  
    Helpers.await(query.run(env))  
}
```

```
trait TestEnv {  
  import Helpers._
```



```
def env: Env
```

```
def config = env.config
```

```
def emailService = env.emailService
```

```
def repositories = env.repositories
```

```
def userRepo = repositories.userRepo
```

```
def addressRepo = repositories.addressRepo
```

```
def await[A](query: Query[A]): A =  
  Helpers.await(query.run(env))
```

```
}
```

```
trait TestEnv {  
  import Helpers._  
  
  def env: Env  
  
  def config = env.config  
  def emailService = env.emailService  
  def repositories = env.repositories  
  def userRepo = repositories.userRepo  
  def addressRepo = repositories.addressRepo  
  
  → def await[A](query: Query[A]): A =  
      Helpers.await(query.run(env))  
}
```

```
class UserServiceSpec extends FreeSpec {  
  
  trait UserServiceTesting extends TestEnv {  
  
    val env = new MockEnv  
  
    val testEmail = // ...  
    val testUser = // ...  
    val testAddress = // ...  
  }  
  
  // ...  
}
```

```
class UserServiceSpec extends FreeSpec {
```

→

```
trait UserServiceTesting extends TestEnv {
```

```
    val env = new MockEnv
```

```
    val testEmail = // ...
```

```
    val testUser = // ...
```

```
    val testAddress = // ...
```

```
}
```

```
// ...
```

```
}
```



```
class UserServiceSpec extends FreeSpec {  
  trait UserServiceTesting extends TestEnv {  
    val env = new MockEnv ←  
  
    val testEmail = // ...  
    val testUser = // ...  
    val testAddress = // ...  
  }  
  
  // ...  
}
```

```
class UserServiceSpec extends FreeSpec {  
  
  trait UserServiceTesting extends TestEnv {  
  
    val env = new MockEnv  
  
    val testEmail = // ...  
    val testUser = // ...  
    val testAddress = // ...  
  }  
  
  // ...  
}
```

```
"UserService" - {  
    "findAddress finds an address" in new UserServiceTesting {  
        when(userRepo.findUser(email))  
            .thenReturn(testUser)  
  
        when(addressRepo.getAddress(testUser.id))  
            .thenReturn(testAddress)  
  
        assert(  
            await(UserService.findAddress(testEmail))  
            == testAddress  
        )  
    }  
}
```

"UserService" - {



"findAddress finds an address" in new UserServiceTesting {

when(userRepo.**findUser**(email))
 .**thenReturn**(testUser)

when(addressRepo.**getAddress**(testUser.id))
 .**thenReturn**(testAddress)


assert(
 await(UserService.**findAddress**(testEmail))
 == testAddress
)

}

}

```
"UserService" - {
```

```
  "findAddress finds an address" in new UserServiceTesting {
```



```
    when(userRepo.findUser(email))  
      .thenReturn(testUser)
```



```
    when(addressRepo.getAddress(testUser.id))  
      .thenReturn(testAddress)
```

```
    assert(  
      await(UserService.findAddress(testEmail))  
      == testAddress  
    )
```

```
  }
```

```
}
```

```
"UserService" - {  
    "findAddress finds an address" in new UserServiceTesting {  
        when(userRepo.findUser(email))  
            .thenReturn(testUser)  
  
        when(addressRepo.getAddress(testUser.id))  
            .thenReturn(testAddress)  
  
        assert(  
            → await(UserService.findAddress(testEmail))  
              == testAddress  
        )  
    }  
}
```

