PHP迴圈式

while

• do...while

for: 常用於執行特定程式碼固定次數foreach: 最常用,與陣列搭配使用

while敘述

滿足條件(真值)就一直執行特定程式碼,當條件不滿足(假值)時就停止執行。

```
while (條件) {
    特定程式碼;
}
```

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<body>
<?php
$x = 1;

while($x <= 5) {
    echo "$x <br>";
    $x++;
}
?>
</body>
</html>
```

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<body>
<!php
$x = 6;

while($x <= 5) {
    echo "$x <br>";
    $x++;
}
?>

</body>
</html>
```

將上例\$x的值改為6, 試試看執行的結果如何

```
<!doctype html>
<html>
<head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <title>Untitled Document</title>
</head>
<body>
<form>
    <select name="year">
    <?php
        $i=2000;
        while ($i <= 2020){
            echo "<option>$i</option>";
            $i++;
        }
     ?>
    </select>
    <select name="month">
    <?php
        $i=1;
        while($i<=12){
            echo "<option>$i</option>";
            $i++;
        }
     ?>
    </select>
    <select name="day">
    <?php
        $i=1;
        while($i<=31){
            echo "<option>$i</option>";
            $i++;
        }
    ?>
    </select>
    <input type="submit">
</form>
</body>
</html>
```

do...while敘述

先執行一次特定程式碼,接著若滿足條件(真值)就一直執行特定程式碼,當條件不滿足(假值)時就停止執行。

```
do {
    特定程式碼;
} while (條件);
```

```
<?php
$x = 1;

do {
    echo "$x <br>";
    $x++;
} while ($x <= 5);
?>
```

```
for (初值設定;條件;增減量控制) {
程式碼;
}
```

```
<?php
for ($x = 0; $x <= 10; $x++) {
    echo "數字: $x <br>";
}
?>
```

```
<!doctype html>
<html>
<head>
   <meta charset="UTF-8">
   <title>Untitled Document</title>
</head>
<body>
<form>
   <select name="year">
   <?php
       for($i=2000; $i<=2020; $i++){
           echo "<option>$i</option>";
     ?>
    </select>
    <select name="month">
    <?php
       for($i=1; $i<=12; $i++){
           echo "<option>$i</option>";
       }
    ?>
    </select>
    <select name="day">
    <?php
       for($i=1; $i<=31; $i++){
           echo "<option>$i</option>";
       }
     ?>
    </select>
   <input type="submit">
</form>
</body>
</html>
```

```
foreach (陣列變數 as 變數) {
程式碼;
}
```

```
<?php
$colors = array("red", "green", "blue", "yellow");

foreach ($colors as $value) {
    echo "$value <br>";
}
?>
```

```
<!doctype html>
<html>
<head>
   <meta charset="UTF-8">
   <title>Untitled Document</title>
</head>
<body>
<form>
   <select name="color">
   <?php
        $colors = array("red", "green", "blue", "yellow");
       foreach ($colors as $value) {
         echo "<option%value</option>";
        }
     ?>
    </select>
   <input type="submit">
   </form>
</body>
</html>
```

練習題:

將上述程式改為台灣縣市選擇