Access to information **

Cost of healthy diet ***

Mobile phones per 100 people ***

Experience food insecurity ***

Access to safe water ***

Conservation of genetic resources, animals ***

Social capital index ***

Minimum species diversity

Yield, fruit ***

Vegetable availability ***

Ultra−processed food sales

Yield, beef ***

Government effectiveness index ***

Conservation of genetic resources, plants ***

Open budget index

Yield, milk ***

Yield, vegetables ***

Yield, cereals ***

Fruit availability **

Rural underemployment *

Pesticide use ***

Dietary sourcing flexibility

Rural unemployment

Food price volatility ***

Nitrogen use efficiency ***

Food system emissions

Share of agriculture in GDP

Agricultural water withdrawal

Disaster damages share of GDP

Emissions intensity, cereals (excl. rice) ***

Emissions intensity, rice ***

Milan urban food policy pact

Cropland change

Emissions intensity, milk ***

Emissions intensity, beef ***

Food supply variability ***

Civil society participation ***

Government accountability index ***

Prevalence of undernourishment ***

Food safety capacity

Cannot afford healthy diet ***

Food system pathway

Average percent change per year (95% Confidence Interval)

*** p< 0.001, ** p< 0.01, * p < 0.05

Progress ● Desirable change ● No change ● Undesirable change