

Name- VARANASI. KASYAP

DSA ASSIGNMENT

Question 1-

Write a program to insert elements in to an empty BST and perform following operations.

- i) static int max() - returns greatest element from BST
- ii) static int min() - returns smallest element from BST
- iii) static int count_leaf() - returns number of leaves in BST

Code-

```
public class BSTminmaxcount {  
    public static class TreeNode  
    {  
        int data;  
        TreeNode left;  
        TreeNode right;  
        TreeNode(int data)  
        {  
            this.data=data;  
        }  
    }  
  
    public static boolean search(TreeNode root,TreeNode nodeToBeSearched)  
    {  
        if(root==null)  
            return false;  
        if(root.data== nodeToBeSearched.data)  
        {  
            return true;  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```

    }

    boolean result=false;

    if(root.data > nodeToBeSearched.data)
        result=search(root.left,nodeToBeSearched);
    else if(root.data < nodeToBeSearched.data)
        result= search(root.right,nodeToBeSearched);
    return result;
}

public static int getLeafCountOfBinaryTree(TreeNode node)
{
    if(node == null)
        return 0;
    if(node.left ==null && node.right==null)
        return 1;
    else
        return getLeafCountOfBinaryTree(node.left)+ getLeafCountOfBinaryTree(node.right);
}

public static TreeNode minimumElement(TreeNode root)
{
    if(root.left==null)
        return root;
    else
    {
        return minimumElement(root.left);
    }
}

public static TreeNode maximumElement(TreeNode root)
{
    if(root.right==null)
        return root;

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        else
        {
            return maximumElement(root.right);
        }
    }

    public static TreeNode insert(TreeNode root,TreeNode nodeToBeInserted)
    {
        if(root==null)
        {
            root=nodeToBeInserted;
            return root;
        }

        if(root.data > nodeToBeInserted.data)
        {
            if(root.left==null)
            {
                root.left=nodeToBeInserted;
            }
            else
            {
                insert(root.left,nodeToBeInserted);
            }
        }
        else if(root.data < nodeToBeInserted.data)
        {
            if(root.right==null)
            {
                root.right=nodeToBeInserted;
            }
            else
            {
                insert(root.right,nodeToBeInserted);
            }
        }
        return root;
    }

    public static void inOrder(TreeNode root)
    {
        if(root==null)

```

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        return;

        inOrder(root.left);

        System.out.print(root.data+" ");

        inOrder(root.right);
    }

    public static void main(String[] args)
    {

        TreeNode rootNode=createBinarySearchTree();

        System.out.println("Minimum element in binary search tree:
"+minimumElement(rootNode).data);

        System.out.println("Maximum element in binary search tree:
"+maximumElement(rootNode).data);

        System.out.println("Number of leaf nodes in binary tree
:"+getLeafCountOfBinaryTree(rootNode));

    }

    public static TreeNode createBinarySearchTree()
    {

        TreeNode rootNode =new TreeNode(40);

        TreeNode node20=new TreeNode(20);

        TreeNode node10=new TreeNode(10);

        TreeNode node30=new TreeNode(30);

        TreeNode node60=new TreeNode(60);

        TreeNode node50=new TreeNode(50);

        TreeNode node70=new TreeNode(70);

        insert(null,rootNode);

        insert(rootNode,node20);

        insert(rootNode,node10);

```

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        insert(rootNode,node30);

        insert(rootNode,node60);

        insert(rootNode,node50);

        insert(rootNode,node70);


        rootNode.left=node20;
        rootNode.right=node60;


        node20.left=node10;
        node20.right=node30;

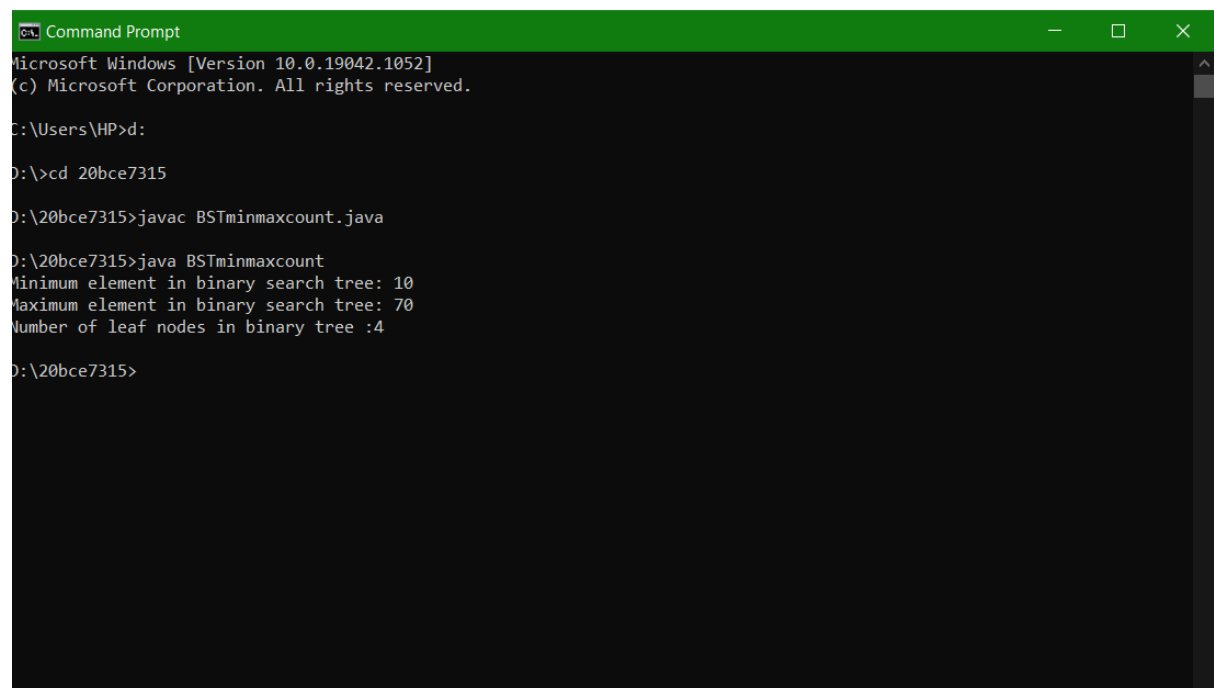

        node60.left=node50;
        node60.right=node70;

        return rootNode;
    }

}

```

Output-



```

Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19042.1052]
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C:\Users\HP>d:

D:\>cd 20bce7315

D:\20bce7315>javac BSTminmaxcount.java

D:\20bce7315>java BSTminmaxcount
Minimum element in binary search tree: 10
Maximum element in binary search tree: 70
Number of leaf nodes in binary tree :4

D:\20bce7315>

```

