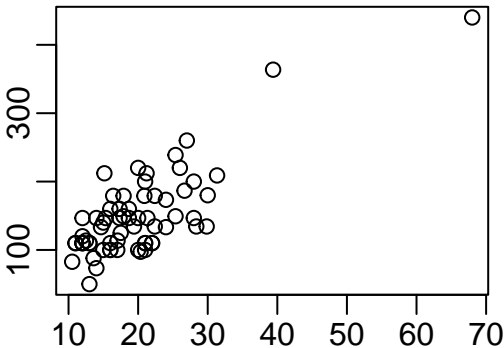


Calories



Carbohydrates