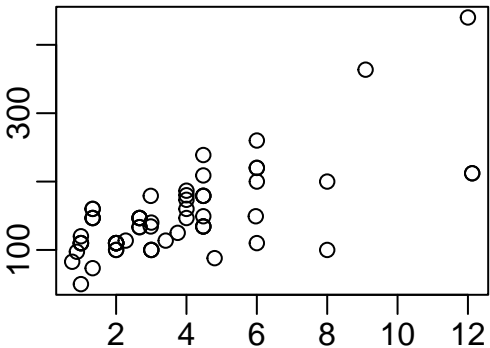


Calories



Protein