

## Acceptance Sampling by Attributes

Task: create a sampling plan for the shipment of 10000 items

### Stat -> Quality Tools -> Acceptance Sampling by Attributes

Create Sampling Plan

Measurement type: Go/Mo Go (defective)

Percent defective

Acceptable Quality Level (AQL) = 2 - Max percent of nonconforming units that can be considered satisfactory as the process average

Rejectable Quality Level (RQL or RTPD) = 10 - The level of quality that is unsatisfactory and should be rejected by the sampling plan

Producer's risk,  $\alpha$  = 0.05 - Probability that a good lot will be rejected by the sampling plan

Consumer's risk,  $\beta$  = 0.10 - Probability that a bad lot will be accepted by the sampling plan

Lot size = 10000

RESULT:

Sample 65 units. If 3 or more will be defective, reject the entire lot.

## Method

Acceptable Quality Level (AQL) 2  
Producer's Risk ( $\alpha$ ) 0.05

Rejectable Quality Level (RQL or LTPD) 10  
Consumer's Risk ( $\beta$ ) 0.1

## Generated Plan(s)

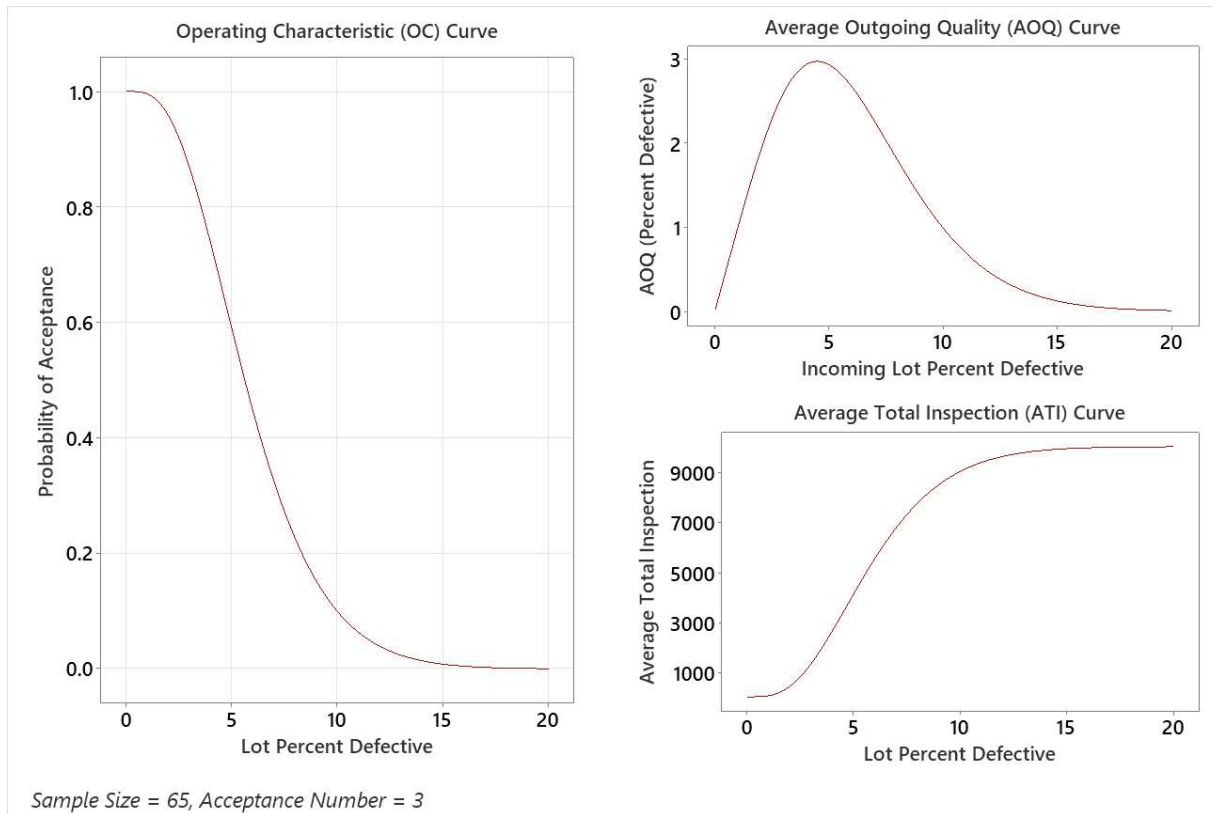
Sample Size 65  
Acceptance Number 3

*Accept lot if defective items in 65 sampled  $\leq 3$ ; Otherwise reject.*

Percent Defective	Probability Accepting	Probability Rejecting	AOQ	ATI
2	0.959	0.041	1.905	476.1
10	0.100	0.900	0.989	9010.9

## Average Outgoing Quality Limit(s) (AOQL)

AOQL	At Percent Defective
2.971	4.484



## Acceptance Sampling by Variables

Task: create a sampling plan for the shipment of 10000 items

**Stat -> Quality Tools -> Acceptance Sampling by Variables -> Create/Compare**

Measurement type: Go/Mo Go (defective)

Percent defective

Acceptable Quality Level (AQL) = 2 - Max percent of nonconforming units that can be considered satisfactory as the process average

Rejectable Quantity Level (RQL or RTPD) = 10 - The level of quality that is unsatisfactory and should be rejected by the sampling plan

Producer's risk,  $\alpha = 0.05$  - Probability that a good lot will be rejected by the sampling plan

Consumer's risk,  $\beta = 0.10$  - Probability that a bad lot will be accepted by the sampling plan

Lower Spec = 1

Upper Spec = 5

Lot size = 10000

RESULTS:

Accept is  $Z_{USL}$  and  $Z_{LSL} \geq k$ , otherwise reject

## Method

Upper Specification Limit (USL)	5
Lot Size	10000
Acceptable Quality Level (AQL)	2
Producer's Risk ( $\alpha$ )	0.05
Rejectable Quality Level (RQL or LTPD)	10
Consumer's Risk ( $\beta$ )	0.1

## Generated Plan(s)

Sample Size	34
Critical Distance (k Value)	1.61972
Maximum Standard Deviation (MSD)	1.04485

$Z.LSL = (\text{mean} - \text{lower spec})/\text{standard deviation}$

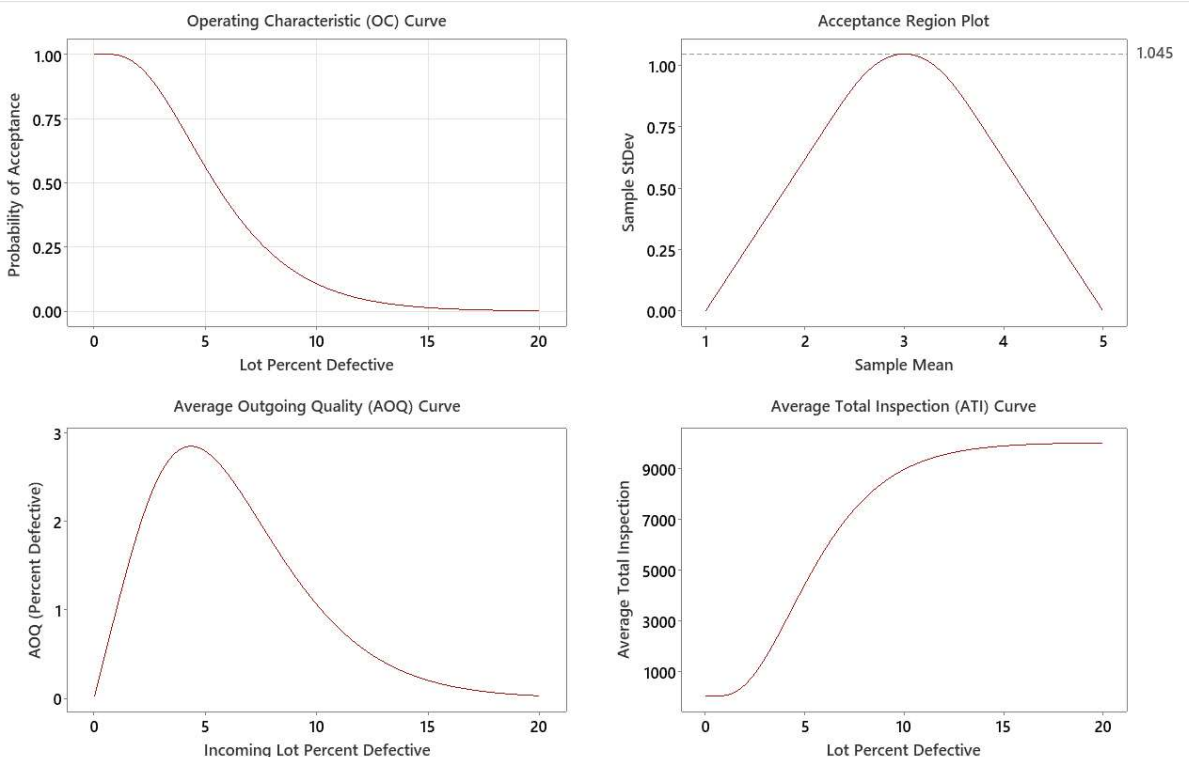
$Z.USL = (\text{upper spec} - \text{mean})/\text{standard deviation}$

Accept lot if standard deviation  $\leq$  MSD,  $Z.LSL \geq k$  and  $Z.USL \geq k$ ; otherwise reject.

Percent Defective	Probability Accepting	Probability Rejecting	AOQ	ATI
2	0.954	0.046	1.901	493.3
10	0.106	0.894	1.058	8941.7

## Average Outgoing Quality Limit(s) (AOQL)

At Percent Defective	AOQL
4.353	2.847



Sample Size = 34, Critical Distance = 1.61972

# Analysis

**Stat -> Quality Tools -> Acceptance Sampling by Variables->Accept/Reject lot**

Measurement Data: Length

k-value : 1.61972 (see the plan)

Lower Spec =1

Upper Spec = 5

Lot size = 10000

RESULT:

Sample 34

Reject the entire lot

## Make Accept or Reject Decision Using Length

Sample Size	34
Mean	1.50810
Standard Deviation	1.55984
Lower Specification Limit (LSL)	1
Upper Specification Limit (USL)	5
Z.LSL	0.325736
Z.USL	2.23863
Critical Distance (k Value)	1.61972
Maximum Standard Deviation (MSD)	1.04485

*Decision: Reject lot.*