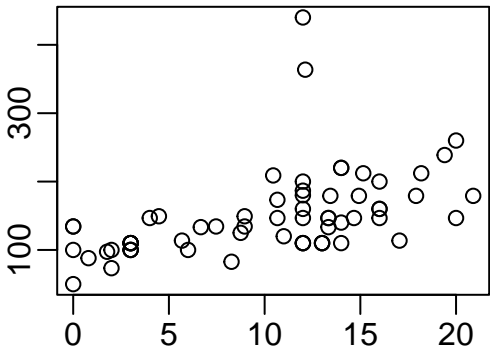


Calories



Sugars