```
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 2
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     ! Program Name : Matrix Addition and Subtraction with File Inputs
 3
 4
 5
     program matrix_addition_subtraction
 6
             IMPLICIT NONE
 7
 8
              INTEGER :: i, j, k
 9
10
             REAL :: M(4,3), N(4,3), S(4,3), D(4,3)
11
              ! Reading & Printing Matrix M
12
              OPEN(unit = 1, file = "matrix_M.txt", action="read")
13
             READ(1,*)((M(i,j), j=1,3), i=1,4)
WRITE(*,*)"Matrix M :"
14
15
16
17
             D0 i=1,4
                      write(*,*)(M(i,j), j=1,3)
18
              END DO
19
20
              ! Reading & Printing Matrix N
21
             OPEN(unit = 2, file = "matrix_N.txt", action="read")
22
             READ(2,*)((N(i,j), j=1,3), i=\overline{1},4)
23
             WRITE(*,*)"Matrix N:"
24
25
26
             00 i=1,4
27
                      WRITE(*,*)(N(i,j), j=1,3)
28
              END DO
29
              ! Performing Matrix Addition, S = M + N
30
31
             D0 i = 1,4
                      D0 i = 1.3
32
33
                               S(i,j) = M(i,j) + N(i,j)
                      END DO
34
35
             END DO
36
37
              ! Performing Matrix Subtraction, D = M - N
38
             D0 i = 1,4
                      D0 j = 1,3
39
40
                              D(i,j) = M(i,j) - N(i,j)
                      END DO
41
42
             END DO
43
              ! Output (Matrix Addition)
44
             WRITE(*,*)"Result of the matrix addition (M+N) is given by Matrix S :"
45
46
              D0 i = 1,4
47
                      WRITE(*,*)(S(i,j), j=1,3)
             END DO
48
49
50
              ! Output (Matrix Subtraction)
             WRITE(*,*)"Result of the matrix subtraction (M-N) is given by Matrix D :"
51
52
             D0 i = 1,4
53
                      WRITE(*,*)(D(i,j), j=1,3)
             END DO
54
55
56
     end program
```