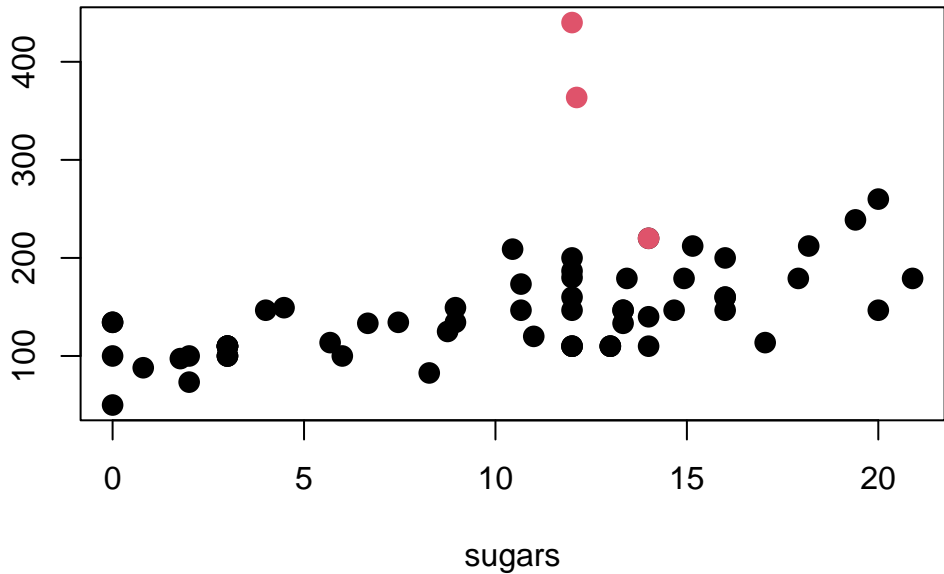


calories



sugars