Bahamue UT. UY Уени Маркова. Вычисление пережодноех bepos macret

Tou uzyrenem cucrem odchymubanus ognum uzyrenem cucrem odchymubanus ognum uzyrenem cucrem meropob ux pacreta ognum uzyrene peneobanusti na npunchung observe mapriobina npayeccob. B TIMO ucnose-respun Mapriobina npayeccob. B TIMO ucnose-zyparus mapriobinus ipeneccos c mempepolenomy Chevereur le guerpernire desconnattain cocresencer. 470 des ny rue novuers onus merodos yenecoopaque brearant pacceler per Jones проспирав модель, когда и время дискрето, u sessencerté coeresevent playecca guergeires. Taxere upageern reazonlarance yenamin Маркова. Их изучению в забагнике выста выста pacrement propenses u nomembre pennenne zajaz.

Teopus 10. The MARMUR CAY PRINTHON GUYLIKYELL Слугайный дирикцией неазованот те-кую финицией, знатожей которой при комурые значения аргенцията рапекти слу-гайной величенный.

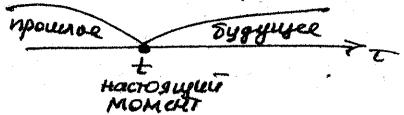
Спучанная фирмиры оргино призивыта t, retropour partyerne this Epeles reazor-baerne engramments ylogecour.

2º Maproborere npoyector

creque engravrioux npageccob acado langersion napusbaccie npagecco. O res reazbarcos no un erese A. A. Mapusba, buerbale paccello Treb-moro rover ul processo de la como o morusonomento. mero rakue npayéceor que engrail gacaperno Chemine.

унезической гогие зрения мариовский npayeec (MM) - oro upoleece Dez ndiesere, Ma-There reserve MM onphyenserve tak. Paccherрим спирантием проуссе U(t). Выберем Про момента времени: фик перованиюм

Typywai Mosille T T PaccilloTpuil gla apquene ou npayecca X=U(t) u Y=U(t). Ino ecre necesopare cay rathere benymen



Sagnerculigens moment tu opgunary nivoyecco X=x 6 increent t. Torge ecru zakore
pachpegenerus Y npu neodour t>t zakucut
Torbko ot tux u ne zakucut ot nobegenus
upogecca 6 upourous npu t<t, mo npogece enpublickers. Muere rolops, dygg reasolbactus yeé notégenne mapuobono npoyecce enjegernetre TO NOKO MOCHEMINULY COEPERIMEN MAGYECCA Y me zabercur ar ero njegnicroping

Mapuoba 30 yenb reazorbaros MMC Maproba ilreomecratin cocroenant 4 quexpermoull puckpernous bremenence pobare ble montente éparence t, critain

rot nommener yeare meet payerent use greent use promptes a see cocreened upones of a transfer of the mulate reducts NH), creired vo t nouvement

Cocragnelly

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0, 1, 2, 000 4º Bepegruocry cocreened 4M zhea zekellul Donycraue, vo uneerne m cocreerente yenne Maprible. Blegan bepoemeneme cocreveur 6 requeset t

 $P_c(t) = \mathcal{P}(N(t) = i), (i = 1, m; m \leq \infty).$ 43 Junix beperenteret enners exapmupo baro berrop bepairencreet cocroliteur P(t) = { P:(t) s:=1 (2)

meonus 4 M Zacillo grap refer a marsing - crooky beparmocret He berrop (2) $P(t) = ||P_i(t)||_{i=1}^{m}$ (3) ye T- cullon inparicnosupobarens. Y crokulud bieres nouve nitraminyon es porey beportusis bieres nouve rare ebepxy reprod, a bekropesperoruois, kak eto nouverano 6 (2) 4 (3) beposetheired Веронтивани состояний УУМ удовлетворяют gleg et orelegtemen orfrencerene $0 \le P_i(t) \le 1$, $(i = 1, m; t = \overline{0, \infty})$ (4) $P_i(t) = 1, \quad (t = 0, \infty)$ Mocregnier youbber (4) monimo repenucate großere 6 berropredet re l'atiqua raet m-ueprion Bekrop, cocrab Morning az eguneur イニイチョー・・りり。 50. Haransmul genobene 4M Сгентием нагальной манинетом t=0. Houses meransheros cocrognul (6) Coordige rollieps monet Tour engratimoine. Torgé rysules 3 afaire paensegéneuse (7) \$2 No=i3 = Poi, (i=1,m). 113 bepartriocret Poi propuléperal beicrop Bepartriocret marantieno cocramente (8) Po = 1 Poisi= orebugues, que marenturo cocreenues 4M (9) P(0) = 18 6°. Bepairmonne repezoga YM Pi, (t) = P(N(t)=j/N(t-1)=i4, (10) (i,j=1,m).

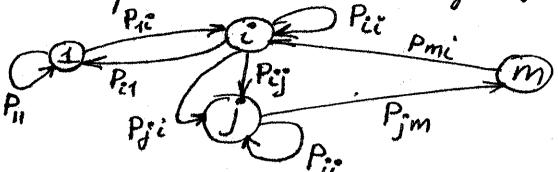
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Uz beparethocred negeroge ya grapuupyeru daytus nepexogla P(+) = 11 Pij (+) ||ij= (11) Beodye robops, narpliya repexoga moner zabicero at incuerro breneva t. Beodye roleops, 7° Orpanurenue на вершением перехода 0 < Pi, (t) < 1, (E,j=1,m; t=1,00), Pij(t)=1, (i=1,m; t=1,00). P(t) no restair copore garnine palent sour egu-ruye. Tangno warpney reazorbaror emoxacmureacuto. 8° Ognopognad YM ya nepezoga P nochamina gnie Beez replent bremery (13) $\mathcal{P}(t) = const(t) = \mathcal{P}$ 9° Koreerreau yens Mapueto Yens rezolbaerre konernes, een m<009 6 upareibelace energe upu m=00 yent mazu-Ederce Deckonlesses 10°. Brepangereur behourrearen coeraneur repets beparendry marenturo coerannul it seeigheyy nepexoge (14)Tro occubiliare grapulgae reopily 4M. Que orpanier dessurbance désourcrés yençe u gong solbairer no une des kyule. ⁻4110 Chyrait ognispopulat YM P(t) = P(0)(15) Ima dispuegna novazoubaet, no gne nogerera bejog thouse corrective operator yeur Ma Miouz Continue t-M intre regneres ymerte chirecre crenence, learpuyor nepezage. Ima zagara xopouco externe le runcerneset arrette u que le remanue monur npunament Mechanted herojob, 12° Teopere Curb becopa xapakrepucru reckeur na eumay Bleeke rearphyor nepresofe (16) $\Delta(\lambda) = \det(\mathcal{P} - \lambda E)$ ye E-equiurial learpuye nepegua M. Paccuerphie ropue xaparrepicre rackero yperbucheno $\Delta(\lambda_s)=0,$ (5=1,M)(17) Korepose Typeus crutare upocroemy. Tozga = [P-1,E)... (P-1;-,E) (P-1;HE)... (P-1mE)) j=i (ハラース・)・・・・ (トラーン)(ノラートラナー)…(人)ーイル) Deputyna Cunbbecipa (18) nightoniet buepaziers n-ro creneres Prepez npocyconbrupo Mue exencily P OT 1 go m 1. 13°. Dua romanizaque brearane marpuny P e nouveyor npertrazobereur nogotius buga. (19) $P = H \Lambda H^{-1}$ rekeropyro eprozonentuyro bueja marot repez recorpery (20) HHT=E u greazonarbregas leastruyg -1 = diag h λi),
e λ; οδο ε μα ε ο κατ χαρακτερι (21) releve (1/7), Koropaed Recerence upoctorule Apequono recensex The egeratemoex In alenderal queronanomor npureu marpuya diag ? (23) 140 Papulgna Reppore Ima dispuegna le atrurue or n.13° u n.14° допускает кратноге карии Д: и кразее того Ecro Marpuyy Ph, a numb orgenouse ee memeror, medyeusie no cultifix zafaru. Mononiulu (24)リジョ Donycruse, vou villeru TEM represents ypabulelle (17), upurell upartiocre Kopne pabriletue Vs. Tozfa re Aji-arredpaurecicoe gonormenue Freneura (j.i) 6 onpegerurere det (LE-DIMenue, vo 6 graplegne repporte nog D(1) nonemeerne 6 ornaine et (16) ne oupe genierent det (P-)E), a onpegenirent det (JE-17) rearrugot reprezent yener llarcoba ettyk reaguereciae 6 buge pazuerenen -coercienten. Ha son 15° Pazeurenen zha p cooreenut 4M Markoba ettykrypy Bepuller yaga, YM uzaspanianarue Kdk - 6 Buje peter spagna, tras a nesexagui. abiserue opuentre posatemente, a peopa unue Bug cherok, ynapsibaroeyex Ma Hanpabar-Nette nipexage. Echie nepexage npoeexager c coxpaniences reouepa eserbenies, ro bug expending

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HO REGERENUE, US KORPTURO ONA BOLXOGUM.

(CIE. DUCYTUCK), Had crietorkanu nognuculoaHOTER BEHAUTHORNE CORTBERER BYNOUGUX NEXIOSES



Mpunepor pennerune zadez me GM

Thumb!

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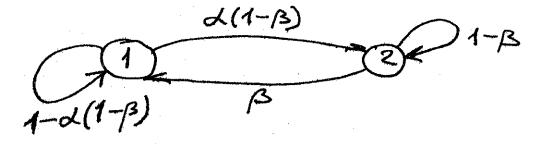
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S=17BM uchpalkay, S=17BM zapanenay Roctpours marphyly nepexogob yM, omnewhardyes uzmerenne coerosmun FBM.

Penerue Ecru \Rightarrow BM haxogurace le ucurabrique coerainum, to que ex nerixoga 6 meradorese coerainum, to que ex nerixoga 6 meradorese coerainum, to que exbuscrio npayor ru gla coerainum garamena bupycam u necradarellateme extrudery ca. Cregotateromo, $F_{12} = \angle (1-\beta)$. B cury croxactustiacri les fruyor of unium $P_{11} = 1 - \angle (1-\beta)$, sono, tro $P_{22} = 1-\beta$, a zua-ret $P_{21} = \beta$. Matringa neperoga δ ygor union bug

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Pasuerevenut 2pag coeronerunt rakob;



Mpiener 2

onpegenure bepositioned toto, the mocke in nockeyoborrendent infrational income in chyradition income in the same and the political income inc

Pemerene

oboguerem repez T(u) nocnegation que py npour legeneme n' dry rairreaux rucen, brelugho le y cuolemex zajary T(u) obpazymen mapril exemp yens e marruyen nepexoge

Lapacrepucru reckent nonumen T:

$$\Delta(\lambda) = |P - \lambda E| = \begin{vmatrix} 1 - \lambda & 0 & 0 \\ \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} - \lambda & \frac{1}{3} \\ \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} - \lambda \end{vmatrix} =$$

$$= (1 - \lambda) \left[\frac{1}{3} - \lambda - \frac{1}{3} \right] = (1 - \lambda) \lambda (\lambda - \frac{2}{3})$$

$$\lambda = 1, \lambda_2 = \frac{2}{3}, \lambda_3 = 0$$

Monby genere respecteur Courbertpa!

$$P'' = \frac{(P-\lambda_{1}E)(P-\lambda_{3}E)}{(\lambda_{1}-\lambda_{2})(\lambda_{1}-\lambda_{3})} \lambda_{1} + \frac{(P-\lambda_{1}E)(P-\lambda_{3}E)}{(\lambda_{2}-\lambda_{1})(\lambda_{2}-\lambda_{3})} \lambda_{2} + \frac{(P-\lambda_{1}E)(P-\lambda_{2}E)}{(\lambda_{3}-\lambda_{1})(\lambda_{3}-\lambda_{2})} \lambda_{3}$$

$$POCKONDOM \lambda_{2} = 0, TO EVERGINAL & CALLULAR$$

numb gla neplex inema.

$$P-\lambda_{2}E=\begin{vmatrix} 1-\frac{2}{3}, & 0, & 0\\ \frac{1}{3}, & \frac{1}{3}-\frac{2}{3}, & \frac{1}{3}\\ \frac{1}{3}, & \frac{1}{3}, & \frac{1}{3} \end{vmatrix}=\begin{vmatrix} \frac{1}{3}, & 0, & 0\\ \frac{1}{3}, & \frac{1}{3}, & \frac{1}{3}\\ \frac{1}{3}, & \frac{1}{3}, & \frac{1}{3} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$P-\lambda_{1}E=\begin{bmatrix}1-1,0,0\\\frac{1}{3},\frac{1}{3},\frac{1}{3}\end{bmatrix}=\begin{bmatrix}0,0,0\\\frac{1}{3},\frac{1}{3},\frac{1}{3}\end{bmatrix}=\begin{bmatrix}0,0,0\\\frac{1}{3},\frac{1}{3},\frac{1}{3}\end{bmatrix}$$

$$(P-\lambda_2 E)(9-\lambda_3 E) = (P-\lambda_2 E)9 =$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{3}, 0, 0 \\ \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1, 0, 0 \\ \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{3}, 0, 0 \\ \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{3}, 0, 0 \\ \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{3}, 0, 0 \\ \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$(\mathcal{P}-\lambda_1E)(\mathcal{P}-\lambda_3E)=(\mathcal{P}-\lambda_1E)\mathcal{P}=$$

$$g^{n}=3\begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{3},0,0\\ \frac{1}{3},0,0 \end{bmatrix} - \frac{9}{2}\begin{bmatrix} 0,0,0\\ \frac{1}{3},0,0 \end{bmatrix} - \frac{9}{2}\begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{3}\\ \frac{1}{3},0,0 \end{bmatrix} = \frac{1}{9}\begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{3}\\ \frac{1}{3}\end{bmatrix}^{n}=$$

$$= \left\| \frac{1}{1 - \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{n}}, \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{n}, \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{n} \right\|_{1 - \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{n}}, \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{n}, \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{n} \right\|_{1 - \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{n}}, \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{n}, \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{n}, \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{n}, \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{n}, \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{n}, \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{n}, \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{n} \right\|_{1 - \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{n}} = \left\| 1 - \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{n}, \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{n}, \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{n}, \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{n} \right\|_{1 - \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{n}}$$

npunep 3

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7 BM MONET MEXOPUTEUR & gleyx cocrogrunex; ucupabricus (N=1) 4 Mencupabricus
(N=2). Mocre boenomieneur kaxiporo orelegiono
zerpanne coerennue Monet Memerole cryrentritura obpagieur. Beparethoeto coxpanienus
ucupabrico everennue pabriserie de, mencnpabrico — B. Orpegenito beparetribery
cocrehina 7BM nocae n boenomienus
zerpanno, ecru torno uzbecto, tro buazere ana soina ucupabria

Museur no yenobiero: $\overline{P}(0) = ||1,0||_{9}$

$$P = \| d$$
, 1-d $\| e \|$

Pazuerenum yap correction

Xaparrepurrusecicus nonument

 $\Delta(A) = \det(P - \lambda E) = | \alpha - \lambda, 1 - d |$
 $= (\alpha - \lambda)(\beta - \lambda) - (1 - \lambda)(1 - \beta) =$
 $= (\alpha - \lambda)(\beta - \lambda) - (1 - \lambda)(1 - \beta) =$
 $= \lambda^2 - (\alpha + \beta)\lambda - 1 + (\alpha + \beta),$
 $\lambda_1 = 1, \lambda_2 = \alpha + \beta - 1,$

Ro respectie Cunstection,

 $P' = \frac{P - \lambda_2 E}{\lambda_1 - \lambda_2} \frac{1}{\lambda_2 - \lambda_1} \frac{1}{\lambda_2 - \lambda_1} \frac{1}{\lambda_2} \frac{1}{\lambda_2 - \lambda_1} \frac$
